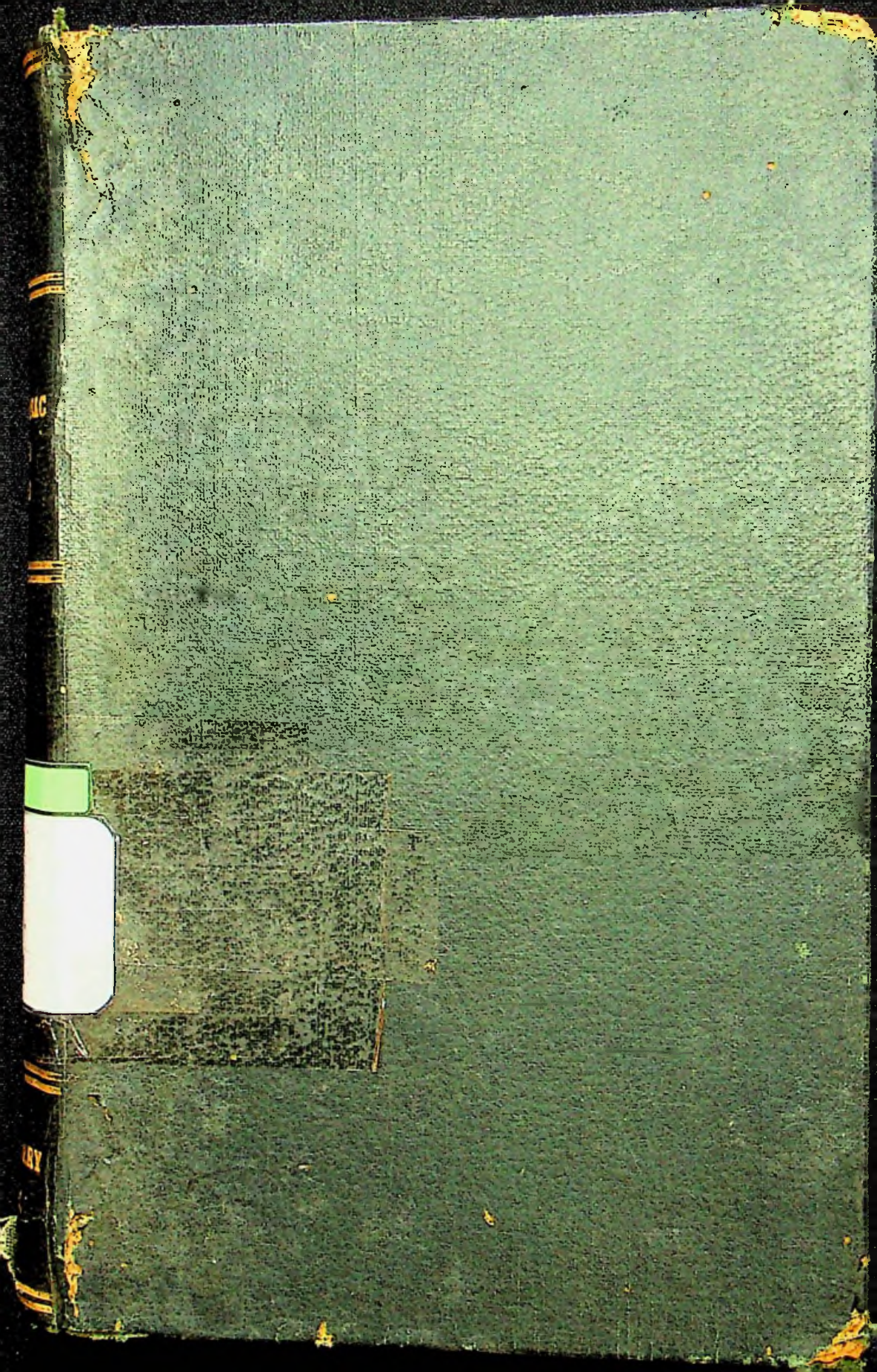




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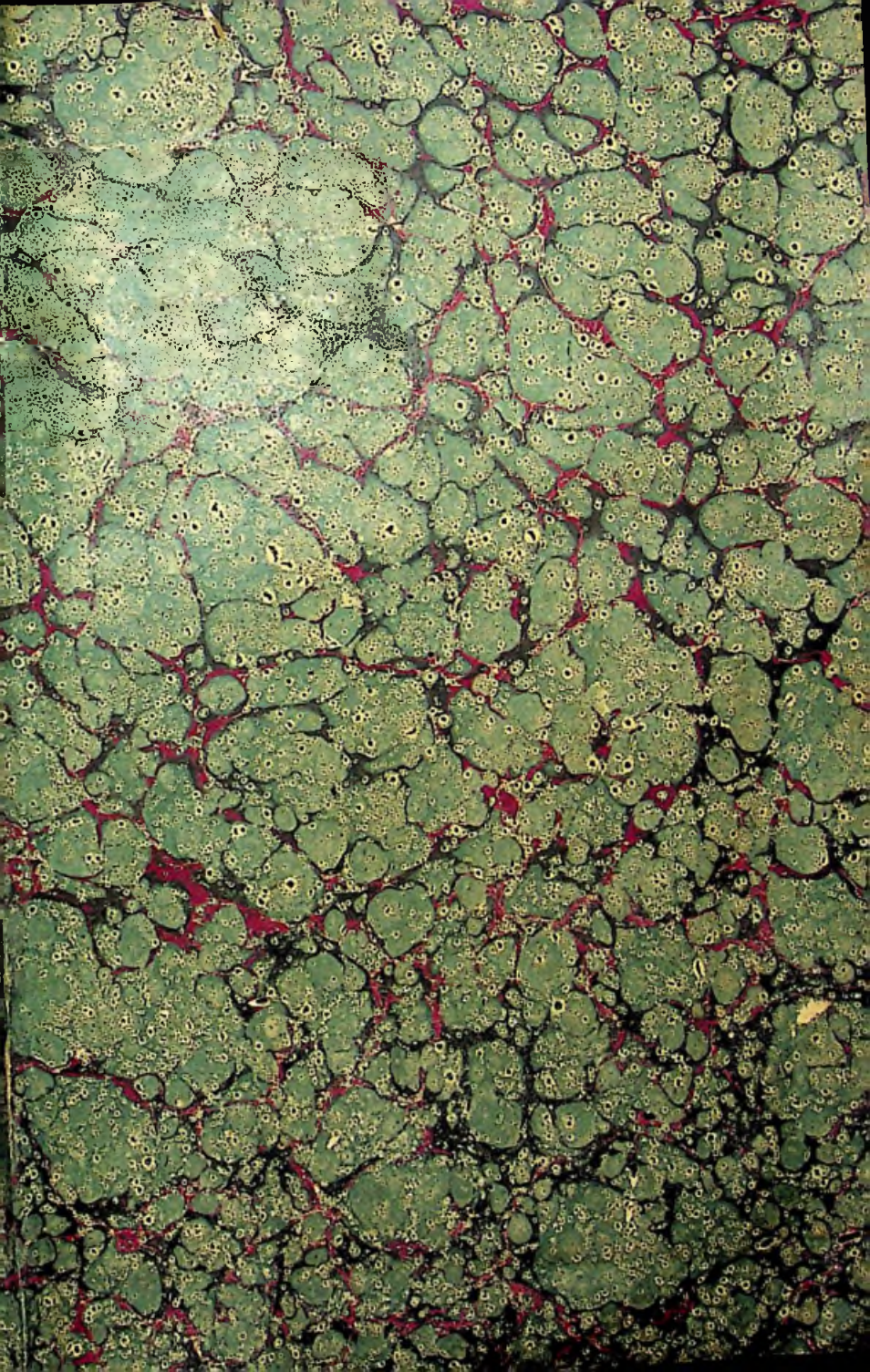
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THE

CEYLON ALMANAC

AND

ANNUAL REGISTER

FOR

Year of Our Lord

1851.

PRINTED BY

WILLIAM SKEEN;

AT

THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, COLOMBO.

MDCCCLI.

CLASS	
No.	
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PREFACE.

THE delay in the publication of the Almanac for 1851 has arisen from a variety of circumstances altogether beyond the compiler's control. Untoward in some respects as this has doubtless been, in others, it is hoped, a counterbalancing advantage has been obtained.

The object aimed at was to render the volume valuable as a book of reference for all classes of the community. How far that object has been obtained it is for the public to determine. The information given, it is presumed, will be found generally correct; in a few instances, however, where replies to the circulars soliciting information have not been received, or were sent too late to be made use of, the particulars either remain as in the previous year or have been omitted.

It remains for the compiler to return his sincere thanks to all who have aided him in the prosecution of his task; the information, advice, and suggestions proffered, having been of essential service to him during its progress. And, should the compilation of the Almanac for the succeeding year be entrusted to him, it will be his anxious endeavour not only to ensure its publication at the commencement of the year, but to effect such further improvements in its arrangement, contents, and appearance, as will render it inferior to none of the many publications of a similar kind that are annually issued from the Colonial press in all parts of the globe.

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THE CALENDAR, 1851.



ERA OF THE CREATION...5854.

Golden Number	9	Dominical Letter.	E.
Epaet	28	Roman Indiction	9
Solar Cycle.	12	Julian Period	6564

The Singhalese New year commences April 11th.
 The Mahometan New-year 1268 commences October 27th.
 Ramadan (the month of abstinence) commences . . . July 1st.
 The Jewish year 5612 commences September 27th.

333 years since the Portuguese	} established themselves in Ceylon.
195 Dutch	
54 : English	

PHENOMENA.

There will be two Eclipses of the Sun and two of the Moon; of these that of the Moon, on the 17th January, will be the only one visible in Ceylon.

First contact with the penumbra	7h. 49m. 2s. P.M.
First contact with the shadow	8 59 7 —
Middle of the Eclipse	10 9 5 —
Last contact with the shadow	11 19 3 —
Last contact with the penumbra	12 29 6 A. M.

Magnitude of the Eclipse (Moon's diameter=1) 0.465 on the Northern Limb.

HOLIDAYS.

GOVERNMENT.

Jan. 1....Wed. New-Year's day.	June 28... Sat. Queen's Coronation day.
Mar. 5....Wed. Ash Wednesday.	Aug. 26.. Tues. P. Albert's Birthday
April 18....Fri. Good-Friday.	Nov. 9... Sun. (Mon.) P. of Wales Birthday.
— 21....Mon. } Easter-Holidays.	Dec. { 25 Thurs. } Christmas holi-
— 22....Tue. }	{ 26 Fri. } days.
May 24.... Satur. Queen's Birth-day.	{ 27 Sat. }
— 29.... Thurs. Ascension-day.	

BANK.

New-year's day.	Good Friday.	Christmas-day.
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COLOMBO TIME.

Ceylon being so far towards the East or Sunrising, it is already mid-day here when it is morning in England. The day here is farther advanced than at Greenwich 5 hours 19 minutes and 33 seconds, which must therefore be added to the time in England to give the time here.

The quantities given under the heads "Sun's Declination" and "Equation of Time," are useful in determining the Latitude, Time, &c. according to the methods described in the various works upon Navigation and Astronomy.

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The rains which accompany the setting in of the N. E. moonsoon are usually over, the soil is still moist, the sky is clear and the nights cold, with an along-shore or land wind blowing, which must be guarded against. Therm. Max. 83 Min. 76 Mean 80·3.

TRINCOMALIE.—The rains of the N. E. monsoon are now generally over. Strong winds from N. E. Fine weather throughout and most pleasant. Therm. Max. 82 Min. 71 Mean 78.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

NEW MOON ... 2d. 4h. 4m. P.M. | FULL MOON ... 17d. 10h. 2m. P.M.
FIRST QUARTER 10 9 41 — | LAST QUARTER 21 1 37 —

AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.				PARTICULAR DAYS.
DAY OF THE MONTH.	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.		
	° ' "	°	m. s.	
W. 1	S. 23 2 15 ·1	+ 3	43 ·88	<i>Circumcision.</i>
Th. 2	22 57 10 ·8	4	12 ·27	Calcutta retaken, 1757.
F. 3	22 51 39 ·0	4	40 ·31	
S. 4	22 45 39 ·9	5	7 ·97	
SUN. 5	22 39 13 ·7	5	35 ·22	<i>2d after Christmas.</i>
M. 6	22 32 20 ·6	6	2 ·02	<i>Epiphany.</i>
T. 7	22 25 0 ·9	6	28 ·33	
W. 8	22 17 14 ·7	6	54 ·13	Galileo died, 1642.
Th. 9	22 9 2 ·2	7	19 ·10	Linnaeus died, 1778.
F. 10	22 0 23 ·6	7	44 ·10	War dec. agt. Kandy, 1815.
S. 11	21 51 19 ·4	8	8 ·21	
SUN. 12	21 41 49 ·7	8	31 ·71	<i>2d after Epiphany.</i>
M. 13	21 31 54 ·8	8	54 ·58	
T. 14	21 21 35 ·0	9	16 ·80	
W. 15	21 10 50 ·5	9	38 ·34	Battle of Corunna, 1809.
Th. 16	20 59 41 ·8	9	59 ·20	
F. 17	20 48 9 ·0	10	19 ·37	
S. 18	20 36 12 ·3	10	38 ·84	Capture of Bhurtpore, 1826.
SUN. 19	20 23 52 ·7	10	57 ·59	<i>3d after Epiphany.</i> —Cap-
M. 20	20 11 9 ·8	11	15 ·60	[ture of Aden, 1839.]
T. 21	19 58 4 ·2	11	32 ·87	Louis XVI. beheaded, 1793.
W. 22	19 44 36 ·3	11	49 ·40	
Th. 23	19 30 46 ·3	12	5 ·18	William Pitt died, 1806.
F. 24	19 16 34 ·7	12	20 ·19	Handel born, 1683.
S. 25	19 2 1 ·9	12	34 ·42	
SUN. 26	18 47 8 ·1	12	47 ·87	<i>4th after Epiphany.</i>
M. 27	18 31 53 ·8	13	0 ·54	
T. 28	18 16 19 ·3	13	12 ·41	Geo. III. died, 1820.
W. 29	18 0 25 ·1	13	23 ·48	Peace of Utrecht, 1713.
Th. 30	17 44 11 ·5	13	33 ·73	Charles I. beheaded, 1649.
F. 31	17 27 39 ·0	13	43 ·17	

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The along-shore wind (a strong parching wind from the N. E.) often continues to blow the greater part of this month night and day. It carries off the moisture of the ground and the skin rapidly and gives rheumatism &c. to those who expose themselves incautiously to it. Therm. Max. 84·75. Min. 77·75 Mean 80·8.

TRINCOMALIE.—Fine weather throughout, wind N. E. but more moderate. Occasional land wind after midnight and very cold. Therm. Max. 83. Min. 72. Mean 79.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

NEW MOON... 1d. 11h. 22m. A.M. | FULL MOON... 16d. 8h. 48m. A.M.
FIRST QUARTER. 9 2 16 P.M. | LAST QUARTER. 23 2 58

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
	° ' "	m. s.	
S. 1	S. 17 10 48 ·0	+ 13 51 ·30	
SUN. 2	16 53 38 ·8	13 59 ·60	5th after Epiphany.
M. 3	16 36 11 ·9	14 6 ·57	
T. 4	16 18 27 ·7	14 12 ·71	
W. 5	16 0 26 ·6	14 18 ·03	Fort William taken, 1757.
Th. 6	15 42 9 ·1	14 22 ·51	Maid of Orleans, b. 1402.
F. 7	15 23 35 ·6	14 26 ·16	[1589.
S. 8	15 4 46 ·5	14 28 ·98	Mary Queen of Scots behd.
SUN. 9	14 45 42 ·2	14 31 ·00	6th after Epiphany.
M. 10	14 26 23 ·2	14 32 ·21	H. M. Queen Victoria mar-
T. 11	14 6 49 ·8	14 32 ·62	[ried, 1840.
W. 12	13 47 2 ·5	14 32 ·23	
Th. 13	13 27 1 ·7	14 31 ·07	William & Mary procl. 1691.
F. 14	13 6 47 ·8	14 29 ·14	Capture of Kandy, 1815.
S. 15	12 46 21 ·2	14 26 ·47	[of Colombo, 1796.
SUN. 16	12 25 42 ·4	14 23 ·07	Septuagesima. Capitulation
M. 17	12 4 51 ·6	14 18 ·95	Mahomet's Birthday, (Mah.
T. 18	11 43 49 ·3	14 14 ·13	Kandy taken, 1815 [Holiday.)
W. 19	11 22 35 ·9	14 8 ·63	Galileo born, 1564.
Th. 20	11 1 11 ·9	14 2 ·46	
F. 21	10 39 37 ·5	13 55 ·65	
S. 22	10 17 53 ·2	13 48 ·21	Lord Bacon born, 1561.
SUN. 23	9 55 59 ·4	13 40 ·15	Sexagesima Sunday.
M. 24	9 33 56 ·5	13 31 ·49	French Revolution, 1848.
T. 25	9 11 44 ·8	13 22 ·25	Chusan evacuated, 1841.—
W. 26	8 49 24 ·9	13 12 ·44	[Sir C. Wren died, 1723.
Th. 27	8 26 57 ·0	13 2 ·08	Mozart born, 1756.
F. 28	8 4 21 ·7	12 51 ·17	Battle of Aldenhoven, 1793.

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The dry earth now receives far more heat from the sun than it parts with by evaporation or terrestrial radiation. The weather is becoming very warm. The calmness of the ocean however, and the alternate sea breezes by day and land winds by night, give a pleasing variety. But the heat is oppressive compared with that of the rest of the Year. Therm. Max. 85 Min. 78 Mean 81·6.

TRINCOMALIE.—Fine weather throughout, wind more moderate and veers round to E. N. E. and East with morning land wind. Towards the end of the month the weather becomes warm. Therm. Max. 86 Min. 72 Mean 81.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

NEW MOON ... 3d. 6h. 35m. A. M. | FULL MOON ... 17d. 6h. 29m. P. M.
FIRST QUARTER 11 3 5 ——— | LAST QUARTER 24 6 46 ———

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
	° ' "	m. s.	
S. 1	S. 7 41 39·3	+12 39·74	St David's day.
SUN. 2	7 18 50·2	12 27·81	Quinquagesima—Shrove Sun.
M. 3	6 55 54·8	12 15·38	
T. 4	6 32 53·6	12 2·46	Shrove Tuesday.
W. 5	6 9 47·1	11 49·07	Ash-Wednesday.
Th. 6	5 46 35·4	11 35·24	
F. 7	5 23 19·0	11 20·93	Union of Scotland with Eng-
S. 8	4 59 58·5	11 6·29	[land, 1707.
SUN. 9	4 36 34·2	10 51·20	Quadragesima—1st in Lent.
M. 10	4 13 6·5	10 35·73	
T. 11	3 49 35·6	10 19·91	Benjamin West died, 1820.
W. 12	3 26 2·1	10 3·74	
Th. 13	3 2 26·3	9 47·26	Georgium Sidus disc., 1781.
F. 14	2 38 43·6	9 30·48	Battle of Minden, 1758.
S. 15	2 15 9·3	9 13·44	Bogue Forts destroyed, 1842.
SUN. 16	1 51 28·8	8 56·14	2d in Lent
M. 17	1 27 47·4	8 38·62	St. Patrick's day.
T. 18	1 4 5·6	8 20·89	Pr. Louisa Alberta born, 1848.
W. 19	0 40 23·6	8 2·99	
Th. 20	S. 0 16 41·7	7 44·94	Sir I. Newton died, 1727.
F. 21	N. 0 6 59·6	7 26·76	Battle of Alexandria, 1801.
S. 22	0 20 40·1	7 8·48	[Cranmer burnt, 1556.
SUN. 23	0 54 19·5	6 50·12	3d in Lent.—Laplace born,
M. 24	1 17 57·3	6 31·70	[1749.
T. 25	1 41 33·1	6 13·24	Annunciation—Lady Day.
W. 26	2 5 6·7	5 54·77	Duke of Cambridge born, 1819.
Th. 27	2 28 37·8	5 36·29	Edw. Stillingfleet died, 1699.
F. 28	2 52 5·9	5 17·83	
S. 29	3 15 30·7	4 59·41	Capitulation of Paris, 1814.
SUN. 30	3 38 51·8	4 41·04	4th in Lent.
M. 31	4 2 8·8	4 22·74	

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—Indications of the approach of the S. W. monsoon are to be observed in a ground swell in the sea and S. W. breeze more steady than the sea breeze of last month. The temperature however continues to rise and all who can obtain leave or escape are among the mountains, some time ago. Therm: Max. 89 Min. 79 Mean 81·6.

TRINCOMALIE.—This is the most oppressive month in the year. The sea breeze light from the Eastward which dies away soon after sun set, and remains calm all night with the Therm: seldom lower than 86. Therm. Max. 90 Min. 77 Mean 84.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

NEW MOON.... 1d. 11h. 53m. P.M. | FULL MOON.... 16d. 3h. 55m. A. M.
FIRST QUARTER. 9 12 22 — | LAST QUARTER. 23 12 18 P. M.

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
	° ' "	m. s.	
T. 1	N. 4 25 21 ·5	+ 4 4 ·53	Battle of the Baltic, 1801.
W. 2	4 48 29 ·4	3 46 ·42	Supreme Court Calcutta,
Th. 3	5 11 32 ·1	3 28 ·42	[estab., 1794.
F. 4	5 34 29 ·3	3 10 ·54	
S. 5	5 57 20 ·6	2 52 ·32	[died, 1528.
SUN. 6	6 20 5 ·7	2 35 ·27	5th in Lent.—Albert Durer
M. 7	6 42 44 ·2	2 17 ·89	Victory of Sir R. Sale, Jel-
T. 8	7 5 15 ·7	2 0 ·70	[ahabad, 1842.
W. 9	7 27 40 ·0	1 43 ·73	Lord Bacon died, 1626.
Th. 10	7 49 56 ·6	1 27 ·00	[days begin.
F. 11	8 12 5 ·2	1 10 ·51	Singhalese new year's holi-
S. 12	8 34 5 ·4	0 54 ·28	Rodney's Victory, 1782.
SUN. 13	8 55 57 ·0	0 38 ·35	Palm Sunday.
M. 14	9 17 39 ·7	0 22 ·72	Sah Madars Birth-day Mah.
T. 15	9 39 13 ·1	— 0 7 ·42	[Holiday.
W. 16	10 0 36 ·9	0 7 ·53	
Th. 17	10 21 50 ·8	0 22 ·12	Edw. Stillingfleet born, 1635.
F. 18	10 42 54 ·4	0 36 ·33	Good Friday.
S. 19	11 3 47 ·5	0 50 ·14	Lord Exmouth born, 1757.
SUN. 20	11 24 29 ·8	1 3 ·52	Easter Sunday.
M. 21	11 45 0 ·9	1 16 ·47	
T. 22	12 5 20 ·5	1 28 ·97	[worth died, 1850.
W. 23	12 25 28 ·4	1 41 ·01	St. George's day.—Words-
Th. 24	12 45 24 ·1	1 52 ·57	Oliver Cromwell born, 1599.
F. 25	13 5 7 ·4	2 3 ·64	Princess Alice born, 1843.
S. 26	13 24 37 ·9	2 14 ·22	Lord Somers died, 1716.
SUN. 27	13 43 55 ·3	2 24 ·29	Low Sunday.
M. 28	14 2 59 ·2	2 33 ·85	Sir W. Jones died, 1794.
T. 29	14 21 49 ·4	2 42 ·88	Commencement of the last
W. 30	14 40 25 ·5	2 51 ·39	[War with France, 1803.

THE WEATHER.

COLONBO.—By the middle of this month, genial showers usually begin to fall. The wind is steadily in the S. W. and towards the close of the month there are usually thunder and lightning in the afternoons in the S. W. with heavy showers, each preceded by a squall. Therm. Max. 88. Min. 79 Mean 81.9.

TRINCOMALIE.—A few showers generally precede the S. W. monsoon, which generally sets in about the 2d week, with very strong winds, fine dry, but hot weather to the end, the breeze extremely refreshing as soon as the Sun sets. Therm. Max. 90 Min. 79 Mean 84.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

NEW MOON ... 1d. 2h. 22m. P. M.	LAST QUARTER 23d. 6h. 25m. A. M.
FIRST QUARTER 8 6 54 —	NEW MOON ... 31 2 7 —
FULL MOON ... 15 1 25 —	

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
	° ' "	m. s.	
Th. 1	N. 14 53 47.1	2 59.38	Abolition of the Slave Trade, [1807.—Prince Arthur Wm. [Pat. Albert born, 1850. 2d after Easter. Buonaparte died, 1821.
F. 2	15 16 54.0	3 6.83	
S. 3	15 34 45.7	3 13.74	
SUN. 4	15 52 22.0	3 20.11	
M. 5	16 9 42.5	3 25.94	Dr. Porteous born, 1731.
T. 6	16 26 46.9	3 31.22	
W. 7	16 43 34.8	3 35.96	
Th. 8	17 0 6.0	3 40.16	
F. 9	17 16 20.1	3 43.80	Battle of St. Amend, 1793. 3d after Easter. Rangoon [taken, 1824. Birth of Budha B. c. 543. G. D. Fahrenheit born, 1686.
S. 10	17 32 16.9	3 46.89	
SUN. 11	17 47 56.0	3 49.41	
M. 12	18 3 17.2	3 51.37	
T. 13	18 18 20.3	3 52.77	Prince Talleyrand died, 1848. 4th after Easter.
W. 14	18 33 4.9	3 53.61	
Th. 15	18 47 30.7	3 53.89	
F. 16	19 1 37.5	3 53.58	
S. 17	19 15 25.0	3 52.71	Columbus died, 1506.—Al- [bert Durer born, 1471. A. Pope born, 1688. Linnæus born, 1707. Queen Victoria, b. 1819. Regation Sunday. Princess [Helena Aug. Vict., b. 1846. Ven. Bede.—Dante b., 1625. W. Pitt born, 1759. Ascension Day—Holy Thurs- [day. Govt. holiday. Dr. Chalmers died, 1847.
SUN. 18	19 28 53.1	3 51.26	
M. 19	19 42 1.4	3 49.24	
T. 20	19 54 49.6	3 46.65	
W. 21	20 7 17.6	3 43.51	
Th. 22	20 19 25.1	3 39.81	
F. 23	20 31 11.8	3 35.55	
S. 24	20 42 37.6	3 30.74	
SUN. 25	20 53 42.2	3 25.40	
M. 26	21 4 25.3	3 19.55	
T. 27	21 14 46.7	3 13.19	
W. 28	21 24 46.1	3 6.34	
Th. 29	21 34 23.4	2 59.01	
F. 30	21 43 38.4	2 51.22	
S. 31	21 52 30.8	2 43.00	

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—It now rains heavily with squalls from the S. W. The sky is often clouded for a fortnight ; but it seldom rains 24 hours without intermission. Therm. Max. 86 Min. 79 Mean 81·6.

TRINCOMALIE.—Strong winds from S.W. throughout, fine dry weather, clear atmosphere. Therm. Max. 84 Min. 79 Mean 84.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

FIRST QUARTER 6d. 11h. 47m. P.M. | LAST QUARTER 21d. 11h. 55m. P.M.
FULL MOON... 14 0 4 A.M. | NEW MOON... 29 11 45 A.M.

		AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.					
DAY OF THE MONTH.		Sun's Declination.		Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.		PARTICULAR DAYS.	
		s	"	m.	s		
SUN.	1	N.22	1 0 4	—	2 34 36	5th after Easter.—N. Pous-	
M.	2	22	9 7 0		2 25 31	[sin born, 1594.	
T.	3	22	16 50 4		2 15 58		
W.	4	22	24 10 6		2 6 10	Battle of Zurich, 1799.	
Th.	5	22	31 7 2		1 55 98	Adam Smith born, 1723.	
F.	6	22	37 40 1		1 45 53	P. Corneille born, 1606.	
S.	7	22	43 49 2		1 34 79	Reform Bill signed, 1832.	
SUN.	8	22	49 34 4		1 23 77	Pentecost—Whit Sunday.	
M.	9	22	54 55 5		1 12 49		
T.	10	22	59 52 5		1 0 96		
W.	11	23	4 25 2		0 49 20	Earthquake in China, 1720.	
Th.	12	23	8 33 5		0 37 24		
F.	13	23	12 17 4		0 25 09		
S.	14	23	15 36 8		0 12 77	Battle of Marengo, 1800.	
SUN.	15	23	18 31 6		0 0 30	Trinity Sunday.—Magna	
M.	16	23	21 1 7	+	0 12 30	[Charta signed 1215.	
T.	17	23	23 7 2		0 25 02	Addison died, 1719.	
W.	18	23	24 48 0		0 37 84	Battle of Waterloo, 1815.	
Th.	19	23	26 4 0		0 50 74	Blaise Pascal born, 1623.	
F.	20	23	26 55 3		1 3 68	H.M.Q. Victoria, Access. 1837.	
S.	21	23	27 21 8		1 16 66	H.M.Q. Victoria, Procl. 1837.	
SUN.	22	23	27 23 5		1 29 65	1st after Trinity.	
M.	23	23	27 0 5		1 42 62	Battle of Plassey, 1757.	
T.	24	23	26 12 7		1 55 55	St John Baptist. Midsummer	
W.	25	23	25 0 1		2 8 41	Lagrange born, 1736. [Day.	
Th.	26	23	23 22 9		2 21 18		
F.	27	23	21 21 0		2 33 84	Battle of Pultona, 1709.	
S.	28	23	18 54 4		2 46 35	H.M. Q. Victoria, Coronation,	
SUN.	29.	23	16 3 3		2 58 68	2d after Trinity. [1838.	
M.	30	23	12 47 8		3 10 81		

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The rains are now mostly over and a steady S. W. wind blows day and night, perfectly balmy and innocent, but often strong; the difference between the wet and dry thermometer seldom exceeding 6°. Therm. Max. 85 Min. 80 Mean 81·4.

TRINCOMALEE.—Strong winds from S. W. clear weather, occasional (sometimes very violent) squalls from N. W. with lightning, thunder and heavy rain for an hour, cooling the air greatly, and the excessive heat of the monsoon may be considered over. Therm. Max. 89 Min. 76 Mean 83.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

FIRST QUARTER 6d. 4h. 28m. A.M. | LAST QUARTER 21d. 3h. 59m. P.M.
FULL MOON ... 13 12 34 P.M. | NEW MOON..... 28 8 0 —

DAY OF THE MONTH.		AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.				PARTICULAR DAYS.
		Sun's Declina- tion.			Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
		°	'	"	m. s.	
T.	1	N.23	9	7·8	± 3 22·72	War with Hyder, 1779.
W.	2	23	5	3·5	3 34·38	Visitation of Virgin Mary.—
Th.	3	23	0	35·0	3 45·75	[Sir R. Peel died, 1850.
F.	4	22 55	43·4		3 56·82	United States' declaration of
S.	5	22 50	25·8		4 7·56	[Independence, 1776.
SUN.	6	22 44	45·3		4 17·96	3d after Trinity.—Chusan
M.	7	22 38	41·2		4 28·00	[capt. 1840.—Flaxman b. 1755
T.	8	22 32	13·6		4 37·64	Peace of Tilsit, 1807.
W.	9	22 25	22·6		4 46·88	
Th.	10	22 18	8·3		4 55·70	Calvin born, 1509; died, 1554.
F.	11	22 10	31·0		5 4·10	
S.	12	22 2	30·8		5 12·06	French Revolution. 1789.
SUN.	13	21 54	7·9		5 19·56	4th after Trinity.
M.	14	21 45	22·5		5 26·59	
T.	15	21 36	14·8		5 33·15	
W.	16	21 26	45·1		5 39·22	Death of Budha, B. C. 622.
Th.	17	21 16	53·4		5 44·80	
F.	18	21 6	40·0		5 49·88	[born, 1822.
S.	19	20 56	5·2		5 54·44	Pr. Augusta of Cambridge
SUN.	20	20 45	9·1		5 58·49	5th after Trinity.
M.	21	20 33	52·0		6 2·01	
T.	22	20 22	14·2		6 5·00	
W.	23	20 10	15·8		6 7·43	Ghuzni taken by storm, 1839.
Th.	24	19 57	57·1		6 9·30	
F.	25	19 45	18·4		6 10·61	
S.	26	19 32	19·9		6 11·35	
SUN.	27	19 19	1·9		6 11·51	6th after Trinity.
M.	28	19 5	24·7		6 11·07	
T.	29	18 51	28·5		6 10·04	Engagement with Rebels at
W.	30	18 37	13·7		6 8·40	[Matelle, 1848.—French
Th.	31	18 22	40·5		6 6·15	[Revolution, 1830.

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—Weather the same as July but somewhat warmer in consequence of the smaller amount of evaporation. Therm. Max. 84 Min. 80 Mean 81·4.

TRINCOMALIE.—The wind still S. W. but occasional sea breeze from noon to sun set, attended with lightning thunder and passing showers. Therm. Max. 89 Min. 75 Mean 83.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

FIRST QUARTER 4d. 10h. 27m. A.M. | LAST QUARTER 20d. 6h. 13m. A.M.
FULL MOON....13 3 3 — | NEW MOON.... 27 3 40 —

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
	" " "	m. s.	
F. 1	N. 18 7 49·3	+ 6 3·28	Lammas Day.
S. 2	17 52 40·2	5 59·80	Battle of Blenheim.
SUN. 3	17 37 13·7	5 55·69	7th after Trinity.
M. 4	17 21 30·0	5 50·96	
T. 5	17 5 29·4	5 45·61	
W. 6	16 49 12·2	5 39·64	Prince Alfred Ernest Albert
Th. 7	16 32 38·8	5 33·06	[born, 1844.
F. 8	16 15 49·4	5 25·87	Batavia surrendered, 1811.
S. 9	15 58 44·3	5 18·08	Dryden born, 1631.
SUN. 10	15 41 23·8	5 9·71	8th after Trinity.
M. 11	15 23 48·3	5 0·75	
T. 12	15 5 58·1	4 51·22	
W. 13	14 47 52·3	4 41·14	Queen Adelaide born, 1792.
Th. 14	14 29 34·3	4 30·52	Oswega taken, 1756.
F. 15	14 11 1·4	4 19·37	Buonaparte born, 1769.
S. 16	13 52 15·0	4 7·69	[of Kent born, 1786.
SUN. 17	13 33 15·2	3 55·50	9th after Trinity. Duchess
M. 18	13 14 2·5	3 42·82	Renewal of H. E. I. Compa-
T. 19	12 54 37·1	3 29·66	[ny's Charter till 1854.
W. 20	12 34 59·3	3 16·03	[Stirling, 1573.
Th. 21	12 15 9·4	3 1·94	Mary Q. of Scots crowned at
F. 22	11 55 7·7	2 47·40	Wallace beheaded, 1305.
S. 23	11 34 54·6	2 32·42	
SUN. 24	11 14 30·5	2 17·02	10th after Trinity.
M. 25	10 53 55·5	2 1·20	Congress of Verona, 1822.
T. 26	10 33 10·1	1 44·97	Prince Albert born, 1819.
W. 27	10 12 14·6	1 28·34	Admiral Blake died, 1657.
Th. 28	9 51 9·3	1 11·33	Grotius died, 1645.
F. 29	9 29 54·6	0 53·95	John Locke born, 1632.
S. 30	9 8 30·8	0 36·21	Torres Straits disc. 1606.
SUN. 31	8 46 58·3	0 18·11	11th after Trinity.

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—Weather the same as July and August, but still warmer in consequence of the still smaller amount of evaporation. These months are usually cool however compared with March April and May, and towards the end of this month heavy showers usually fall, which are thankfully accepted. Therm. Max. 85 Min. 78 Mean 81.4.

TRINCOMALIE.—Land and sea breezes, towards sunset lightning thunder and occasional showers, calm oppressive nights. Therm. Max. 89 Min. 75 Mean 82.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

FIRST QUARTER 2d. 7h. 13m. P.M. | LAST QUARTER 18d. 6h. 49m. P.M.
FULL MOON... 10 7 4 — | NEW MOON... 25 11 32 A.M.

		AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.						
DAY OF THE MONTH.		Sun's Declina- tion		Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.		PARTICULAR DAYS.		
		p	i	u	n.	s.		
M.	1	N.	8	25 17	3	0 0	32	
T.	2		8	3 28	3	0 19	06	
W.	3		7	41 31	6	0 38	12	Cromwell died, 1658.
Th.	4		7	19 27	4	0 57	46	
F.	5		6	57 16	2	1 17	07	Malta taken, 1800.
S.	6		6	34 58	3	1 36	93	Scottish Rebellion, 1715.
SUN.	7		6	12 33	9	1 57	02	12th after Trinity.
M.	8		5	50 3	4	2 17	31	
T.	9		5	27 27	1	2 37	79	Battle of Flodden, 1513.
W.	10		5	4 45	4	2 58	43	
Th.	11		4	41 58	4	3 19	21	Thompson the Poet b., 1700.
F.	12		4	19 6	6	3 40	11	Battle of Limbach, 1793.
S.	13		3	56 10	2	4 1	10	Mrs. E. Fry died, 1845.
SUN.	14		3	33 9	6	4 22	17	13th after Trinity.
M.	15		3	10 5	1	4 43	29	
T.	16		2	46 56	9	5 4	43	Marshal Turenne born, 1611.
W.	17		2	23 45	5	5 25	58	Lambert.
Th.	18		2	0 31	0	5 46	71	Minorca taken, 1708.
F.	19		1	37 13	8	6 7	80	Battle of Poitiers, 1356.
S.	20		1	13 54	4	6 28	84	
SUN.	21		0	50 33	0	6 49	81	14th after Trinity.
M.	22		0	27 10	0	7 10	69	
T.	23		0	3 45	7	7 31	46	
W.	24	S.	0	19 39	6	7 52	10	Battle of Assaye, 1803.
Th.	25		0	43 5	4	8 12	60	
F.	26		1	6 31	3	8 32	94	Lord Collingwood b., 1750.
S.	27		1	29 57	1	8 53	11	
SUN.	28		1	53 22	4	9 13	08	15th after Trinity.
M.	29		2	16 46	7	9 32	84	Michaelmas Day.
T.	30		2	40 9	7	9 52	37	

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The first half of this month is usually marked by rains due to the N. E. monsoon, already arrived by sea, which are very heavy though of short duration. By these the air is cooled and the soil refreshed, though extensive inundations often result. Therm. Max. 84 Min. 78 Mean 81·3.

TRINCOMALIE.—Land and sea breezes with occasional showers, towards the end of the month gloomy weather. Therm. Max. 87 Min. 74 Mean 81.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

FIRST QUARTER 2d. 7h. 50m. A. M. | LAST QUARTER 18d. 5h. 33m. A. M.
FULL MOON ... 10 11 53 — | NEW MOON ... 24 8 30 P. M.

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
	° ' "	m. s.	
W. 1	S. 3 3 31·1	10 11·65	P. Corneille died, 1684.
Th. 2	3 26 50·4	10 30·68	Dr. Tillotson born, 1630.
F. 3	3 50 7·3	10 49·41	[1830.]
S. 4	4 13 21·5	11 7·84	Belgium decl. Independent,
SUN. 5	4 36 32·5	11 25·94	16th after Trinity.
M. 6	4 59 40·1	11 43·70	
T. 7	5 22 43·8	12 1·08	[1828.]
W. 8	5 45 43·3	12 18·67	London University opened,
Th. 9	6 8 38·3	12 34·65	
F. 10	6 31 28·4	12 50·78	Benjamin West born, 1738.
S. 11	6 54 13·3	13 6·44	America discovered, 1492.
SUN. 12	7 16 52·6	13 21·62	17th after Trinity.
M. 13	7 39 25·9	13 36·30	
T. 14	8 1 53·0	13 50·45	William Penn born, 1644.—
W. 15	8 24 13·4	14 4·04	[Battle of Hastings, 1066.]
Th. 16	8 46 26·8	14 17·06	John Hunter died, 1793.
F. 17	9 8 32·8	14 29·50	
S. 18	9 30 31·1	14 41·33	
SUN. 19	9 52 21·2	14 52·53	18th after Trinity.
M. 20	10 14 2·7	15 3·09	Cochin taken, 1795.
T. 21	10 35 35·4	15 12·99	Battle of Trafalgar, 1805.
W. 22	10 56 58·7	15 22·23	
Th. 23	11 18 12·2	15 30·79	Battle of Edge Hill, 1642.
F. 24	11 39 15·5	15 38·66	Peace of Westphalia, 1648.
S. 25	12 0 8·2	15 46·82	Battle of Agincourt, 1415.
SUN. 26	12 20 49·9	15 52·27	19th after Trinity.
M. 27	12 41 20·3	15 58·00	
T. 28	13 1 38·7	16 3·00	John Locke died, 1704.
W. 29	13 21 44·8	16 7·25	Dean Swift died, 1745.
Th. 30	13 41 38·2	16 10·75	
F. 31	14 1 18·5	16 13·50	Hallow Even.

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The pleasant weather of the latter part of October is usually continued to the middle of this month, when thunder clouds gather every afternoon in the N. E. and night rains followed by land winds. It is the N. E. monsoon, arrived across the country. Therm. Max. 84 Min. 80 Mean 81.5.

TRINCOMALIE.—Variable winds, sky overcast, squalls, lightning thunder and occasional heavy rains, until the third week, when the N. E. wind generally sets in strong with more constant rain. Therm. Max. 84 Min. 72 Mean 77.

PHASES OF THE MOON.

FIRST QUARTER	1d. 0h. 37m. A.M.	NEW MOON	 23d. 7h. 26m. A.M.
FULL MOON	 9 4 41 —	FIRST QUARTER	30 8 47 P.M.
LAST QUARTER	16 2 42 P.M.		

DAY OF THE MONTH.	AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON.		PARTICULAR DAYS.
	Sun's Declination.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
		m. s.	
S. 1	S. 14 20 45.2	16 15.48	Earthquake at Lisbon, 1755. 20th after Trinity.
SUN. 2	14 39 58.0	16 16.63	
M. 3	14 58 56.4	16 17.09	
T. 4	15 17 40.0	16 16.71	Gunpowder Plot, 1605. Princess Charlotte died, 1817.
W. 5	15 36 8.4	16 15.52	
Th. 6	15 54 21.3	16 13.52	
F. 7	16 12 18.2	16 10.70	[Wales born, 1841. 21st after Trinity. Prince of Luther born, 1483.
S. 8	16 29 58.8	16 7.03	
SUN. 9	16 47 22.6	16 2.53	
M. 10	17 4 29.3	15 57.18	Battle of Preston Pans, 1715. Battle of Diernstein, 1805. Lord Chatham born, 1708. 22d after Trinity.
T. 11	17 21 18.5	15 50.97	
W. 12	17 37 49.8	15 43.91	
Th. 13	17 54 2.9	15 35.99	City of Poonah taken, 1817.
F. 14	18 9 57.3	15 27.20	
S. 15	18 25 32.7	15 17.54	
SUN. 16	18 40 48.7	15 7.01	Princess Royal born, 1840. Treaty with Scindia, 1805. 23d after Trinity.
M. 17	18 55 44.9	14 55.63	
T. 18	19 10 01.0	14 43.40	
W. 19	19 24 36.4	14 30.32	Battle of Navarre, 1794. Nagpoor taken, 1817. Princess Mary of Cambridge [born, 1833.
Th. 20	19 38 30.9	14 16.40	
F. 21	19 52 4.0	14 1.65	
S. 22	20 5 15.4	13 46.10	Polish Revolution, 1830. 1st in Advent. St. Andrew's [day.
SUN. 23	20 18 4.7	13 29.74	
M. 24	20 30 31.6	13 12.59	
T. 25	20 42 35.6	12 54.63	
W. 26	20 54 16.4	12 36.03	
Th. 27	21 5 23.7	12 16.61	
F. 28	21 16 27.2	11 56.55	
S. 29	21 26 56.4	11 35.76	
SUN. 30	21 37 1.1	11 14.31	

THE WEATHER.

COLOMBO.—The rains from the N. E. of the preceding month often continue during this, usually with much thunder and lightning and with alternate sea breezes and land winds, so that the new year usually sets in with the soil saturated with moisture and colder than at any other time, from the enjoyment of which, however, the long-shore wind now set in a blowing fresh, detracts not a little. Therm. Max. 83 Min. 79 Mean 80.5.

TRINCOMALIE.—Heavy rain with strong winds and squalls from N. E., much lightning and thunder until towards the end of the month, when the weather clears up and is very pleasant. Therm. Max. 82 Min. 72 Mean 78.

PHASES OF THE MOON:

FULL MOON ... 8d. 8h. 47m. P.M. | NEW MOON..... 22d. 8h. 54m. P.M.
LAST QUARTER 15 10. 46 ——— | FIRST QUARTER 30 6 35 ———

DAY OF THE MONTH.		AT GREENWICH MEAN NOON,		PARTICULAR DAYS.
		Sun's Declina- tion.	Equation of Time to be applied to Apparent Time.	
		° ' "	m. s.	
M.	1	S. 21 46 40 9	— 10 52 20	Alexander I. of Russia d., 1825.
T.	2	21 55 55 7	10 29 47	Buonaparte crowned, 1804.
W.	3	22 4 45 1	10 6 14	Isle of France captured, 1810.
Th.	4	22 13 8 9	9 42 21	
F.	5	22 21 6 8	9 17 72	Mozart died; 1792.
S.	6	22 28 38 6	8 52 69	
SUN.	7	22 35 44 0	8 27 13	2d in Advent.—Flaxman
M.	8	22 42 22 9	8 1 07	[died, 1826.
T.	9	22 48 35 0	7 34 54	Mauritius surrendered 1810.
W.	10	22 54 20 1	7 7 56	[Milton born, 1609.
Th.	11	22 59 38 2	6 40 15	
F.	12	23 4 28 9	6 12 34	New Zealand discov. 1642.
S.	13	23 8 52 2	5 44 16	Gellert died, 1769.
SUN.	14	23 12 48 0	5 15 63	3d in Advent. Washington
M.	15	23 16 16 0	4 46 78	[died, 1799.
T.	16	23 19 16 1	4 17 66	Cromwell dec. Protector 1653.
W.	17	23 21 48 3	3 48 28	[Treaty of Lahore, 1845.
Th.	18	23 23 52 5	3 18 69	
F.	19	23 25 28 6	2 48 92	
S.	20	23 26 36 4	2 19 01	
SUN.	21	23 27 16 0	1 49 00	4th in Advent.—Battle of
M.	22	23 27 27 4	1 18 92	[Feroozeshan, 1845.
T.	23	23 27 10 4	0 48 81	
W.	24	23 26 25 1	0 18 72	
Th.	25	23 25 11 4	+ 0 11 32	Christmas Day.—Newton b.
F.	26	23 23 29 5	0 41 28	[1642.
S.	27	23 21 19 4	1 11 12	
SUN.	28	23 18 41 1	1 40 79	S. after Christmas.
M.	29	23 15 34 7	2 10 25	
T.	30	23 12 0 3	2 39 48	
W.	31	23 7 58 0	3 8 44	

Account of the Calendar.

The JULIAN or COMMON CIVIL YEAR* is that which is employed in chronology. This is in effect a solar year, commonly containing a certain number of whole days, the odd hours and minutes being set aside to render the computation of time in the common concerns of life more easy, and consists of 365 days or 12 months, 1 day; or 52 w.eks, 1 day, for three years together; but every fourth year a day (or in the four years 6 hours for each year) being added to February, it then contains 366 days; this is called *bissextile* or *leap year*, consequently the mean Julian year, will be 365 days, 6 hours.

THE MEAN SOLAR, ASTRONOMICAL, TROPICAL, NATURAL, or EQUINOCTIAL YEAR is the true standard of time, and is the period of time in which the earth performs a revolution about the sun, or passes from the first point of *Aries* to the same first point of *Aries* again; and has been assumed, according to Bessel (see *Connaissance des Temps*, 1831. Additions, p. 154), equal to $365^{\circ}242218$. mean solar days = 365d. 5h. 48m. 47^s.6352s.

Although the Julian method of intercalation is perhaps the most convenient that could be adopted; yet, as the science of astronomy advanced the length of the astronomical year was found to be shorter than the Julian correction supposes by 11m. 12^s.3648s., it could not, without correction, very long answer the purpose for which it was devised, namely, that of preserving always the same interval of time between the commencement of the year and the equinox, and thus would a degree of confusion be introduced into the relative divisions of the year, and be productive of great inconvenience: at length it was discovered that an error of one day, too much would take place in 129 years (for as 11m. 12^s.3648s. : 1 year : : 1 d. : x); but in the time of Cæsar the length of the year was an astronomical element not very well determined. In the course of a few centuries, however, the equinox sensibly retrograded towards the beginning of the year in consequence of the precession of the equinoxes. When the Julian calendar was introduced, the equinox fell on the 25th of March; at the time of the Council of Nice, which was held *Anno Domini* 325, it fell on the 21st of March. This imperfection of the calendar was noticed as early as the time of the Venerable Bede; but the reformation of it did not take place till many centuries after: *Petrus ab Alliaco* and *Cusa*, two learned Cardinals, not only pointed out these imperfections to the councils of Constance and Lateran, but suggested the means for its correction; and in A. D. 1474, *Pope Sixtus the IVth* engaged *Regiomontanus*, an eminent mathematician, in this task of reform, though from the circumstance of the death of *Regiomontanus* the project was not carried into effect. And when the reformation was made, in 1582, the equinox had retrograded to the 11th of March; therefore, in order to make the calendar more correct *Pope Gregory the XIIIth* invited *Clavius* and *Ciacconius*, the most celebrated astronomers and mathematicians of the age, with others to superintend the reconstruction of the calendar: they having found that by the introduction of the bissextile days, a difference had arisen of ten days between the calendar and actual time, owing to the odd minutes and seconds which the bissextile year occasioned the calendar to exceed the true period of the sun's progress, the *Pope* then issued a brief, in the month of March 1582, in which he abolished the use of the ancient calendar. And in order to restore the commencement of the year to the same place in the seasons that it had occupied at the time of the Council of Nice, Gregory directed the day following the feast of St. Francis, that is to say, the 5th of October, to be reckoned the 15th of that month. By this regulation the vernal equinox, which now happened on the 11th of March, was restored to the 21st. This last amendment of the calendar having taken place under the direction of *Pope Gregory the XIIIth*, was, out of respect to him, called the *Gregorian* or *New Style*, in opposition to the *Julian* or *Old Style*, and has been adopted by almost every Christian nation. The *Gregorian Style* was immediately acceded to, by all those parts of Europe which were under the papal authority, but the Protestants adhered to the *Julian Style* with obstinate pertinacity; and the Protestants of Germany have the credit of having first rectified such inconsistency, by throwing eleven days out of their calendar in 1700; while it is worthy of remark, that the Russians, regardless of propriety, still adhere to the *Julian style*, and therefore, by another centennial leap-year having occurred, viz. in the year 1800, they now differ from us 12 days in their date of time. Now as the error of the Julian intercalation was found to

* The first Julian year commenced with the first of January of the 46th before the birth of Christ, and 709 from the foundation of the city of Rome.

amount to three days in 400 years, he ordered intercalations to be omitted on all the centenary years, excepting those which are multiples of 400. According to the Gregorian rule of intercalation, therefore, to know when it is *bissextile* or *leap year*, divide the year by 4, and the remainder shows how long it is after leap year; if nothing remains it is leap year, excepting the centurial years, which are only leap years when divisible by 4 after suppressing the two zeros. Thus 1600 and 2000 are leap years, because 16 and 20 are divisible by 4; but 1700, 1800, and 1900 are common years, and so on, because 17, 18, and 19 are not divisible by 4, but these would have been leap years by the Julian calendar. As the Gregorian method of intercalation has been adopted in all Christian countries, Russia excepted, it becomes interesting to examine with what degree of accuracy it reconciles the civil with the solar year; therefore the only thing in the correction of the calendar that requires a high degree of mathematical science is the determination of the length of the astronomical year; yet this has never been perfectly ascertained. Had the mean astronomical year been more accurately determined in the time of Julius Cæsar, the Julian correction would, probably, have superseded the necessity of the Gregorian. Although the Gregorian calendar is far preferable to the Julian, yet it is not without its defects (perhaps, as *Tycho Brahe* and *Cassini* imagine, it is impossible ever to bring the calendar to a perfect justness). According to the latest determinations of modern astronomy, the *mean solar year* consists of 365 d. 5 h. 48 m. 47.6352 s., or 365.242218 d. Now the Gregorian rule gives 97 intercalations in 400 years; 400 years therefore contain $365 \times 400 + 97 = 146097$ days, and consequently one year contains 365.2425 days or 365 d. 5 h. 49 m. 12 s. This exceeds the true solar year by 24.3648 seconds, which amount to a day in 3546 years; for as $24.3648 \text{ s.} : 1 \text{ year} :: 1 \text{ d.} : x$. It is perhaps unnecessary to make any formal provision against an error which can only happen after so long a period of time; but as 3546 differs little from 4000, it has been proposed to correct the Gregorian rule by making the year 4000 and all its multiples common years. With this correction the rule of intercalation is as follows:—Every year, the number of which is divisible by 4, is a leap year, excepting the last year of each century, which is a leap year only when the number of the century is divisible by 4; but 4000, and its multiples, 8000, 12000, 16000, &c., are common years. Thus the uniformity of the intercalation, by continuing to depend on the number 4, is preserved; and by adopting the last correction the commencement would not vary more than a day from its present place in 31250 years. For as the Gregorian intercalation gives 97 days in 400 years, consequently in 4000 years 970 days would be intercalated; but one day is now omitted at the end of every 4000 years, therefore only 969 days are intercalated, consequently the civil year will be $365 \text{ d.} + \frac{969}{4000} = 365.24225 \text{ d.} = 365 \text{ d.} 5 \text{ h.} 48 \text{ m.} 50.4 \text{ s.}$; but this exceeds the mean solar year by 2.7648 seconds, and it would require 31250 years to make the beginning of the civil and tropical year be a day apart, for as $2.7648 \text{ s.} : 1 \text{ year} :: 1 \text{ d.} : x$.

From the year 1582 to 1700 the difference between the old and new style continued to be ten days; but 1700 being a leap year in the Julian calendar, and a common year in the Gregorian, the difference of the styles during the eighteenth century was 11 days. The year 1800 was also common in the new calendar, and consequently the difference in the present century is twelve days, and so will continue till the year 1900, and from 1900, to 2100 will be thirteen days, and at every centesimal year, which is not exactly divisible by 4, will be an increase of one day more, excepting 4000 and its multiples. In Great Britain the alteration from the old to the new style was for a long time successfully opposed by popular prejudice, but the inconvenience had been so generally felt in matters of history and chronology, that at length, in 1751, an Act of Parliament was passed for the adoption of the new style in the year following, in all public and legal transactions under the crown. The difference of the two styles, which then amounted to eleven days, was removed by ordering the day following the 2nd of September of the year 1752 to be accounted the 14th of that month, whereby that month consisted of only nineteen days: and in order to preserve uniformity in future the Gregorian rule of intercalation respecting the secular years was adopted.

The *SIDEREAL* or *ASTRAL YEAR* is the time elapsed from the sun's quitting a particular fixed star to its return to the same fixed star again, and it exceeds the solar year by 20 m. 19.9561 s., making the sidereal year 365 d. 6 h. 9 m. 7.5913 s.; this difference is called the precession or retrograde motion of the equinoxes by which the fixed stars gain about 50.1 seconds in right ascension every year; consequently the length of a sidereal year can then be determined by no method more obvious or more correct than this:—

As 360 deg. 50' s. : 365 d. 5 h. 48 m. 47' 6352 s. : : 360 deg. : 365 d. 6 h. 9 m. 7' 5913 s.

The ANOMALISTIC YEAR is the interval which is occupied by the sun in passing from *apogee* to *apogee*, or from *perigee* to *perigee*; it is greater than the sidereal year by the time required to describe the annual progression of the apogee: now the progression of the apogee (its increase of longitude) being 11' 8" seconds, therefore the anomalistic year is complete when the sun has described 360 deg. 0 m. 118. s. Hence to find the length of an anomalistic year—

As 360 deg. : 365 d. 6 h. 9 m. 7' 5913 s. : : 360 deg. 0 m. 11' 8 s. : 365 d. 6 h. 13 m. 54' 9253 s.

Therefore the anomalistic year is longer than the sidereal by 4 m. 47' 335 s., and longer than the equinoctial by 25 m. 7' 2911 s.

Apparent or true time is that which is denoted by the sun-dial, from the apparent motion of the sun, and differs several minutes in certain parts of the ecliptic from the mean time, or that shown by the clock. The difference is called the equation of time and is set down in the Almanac in order to ascertain the true time. This irregularity is produced by two principal causes, viz. the obliquity of the ecliptic to the equator, and the eccentricity of the earth's orbit, and by the small deviations from elliptical motion produced by the moon and planets.

A *lunar month* or *synodic revolution of the moon* is the time between two consecutive conjunctions of the moon, called the change or new moon. This period varies considerably, in consequence of the variation of the eccentricity of the moon's orbit.

A *mean lunation* is, according to Laplace, 29 d. 12 h. 44 m. 2' 8032 s., and the excess in each year is 11 days, from which the exact or moon's age at the commencement of any year may be found; and this is used for finding the moon's age at any time in the year.

A *day* is that portion of time in which the earth makes one complete revolution on its axis, and is measured by the interval between two successive transits of any fixed star over the same meridian. The *civil day* is reckoned from one midnight to another, being divided into two periods of hours counted from one to twelve, twice over, among the ancient Egyptians and Romans, with modern English, Dutch, Germans, Spaniards, and Portuguese; but in astronomical calculations, the day is always supposed to begin at noon, and to end at the noon of the following day, the hours being reckoned up to 24. Therefore, if civil time be P. M., it agrees with astronomical time; but if the civil time is A. M., add 12 hours to it, and the sum will be the corresponding astronomical time of the preceding day.

The Hebrew year is reckoned from the Creation, in lunar years consisting of 12 lunar months of 29½ days each and from new moon to new moon. The Jewish year in general contains 354 days.

The Mahomedan era commences with the introduction of the Mahomedan religion by Mahomet. Their year, like that of the Jews, consists generally of 354 days.

The Chinese divide the night and day into twelve equal parts beginning their reckoning from midnight. Hence their hours are double the length of ours.

The common Chinese year consists of twelve lunar months and their intercalary year has thirteen. Their months have no subdivision, that is, they have no weeks. Their common way of dating is by the day of the month and the year of the reigning Emperor. As, for example, *fifth* of the sixth moon in the 12th year of the Kia-King.

The moon with which their year commences, is that which falls nearest to the fifteenth degree of *Aquarius*, corresponding to the 3d or 4th of February.

The Chinese have no particular days for religious worship. Their great festival is the first of the year, on which day they shut up their shops, dress in their best clothes, and pay visits.

EXPLANATION OF FEASTS AND FESTIVALS.

THE DAY of CIRCUMCISION, or NEW YEAR'S DAY.—This day was kept as a festival by the Greeks in celebration of the completion of the Sun's annual course, and by the Romans in honor of their god Janus. The Day of Circumcision was instituted in the Christian Church A. D. 487, and introduced into the English Liturgy in 1550 in commemoration of the Circumcision of our Lord Jesus Christ, eight days after his Nativity.

EPHYPANY, TWELFTH-DAY, or OLD CHRISTMAS DAY.—is kept as a festival throughout Christendom in commemoration of the manifestation of the Lord Jesus Christ.

upon earth. Antiently it was celebrated as the Feast of the Nativity during twelve days, namely, from Christmas unto the 12th day onwards. The first and last of these days were denominated the *greater* and *lesser* Epiphany. The first, on account of the Lord Jesus having on that day assumed the human form; and the second, on account of the appearance of the star which conducted the wise men from the East to Bethlehem, there to worship the infant Saviour.

CANDLEMAS DAY, PURIFICATION of the VIRGIN MARY.—was antiently called the day of *Christ's Presentation*; and is still kept as a solemn festival in memorial of the Humiliation of the Blessed Virgin Mary, who whilst submitting to the Law that enjoined personal purification after childbirth, presented the infant Jesus in the Temple.

SEPTUAGESIMA, SEXAGESIMA, QUINQUAGESIMA, and QUADRAGESIMA SUNDAYS, are so called to signify in even and round numbers, the seventieth, sixtieth, fiftieth, and fortieth day before Easter.

SHROVE TUESDAY.—This day, preceding the first day of Lent, is so called from the Saxon word *Shrive*, to confess; because in antient times, on this day, every person in England was obliged to confess to his own parish priest in his own parish church.

ASH WEDNESDAY, THE FIRST DAY OF LENT.—Originally so called from the custom that prevailed of penitents, when admitted to the Church to express humiliation on account of their sins, appearing clothed in *Sackcloth*, and having *Ashes* sprinkled on their heads.

LENT, signifies *spring*. The forty days before Easter, therefore, being observed by Christians as days of humiliation, fasting and prayer, were called the Spring, or Lenten Fast.

LADY DAY,—is celebrated throughout the Christian world under the title of *The Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Mary*, or the day on which Almighty God sent the Angel Gabriel to announce to her the fulfilment, in her person, of the prophecies that foretelling the wondrous scheme of salvation, declared a Virgin should conceive and bear a Son, &c.—(See Gen. iii. 15: Is. vii. 14; ix. 6: Mic. v. 2. &c.)—Lady day is also in civil calculation, the 1st of the four quarter-days, as they are called, of the year.

PALM SUNDAY.—The Sunday before Easter, commemorated throughout the Christian Church, as the anniversary of our Saviour's last entry into Jerusalem, when the people took branches of Palm, and went forth to meet him and cried, Hosanna: blessed is the King of Israel, who cometh in the name of the Lord. This day is also called *Passion Sunday*, as the first day of the Passion week.

GOOD FRIDAY, called also HOLY FRIDAY; is the day which from the earliest period in the Christian Church has ever been kept in solemn awful remembrance of the crucifixion of our blessed Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ.

EASTER SUNDAY.—The day on which the Lord Christ rose triumphant from the grave; and since then ever kept throughout all Christendom as a *Great Day*, a *Feast of Feasts*; and a *Sunday of Joy*. In secular transactions it is the most important of all the moveable feasts, as the day on which it falls regulates all the rest.

ROGATION SUNDAY,—the fifth Sunday after Easter, takes its name from the Latin word *rogare*, to beseech; the early Christians having appointed extraordinary prayers and supplications on the Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday succeeding it.

HOLY THURSDAY or ASCENSION DAY, is the day on which the Church celebrates the Ascension of our Lord into heaven.

WHIT SUNDAY, or PENTECOST.—This day is held by the Christian Church as a solemn festival, in commemoration of the descent of the Holy Ghost upon the Apostles on the day of Pentecost. On this day in early times converts to Christianity were most usually admitted to the Church by Baptism; they were baptised clothed in white; hence it became termed *White Sunday*, from which in later times was derived the term Whit Sunday.

TRINITY SUNDAY—This is the Sunday following Whit Sunday; and on this day, the Christian Church more particularly calls to mind the doctrine of the Holy Trinity.

ADVENT SUNDAY;—commences the season set apart by the Church as preparatory to the festival of Christmas. On this season we are not only called upon to contemplate the inestimable blessings conferred on mankind by the coming of our Lord to "take away the sin of the world," but also to prepare for that second coming, when He will appear to "judge the world in righteousness."

CHRISTMAS DAY, or THE FESTIVAL OF THE NATIVITY,—commemorates the birth of our blessed Saviour—God manifest in the flesh—"to whom be glory and majesty, dominion and power, both now and ever. AMEN."

Principal Native Festivals and Holidays.

SINGHALESE

- 1.—AWOOROODOO-MANGALLE, the feast of the New Year, April 11.
- 2.—The day of anointing the head with oil after the New Year. This day is fixed by the Astrologer, and is generally celebrated a few days after the New Year.
- 3.—Full moon day of the month *Hesak* (April—May.) The ordination of Buddhist Priests at the Establishments of Kandy and other places generally takes place on this day; as well as pilgrimages to the Buddhist Temples at Kalany and other sacred places in the Island.
- 4.—PERAHARRO, or the *Procession*, formerly celebrated exclusively in honor of the Indian deities Natha, Vishnu, Katagam, and Patin; but incorporated with the worship of Buddha in the year 1775. It is held in Kandy and sundry other places in Udunuwera, Yatinuwera, Harispattoo, Udupalata, Hewahetta, Matale, Four Korles, Saffragam, Ouwah and Seven Korles; commencing usually from the New and lasting to the Full moon in the month of July.
- 5.—KAARTIA-MANGALLE, the *Festival of Lamps*, celebrated in honor of Maha-Bali, the great mythological hero of India, and consisting of a general illumination for one night. This is a Kandyan Festival, and is not observed in the Maritime Provinces.
- 6.—ALOOTSAL MANGALLE, the *Festival of New Rice*. This is also a Kandyan Festival, celebrated in the month of January.
- 7.—Pious Buddhists also regard the Full, New, and First and Last Quarters of the Moon as holidays; and in general devote them to religious and devotional purposes.

HINDOO.

- 1.—Jan. 12 (They 1)—TYPONGUL.—The day on which the Sun is supposed to pass the north of the Equator, on which occasion invocatory sacrifices are offered at every house.
- 2.—Jan. 24 (They 13)—The most propitious day of New moon in the year.
- 3.—Feb. 19 (Macy 6)—The last day for offering sacrifices and giving alms to the Brahmins for the relief of the souls of departed friends.
- 4.—Feb. 26 (Macy 13)—SEVARATROU.—The watch-night of the Hindoos, peculiar only to the worshippers of Seva, in whose honor fasting is observed and offerings made.
- 5.—April 11 (Chittirei 1)—SALWAHANA SAHARATHAM. New Year's Day.
- 6.—May 7 (Chittirei 27)—Birth of Chutraputra.
- 7.—Sept. 17 (Purattathi 3)—Watch-night, during which fasting and bathing are observed in honor of Parpode Anuman, wife of Seva.
- 8.—Nov. 29 (Karthikai 16)—VELAKEDU. Scanda Sany's Grand Festival.

MAHOMEDAN.

- 1.—Nov. 6 1850. (Mohorram 1)—New Year's day.
- 2.—Nov. 8 (Mohor. 3)—Death of Hassen by poison.
- 3.—Nov. 12 (Mohor. 7)—Death of Cassim in battle.
- 4.—Nov. 15 (Mohor. 10)—Death of Hussen in battle.
- 5.—Jan. 14 1851. (Rebbiullavel 1)—Commencement of Mauludu or kandre.
- 6.—Jan. 11 (Reb. 8)—First appearance of the angel Gabriel to Mahomed, at the Mountain called Harat.
- 7.—Jan. 12, 13 (Reb. 9, 10)—Second and Third appearances of the angel to Mahomed, at the latter of which he conversed with and appointed him Nabi.
- 8.—Jan. 15 (Reb. 12)—Birth of Mahomed.
- 9.—May 2 (Rejabee 1)—Conception of Mahomed by Aminaumma or Nachia.
- 10.—June 15 (Sahuvan 15)—Feast of cakes.
- 11.—June 30 (Ramadan 1)—Commencement of the long fast.
- 12.—July 26 (Ram. 27)—A ray of light descended from heaven.
- 13.—July 30 (Sawal 1)—End of the long fast.
- 14.—Oct. 5 (Dulhadje 10)—The Grand Hadjee festival.

A PERPETUAL DIARY.

MONTH,	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.
January..	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday
February ..	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday
March ..	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday
April ..	Saturday	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O
May ..	Monday	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday
June ..	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday	Friday
July ..	Saturday	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O
August ..	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.
September ..	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday
October ..	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday
November ..	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday	Friday	Thursday
December ..	Friday	Thursday	Wednes.	Tuesday	Monday	O	Saturday

Having the Dominical letter for the year at the top, the Month in the side column will give the day of the week that begins the Month.

A. PERPETUAL ALMANAC.*

For finding the Day of the Month; also to find on what Day of the Week any proposed Day of the Month falls, and the contrary, from 1832 to 1905 New Style.

YEARS.							MONTHS.	SUNDAYS.						
G	F	E	D	C	B	A								
1832	1833	1834	1835		1836	1837		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1838	1839		1840	1841	1842	1843		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	1844	1845	1846	1847		1848		15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1849	1850	1851		1852	1853	1854		22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1855		1856	1857	1858	1859			29	30	31				
1860	1861	1862	1863		1864	1865	Jan. Oct.	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1866	1867		1868	1869	1870	1871	May	B	C	D	E	F	G	A
	1872	1873	1874	1875		1876	August	C	D	E	F	G	A	B
1877	1878	1879		1880	1881	1882	Feb. Mar. Nov.	D	E	F	G	A	B	C
1883		1884	1885	1886	1887		June	E	F	G	A	B	C	D
1888	1889	1890	1891		1892	1893	Sept. Dec.	F	G	A	B	C	D	E
1894	1895		1896	1897	1898	1899	April, July	G	A	B	C	D	E	F
1900	1901	1902	1903		1904	1905								

Under the word *years*, in the left-hand table, find the year, above which is the Dominical letter for that year. Then, against the *month*, in the right-hand table, find the same letter, over which are placed the days of the month for every *Sunday* of that month. Each blank space in the left-hand table shows the year following to be leap year.

Note. In every leap year, for January and February, use the letter in the left-hand table above the blank space before that year; and for the other months use the letter in the same table belonging to the respective year.

A Table for finding the Interest of any Sum of Money, at any Rate of Interest, for any Number of Days.

No.	l.	s.	d.	q.	No.	l.	s.	d.	q.	No.	d.	q.
1,000,000	2739	14	6	0.99	3000	8	4	4	2.41	5	3	1.15
900,000	2465	15	0	3.29	2000	5	9	7	0.27	4	2	2.52
800,000	2191	15	7	1.59	1000	2	14	9	2.14	3	1	3.89
700,000	1917	16	1	3.89	900	2	9	3	3.12	2	1	1.26
600,000	1643	16	8	2.19	800	2	3	10	0.11	1	0	2.63
500,000	1369	17	3	0.49	700	1	18	4	1.10	0.9	0	2.37
400,000	1095	17	9	2.79	600	1	12	10	2.04	0.8	0	2.10
300,000	821	18	4	1.10	500	1	7	4	3.07	0.7	0	1.84
200,000	547	18	10	3.40	400	1	1	11	0.05	0.6	0	1.58
100,000	273	19	5	1.70	300	0	16	5	1.05	0.5	0	1.32
90,000	246	11	6	0.33	200	0	10	11	2.03	0.4	0	1.05
80,000	219	3	6	2.96	100	0	5	5	3.05	0.3	0	0.79
70,000	191	15	7	1.59	90	0	4	11	0.71	0.2	0	0.53
60,000	164	7	8	0.21	80	0	4	4	2.41	0.1	0	0.26
50,000	136	19	8	2.85	70	0	3	10	0.11	0.09	0	0.24
40,000	119	14	9	1.48	60	0	3	3	1.81	0.08	0	0.21
30,000	82	3	10	0.11	50	0	2	8	3.51	0.07	0	0.18
20,000	54	15	10	2.71	40	0	2	2	1.21	0.06	0	0.16
10,000	27	7	11	1.35	30	0	1	7	2.91	0.05	0	0.13
9,000	24	13	1	3.23	20	0	1	1	0.60	0.04	0	0.11
8,000	21	18	4	1.10	14	0	0	6	2.30	0.03	0	0.08
7,000	19	3	6	2.96	9	0	0	5	3.67	0.02	0	0.05
6,000	16	8	9	0.82	8	0	0	5	1.04	0.01	0	0.03
5,000	13	13	11	2.68	7	0	0	4	2.41			
4,000	10	19	2	0.55	6	0	0	3	3.78			

RULE—Multiply the principal by the rate, both in pounds; multiply the product by the number of days, and divide this last product by 100; then take from the above table the several sums which stand opposite the several parts of the quotient, and add them together for the interest required.

EXAMPLE—What is the interest of 225*l.* 10*s.* for 23 days at $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.

principal	225 5/8								
rate	45								
	101475								
days	23								
	100)233925								
	2333925								
		Then in the table	against	200	is	0.	10.	11.	203
				30		0.	1.	7.	290
				3		0.	0.	1.	389
				03		0.	0.	0.	079
				009		0.	0.	0.	024
				<i>Ans.</i> = 0. 12. 9. 185 true					
				in the last place of decimals.					

To find what the amount of a yearly income or salary (from 1L. to 1,000,000L.) will come to for one day.

RULE—Collect the tabular sums answering to the given annual income or rent, and add them together for the answer.

An estate of 376*l.* per annum ; what is that per day ?

$$\begin{array}{r} 300 = 0.16 \cdot 5\frac{1}{2} \cdot 04 \\ 70 = 0.3 \cdot 10 \cdot 11 \\ 6 = 0.0 \cdot 3\frac{1}{2} \cdot 78 \\ \hline 376 = 1.0 \cdot 7 \cdot 53 \end{array} \quad \text{Ans. 17, 0s. 7d.}$$

TABLE TO CALCULATE WAGES AND OTHER PAYMENTS.

Y.	Pr. M.			Pr. Week.			Pr. D.		Y.	Pr. M.			Pr. Week.			Pr. D.	
£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	s.	d.	£	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	s.	d.
1	0	1	8	0	0	4 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$	16	1	6	8	0	6	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
2	0	3	4	0	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	17	1	8	4	0	6	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
3	0	5	0	0	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	2	18	1	10	0	0	6	10 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	11 $\frac{3}{4}$
4	0	6	8	0	1	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	19	1	11	8	0	7	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
5	0	8	4	0	1	11	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	20	1	13	4	0	7	8	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
6	0	10	0	0	2	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	4	30	2	10	0	0	11	6	1	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
7	0	11	8	0	2	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	3	6	8	0	15	4	2	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
8	0	13	4	0	3	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	50	4	3	4	0	19	2	2	9
9	0	15	0	0	3	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	6	60	5	0	0	1	3	0 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
10	0	16	8	0	3	10	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	70	5	16	8	1	6	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	10
11	0	18	4	0	4	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	80	6	13	4	1	10	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
12	1	0	0	0	4	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	8	90	7	10	0	1	14	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
13	1	1	8	0	4	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$	100	8	6	8	1	18	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
14	1	3	4	0	5	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	200	16	13	4	3	16	9	10	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
15	1	5	0	0	5	9	0	10									

If the Wages by Guineas instead of Pounds, for each Guinea add one Penny to each Month, or one Farthing to each Week.

TABLE OF DISCOUNT PER CENT.

per cent is	0	6	in a £	per cent is	2	6	in a £
2 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	7 $\frac{1}{2}$		12 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	0	
3	0	8 $\frac{1}{2}$		15	3	6	
3 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	9 $\frac{1}{2}$		17 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	0	
4	0	10 $\frac{1}{2}$		20	4	6	
4 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	0		21 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	0	
5	1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$		25	5	6	
5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$		27 $\frac{1}{2}$	6	0	
6	1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$		30	6	6	
6 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	5		32 $\frac{1}{2}$	7	0	
7	1	6		35	7	6	
7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	7		37 $\frac{1}{2}$	8	0	
8	1	8 $\frac{1}{2}$		40	8	6	
8 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	9 $\frac{1}{2}$		42 $\frac{1}{2}$	9	0	
9	1	10 $\frac{1}{2}$		45	9	6	
9 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	0		47 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	0	
10				50			

TABLE shewing the increase of Comp. Int., at several rates per cent.

A SUM BECOMES

RATES per cent.	Twice as much in about		4 times as much in about		8 times as much in about		16 times as much in about		32 times as much in about	
	Years	Days	Years	Days	Years	Days	Years	Days	Years	Days
5	12	74	28	14	42	222	56	296	71	5
6	11	326 $\frac{2}{3}$	23	288 $\frac{1}{3}$	35	250	47	211 $\frac{2}{3}$	59	173 $\frac{1}{3}$
7	10	87 $\frac{1}{2}$	20	174 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	261 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	348 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	70 $\frac{1}{2}$
8	9	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	18	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	36	9	45	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
9	8	15 $\frac{1}{2}$	16	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	24	45 $\frac{1}{2}$	32	60 $\frac{1}{2}$	40	75 $\frac{1}{2}$
10	7	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	14	192	21	288	29	19	36	115
11	6	230 $\frac{1}{2}$	13	96	19	326 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	192	33	57 $\frac{1}{2}$
12	6	40	12	80	18	120	24	160	30	200

Weights and Measures.

1. MEASURE OF LENGTH.

12	Inches	=	1 Foot
3	Feet	=	1 Yard
5½	Yards	=	1 Rod or Pole
40	Poles	=	1 Furlong
8	Furlongs	=	1 Mile.
69½	Miles	=	1 Degree of a Great Circle of the Earth.

An inch is the smallest lineal measure to which a name is given, but subdivisions are used for many purposes. Among mechanics, the inch is commonly divided into *eighths*. By the officers of the revenue, and by scientific persons, it is divided into *tenths*, *hundredths*, &c. Formerly it was made to consist of 12 parts, called *lines*.

Particular Measures of Length.

A Nail	=	2½ Inches	} Used for measuring cloth of all kinds.
Quarter	=	4 Nails	
Yard	=	4 Quarters	
Ell	=	5 Quarters	
Palm	=	3 Inches	} Used for height of horses.
Hand	=	4 Inches	
Span	=	9 Inches	} Used in measuring depths.
Cubit	=	1 Foot 6 Inches	
Military Pace	=	2 Feet 6 Inches	
Geometrical Pace	=	5 Feet	
Fathom	=	6 Feet	} Used in Land Measure to facilitate computation of the content, 10 square chains being equal to an acre.
Link	=	7 Inches 92 hths.	
Chain	=	100 Links	
Mile	=	80 Chains	

2. MEASURE OF SURFACE.

1296	Sq. Inches	=	141	Sq. Inches	=	1	Sq. Foot
272½	Sq. Feet	=	9	Sq. Feet	=	1	Sq. Yard
4356	Sq. Feet	=	30½	Sq. Yards	=	1	Perch or Rod
10890	Sq. Feet	=	16	Perches	=	1	Sq. Chain
43560	Sq. Feet	=	2½	Sq. Chains	=	1	Rood
3097600	Sq. Yards	=	4	Roods	=	1	Acre
		=	640	Acres	=	1	Sq. Mile

Particular Superficial Measures.

Square of flooring &c.	=	100	Sq. Feet
Rod of Brick work	=	272½	Sq. Feet
Load of lath boards	=	600	Sq. Feet
Yard of Land	=	30	Acres
Hide of do.	=	100	Acres

In some places it is customary to allow 324 Sq. Feet to a Rod; sometimes a Rod = 21 Feet long and 3 Feet high = 63 Sq. Feet.

3. NAUTICAL MEASURES.

6092 1/2 Feet	=	1 Nautical Mile
3 Miles	=	1 League
20 Leagues	=	1 Degree
360 Degrees	=	The circumference of the Earth.

A Degree of the Meridian in the latitude of England at the medium of 52° was found by Colonel Mudge in 1800, to equal 69·114 English Miles. A sea league is therefore 3·4557 English miles in the same latitude.

4. MEASURES OF SOLIDITY AND CAPACITY.

DIVISION I.—SOLIDITY.

1728	Cubic Inches	=	1	Cubic Foot
27	Cubic Feet	=	1	Cubic Yard
10648000	Cubic Yards	=	1	Cubic Rod Pole or Perch
64000	Cubic Rods	=	1	Cubic Furlong
512	Cubic Furlongs	=	1	Cubic Mile

Particular Cubic Measures.

A Load of rough Timber	=	40	Cubic feet
Load of Squared Timber	=	60	do.
Ton of Shipping	=	40	do.
Barrel bulk	=	5	do.
Floor of earth	=	324	do.

A Cord of wood=8 ft. long 4 ft. broad, and 4 ft. deep. 128 cub. feet; a stack of wood 12 ft. long, 3 ft. broad, and 3 ft. deep=108 cubic feet; a solid yard of earth=1 load. A cubic foot of water weighs 1000 ounces avoirdupois, or 9 l. oz. 9 dwts. 4 grs., troy.

DIVISION II.—CAPACITY.

4 Gills	=	1 Pint	=	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	cub. ins., nearly.
2 Pints	=	1 Quart	=	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—
4 Qrs.	=	1 Gallon	=	277 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—
2 Gall.	=	1 Peck	=	554 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—
8 Gall.	=	1 Bushel	=	2218 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—
8 Bush.	=	1 Quarter	=	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—
5 Qrs.	=	1 Load	=	51 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—

The four last denominations are used for dry goods only. For liquids several denominations have been heretofore adopted, viz.:—For Beer, the Firkin of 9 Gallons, the Kilderkin of 18, the Barrel of 36, the Hogshead of 54, and the Butt of 108 Gallons. These will probably continue to be used in practice. For Wine and Spirits, there are the Anker, 10, Runlet, 18, Barrel, 31 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tierce, 42, Hogshead, 63, Puncheon, 81, Pipe or Butt, 126, and Tun, 252 gallons; but these may be considered rather as the names of the casks in which such commodities are imported, than as expressing any definite number of gallons: a pipe of Claret containing 126; Port, 138; Sherry, 130; Lisbon, 140; Bucellas, 140; Madeira, 110; and Vidonia, 720 Gallons. It is the practice to gauge all such vessels and to charge them according to their actual contents.

Flour is sold nominally by measure, but actually by weight, reckoned at 7lb. Avoirdupois to a Gallon.

A load of corn=5 bushels; a cart load of corn=40 bushels; and 7922 wheat or barley-corns are supposed to fill a pint measure.

5. MEASURE OF WEIGHT.

DIVISION I—Avoirdupois Weight.

27 $\frac{1}{2}$ Grains	=	1 Dram	=	27 $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Troy.
16 Drams	=	1 Ounce	=	437 $\frac{1}{2}$ —
16 Ounces	=	1 Pound (lb.)	=	7000
28 Pounds	=	1 Quarter (qr.)	=	—
4 Quarters	=	1 Hundredweight (cwt.)	=	—
20 Cwt.	=	1 Ton	=	—

This weight is used in almost all commercial transactions, and in the common dealings of life.

The particular weights belonging to this Division are as follow:—

7 Pounds	=	1 Clove	cwt. qr. lb.	
2 Cloves	=	1 Stone	=	0 0 14
2 Stone	=	1 Tod	=	0 1 0
6 $\frac{1}{2}$ Tod	=	1 Wey	=	1 2 14
2 Weys	=	1 Sack	=	3 1 0
12 Sacks	=	1 Last	=	39 0 0

Used in the Wool Trade.

Several sorts of Silk are weighed by the Great Pound of 24 oz.

Particular Weights.

A Firkin of Butter	=	56 lb.
„ „ Soap	=	64 „
„ Barrel of Raisins	=	112 „
„ „ Soap	=	256 „
Puncheon of Prunes	=	1120 „
Barrel of Anchovies	=	30 „
Fodder of Lead		
„ London and Hull	=	19 $\frac{1}{2}$ cwt.
„ Stockton	=	22 „
„ Bawtry	=	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
„ Chester	=	20 „
„ Derby	=	22 $\frac{1}{2}$ „
„ Newcastle	=	21 „

The cwt. of Lead at Hull and Chester	=	120 lb.
Stone of Iron or shot	=	14 "
Butchers meat in London	=	8 "
in Country	=	14 "
Clove of Butter or Cheese	=	8 "
Suffolk way, 32 cloves	=	256 "
Essex way 42 cloves	=	336 "
Imperial gallon of train oil	=	9 "
Truss of Straw	=	36 "
New hay	=	60 to 64 "
Old hay	=	56 "
Load	=	36 trusses

DIVISION II.—TROY WEIGHT.

24 Grains	=	1 Pennyweight	=	24 gr.
20 Pennywts	=	1 Ounce	=	480 —
12 Ounces	=	1 Pound	=	5760 —

These are the denominations of Troy Weight when used for weighing gold, silver, and precious stones (except diamonds.)

For scientific purposes the grain only is used; and sets of weights are constructed in decimal progression, from 10,000 grains downwards to $\frac{1}{1000}$ of a grain.

By comparing the number of grains in the Avoirdupois and Troy pound and ounce respectively, it appears that the Troy pound is less than the Avoirdupois, in the proportion of 14 to 17 nearly; but the Troy ounce is greater than the Avoirdupois, in the proportion of 72 to 79 nearly.

The *carat*, used for weighing diamonds, is $3\frac{1}{2}$ grains. The term, however, when used to express the fineness of gold, has a relative meaning only. Every mass of alloyed gold is supposed to be divided into 24 equal parts; thus the standard for coin is 22 carats fine, that is, it consists of 22 parts of pure gold, and 2 parts of alloy. What is called the *new standard*, used for watch-cases, &c., is 18 carats fine.

DIVISION III.—APOTHECARIES WEIGHT.

20 Grains	=	1 Scruple	=	20 gr.
3 Scruples	=	1 Dram	=	60 —
8 Drams	=	1 Ounce	=	480 —
12 Ounces	=	1 Pound	=	5760 —

6. FLUID MEASURE used by Apothecaries.

2 Drams Avoird.	=	60 Minims	}	=	54 $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Troy.
60 Minims	=	1 Fluid dram			
8 Drams	=	1 Ounce		=	437 $\frac{1}{2}$ "
20 Ounces	=	1 Pint		=	8750 "
8 Pints	=	1 Gallon		=	70000 "

Irregular Measures.

A table-spoonful, *cochlearium magnum*, of syrup, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

of distilled waters, $3\frac{1}{2}$ dr. to $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

of spirits and tinctures, 2 dr. to 3 dr.

A dessert-spoonful, *cochlearium mediocre*, of water, 2 dr.

A tea-spoonful, *cochlearium parvum*, of syrup, 1 dr. to 2 dr.

of distilled waters, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sc. to 2 sc.

of spirit and tinctures, 1 sc. to $1\frac{1}{2}$ sc.

of light powder, as magnesia, $\frac{1}{2}$ sc. to 1 sc.

of a heavy powder as sulphur, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sc. to 2 sc.

of a metallic oxide, 1 dr. to 4 sc.

A thimble-full, *cyppeola metallica prodigitis* is usually the same as a tea-spoonful.

A tea-cup, *vasculum pro thea*, 3 oz. to 4 oz.

A wine-glass, *scyphus pro vino, cyathus*, $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

7. ANGULAR MEASURE;

OR, DIVISIONS OF THE CIRCLE.

60 Seconds	= 1 Minute	= 4 Seconds of Diurnal motion of the Earth reduced to time.
60 Minutes	= 1 Degree	= 4 Minutes
15 Degrees	= $\frac{1}{4}$ Sign of the Zodiac	= 1 Hour
30 Degrees	= 1 Sign	= 2 Hours
90 Degrees	= 1 Quadrant	= 6 Hours
360 Degrees, or 12 Signs	= 1 Circumference	= 24 Hours

Formerly, the subdivisions were carried on by sixties; thus the second was divided into 60 thirds, the third into 60 fourths, &c. At present the second is more generally divided decimally into 10ths, 100ths, &c. The degree is frequently so divided.

The Zodiac is an imaginary belt encompassing the heavens, divided into 12 equal parts of 30 degrees each, called the signs of the Zodiac. It extends about eight degrees on each side of the ecliptic, and within it all the motions of the planets are performed, except those of the new discovered asteroids Ceres and Pallas.

Signs of the Zodiac, and the Days on which the Sun enters them.

NORTHERN CONSTELLATIONS.

♈ Aries	the Ram	Appears in a line with the Sun.	March 20
♉ Taurus	the Bull		April 19
♊ Gemini	the Twins		May 21
♋ Cancer	the Crab		June 21—22
♌ Leo	the Lion		July 23
♍ Virgo	the Virgin		August 23

SOUTHERN CONSTELLATIONS.

♎ Libra	the Balance	Appears in a line with the Sun.	September 23
♏ Scorpio	the Scorpion		October 23
♐ Sagittarius	the Archer		November 22
♑ Capricornus	the Goat		December 22
♒ Aquarius	the Waterbearer		January 19
♓ Pisces	the Fishes		February 18

8. MEASURE OF TIME.

60 Seconds	= 1 Minute
60 Minutes	= 1 Hour
24 Hours	= 1 Day
7 Days	= 1 Week
28 Days	= 1 Lunar Month
28, 29, 30, or 31 Days	= 1 Calendar Month
12 Calendar Months	= 1 Year
365 Days	= 1 Common Year
365½ Days	= 1 Julian Year
366 Days	= 1 Leap Year

In 400 Years, 97 are leap years, and 303 common.

The same remark as in the case of angular measure applies to the mode of sub-dividing the second of time.

THE NATIVE DRY MEASURE.

Cut Chundoo.

4	= 1 Cut Measure or Seer.
19½	= 4½ 1 Coornie.
48	= 12 = 2½ = 1 Marcal.
96	= 24 = 5 = 2 = 1 Parrah.
768	= 192 = 40 = 10 = 8 = 1 Ammonam.
7200	= 1800 = 375 = 150 = 75 = 9½ = 1 Last.

he English Bushel is equal to 34 Seers or 1 Parrah and 10 Seers.

THE NATIVE LAND MEASURE.

Lahas.

8 = 1 Coornie.

80 = 10 = 1 Peyla.

320 = 40 = 1 = 1 Ammonam.

Among the Natives the extent of Land is defined by the quantity of Seed required to sow it, computed at the Ammonam Measure and its subdivisions. In fertile Lands the Seed is not strewed half so thickly as in poor soil; an Ammonam of good ground therefore will sometimes measure twice as many square feet as an Ammonam of poor soil.

BRITISH INDIA.—GOVERNMENT WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

1 tola = 180 troy grains; 80 tolas = 1 seer, 2½ lbs. troy; 40 seers = 1 maund = 83 2-15th lbs. avoird. (or 100 lbs. troy) Grain is usually sold by weight throughout India.

Calcutta.—The guz = 1 imp. yard; the Bengal common coss or mile = 2000 yards; 30½ biggan = 10 imp. acres; the factory maund of 40 seers = 74½ lbs. avoird. the bazaar maund = 82 2-15ths lbs. avoirdupois.

Madras.—The coid in cloth measure = 18 3-5ths inches; but the English yard of 36 inches is generally used; the cawney in land measure = 57,600 square feet, or about 1 acre 11 rood 1½ poles; the garze of 80 parabs or 400 marcals in corn or dry measure = about 16½ imp. quarters, or by weight 9256½ lbs. avoird.; 20 ollocks = 1 English gallon; the maund of 8 vis in measures of weight = 25 lbs. avoird.; the candy = 20 maunds or 500 lbs. avoirdupois.

In Calcutta, Madras, and Bombay, accounts are kept in rupees, annas, and pice. thus, 12 pice = 1 anna; 16 annas = 1 rupee; 3½ rupees exchange in account for 1 pagoda. In Ceylon accounts are kept in English currency; English weights are in use here, and the long and land measures are the same as in England; the coid is 18½ English inches.

Bombay.—The guz = 27 inches; the maund of 40 seers = 28 lbs. avoird.; the candy, of 20 maunds, each of 40 seers, = 5 cwt., reckoned for grain at 2½ imp. bushels; the Surat candy of 20 maunds = 740½ lbs. avoirdupois.

China.—Measures of Weight.... 100 catties = 1 pecul = 133½ lbs. avoird.; 16 peculs and 80 catties = 1 ton; 3 peculs = 400 lbs. avoird.; ½ catty = 1 lb.; 3 catties = 4 lbs.; 84 catties = 1 cwt.; 12 taels = 1 lb. avoird. Cloth Measure.... 32 coids = 13 imp. yards. Itinerary Measure.... Li 180 fathoms = 632 yards; 200 lis = 1 degree.

The Chinese have four different measures answering to the foot; viz.,—

The foot of the mathematical tribunal, English inches	13.125
The builder's foot, called konghee	12.7
The tailor's and tradesman's foot	13.33
The foot used by engineers,	12.66

United States.—Same as Britain, with former English measures of capacity: a barrel of flour weighs 196 lbs. net; a barrel of pickled beef or pork 200 lbs.

WEIGHT OF ENGLISH COINS.

Gold.		dwt.	gr.
Sovereign		5	3½
Half Sovereign		2	13½
Double Sovereign		10	6½
Silver.			
Crown		18	4½
Half Crown		9	2½
Shilling		3	15½
Sixpence		1	19½
Fourpence		1	5½

CEYLON DIXDOLLAR CURRENCY.

Challies

3 1 Pice

12 4 1 Fanam

144 48 12 1 Rix Dollar = 1s. 6d.

The following Coins are also current in Ceylon:

The Company's Rupee at 2s.

The Spanish and American Dollar at 4s. 2d.

TABLE OF FOREIGN AND COLONIAL MONEYS.

Places.	Moneys.	Sterl. near
Bahia	1 milrea	£ s. d. 0 2
Brazil	1000 reas = 1 paper milrea, about ..	0 1 11
Buenos Ayres	128 qrtos = 8 reals = 1 pap. dol. abt	0 0 2
China & Japan	100 candareena = 10 mace = 1 tael	0 6 8
	720 taels = 1000 dollars	
India	192 pice = 16 ann. = 1 Co.'s rupee.	0 1 10
	Sicca rupee	0 1 11
	Mohur (gold) 15 rupees, or	1 9 2
	Calcutta mohur (gold)	1 13 2
	The lac is 100,000 rupees = £9270	
	A crore is 10 millions of rupees or	
	£1,000,000. A mas = 100 crores	
Mexico, Chili, &c.	100 cents or 8 reals = 1 hard dollar	0 4 2
Monte Video	800 reis = 8 reals = 1 current dollar	0 3 4
Singapore	100 cents = 1 hard dollar	0 4 2
United States	1 cent. $\frac{1}{4}$ = 1 dollar of 100 cents ..	0 4 1 $\frac{1}{2}$
	10 dollars = 1 eagle	2 1 1

In the above calculations standard gold and silver are estimated respectively at £3 17s. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. per oz., or £45 14s. 6d. per lb., troy; and 5s. per oz., or £36s. per lb., troy.

Gold coins are the sole standard measure of value and legal tender of payment. From a pound of standard silver are coined either 13 crowns, 26 half-crowns, 65 shillings, or 132 sixpences. Silver is not a legal tender for more than 40 shillings at any one time. Copper money is coined in the proportion of 24 pence to the pound avoirdupois, and is not a legal tender for more than 12 pence. The standard of gold coin is 22 carats pure gold, 2 of copper melted together, jeweller's gold, 18 carats pure gold, 6 of alloy.

All wrought articles of gold or silver of the money standard are marked with a "Hon." The gold standard is also marked with the number "18"

Articles of all standards capable of bearing a stamp are marked also with the initials of the maker's name, the arms or mark of the assay office, and a letter for the date. The letter used by the Goldsmith's Company shows the date by beginning the alphabet with 1796 and counting on to 20 letters progressively. The marks are as follow:—Goldsmith's office, a leopard's head; Dublin assay office, a harp; Edinburgh, a thistle; Newcastle, three castles; Sheffield, a crown; Birmingham, an anchor.

Assays have been made at Goldsmith's Hall of what is called German silver, when it was found to be composed of copper, zinc, and nickel, without any silver whatever.

Chronological Table of Events

CONNECTED WITH CEYLON.

A. D.

1505.—The Portuguese, under Don Lorenzo de Almeida, first visit Ceylon, and are permitted to trade.

1518.—Lopez Suar Alverenga arrives in Ceylon with a fleet of nineteen ships, and after some ineffectual opposition from the Singhalese, erects a Fort at Colombo, and forces the King Dharma Prakrama Bahoo 9th, then reigning at Cotta, to acknowledge himself tributary to the Crown of Portugal.

1520.—The Singhalese, exasperated by the cruelties of the Portuguese, invest the Fort at Colombo, and keep it besieged for seven months.

1524.—By order of Emanuel, King of Portugal, the Portuguese demolish the Fort at Colombo.

An Arab Chieftain endeavours by stratagem to get the Portuguese, who were left at Colombo, into his power.

1527.—Dharma Prakrama Bahoo 9th dies, and is succeeded by his brother Wijaya Bahoo 7th.

1534.—Wijaya Bahoo 7th is murdered, and his eldest son Bhuwaneka Bahoo 7th succeeds him.

1536.—Bhuwaneka Bahoo 7th places his grandson Dharma Paala under the protection of the King of Portugal, and sends an Embassy to that Court, with an image of the young Prince, and a Crown of gold.

Juaz Monteiro, the first Bishop of Ceylon dies at Colombo.

1541.—The image of Dharma Paala ceremoniously crowned by John III in the Great Hall of his Palace at Lisbon.

Bhuwaneka Bahoo 7th is accidentally killed, being shot through the heart by a Portuguese gentleman, while accompanying a party of European friends on the Kallania.

1542.—The Portuguese raise Dharma Paala to the throne, after baptizing him by the name of Don John. He is vigorously opposed by Raja Singha 1st, and forced to fly from Cotta and take refuge at Colombo.

1544.—The Roman Catholic religion first preached at Manar by Xavier, or some of his colleagues; and 600 of the inhabitants, who had embraced it, are massacred by the King of Jaffna.

1545.—A Portuguese fleet attempts to wrest Manar from the King of Jaffna.

1548.—Xavier visits Jaffna, and persuades the King to form an alliance with the Portuguese.

1580.—Dharma Paala bequeathes the whole Island to the Crown of Portugal.

The Portuguese are permitted by the King of Jaffna to build a Franciscan Church in his capital.

1581.—Raja Singha 1st proclaims himself King of Ceylon, and afterwards lays siege to Colombo, but is soon obliged to raise it, in consequence of the Portuguese sending Konaapoo Bandar with an army to Kandy, to make a diversion in their favour.

1591.—The Portuguese obtain possession of Kandy, where they raise Don Philip to the throne in violation of their engagement to Konaapoo Bandar.

1592.—Konaapoo Bandar poisons his rival, and after expelling the Portuguese troops from Kandy, turns his arms against Raja Singha 1st, whom he defeats in a battle at Kukulbittawella.

Raja Singha 1st dies, aged 120 years; and Konaapoo Bandar proclaims himself King in his stead under the title of Wimala Dharma.

Don Pedro de Sousa is sent from Goa in command of a strong force. He makes himself master of Kandy, and in order to favor the desire of the Singhalese, proclaims as Queen, Donna Catharina daughter of a former King of Kandy, who had been placed under the guardianship of the Portuguese at Manar, and educated as a Christian.

1593.—Wimala Dharma defeats De Sousa and captures Dona Catharina, whom he afterwards marries.

1596.—The Portuguese, under Don Jeronimo de Azevedo, march to Kandy, but are met by Wimala Dharma at Wellane, and suffer a severe defeat.

A. D.

- 1596.—Dominicus Correa goes over to Wimala Dharma, who sends him with an army against Galle, where he is routed, made prisoner, and put to death by the Portuguese.
- 1597, 26th or 28th May.—Dharma Paala dies at Colombo, and is buried in the Franciscan Convent in the Fort.
- 1602.—The Dutch visit Ceylon: Admiral Joris Spilbergen offers to the King the friendship and alliance of the Prince of Orange and the States General of Holland, which are accepted.
- 1603.—Admiral Sebalt de Weerd, in a fit of intoxication, insults the King and is killed, together with many of his attendants.
- 1604.—Wimala Dharma dies, and is succeeded by his brother Senerat.
- 1612, 11th May.—Marcellus de Boschouder arrives from Amboyna, and enters into a treaty with the King.
- The Dutch commence erecting a fort at Cottiar, but are surprised and massacred by the Portuguese.
- 1613.—Boschouder quells a rebellion at Panoa, and defeats a Portuguese fleet between Cape Comorin and Ceylon.
- 20th July.—The Queen Dona Catharina dies.
- 1614, 4th March.—Don Munro de Fereira arrived at Colombo in the quality of Viceroy of Goa, to relieve Don Jeronimus de Azevedo.
- 3d June.—He sends Don Francisco de Menezes as his Envoy at Kandy to propose a Treaty of Peace, which is refused.
- 1615.—Boschouder is sent to Holland to procure succour against the Portuguese; but in consequence of the very cold reception he met with from the Directors of the Dutch East India Company, he proceeds to Copenhagen.
- 1618.—Boschouder on the part of his Kandyan Majesty concludes a treaty with Christian IV. King of Denmark, and sets out with some ships for Ceylon, but dies upon his passage.
- 1620.—The Danish ships reach Ceylon, but, being rejected by the King, they sail back to Denmark.
- 1624.—The Portuguese commenced erecting a fort at Jaffnapatam.
- 1627.—The Portuguese erect a Fort at Trincomalie, and another at Batticaloa.
- 1630.—General Constantine de Saa takes the field with a large army against the Prince of Ouwa, is defeated and killed.
- 1632.—The fort at Jaffnapatam completed.
- 1635.—Senerat dies, and is succeeded by his son Raja Singha 2d.
- Marale and the adjacent provinces formed into a separate Kingdom for Wijaya Paala, the King's brother who resided at Godapola.
- 1637, 26th Oct.—The Dutch Deputies John Theyzen and Adrian Helmond arrived at Batticaloa.
- March.—The Portuguese army, amounting to 2,300 Europeans and Mistizos and 6,000 Caffres, under the command of Diego de Melho and Damian Botado, again penetrate into the interior, and after ransacking Kandy, retire to Gannaruwa; but Raja Singha 2d surrounds them with his forces, puts them all to the sword, and has their heads cut off, and piled up in the form of a pyramid.
- 1638, 23rd May.—Admiral Westerwold wrests Batticaloa from the Portuguese; and concludes a treaty with the King, highly advantageous to the Dutch.
- The King sends two Ambassadors to Batavia with presents to the General and Council of the Indies.
- 1639.—Trincomalie taken by the Dutch.
- 1640, 9th Feb.—The Dutch take Negombo.
- 13th March.—Point de Galle stormed and taken by the Dutch, under Commodore Koster.
- Koster murdered on the road from Kandy to Batticaloa.
- 8th Nov.—The Portuguese re-captured Negombo.
- 1644.—Negombo again taken by the Dutch.
- 1645.—Wijaya Paala makes war with Raja Singha 2d and being defeated, repairs to Cololabo and embarks for Goa, where he embraces Christianity.
- 1646.—A temporary pacification ensues between the Dutch and the Portuguese.
- The Dutch authorities at Negombo having carried off some of the King's tame Elephants, he surrounds their troops in the Seven Corles, and after slaying the Commander, Adrian Vander Stell, cuts off his head, and sends it in a silken bag to his countrymen on the sea Coast.
- 1652.—A mutiny among the Portuguese Soldiers and principal inhabitants of Colombo is raised against the Governor Manuel Mascarenhas Homem, whom they take into custody.

A. D.

- 1653, 15th Oct.—Caltura taken by the Dutch under General Hulst.
 10th Dec.—Antonio Admiral de Meneses Governor of Jaffnapatam, taken prisoner by the Dutch at Mutwall on his way from Manar to Colombo.
- 1656, 10th April.—General Gerard Hulst who commanded the Dutch Forces at the siege of Colombo killed by a musket bullet.
 May 12th.—The Dutch lay siege to Colombo; and the Portuguese after an obstinate resistance of seven months, surrender it by capitulation.
- 1658, 22nd Feb.—Manar taken by the Dutch.
 10th April.—Fort Hammonheil taken by the Dutch.
 22nd June.—Jaffna surrendered to the Dutch after a siege of 3½ months.
 August.—The Reformed Religion first introduced into Jaffna by the Rev. Dr. Baldeus.
- Sept.—A conspiracy formed against the Dutch at Jaffna by Don Louis Pooda Tamby and some Portuguese, is discovered by Don Manuel de Andrado, Modliar, and the conspirators executed.
- A dreadful inundation at Kaits, by which a considerable number of the inhabitants and cattle perish.
- 1659.—Captain Robert Knox, his son and several of the crew of the Ann Frigate, are taken prisoners at Batticaloa, and removed to Kandy.
- 1661.—A Pearl Fishery.
- 1663.—A Pearl Fishery.
- 1664.—A serious insurrection breaks out at Kandy, and the King narrowly escapes being murdered.
- 1666.—The Dutch erect a fort at Arrandorre.
- 1672.—Monsieur De La Haye, the Commander of a French squadron arrives at Cottiar, and opens a correspondence with the King, who permits the French to erect a fort near the bay of Trincomalie; but being attacked and defeated by the Dutch Admiral, Van Goens, he sails for the coast of Coromandel.
- 1679.—Governor Van Goens sends an Embassy to Kandy.
 Oct. 18th.—Knox effects his escape from Kandy and reaches Arripo.
- 1685.—Raja Singha 2d dies, and is succeeded by his son Wimala Dharma Surya.
- 1687.—The Venerable Father Josee Vaz arrives from Goa.
- 1692.—He penetrates into Kandy and endeavours to re-establish the Roman Catholic religion in that city.
- 1707.—Wimala Dharma Surya dies, and is succeeded by his son Narendra Singha.
- 1709.—Susuna Mangkurat Mas, Ex King of Java is banished to Ceylon by the Dutch.
- 1711, 7th January.—The Venerable Father Joze Vaz dies at Kandy.
- 1721.—An Embassy of Condolence sent to Kandy by Governor Rumph upon the death of the Queen.
 June 14th.—Fiscal Barent Vander Swaan and his wife murdered at Colombo, in an insurrection of their slaves.
- 1723.—The Javanese Princes and Chiefs in revolt against the Dutch, surrender themselves at Batavia, to the number of forty-four persons, and are banished to Ceylon.
- 1729.—Governor Vuyst makes an attempt to render himself an independent sovereign; and, in the prosecution of that attempt, has recourse to the most atrocious cruelties. He is arrested and sent to Batavia, where he is sentenced to be broken alive upon the wheel, his body to be quartered, and those quarters to be burnt upon a pile of wood, when his ashes were to be collected and thrown into the sea.
- 1732.—A Pearl Fishery.
- 1734.—Danurajo, first Minister in the Court of Java, having thwarted the ambitious designs of the Dutch, incurs their displeasure, is given over to them, and banished to Ceylon.
- 1736.—Taxes upon Imports and Exports first established in Ceylon.
- 1737.—Susunan Mangkurat Mas dies at Colombo, and his family, with the regalia are sent back to Java.
- 1739.—Narendia Singha dies, and is succeeded by his brother An law Sreewijaya Raja Singha.
- 1740.—The Rev. Messrs. Eller and Nitschman, Moravian Missionaries, visit Ceylon.
- 1741.—The Moravian Missionaries obliged to return to Europe, in consequence of the opposition of the Dutch Consistory at Colombo.
- 1745.—Sreewijaya Raja Singha sends a deputation of Chiefs to Siam, to bring over priests to restore the neglected ordinances of Buddha.
 Susunan Kuning, King of Java surrenders himself to the Dutch, and is banished to Ceylon.

A. D.

- 1746.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £4766 13 4.
- 1747.—Sreewijaya Raja Singha dies, and is succeeded by his brother-in-law Kirtisree Raja Singha.
- A Pearl Fishery—yielded £21,400.
- 1748.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £38,580.
- 1749.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £68,375.
- 1750.—Kirtisree Raja Singha sends another deputation of Chiefs to Siam.
- 1753.—The Chiefs return to Ceylon accompanied by some Siamese Priests. Wellewitte is placed at the head of the Buddhist establishment on the Island with the title of Sanga Raja.
- A Pearl Fishery—yielded £6,360.
- 1754.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £1,469.
- 1761.—The violent measures of Governor Schreuder occasions an insurrection in the west coast; and the Kandyans, by aiding the insurgents, involve themselves in hostilities with the Dutch.
- 1763.—Mr. Pybus sent as Ambassador to the King of Kandy by the Madras Government.
- The Dutch make themselves masters of Kandy and the surrounding districts of Matelle, Doombera and Wallapana, but they only keep possession about nine months.
- 1766.—A peace concluded with the King of Kandy by a Treaty, which insured to the Dutch the unviolated possession of all the places on the coast.
- 1768.—The last Pearl Fishery under the Dutch.
- 1769.—The Rev. Mr. Swartz visits Ceylon.
- 1781.—Mirtisree Raja Singha dies, and is succeeded by his brother Rajadhi Raja Singha.
- 1782, 11th January.—A British Squadron, under the command of Sir Edward Hughes, and some land forces, under Sir Hector Munro, take possession of Trincomalie.
- 5th Feb.—Mr. Boyd sent as Ambassador to the King of Kandy.
- 31st August.—The French fleet, under Suffrein, retake Trincomalie for the Dutch.
- 1785.—Paper Currency first introduced in Ceylon by Governor Vander Graaff.
- 1789.—An enumeration made, by order of Governor Vander Graaff, of all the inhabitants in the Maritime Districts subject to the Dutch East India Company, and that reckoning gave 817,000 inhabitants of both sexes and all ages.
- 1795, 26th August.—Trincomalie again taken by the British forces, under Colonel Stewart, after a siege of three weeks.
- The crew of a boat belonging to His Majesty's ship *Orpheus* massacred by the Malays at Barbaryn.
- September.—Jaffna surrendered to the British Force under Colonel Stewart.
- 5th November.—Calpentyn surrendered to the British Forces under Colonel Bowsor.
- 1796, 12th Feb.—Migasthana Adikar is sent to Madras as Ambassador from the King of Kandy and concludes a Preliminary Treaty with Lord Hobart, Governor of Fort St. George.
- Mr. Andrews on the part of the Government of Madras proceeds to Kandy, in order to obtain the King's ratification to the Preliminary Treaty, and to negotiate a definitive one on more enlarged principles, but fails in his object, the King requiring certain alterations in the Treaty which he was not authorized to accede to.
- 16th Feb.—Colombo surrendered to the British Forces under Colonel Stewart and Captain Gardner, R. N. by capitulation.
- The first Pearl Fishery under the English; yielded £60,000.
- 1797.—The employment of the Coast Dubashies, in collecting the revenue and other duties, occasions an insurrection in the Korles.
- A Pearl Fishery—yielded £110,000.
- Overtures made from the Court of Kandy for a renewal of the negotiation.
- 1798, 12th Oct.—Ceylon made a King's Colony; and the Hon'ble Frederick North appointed Governor.
- Rajadhi Raja Singha dies; and a nephew of one of his Queen's is raised to the throne by Pilimi Talawe, the first Adikar, under the title of Sri Wikrama Raja Singha.
- Prince Mootoo Sawmy and his adherents escape from Kandy, and place themselves under the protection of the British Government.
- A Pearl Fishery—yielded £140,000.

A. D.

- 1799, 15th Jan.—The importation of Slaves into Ceylon prohibited.
 14th Feb.—Mr. North has an interview with Pilimi Talawe.
 A Pearl Fishery—yielded £30,000.
 May.—A violent thunder storm at Colombo.
 3d Sept.—The Dutch Governor Van Angelbeek died at Colombo.
 2d Sept.—Torture and barbarous modes of punishment abolished in Ceylon.
 December.—Pilimi Talawe offers to assassinate the King, if the British would assist him to ascend the throne.
 The Small-pox raged violently in Trincomalie and the adjoining country.
 The first English Seminary for Natives founded at Colombo.
- 1800, 15th Jan.—Monsieur Dubuc, General in the service of the late Tippe Sultan and his Ambassador Extraordinary to the French Directory, who was taken prisoner by His Majesty's Ship the *Braave*, Captain Alexander, disembarked at Galle.
 12th March.—General Macdowall sent as Ambassador to the King of Kandy.
 June.—A tumult at Manar, on account of the *Joie* Tax.
 A murrain carried off four-fifths of the Cattle in the northern provinces.
- 1802, 5th February.—The 2d Adikar arrived at Colombo as Ambassador from the King of Kandy.
 3d March.—His Majesty's Ship *La Sensible*, Captain Sauce, lost on a quicksand about 20 miles to the southward of Mullativoe.
 15th March.—The publication of the *Ceylon Government Gazette* commenced.
 14th April.—A tremendous whirlwind at Colombo.
 The Kandyans committed the first act of aggression by despoiling some British subjects, who had purchased Arekanuts in the Four Korles, of their property.
 The Supreme Court of Judicature instituted.
 1th August.—Vaccine Inoculation commenced at Trincomalie.
 5th December.—A severe storm in Ceylon; several square rigged vessels were driven on shore, many boats lost at sea, and considerable damage was done to the country.
- 1803, 31st January.—Hostilities against the King of Kandy commenced.
 21st February.—Two divisions of the British army, one under the command of General Macdowall and the other under the command of Colonel Barbut, take possession of Kandy.
 8th March.—Mootoo Sawmy proclaimed King and a treaty concluded with him.
 13th March.—A force is sent to Hangranketty in pursuit of the fugitive King, but without success.
 28th March.—The second Adikar treats with General Macdowall for the surrender of the fugitive King, on condition that Pilimi Talawa should have supreme authority in Kandy and Mootoo Sawmy retire on a pension to Jaffnapatam.
 A Pearl Fishery at Chilaw—yielded £15,000.
 1st April.—General Macdowall returns to Colombo with a part of the forces.
 3d May.—Mr. North has an interview with Pilimi Talawa at Dambadenia.
 16th May.—General Macdowall again proceeds to Kandy.
 23d May.—Colonel Barbut is seized with fever, and being conveyed to Colombo, dies there.
 11th June.—General Macdowall leaves Kandy ill with fever.
 24th June.—The Kandyans attack the British Garrison in Kandy, under Major Davie, Commandant; Major Davie capitulates, and is allowed to March to Wattapolawa, on the Trincomalie road, with troops consisting of 17 Officers, 20 British soldiers, 250 Malays, 140 Gun Lascars, and Mootoo Sawmy and his attendants.
 25th June.—Major Davie in vain attempts to get the troops across the river; and Mootoo Sawmy is delivered up at the desire of the Kandyans and put to death.
 26th June.—The Kandyans first massacre all the sick, to the number of 150, left in the hospital at Kandy, and then order the troops on the bank of the river to deliver up their arms and return to Kandy; this is complied with, but on the way they are massacred likewise, with the exception of Major Davie and Captain Rumley, whom the King spared, and Captain Humphreys and a Medical Sub-Assistant of the Malay Regiment, who escaped, as also such Malays as accepted the offer to serve the King.
 August.—Desultory warfare and ravages commenced.
 6th September.—The King attacks Hangwelle and suffers a severe defeat.

A. D.

- 1803.—October.—The Ceylon Civil Fund established.
December.—Lord Valentia visited Ceylon.
- 1804, A Pearl Fishery—yielded about £75,000.
March.—The Kandyans prepare for a general invasion of the British settlements.
Pilimi Talawa renews his treacherous overtures, which are rejected with scorn.
2d September.—The Brig *Echo*, Captain John Arthur, wrecked off the coast of Chilaw.
- 1805, February.—The Kandyans again invade the British territory, and are repulsed on all sides, with great loss.
May.—The King of Kandy seized with the small-pox.
Missionaries from the London Missionary Society arrived in Ceylon.
20th May.—Thomas Farrell, Esq. Sitting Magistrate of Colombo assassinated.
- 1806, 1st January.—The renewal of the Stamp Duties in the transfer of property.
A Pearl Fishery—yielded £35,000.
2d April.—The Hon'ble Alexander Johnston appointed Provisional Chief Justice.
20th May.—The Barque *Anna*, Captain Doig, lost at Wondemale.
4th June.—The Roman Catholics of Ceylon relieved of the restrictions imposed upon them by the Dutch.
13th June.—The French privateer *Henrietta*, captured by Her Majesty's Ship *Powerful* off the Friar's Hood.
July.—A number of gang robberies having taken place in the Talpepattoo, the Agent of Revenue and Commerce of Galle and Matura was invested with Criminal Jurisdiction, and ordered to proceed on a Circuit throughout every village of that pattoo.
Police Vidahns first appointed.
12th July.—The French Privateer *Bellona*, captured by His Majesty's Ship *Powerful* and *Rattlesnake*, off the Basses, the *Powerful* had 2 men killed and 11 wounded.
October.—A cartel Ship arrived at Colombo for the purpose of transporting the Dutch Prisoners of War to Batavia.
- 1807.—The Bazar tax first established.
15th April.—The Hon'ble E. C. Lushington, Esq. appointed Chief Justice and the Hon'ble Alexander Johnston, Esq. Puisne Justice.
- 1808, 8th March.—Captain Hardinge of His Majesty's Ship *St. Fiorenzo*, killed in an engagement with the French Frigate *La Piedmontese*, in the Gulf of Manaar.
A Pearl Fishery—yielded £90,000.
- 1809, 16th January.—An Embargo laid on all vessels in the Port and Roads of Colombo.
14th February.—The Hon'ble Alexander Johnston, Esq. Puisne Justice, embarked for England.
A Pearl Fishery—yielded £25,000.
6th March.—The Hon'ble Wm. Coke, Esq. appointed Provisional Chief Justice.
- 1810.—Major Davie died in captivity at Kandy.
- 1811, 15th March.—Sir Thomas Maitland embarked on the Hon'ble Company's Ship *Thomas Granville*, for England.
6th November.—Arrival of the Hon'ble Sir Alexander Johnston, Kt. Chief Justice and President of His Majesty's Council in Ceylon.
8th November.—A new Charter of Justice read and promulgated, by which the Supreme Court became divided into two divisions, the first consisting of the Chief Justice to sit at Colombo, and the second consisting of the Puisne Justice to sit at Jaffnapatam; the benefit of Trial by Jury in Criminal cases was extended to all His Majesty's subjects in Ceylon; the Provincial Court abolished, and the Land Raad Courts revived.
9th December.—The Trial of Captain Parker of the 2d Ceylon Regiment for the murder of Captain Brown of the same Regiment in a Duel. The Jury brought in a verdict of guilty of culpable Homicide.
- 1812, 10th March.—His Excellency Lieutenant General Robert Brownrigg appointed Governor and Commander in Chief of the British Settlements in Ceylon, arrived at Colombo.
16th March.—A new Charter of Justice read and promulgated.
18th March.—The Land Raad Courts abolished and the Provincial Courts re-established.
1st August.—The Colombo Auxiliary Bible Society instituted.

A.D.

- 1812, 11th August.—A Royal Botanic Garden established in Ceylon.
The Colombo Library established.
Pilimi Talawa beheaded for a conspiracy against the King, and is succeeded by Eheylapola.
A scarcity of Grain, which continued throughout the year.
The Baptist Missionary Society commenced a Mission in Ceylon.
- 1813, 18th January.—A private subscription for the relief of the distressed poor opened at Colombo.
10th August.—The Bazar Tax repealed.
4th Sept.—The remains of the Dutch Governors and of their families buried in the Fort, were removed and deposited in the Wolfendahl Church.
13th Sept.—The foundation stone of the Fort at Pallitoopane laid by Sir Robert Brownrigg.
- 1814.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £64,000.
1st February.—The division of the Supreme Court put an end to.
May.—Eheylapola rebels against the King and takes refuge at Colombo; his wife and four children are barbarously butchered at Kandy.
13th July.—A smart shock of an earthquake felt at Batticaloa.
November.—Ten native Traders from the British territory cruelly tortured and mutilated at Kandy, by order of the King.
Arrival of the Wesleyan Missionaries in Ceylon.
5th November.—Dreadful Hurricane in the north and north-west coast of Ceylon, by which great devastation was made in Jaffna, Wertaltivoe, and Manaar.
- 1815, 10th January.—Declaration of the renewal of hostilities against the King of Kandy.
11th January.—The British Troops entered the Kandyan territory.
14th February.—Sir Robert Brownrigg established his Head Quarters at Kandy.
18th February.—The King taken prisoner at Gallehewatte in Dumbura.
2d March.—A Convention concluded between Sir Robert Brownrigg and the Chiefs, for deposing the King and establishing the British Government in the Kandyan Provinces.
October.—An Epidemic broke out amongst the Cattle in the Chilaw District.
- 1816, 24th January.—The Ex-King of Kandy and his family embarked in His Majesty's Ship *Cornwallis* for Madras.
A Pearl Fishery.
23d March.—Arrival of the American Missionaries at Colombo.
1st May.—The Alaphandigo Duties abolished.
9th June.—Two Buddhist Priests baptized in the Fort Church, by the Hon'ble and Rev. T. J. Twisleton.
10th July.—Heavy falls of rain in the interior; the Mahawellaganga at the Gannoruwa ferry rose 50 feet above its level at low water.
28th July.—St. Thomas' Church at Colombo opened.
The Proprietors of Slaves in the Maritime Provinces, 763 in number, declared that all children born of their Slaves after the 12th August should be thenceforward free.
1st September.—St. Paul's Church at Colombo opened.
21st October.—Bishop Middleton visited Ceylon.
November.—The ancient Royal Crown and Sword of State of the Kandyan Government discovered.
26th November.—A desperate attempt made to rob the General Treasury at Colombo.
3d December.—A gang of depredators plunder the Salt Leways in the Mahagammootoo; Orakkimine Mohandiram, the ringleader, taken by Mr. Backhouse.
22d December.—The Wesleyan Mission Chapel at Colombo opened.
- 1817, 5th April.—The Church in the Fort at Galle struck by lightning.
10th September.—The Kandyan Rebellion commenced by a few of the Chiefs of Welasse.
16th September.—Mr. Wilson, the British Resident in Ouhah, killed by the rebels at Welasse.
6th November.—A Reward of Rs. 1,000 proclaimed by Sir Robert Brownrigg for the apprehension of the Pretender.
20th November.—Assistant Surgeon McNulty killed by the rebels in the neighbourhood of Taldenia.

A. D.

- 1817, 26th November.—A severe storm at Co'ombo and parts adjacent, in which the Transport Ship *Eliza*, the Ship *Pembroke*, the Brig *Zephyr*, the brig *Eliza*, the Ketch *Ardascer* and about 40 Dhoneyes perished.
- 9th December.—Assistant-Surgeon Kennedy and Dissanaika Mohandiram killed by the rebels near Tibbitgodde.
- 1818, 3d March.—Eheylapola Maha Nilame removed from Kandy to Colombo.
- 18th February.—Lieutenant Stutzer of the 1st Ceylon Regiment, killed by the rebels, on his way from Raloowalevelle to Wellawaye.
- 21st February.—Martial Law proclaimed in the Kandyan Provinces.
- 17th May.—A grand meeting of the Pretender and the Chiefs held at Dayabettmewala in Ouvali.
- 17th July.—Arrival of the Church Missionaries in Ceylon.
- 1st September.—Sir Wm. Coke, Puisne Justice of the Supreme Court died at Trincomalie.
- 18th September.—The Hon'ble and Rev. T. J. Twisleton, instituted to the Archdeaconry of Colombo.
- 27th October.—Ellepola Adikar captured October 1st and beheaded at Kandy.
- 30th October.—Kappitipola and Pilimi Talawa, the two ringleaders of the Rebellion, captured.
- 20th November.—Kiwulgedera Mohattale captured.
- 26th November.—Kappitipola and Madugalla beheaded at Kandy.
- 30th November.—The Hon'ble H. Byrne, Esq., Acting Puisne Justice sworn in.
- 18th December.—The execution of Kiwulgedera Mohattale at Badulla.
- 1819, 1st January.—An affray occurred between a party of Bengal Volunteers and some Malays at Slave Island, in which many were severely wounded on both sides and one was killed.
- 20th January.—The Cholera Morbus for the first time appeared at Colombo.
- 12th February.—The administration of Martial Law in the Kandyan Provinces ceased.
- 24th March.—Adam's Peak ascended, and its extreme summit explored by the Hon'ble Mrs. Twisleton, Mrs. Shuldhagi and Mrs. Walker.
- 6th April.—A heavy shower of hail stones fell at Kornegalle.
- 19th July.—Major General Sir Edward Barnes, K. C. B., landed at Galle.
- 27th July.—A heavy shower of hail stones fell at Allipoot.
- 2d August.—Four Malay soldiers and a Moorman executed near the Lewelle ferry for the murder of Digledora Lekam and his family at Dumbera.
- 18th Nov.—Mr. Farrell, Collector of Tangalle, tried before the Supreme Court, for the murder of a native, and acquitted.
- 1820, 12th Jan.—A person assuming the title of King of the Kandyan Provinces collected the Vedahs of Bintenne, and created new disturbances, but was almost immediately apprehended.
- 1st Feb.—General Sir Robert Brownrigg, Bart., G. C. B., left Colombo for England in the Ship *Ecipse*, and Major General Sir Edward Barnes, K. C. B., assumed the office of Lieutenant Governor.
- 16th Feb.—The Hon'ble Sir Hardinge Giffard, Kt., L. L. D., Chief Justice, sworn in.
- 4th May.—A most unprecedented fall of rain at Colombo, accompanied by strong gales from the southward, in which the Ketch *Hope* was driven on shore and went to pieces. The Lake of Colombo was so surcharged that it overflowed the bank, which forms its western boundary and separates it from the Sea, and carried a considerable portion of it away.
- 30th May.—Kobekaduwe Dissave, a Kandyan rebel chief, who escaped being captured in 1818 makes an attempt to excite commotions in the interior, and is made prisoner.
- 14th Oct.—A violent thunder storm at Colombo, in which the Pettah Church was struck by lightning, but the damage was not considerable.
- 11th Dec.—The Ceylon Literary Society instituted.
- 1821, 18th Jan.—The Wesleyan Mission Chapel at Caltura opened.
- 27th April.—Bishop Middleton held his first Visitation at Colombo.
- 29th May.—The new burying ground near Wolfendahl Church consecrated by Bishop Middleton.
- 1822, 2d Feb.—Lieut. General Sir Edward Paget, K. C. B., assumed the Government of the Colony.
- 22d July.—Major General Sir James Campbell, K. C. B., appointed to the Staff of the Army in Ceylon arrived at Trincomalie.
- 6th Nov.—Lieut. General Sir Edward Paget, K. C. B., left Colombo for Calcutta.

A. D.

- and Major General Sir James Campbell, K. C. B., took his seat in Council as Lieutenant Governor.
- 1823, 9th Feb.—Two slight shocks of Earthquake felt at Colombo and several other parts of the Island.
- May.—An unsuccessful attempt at insurrection made in the north-west part of the province of Matelle by a Buddhist priest.
- Extensive inundations in the Saffragam, Matura and Galle Provinces, owing to heavy falls of rain. The loss in cattle and grain and the destruction of habitation were of an unprecedented nature.
- The Batticotta Seminary established.
- 26th Oct.—Molligodde, 1st Adikar. died.
- 8th Dec.—The Kandy Tunnel completed.
- Plantations of Potatoes established in the Kandyan Provinces under the direction and at the expense of the Ceylon Literary and Agricultural Society.
- 1824, 18th January.—Lieutenant General Sir Edward Barnes, K. C. B., appointed Governor and Commander in Chief of Ceylon, arrived and took his seat in Council.
- 29th April.—A thunder storm at Colombo, in which the Flag-staff was struck by lightning and split from top to bottom.
- 25th May.—The Hon'ble Sir John Doyle Bt. President and First Commissioner in the Kandyan Provinces. died at Kandy.
- 25th Aug.—The Hon'ble and Venerable T. J. Twisleton, D. D., Archdeacon of Colombo, died at Hambantotte.
- Some Vedah Chiefs of the north part of Bintenne created disturbances in Matelle.
- 1825, 1st September.—Bishop Heber held his Primary Visitation at Colombo.
- 25th " Christ Church at Baddagamme consecrated by Bishop Heber.
- Eheylapola Maha Nilama removed to the Mauritius.
- 1826, 23d March.—The infliction of Capital Punishment upon women by drowning in the Kandyan Provinces abolished.
- 18th August.—Major General Sir Hudson Lowe, appointed to the Staff of the Army in Ceylon, arrived at Colombo.
- 1827, 2d March.—The Hon'ble Sir Hardinge Giffard Kt., L. L. D., Chief Justice, embarked for England.
- 18th March.—A Buddhist High Priest publicly renounces idolatry, and is baptized in the Wesleyan Mission Chapel at Calutra.
- 10th October.—The Hon'ble Sir Richard Otley, Kt., sworn in as Chief Justice and Henry Matthews Esq. as Puisne Justice.
- 8th November.—The foundation Stone of the Christian Institution Building at Cotta laid by His Excellency the Governor.
- 20th November.—Grand Fancy Ball given at the King's House by His Excellency the Governor and Lady Barnes.
- 1828, January.—Nuwera Ellia established as a Military Convalescent Station.
- 23d February.—The Rev. J. M. S. Glenie instituted to the Archdeaconry of Colombo.
- 4th April.—Major General Sir Hudson Lowe embarked for England.
- A Pearl Fishery—yielded £29,072 5 3 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- 28th May.—Public Exhibition of the Dalada Relic at Kandy.
- 14th June.—The Hon'ble Charles Marshall, Esq., sworn in as Puisne Justice.
- 26th June.—Major Haddock of His Majesty's 97th Regiment, killed by an elephant near Ruanwelle.
- 1829.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £37,307 13 4.
- 11th April.—Major Colebrouke, one of His Majesty's Commissioners of Enquiry, arrived at Colombo.
- April.—Eheylapola Maha Nilame died at Mauritius.
- The Colombo Pettah Library instituted by the Burghers.
- 1830.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £21,529 19.
- March.—Lieutenant Holman, the Blind Traveller, visited Ceylon.
- 8th June.—A meeting held at Colombo for considering the plan of Mr. Taylor for opening a communication between India and London by way of the Mediterranean and Red Sea, and also between Ceylon and the various parts of India.
- 1831, 1st March.—Bishop Turner held his Primary Visitation at Colombo.
- 16th March.—The Colombo Friend in Need Society formed.
- A Pearl Fishery—yielded £28,332 0 8 $\frac{1}{2}$.
- 30th March.—The American Mission buildings at Manipay consumed by fire.

A. D.

- 1831, 7th October.—A magnificent entertainment given to Sir Edward and Lady Barnes, by the Kandyan Adikars and Modliars at Colombo.
 13th October.—Lieutenant General Sir Edward Barnes, K. C. B. left Colombo for Calcutta, and Major-General Sir John Wilson, K. C. B., assumed the post of Lieutenant Governor.
 23d October.—The Right Honorable Sir Robert Wilmot Horton, appointed Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Ceylon, arrived and took his seat in Council.
 1832, 7th January.—The Ceylon Literary and Agricultural Society changed its name to the Ceylon Improvement Society.
 9th January.—A fire broke out in the Bazar at Condatchy and property to the value of about 2,500 Rds destroyed.
 30th January.—The Ex-King of Kandy died at Vellore.
 1st February.—The Kandy Mail Coach first started.
 10th February.—A Fancy ball given at the Chetties-quarter in Checkoo street, which His Excellency the Governor, Lady Wilmot Horton and family honoured with their presence.
 17th February.—Hailstones fell at Mawanella.
 18th February.—An extraordinary Meteor appeared at Colombo, Galle, Trincomalie, Jaffna and other parts of the Island.
 A Pearl Fishery at Calpentyu Mutual—yielded £3,887 5 3d.
 March.—The Mahawelliganga explored by Mr. Brooke.
 1st May.—A Thunder-storm at Galle, in which the Dutch Church sustained much damage.
 The Governor of Batavia sent a remittance of 6,100 florins for the relief of the widows and orphans of the servants of the late Dutch East India Company in Ceylon.
 1st June.—Moors and Tamils first allowed to own houses and grounds in the Fort and Pettah of Colombo.
 6th August.—The Colombo Savings' Bank opened.
 8th September.—A Cricket Club established at Colombo.
 28th September.—The Order of the King in Council abolishing Compulsory Labour in the Colony proclaimed.
 27th or 28th October.—The General Treasury at Colombo robbed.
 1833, 21st January.—The Honourable Sir Charles Marshall, Kt. Chief Justice, installed into Office.
 A Pearl Fishery at Aripoo—yielded £25,043 10.
 10th July.—The Cinnamon Monopoly abolished.
 31st August.—The new Charter of Justice proclaimed.
 27th September.—A parcel Tappal established between Colombo and Galle.
 1st October.—The Division of Districts and appointment of the District Courts under the new Charter took place.
 The Council of Government dissolved and the members of the Legislative and Executive Councils sworn in: The new Supreme Court opened.
 1834, 29th February.—General Sir Edward Barnes arrived at Colombo on his way to Eng'land.
 28th March.—The Horton Plains hitherto unknown to Europeans visited by Lieutenant Watson of the 58th Regiment and Lieutenant Fisher of the 78th Regiment.
 19th May.—The School Commission constituted.
 22d May.—The first Meeting of the Legislative Council held at Colombo.
 25th October.—At a public meeting of the Inhabitants, held at Colombo, a Memorial to His Majesty on the non-appointment of Un-official Members to the Legislative Council is resolved upon.
 Extensive inundation in the Western Province owing to heavy falls of rain.
 1835, 12th January.—The trial of Molligodda, 1st Adikur, and several others for high treason before the Supreme Court at Kandy, and which terminated in their acquittal.
 13th February.—Mahawall-tenne Dissave invested with the office of first Adikar.
 A Pearl Fishery—yielded £10,316 0 9.
 29th June.—The foundation stone of St. Peter's Church at Calpentyu laid.
 21st August.—The foundation stone of the Mess-house of the Ceylon Rifle Regiment in the Marandahn Cinnamon Gardens laid by the Honourable Major General Sir John Wilson, C. B. & K. T. S.
 1836, 6th February.—The Ceylon Temperance Society formed.
 3d March.—The Honourable Sir Charles Marshall embarked for England.

A D.

1836.—A Pearl Fishery—yielded £25,816 3 11½.

27th April.—The Honourable Sir William Norris sworn in as Chief Justice.

1837, 14th January.—A numerous meeting of the Society of Colombo resolved to present Lady Wilmot Horton, previous to her departure from Ceylon, with a set of Pearl Ornaments en suite, as a token of respect and esteem.

12th February.—Lady Wilmot Horton embarked for England.

A Pearl Fishery—yielded £10,631 4 9½.

28th May.—Extensive inundation: several Bridges carried away on the Kandy road, and upwards of 1,200 houses in the neighbourhood of Colombo destroyed.

The Secretary of State for the Colonies awarded to Simon Gavin Chitty, Esq. the sum of One Hundred Guineas as an acknowledgment of his Literary exertions in the compilation of the Ceylon Gazetteer.

6th June.—Mahawallatena Adikar died at Colombo.

4th November.—The Kandy Friend in Need Society formed.

7th November.—The Right Honourable J. A. Stewart Mackenzie, appointed Governor and Commander-in-Chief in Ceylon, arrived and took his seat in Council.

13th November.—A Farewell entertainment given to the Right Honourable Sir Robert Wilmot Horton by the Modliars and other Native Headmen of Colombo.

15th November.—The Right Honourable Sir Robert Wilmot Horton left Colombo for Bombay.

6th December.—The Colombo Ladies Branch Society for Female Education established. The first Sugar Plantation formed in Ceylon, in the vale of Doombere, by Messrs. Ackland Boyd & Co.

1838, 14th January.—Major General Sir R. Arbuthnot took the command of the Forces.

21st June.—Doloswelle, Dissave of Saffragam, manumitted the whole of his Slaves, 39 in number.

2d July.—The Galle Mail Coach first started.

1839, 20th February.—A meeting of the British and Parsee Merchants held at Colombo for forming a Chamber of Commerce.

20th February.—Madigay Nilenie a Kandyan Chief, killed by an elephant near Ambegamuwa.

25th March.—The Ceylon Chamber of Commerce organized.

1st May.—The Honourable Sir A. Oliphant sworn in as Chief Justice.

1840, 4th Jan.—The Fish Tax abolished.

1st February.—The Hon. W. O. Carr, Esq., sworn in as Senior Puisne Justice.

8th March.—An extensive conflagration in the Marandahn Cinnamon Garden.

9th April.—A general meeting of the Society of Kandy vote a Ball and Supper to the Honourable Mrs. Stewart Mackenzie, previous to her departure to England.

27th May.—At 8 30 p. m. shock of an Earthquake, a low rumbling noise and slight trembling, at Trincomalie.

8th May.—A meeting held at Colombo for considering a congratulatory Address to the Queen on the occasion of Her Marriage.

28th June.—St Peter's Church at Calpentin opened.

1841, 18th January.—A Mail Coach commenced running from Colombo to Negombo and vice versa.

26th February.—The foundation stone of the Scotch Presbyterian Church at Colombo laid by His Excellency The Governor.

27th March.—The Central School Commission constituted.

30th March.—Farewell Public Dinner given to His Excellency the Governor by the Society of Colombo.

5th April.—His Excellency Lieutenant General Sir Colin Campbell, K. C. B. appointed Governor and Commander-in-Chief of Ceylon, arrived and took his seat in Council.

7th April.—The Right Honourable J. A. Stewart Mackenzie left Colombo for Bombay.

The Hon'ble W. O. Carr, Esq., sworn in as Senior Puisne Justice, and the Hon'ble J. Stark, Esq., as Second Puisne Justice.

1st June.—The Ceylon Bank opened.

15th December.—The Ceylon Agricultural Joint Stock Company dissolved.

A. D.

- 1242, 1st January.—The Ceylon Agricultural Society established at Kandy.
 21st October.—The Flag Staff at Colombo struck by lightning.
 23d October.—The Scotch Presbyterian Church at Colombo opened.
 St. Stephen's Church at Trincomalie consecrated by Bishop Spencer.
- 1843, 11th January.—Bishop Wilson held his first Metropolitan visitation at Colombo.
 27th January.—Bishop Spencer held a second visitation at Colombo.
 10th February.—A fearful affray occurred between the Moormen and the Gun Lascars in Colombo during the Hassen Hossain procession, in which seven Moormen were severely injured, and one mortally wounded.
 11th February.—St. Thomas's Church at Colombo consecrated by Bishop Spencer.
 16th February.—Christ Church at Galkisse consecrated by Bishop Spencer.
 3d March.—Molligodde, the 1st Adikar re-instated to his former office of Dessave of the Four Korles.
 12th March.—A tremendous storm of Thunder and Lightning occurred at Colombo and parts adjacent.
 16th March.—The Corner stone of the first Episcopal Church in Kandy laid by Bishop Spencer.
 21st March.—An Association in aid of the Ceylon Mission of the Church Missionary Society established at Colombo.
 27th March.—Public exhibition of the Dalada Relic at Kandy before the Siamese Priests.
 19th May.—The Brig *Hydros*, from Trincomalie drove on shore and wrecked at Colombo.
 17th June.—A slight shock of an Earthquake felt at Colombo.
 11th August.—The Jaffna Native Improvement Society established.
 Trial and conviction of the Priest Chandragety for High Treason before the Supreme Court at Badulla.
 11th October.—The son of the ex-king of Kandy died at Vellore.
 15th " Installation of the Right Reverend Cajetana Anthonio, Bishop of Usula and Vicar Apostolic of Ceylon.
 23d October.—A branch of the Bank of Western India established at Colombo.
 12th November.—The Catholic Press established at Colombo.
 13th " The Dutch Church in the Fort of Jaffna struck by lightning.
 2d December.—A severe gale at Jaffna.
 8th " The American Frigate *Brandywine*, Commodore Parker, from Bombay anchored in the Roads.
 9th December.—A Ball given by the inhabitants of Colombo to His Excellency the Governor, Commodore and the Honble Mr. Cushing, United States Minister to China.
 26th December.—The *Jan's Gifford* bound from Madras to Colombo wrecked at Reckewe on the South coast of Ceylon.
- 1844, 29th January.—A slight shock of an Earthquake felt at Trincomalie.
 16th April.—Major Manuel Guides de Quinhores, Portuguese Governor of the Bay of Lorenzo Marques with his family (Passengers on board the Barque *Prazer e Alegria* bound from Lisbon to Goa and wrecked at the Maldives on the 17th March) arrived at Galle from those Islands in the Brig *Fath Rahuman*.
 10th July.—An Ordinance passed for the suppression of Lotteries.
 13th " Police Courts established.
 19th October.—The Portuguese Governor of Lorenzo Marques with his family embarked at Colombo for Goa in the *Seaforth* Steamer.
 13th November.—His Royal Highness Prince Waldemar of Prussia and suite arrived at Galle from Suez in the *Hindustan* steamer and embarked at Colombo for Madras in H. M. Steamer *Spiteful*.
 20th December.—An Ordinance passed for the total abolition of Slavery in Ceylon.
- 1845, 1st January.—Courts of Requests established.
 " " A new Division of Circuits and Judicial Districts established.
 26th January.—Molligodde the last of the Kandyan Adikars and Dessave of the Four Korles died at Molligodde.
 1st February.—Civil Servants interdicted from engaging in Agricultural or Commercial pursuits.
 7th February.—The Asiatic Society of Ceylon formed at Colombo.

A. D.

- 1845, 14th February.—The Civil Service of Ceylon re-organized.
- 26th April.—Ceylon constituted by Letters Patent under the Great Seal an Episcopal See called the Bishoprick of Colombo and the Revd. J. Chapman D.D. appointed Bishop thereof.
- 2d June.—A Land-slip took place in Lower Bulatgamme burying 3 houses containing 7 men, 5 women and 2 children and 22 head of cattle.
- 7th June.—Major T. W. Rogers H. M. Ceylon Rifle Regiment Commandant and Assistant Government Agent at Badulla, killed by lightning at the Happuttelle Rest House.
- 16th June.—St. Paul's Church in the Pettah of Colombo partially destroyed by fire.
- 23d June.—The Rest House at Gampola destroyed by fire.
- Messrs. J. Smith and S. Ederemancsingem sworn in as Unofficial Members of the Legislative Council in the room of J. Armitage Esq. resigned and S. Casie Chitty Esq.
- 3d October.—The Cutcherry and Judicial Court-House at Badulla destroyed by fire.
- 5th October.—Installation of the Right Reverend Oratio Bettachini Bishop of Torona and Coadjutor of the Vicar Apostolic of Ceylon.
- 1846, 8th March.—The Lord Bishop of Colombo held his Primry visitation at St Peter's Church, Colombo.
- 9th March.—The foundation stone of Trinity Church at St. Sebastian laid by Bishop Chapman.
- Cholera which had been raging throughout several districts of the Island, especially at Kandy and Jaffna, began to abate. About 10,000 deaths had occurred in the latter district alone.
- April.—The first Ceylon Railway Scrip received in the Colony.
- 10th April.—The Ceylon Iron Works established in Slave Island.
- 2d May.—The Assessment Tax in Colombo reduced from $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent to 5 per cent.
- A vein of fine blue clay found at Nuwera Ellia.
- The South-west Monsoon set in very mildly at Colombo, on the 6th and became general throughout the interior by the 12th.
- 20th.—A public subscription raised on behalf of the widow of the late Captain McLeod Commander of the *Great Liverpool*.
- 2d June.—A Public Meeting held in the Colombo Library to adopt measures for raising subscriptions for the relief of the Irish.
- 16th June.—Sale of the Government preserved Cinnamon Plantations resumed at Marandahn. Thirty Lots put up, but few bidders were present.
- The Monsoon fairly set in throughout the Island with heavy squalls of wind and rain.
- 15th June.—Publication of the first No. of the Journal of the Asiatic Society of Ceylon.
- The Legislative Council opened by Sir C. Campbell.
- 1st July.—The Merchants and Planters of Ceylon petition the Governor for relief from various taxes and for sundry improvements in the internal communication of the Island.
- 5th July.—St. Paul's Church Colombo re-opened for Divine Service.
- 7th July.—The Steamer *Seaforth* left Colombo for the Northern circuit having on board the Bishop and the Officers of the Supreme Court.
- 15th July.—Sir Anthony Oliphant, Chief Justice of Ceylon, leaves for England on account of ill-health.
- 28th July.—A public subscription opened in Colombo for the relief of such inhabitants at the Cape of Good Hope as had lost their property by the invasion of the Kaffirs.
- Great injury done to some Coffee Plantations by Rats eating off the lateral branches of the young plants: the damage chiefly arose in elevated districts.
- The *Ceylon Herald* made its appearance this month under new management and with the new title of *The Ceylon Times*.
- 9th August.—Divine Service performed in the Kandy New Church for the first time by the Rev. H. Von Dadelzen; the edifice was however still incomplete in some respects.
- 22d August.—A public meeting held in the rooms of the Chamber of Commerce, Colombo, and a Memorial to the Secretary of State adopted, praying for relief from certain burdens under which the inhabitants of this colony are at present labouring.

A. D.

- 1840 7th Sept.—The Colombo Races commenced on this day.
 9th Sept.—A public meeting of Planters and others held at Kandy to petition the Home Government relative to taxation &c. in Ceylon.
 10th Sept.—His Excellency Sir C. Campbell returned from Kandy to Colombo by way of Ambegammoa having made an inspection of the roads in that direction.
 22d Sept.—The Legislative Council met for the despatch of ordinary business.
 Cholera committed dreadful ravages during this month amongst the European troops in Kandy, fully 20 per cent of their number having fallen victims.
 24th Sept.—The first break of the North-east Monsoon felt in the vicinity of Kandy: smart showers from the North-east fell accompanied by thunder.
 1st Oct.—A subscription opened for erecting a Church at Putlam.
 2d Oct.—The final report of the Railway Tract received from the Company's Engineer, approving of the Hingool Valley line.
 The Twenty-first Annual Report of the Colombo Bible Society published.
 A fine specimen of Ceylon Tin Ore found in the Saffragam District.
 Cholera gradually disappeared from the Central Province during this month.
 14th Oct.—Mr. Keane a coffee planter was killed by an elephant whilst out on a shooting excursion.
 16th Nov.—The Ceylon Widows' and Orphans' Fund established.
 December.—Cholera again made its appearance in Kandy and several Europeans fell victims to its ravages.
 The Ship *Augusta* of 500 tons wrecked off Point Pedro, having been blown out of the Madras roads.
 17th Dec.—The sittings of the Legislative Council for 1846 terminated.
 31st Dec.—Trinity Church at St. Sebastian's completed sufficiently for the performance of Divine Service.
 1847, 1st Jan.—Trinity Church, St. Sebastian, consecrated and opened for Divine service by Bishop Chapman.
 14th Jan.—The Annual Meeting of the Colombo Friend-in-Need Society held in the Wolfendahl Church.
 27th Jan.—The Bishop of Colombo held a Visitation in St. Peter's Church Colombo.
 30th Jan.—Dr. J. B. Misso appointed Consul General in Ceylon for Portugal and the Algarves.
 8th Feb.—A public Memorial to the Secretary of State adopted praying for a Government guarantee to the Ceylon Railway Company.
 Heavy squalls of wind and rain occurred during this month: a Merchant vessel struck by lightning in the Colombo Roads.
 11th Feb.—A public Examination of the Students of the Colombo Academy held.
 20th Feb.—The Head Shroff at the Custom House absconded, leaving a deficiency in the Cash accounts to a considerable extent after committing a variety of forgeries.
 26th Feb.—The second Anniversary Meeting of the Asiatic Society of Ceylon held in the Society's Room.
 26th Feb.—A public meeting held in the Chamber of Commerce for the purpose of organising a Company for the conveyance of Goods between Colombo and Kandy.
 11th March.—A portion of the 95th Regt. embarked on the *Castle Eden* for Hongkong.
 The Custom House Shroff who absconded last month was apprehended at Negapatam and sent back to Colombo.
 11th March.—A detachment of the Ceylon Rifle Regt. embarked on board the *Romeo* for Hongkong.
 31st March.—A meeting held at the Colombo Library for the purpose of raising subscriptions for the destitute Highlanders.
 5th April.—A vessel (the *Bittern*) lying in Colombo Roads was struck by lightning.
 10th April.—Cholera made its appearance in Colombo.
 14th April.—A Committee appointed to organise a new Library in Colombo.
 Easter Monday.—The corner stone of Nuwera Ellia Church laid by the Bishop of Colombo.
 13th April.—The Community of Colombo entertained Sir Colin Campbell at a Dinner in the Council Chamber.

A. D.

- 1847, 15th April.—His Excellency Sir Colin Campbell held a Farewell Levee after which he proceeded to Calcutta en route for Galle.
 19th April.—Sir Colin Campbell left Galle per Steamer *Haddington* for England.
 19th April.—The Hon'ble Sir J. E. Tennent sworn in as Lieut.-Governor.
 21st April.—The Hon'ble Colonel Fraser took the oaths of office on assuming Command of the Forces.
 25th May.—Lord Torrington arrived from Galle and took the oaths as Governor.
 1st June.—Mr. McCarthy sworn in as Auditor General.
 5th June.—A full dress Levee held at Queen's House by the Right Hon'ble Lord Torrington.
 Trinity Sunday.—The Lord Bishop held an Ordination in St. Peter's Church.
 12th June.—The Merchants of Colombo entertained the Governor and the Heads of Departments at a dinner in the new Hall of Commerce.
 18th June.—An Address from the Bishop and Clergy of Colombo presented to His Excellency the Governor.
 18th June.—A statue of Sir Edward Barnes erected opposite the Colombo Library and the Queen's House.
 20th June.—A Meeting held for the purpose of procuring a supply of Ice for the Colony.
 23d June.—A deputation from the local Railway Board waited on His Excellency the Governor.
 25th June.—Major-General William Smelt, C. B., assumed command of the Forces.
 21st July.—The Custom House Shroff found guilty of defrauding the Revenue and sentenced to 14 years' Transportation.
 24th July.—His Excellency the Governor gave audience to the Chiefs and Priests of the Kandyan province at the Pavilion in Kandy.
 3d August.—An Elephant Kraal held at Kornegalle at which His Excellency was present.
 10th August.—A Levee held at the Pavilion in Kandy by His Excellency Lord Torrington.
 30th August.—The Legislative Council opened by Lord Torrington.
 1st October.—The Dalada Relic was given into the charge of the Priests and Headmen of the Kandyan province.
 6th October.—A Meeting held at the Hall of Commerce and a new public Library established.
 10th November.—The Ceylon Conveyance Company commenced their operations.
 2d December.—The Colombo Custom House robbed of £287 by some persons who had secreted themselves within the premises during the hours of business; the thieves got clear off with the booty.
 3d December.—The Governor by a Minute orders all Government Agents to send in quarterly returns relative to the condition of their several districts.
 The Ceylon Conveyance Company dissolved in consequence of heavy losses in their Cattle which shareholders declined to replace by a fresh call.
 1848, March.—A deficiency of £1800 found to exist in the Cash chest of the Treasury of Colombo which is eventually made good by the Modliar of that Department.
 4th March.—The new Cargo Boat Company began its operation with boats built expressly for the purpose of shipping produce.
 15th March.—A slight shock of an earthquake felt in Colombo, accompanied by a low sound as of distant thunder.
 April.—The Pearl Banks off Aripo inspected by Captain Stewart, who however found none but very small oysters of a few months old.
 The *Faam* a vessel seized by the Custom House authorities for irregularities connected with her papers, contrived to escape from custody during the night and got clear off.
 11th April.—A Public Meeting held in Kandy for the purpose of Petitioning the House of Parliament on the depressed state of the Colony.
 A cargo of Ice arrived from America, the first importation of the kind in Ceylon.
 22nd April.—The third Anniversary Meeting of the Ceylon Asiatic Society held.
 A new Iron Light House at Galle completed.

A. D.

- 1848, May 20th.—The South-west monsoon set in with considerable violence. The Hambantotte Treasury robbed of £1800 in silver and Notes.
- The Kalany Ganga rose to a great height so as to prevent carriages from passing the Bridge of Boats.
- 21st May.—A Levee and in the evening a Ball, at Queen's House in commemoration of Her Majesty's Birth-day.
- July 6th.—Considerable excitement prevailed in the town of Kandy in consequence of large numbers of Natives assembling in a riotous manner around the Cutcherry and protesting against the Gun Tax. Mr. J. Staples, District Judge addressed them but with small effect.
- 8th July.—Sir J. Emerson Tennent, arrived at Kandy and addressed a large concourse of Kandyan Chiefs and Headmen relative to the new Taxes, after which they quietly dispersed to their homes.
- 26th.—A meeting of some thousand of Singhalese, chiefly from the Galle side took place at Borella, within two miles of the Fort of Colombo: the Police in cautioning them to disperse quietly were violently assaulted: the Military were then called out and His Excellency himself repaired to the spot and the meeting finally dispersed.
- 28th July.—A rising of disaffected Kandyans took place at Matelle, where after driving out the European officials and burning and sacking some houses, the rebels proclaimed a King of Kandy in the person of one David Appoo, a low country man.
- 29th July.—A Company of the 15th Regiment and one of the Ceylon Rifles under Captain Lillie march from Kandy to Matelle, near which place they encountered and immediately dispersed a considerable body of the insurgents, leaving 40 of them dead on the ground, with but one man of the Troops slightly wounded.
- The Kandy and Kornegalle Districts placed under Martial Law by Proclamation.
- 30th July.—The Steamer *Lady Mary Wood*, left Galle for Madras for a reinforcement of Troops from that Presidency.
- A tumultuous assemblage of armed natives took place at Kornegalle and about 2000 of them were dispersed by 3rd Rifles.
- 31st July.—The Kornegalle Districts placed under Martial Law; several of the Leaders in the Matelle rising apprehended and taken to Kandy.
- 2nd August.—Parties of the 5th Regt. and of the Ceylon Rifles scour the country from Bamhool to Dondera and search for arms and armed natives. The country evidently becoming quiet.
- 5th August.—The Steamer *Lady Mary Wood* and the *Hugh Lindsay*, arrived at Trincomalee from Madras with three Companies of Her Majesty's 23rd Regt.
- 6th August.—Two Companies of Her Majesty's 37th Regt. and one of the Ceylon Rifles march from Trincomalee to Kandy.
- 7th August.—Public Meeting in Colombo expressive of confidence in the measures adopted by Government to restore tranquillity.
- 9th August.—Fortug Appoo a noted robber and a Buddhist Priest tried by Court Martial and condemned to be shot.
- 14th August.—A public meeting held at Kandy to express the great confidence felt by all classes in the prompt measures adopted by the authorities for the suppression of the late rising.
- Addresses received by his Excellency from the Roman Catholic Bishop and Clergy expressive of confidence and loyalty.
- 27th August.—The Steamer *Inflexible* left Colombo for Singapore with a number of Rebels.
- 4th September.—A special Sessions of the Supreme Court held at Kandy for the trial of the rebel prisoners.
- 16th September.—The special Sessions at Kandy terminated in the conviction of fourteen prisoners and the acquittal of seventeen.
- The pretender, David Appoo taken prisoner in a house at Matelle and brought into Kandy to wait his trial.
- A public meeting held in Colombo to raise subscriptions for the purpose of providing free passages to Australia for young men and others out of employ.
- 2nd October.—His Excellency opened the Sessions of the Legislative Council by a Speech of more than ordinary length and interest.
- 10th October.—Martial Law abolished in the Kandyan District by Proclamation.
- 15th October.—The Brig *Terrington*, sailed for Australia with forty seven Emigrants from Ceylon.

A. D.

- 1848, 1st November.—The Church Missionary Jubilee celebrated at Cotta, when a large concourse of native Christians assembled at prayer.
- 7th Nov.—10,000 Sugar Canes imported to the Island of Mauritius.
- Important Debate in the Legislative Council on extending the operations of the Road Ordinance to the maintenance of public tanks, &c.
- 24th Nov.—The Steamer Seaforth returned to Colombo after an unsuccessful search for the Pearl Banks.
- 27th Nov.—The Kandyan Pretender pleaded guilty on his trial.
- 8th Dec.—The Merchants of Ceylon petition the House of Commons for a reduction of the duty on Coffee.
- 15th Dec.—The Governor issues a Proclamation to counteract the alarm occasioned by rumours of a fresh outbreak in the Kandyan Provinces.
- 1849, 4th Jan.—The Bishop of Calcutta delivers a charge to the Clergy of the Diocese of Colombo in St. Peter's Church.
- 10th Mar.—Death of Dr. Gardner, Superintendent of the Botanic Garden Peradenia.
- 29th Mar.—An Address presented to Sir J. E. Tennent from the Clergy and Deacons of the Presbyterian Churches in Ceylon, on his anticipated departure for England.
- 30th Mar.—Announcement in the public prints of the death of Sir Alexander Johnston, formerly Chief Justice of Ceylon.
- 10th May.—Major Parke retires from the head of the Commissariat Department after a service of twenty years, ten of which were as Deputy Commissary General.
- The Merchants and Planters of Ceylon and the Chamber of Commerce petition the Board of Trade against the duty on Coffee, and for restrictions on the importation and sale of Spicery.
- 22d May.—The Lease of the Maradahn Cinnamon Gardens, the last remaining in the hands of Government, sold by public auction for 7 years for £5,500.
- The Wesleyan Ministers present an Address to Sir J. E. Tennent on his anticipated departure for England.
- 10th June.—An atrocious attempt at murder committed on the person of Mr. Tatham residing in Colpetty.
- 18th June.—The death of S. Sawyers Esq. formerly Commissioner of the Kandyan Provinces announced in the Colonial papers.
- 19th Aug.—Sir William Gomm, late Governor of Mauritius visited Ceylon.
- 6th Oct.—Arrived American Ship Moslem with a cargo of Ice.
- 16th „ Sale at Colombo Wharf of the goods imported by the American Ship Moslem.
- 28th Oct.—Admiral Collier died at Hong Kong.
- 36th „ The Sessions of the Legislative Council closed by Lord Torrington.
- The unofficial Members enter a protest against the continuance of the contribution of £21,000. to the Queen's Chest for Military Expenditure.
- 2nd Nov.—The Rev. J. Davies, Baptist Missionary died at Mutwall.
- The case of Wilson Ritchie and Co. versus G. Stewart and Co. exciting considerable attention, as involving important points affecting the liability of Agents and the rights of vendors and purchasers of Estates in respect of proving valid conveyances of sale.
- 18th Nov.—The New Navigation Act promulgated in the Government Gazette.
- 20th „ Mr. Justice Stark embarks for England. The Supreme Court left with only two Judges.
- 22d Nov.—The case of Wilson Ritchie and Co. vs. G. Stewart and Co. decided in favour of the Defendants.
- 3rd Dec.—The Chamber of Commerce petition the Lords of the Treasury to impose a duty on Clifory equal to that imposed on Coffee.
- 4th Dec.—H. F. Muttukistna, the first Tamil Advocate sworn in before Mr. Justice Temple in the Supreme Court.
- 15th Dec.—The Brig Lord Castle wrecked in the Inner Harbour.
- 18th „ Departure of Sir J. E. Tennent and family for England.
- 21st „ The first stone of the Collegiate School laid by Bishop Chapman and the Clergy of Colombo.
- 24th Dec.—A public meeting held at the Council Chamber to present a Testimonial to the Rev. J. Horsford.
- 1850, 9th Jan.—An Elephant Kraal erected in the neighbourhood of Sitake.
- 15th „ Death of Adelaide the Queen Dowager announced.
- 27th Feb.—An Industrial School for Mechanics established at Morotto.
- 10th March.—Lord Torrington starts in the Seaforth on a Tour round the Island,

A. D.

1850,

- 22nd Mar.—A new Periodical entitled *Young Ceylon* first published.
- 6th April.—J. Armitage, Esq. appointed Belgian Consul at Colombo.
- 16th „ Opening of the Legislative Council. His Excellency announced an amnesty to some of the rebels of 1848.
- 25th April.—Messrs Morehead and Rohde arrived as Commissioners to inquire into the authenticity of certain documents laid before the Committee appointed to inquire into the affairs of Ceylon.
- 26th April.—A new Church at Rambodde consecrated by the Bishop of Colombo.
- 6th May.—The Commissioners opened their inquiry in the Council Chamber, Colombo.
- 25th May.—Bishop Chapman left Colombo to hold a visitation in Mauritius.
- 6th June.—The Commissioners Messrs. Morehead and Rohde conclude their inquiries at Kandy.
- 31st „ Resignation of Lord Torrington as Governor announced.
- 16th Aug.—Death of the Right Hon'ble Sir R. Peel announced.
- 17th „ Fancy Bazaar held at the Exchange rooms in aid of the Friend-in-Need Society.
- 3rd Sept.—Bishop Chapman returned from his visitation at Mauritius.
- 4th „ Detachments for the 15th and 37th Regiments arrived in the *Colombo*.
- 6th „ Public meeting held to establish an Institution to be called the *Colombo Athenæum*.
- 24th Sept. Pigeon Expresses from Galle to Colombo, and vice versa, successfully started by the *Observer* Newspaper.
- The appointment of Sir George William Anderson to be Governor of Ceylon, and Lord Torrington's recall announced.
- 10th, 11th, 12th, Oct.—Exhibition of articles to be sent to the Exposition of Works of Industry in England.
- 14th Oct.—Lady Torrington's farewell Reception.
- 15th „ Lord Torrington's farewell Levee.
- 16th „ Lord Torrington, family and suite leave Colombo in the *Seaforth* to join the *Steamer* for Suva at Galle.
- 18th Oct.—The Hon. C. J. McCarthy, Esq. sworn in as Lieutenant Governor.
- 19th „ Death of Louis Philippe ex-king of the French, at Claremont, announced.
- 7th Nov.—Sir George William Anderson with family and suite arrived in the *Buckinghamshire* from Mauritius.
- 20th Nov.—His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor presided at a public meeting the Supreme Court House for the purpose of establishing an Institution to be called the *Colombo Union Library*.
- 21st Nov.—His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor delivered an address to the Legislative Council, congratulating them on the remarkable and of late years unprecedented state of prosperity the accounts laid before them indicated.
- 27th Nov.—His Excellency Sir George William Anderson took the oaths as Governor in the Legislative Council Room.
- 29th Nov.—His Excellency Jung Bahadur the Nepalese Ambassador, arrived at Colombo, en route to Nepal.
- 2nd Dec.—His Excellency the Governor held his first full dress Levee.
- 3rd „ His Excellency presided for the first time at the meeting of the Legislative Council.
- 21st Dec.—The Hon'ble C. J. McCarthy, Esq. delivered the Introductory Lecture to the Members of the *Colombo Athenæum*.
- 23rd Dec.—His Excellency the Governor closed the Sessions of the Legislative Council.
- An Hydraulic Press for the manufacture of Cocoa-nut Oil, 1,200 tons power, and 28 tons weight, cast at the Ceylon Iron Works, by Messrs. Nelson and Son.

Native Sovereigns of Ceylon.

Names, and relationship of each succeeding Sovereign.	Capital.	Accession.	Reign.
1 Wejaya, Founder of the Wejayan dynasty ..	Tammanawera ..	B. C. 543	38v. 0m. 0d.
2 Oopatissa 1st, Minister—regent.	Oopatissawera ..	503	1 0 0
3 Panduwaasa, Paternal nephew of Wejaya ..	ditto ..	534	30 0 0
Raama } ..	Ramanagouna ..		
Raghoona.... } ..	Raghavan ..		
Diggaina } Brothers-in-law. ..	Digganadulla ..		
Oorawelli.... } ..	Mahawelligama ..		
Anoorandha.. } ..	Anooradhapura ..		
IFejitra..... } ..	IFejittapoor ..		
4 Abbaya, Son of Panduwaasa, dethroned ..	Oopatissawera ..	474	20 0 0
Interregnum ..		451	17 0 0
5 Pandukabhaya, Matern. Grandson of Panduwaasa ..	Anooradhapura ..	437	70 0 0
6 Mootaseewa, Paternal grandson ..	ditto ..	367	60 0 0
7 Deveniyeati-sa, Second son ..	ditto ..	307	40 0 0
Mahannaga, Brother ..	Mangama ..		
Yatanatissa, Son ..	Kellania ..		
Go anbhaya, Son ..	Mangama ..		
Kellani-tissa, not specified.. ..	Kellania ..		
Kaawan-tissa, Son of Gotaanbhaya ..	Mangama ..		
8 Oottiya, fourth Son of Mootaseewa ..	Anooradhapura ..	267	10 0 0
9 Maba-seewa, fifth do. ..	ditto ..	237	10 0 0
10 Surattissa, sixth do. put to death ..	ditto ..	247	10 0 0
11 Sena and Goottika, foreign usurpers—put to death ..	ditto ..	237	22 0 0
12 Asela, ninth Son of Mootaseewa—deposed ..	ditto ..	215	10 0 0
13 Elala, foreign usurper—killed in battle ..	ditto ..	203	44 0 0
14 Dootoogaimoonu, Son of Kanantissa ..	ditto ..	161	24 0 0
15 Saidattissa, Brother ..	ditto ..	137	19 0 0
16 Toobh or Thullathakana, younger Son—deposed ..	ditto ..	119	0 1 10
17 Laiminitissa 1st or Lajjetissa, older Brother ..	ditto ..	119	9 8 0
18 Kaloona or Kballaata-naaga, Brother—put to death ..	ditto ..	109	6 0 0
19 Walagambahoo 1st or Wattagaminii, Brother—deposed ..	ditto ..	104	0 5 0
{ Pulabattia .. } ..	ditto ..	103	3 0 0
{ Baayiba .. } 14.7—Foreign usurpers { ..	ditto ..	100	2 0 0
{ Panayamaara .. } —successively deposed { ..	ditto ..	98	7 0 0
{ Peliyamaara .. } and put to death. { ..	ditto ..	91	0 7 0
{ Daathiya .. } ..	ditto ..	90	3 0 0
21 Walagambahoo 1st, reconquered the kingdom ..	ditto ..	89	12 6 0
22 Mabaidattissa or Mahachooka, Son ..	ditto ..	76	14 0 0
23 Choora Naaga, Son—put to death ..	ditto ..	69	19 0 0
24 Kooda Tissa, Son—poisoned by his wife ..	ditto ..	50	3 0 0
25 Anoola, Widow ..	ditto ..	47	5 4 0
26 Mahalantissa or Kallakanni Tessa, second Son of Koodatissa ..	ditto ..	41	22 0 0
27 Baaliyattissa 1st or Barukabhaya, Son ..	ditto ..	19	28 0 0
28 Maha Dattiya M meta or Daathika, Brother ..	ditto ..	A. D. 9	12 0 0
29 Addagaimoonu or Annanda Gaminii, Son—put to death ..	ditto ..	21	9 8 0
30 Kintiriddhila or Kanjani Tissa, Brother ..	ditto ..	30	3 0 0
31 Kooda Abha or Chooraabhaya, Son ..	ditto ..	33	1 0 0
32 Singhalwallee or Seewalli, Sister—put to death ..	ditto ..	34	0 4 0
Interregnum ..		35	3 0 0
33 Euloona or Ila Naaga, Maternal nephew of Addagaimoonu.. ..	ditto ..	38	6 0 0
34 Sanda Mochoona or Chanda Mukha Seewa, Son ..	ditto ..	44	8 7 0
35 Yasa Siloo or Yatanalakatissa, Brother—put to death ..	ditto ..	52	7 8 0
36 Subha, Usurper—put to death ..	ditto ..	60	0 0 0
37 Wahapp or Wasabba, descendant of Laiminitissa..	ditto ..	66	44 0 0
38 Wakkas or Wanka Naasika, Son ..	ditto ..	110	3 0 0
39 Gajababoo 1st or Gaminnee, Son ..	ditto ..	113	19 0 0
40 Mahaloomaana or Mallaka Nauga, Maternal cousin ..	ditto ..	125	6 0 0

Names, and relationship of each succeeding Sovereign.	Capital.	Accession.	Reign.
41 Bantiya Tissa 2d or Bhaatika Tissa, Son ..	Anooradhapoora ..	A. D. 131	247. 04. 00.
42 Choola Tissa or Kanitthatissa, Brother ..	ditto ..	153	18 0 0
43 Koochoona or Choodda Naaga, Son—murdered ..	ditto ..	173	10 0 0
44 Koodannaama or Koola Naaga, Nephew—deposed ..	ditto ..	183	1 0 0
45 Kooda Sirinaa or Siri Naaga 1st. Brother in law ..	ditto ..	184	19 0 0
46 Waiwahairatissa or Wairatissa, Son—murdered ..	ditto ..	209	22 0 0
47 Abha Sen or Abha Tissa, Brother ..	ditto ..	231	8 0 0
48 Siri Naga 2d, Son ..	ditto ..	239	2 0 0
49 Weja Indoo or Wejaya 2d. Son—put to death ..	ditto ..	241	1 0 0
50 Sangatissa 1st, descendant of Laiminitissa—poisoned ..	ditto ..	242	4 0 0
51 Dahama Sirisanga Bo or Sirisanga Bodhi 1st, Do. do.—deposed ..	ditto ..	246	2 0 0
52 Gooloo Abhaa, Gothabhaya or Meghawarna Abhaya, Do. do. ..	ditto ..	248	13 0 0
53 Makalan Detoo Tissa 1st, Son ..	ditto ..	261	10 0 0
54 Maha Sen, Brother ..	ditto ..	275	27 0 0
55 Kitisiri Maiwan 1st or Keertissree Megha warna, Son ..	ditto ..	302	28 0 0
56 Detoo Tissa 2d, Brother ..	ditto ..	330	9 0 0
57 Bujas or Budha Daasa, Son ..	ditto ..	339	29 0 0
58 Oopatisa 2d. Son ..	ditto ..	369	42 0 0
59 Maha Naama, Brother ..	ditto ..	410	22 0 0
60 Senghot or Sotthi Sena, Son—poisoned ..	ditto ..	432	0 0 1
61 Laimini Tissa 2d or Chatagahaka, descendant of Laiminitissa ..	ditto ..	432	1 0 0
62 Mitta Sena or Karalsora, not specified—put to death ..	ditto ..	433	1 0 0
{ Paanda ..	ditto ..	434	5 0 0
{ Paarinda Knoda ..	ditto ..	439	16 0 0
63 { Khudda Paarinda ..	24. 9.—Foreign usurpers ..	455	0 2 0
{ Daattiliya ..	ditto ..	455	3 0 0
{ Pittiyya ..	ditto ..	459	0 7 0
64 Daasenkelleya or Dhanu Sena, descendant of the original royal family—put to death ..	ditto ..	459	18 0 0
65 Seegiri Kasomboo or Kasayapa 1st, Son—committed suicide ..	Segiri Galla Nowera ..	477	18 0 0
66 Moogallaana 1st, Brother ..	Anooradhapoora ..	495	19 0 0
67 Koomaara Daas or Koomaara Dhaata Sena, Son—immolated himself ..	ditto ..	513	9 0 0
68 Kirti Sena, Son—murdered ..	ditto ..	522	9 0 0
69 Maidee Seewoo or Seewaka, maternal Uncle—murdered ..	ditto ..	531	0 0 25
70 Laimini Oopatisa 3d, Brother-in-law ..	ditto ..	531	1 0 0
71 Ambaberra Salamaaiwar or Silankula, Son-in-law ..	ditto ..	534	13 0 0
72 Daapuloo 1st or Daattabaapa Bhodhi, second Son—committed suicide ..	ditto ..	547	0 6 6
73 Dalamagalaa or Moogallaana 2d, elder Brother ..	ditto ..	547	20 0 0
74 Kuda Kitisiri Maiwan 1st or Keertissree Megha warna, Son—put to death ..	ditto ..	567	19 0 0
75 Senewee or Maha Naaga, descendant of the Oknaka branch ..	ditto ..	586	3 0 0
76 Aggrabodhi 1st or Akho, maternal Nephew ..	ditto ..	589	34 2 0
77 Aggrabodhi 2d or Soola Akho, Son-in-law ..	ditto ..	632	10 0 0
78 Sanghatissa, Brother—decapitated ..	ditto ..	633	0 2 0
79 Bona Moogalan or Laimini Bonaaya, Usurper—put to death ..	ditto ..	633	6 0 0
80 Abhasaggaabeka or Asiggaabeka, maternal Grandson ..	ditto ..	639	9 0 0
81 Siri Sangabo 2d, Son—deposed ..	ditto ..	648	0 6 0
82 Kaloona Detupatisa or Laimini Katooreya, Descendant of Laiminitissa—committed suicide ..	Dewonooewera or (Dondera) ..	648	0 5 0
Siri Sangabo 2d, restored, and again deposed ..	Anooradhapoora ..	649	16 0 0
83 Daloopeetissa 1st or Dhatthopatisa, Laimini branch—killed in battle ..	ditto ..	665	12 0 0

Names, and relationship of each succeeding Sovereign.	Capital.	Accession.	Reign.
84 Paisooloo Kasombo or Kasaypa 2d, Brother of Sirisangabo	Anooradhapoora ..	A. D. 677	9y. 0m. 0d.
85 Dappulo 2d, Okaaka branch—deposed	ditto ..	686	7 0 0
86 Daloopeatissa 2d or Hattha-Dalthopatisa, Son of Daloopeatissa 1st	ditto ..	693	9 0 0
87 Paisooloo Siri Sang 1 B 3d or Aggrabodhi, Brother	ditto ..	702	16 0 0
88 Walpiti Wasiduta or Dantanaama, Okaaka branch	ditto ..	718	2 0 0
89 Hoonoonaru Riandala or Hatthadatha, original royal family—decapitated	ditto ..	720	0 6 0
90 Mahalaipannoo or Maanawamma, do. do. do. ..	ditto ..	720	6 0 0
91 Kaasiyappa 3d or Kasombo, Son	ditto ..	726	3 0 0
92 Aggrabodhi 3d or Akko, Nephew	ditto ..	729	40 0 0
93 Aggrabodhi 4th or Kuda Akko, Son	Pollonnarowa ..	769	6 0 0
94 Mihindoo 1st or Salamaiwan, original royal family ..	ditto ..	775	20 0 0
95 Dappoola 2d, Son	ditto ..	793	5 0 0
96 Mihindoo 2d or Dharmika-Selaamaiga, Son	ditto ..	803	4 0 0
97 Aggrabodhi 5th or Akko, Brother	ditto ..	804	11 0 0
98 Dappoola 3d or Kuda Dappoola, Son	ditto ..	815	16 0 0
99 Aggrabodhi 6th, Cousin	ditto ..	831	3 0 0
100 Mitwella Sen or Selaamajga, Son	ditto ..	833	20 0 0
101 Kaasiyappa 4th or Maaganyin Sena or Mihindoo, Grandson	ditto ..	838	33 0 0
102 Udaya 1st, Brother	ditto ..	891	35 0 0
103 Udaya 2d, Son	ditto ..	926	11 0 0
104 Kaasiyappa 5th, Nephew and Son-in-law	ditto ..	937	17 0 0
105 Kaasiyappa 6th, Son-in-law	ditto ..	951	10 0 0
106 Dappoola 4th, Son	ditto ..	964	0 7 0
107 Dappoola 5th, not specified	ditto ..	964	10 0 0
108 Udaya 3d, Brother	ditto ..	974	3 0 0
109 Sena 2d, not specified	ditto ..	977	9 0 0
110 Udaya 4th, do. do.	ditto ..	986	8 0 0
111 Sena 3d, do. do.	ditto ..	994	3 0 0
112 Mihindoo 3d, do. do.	ditto ..	997	16 0 0
113 Sena 4th, Son—minor	ditto ..	1013	10 0 0
114 Mihindoo 4th, Brother—carried captive to India—during the Solean conquest	Anooradhapoora ..	1023	36 0 0
Interregnum Solean vice-royalty	Pollonnarowa ..	1059	12 0 0
Maha Lai or Maha Laala Kesi Ipi kreme Paandi ..	Roohoona		
JagatPaandi or Jagati Paatio ..	Katolotta		
Prakrama Paandi or Prakama Bahoo ..	Roohoona		
Lokaiswera ..	ditto		
115 Wejayabahoo 1st or Sirisangabo 4th, Grandson of Mihindoo 4th	Kaacharagama		
116 Jayabahoo 1st, Brother	Pollonnarowa ..	1071	55 0 0
117 Wikramabahoo 1st	ditto ..	1126	1 0 0
Maanaabarana ..	Roohoona		
118 Gajabahoo 2d	Pollonnarowa ..	1127	20 0 0
Sirisavallaba or Kitisiri Maicaa ..	Roohoona		
119 Prakrama Baboo 1st, Son of Maanaabarana ..	Pollonnarowa ..	1153	33 0 0
120 Wijayabahoo 2d, Nephew—murdered	ditto ..	1186	1 0 0
121 Milindo 5th or KiteenKisdaas, Usurper—put to death ..	ditto ..	1187	0 0 5
122 Kirti Nissanga, a prince of Kaalinga	ditto ..	1187	9 0 0
Weerabahoo, Son—put to death	ditto ..	1196	0 0 1
123 Wikramabahoo 2d, Brother of Kirti Nissanga—put to death	ditto ..	1196	0 3 0
124 Chondakaaga, Nephew—deposed	ditto ..	1196	0 9 0
125 Leelawatee, Widow of Wikramabahoo—deposed ..	ditto ..	1197	3 0 0
126 Saahasamallawa, Okaaka branch—deposed	ditto ..	1200	2 0 0
127 Kalyaanawati, Sister of Kirti Nissanga	ditto ..	1208	6 0 0
128 Dharmasooka, not specified—a minor	ditto ..	1209	1 0 0

<i>Names, and relationship of each succeeding Sovereign.</i>	<i>Capital.</i>	<i>Accession.</i>	<i>Reigned.</i>
109 Nayanaga or Neekanga, Minister, put to death ..	Pollonnaroowa ..	A. D. 1209	0y. 0m. 17d.
110 Leclawatee, restored, and again deposed ..	ditto ..	1209	1 0 0
111 Lokaiswera 1st. Usurper—deposed ..	ditto ..	1210	0 9 0
112 Leclawatee, again restored and deposed a third time ..	ditto ..	1211	5 7 0
113 Pandi Prakrama Bahoo 2d, Usurper—deposed ..	ditto ..	1211	3 0 0
114 Maagha, foreign Usurper ..	ditto ..	1214	21 0 0
115 Wejyabahoo 3d, descendant of Sirisangabo 1st ..	Dambadeniya ..	1235	24 0 0
116 Kalikaala Sabitya Surgawajya or Paandita Prakrama Bahoo 3d, Son ..	ditto ..	1266	35 0 0
117 Bosat Wejaya Bahoo 4th, Son ..	Pollonnaroowa ..	1301	2 0 0
118 <i>Bhuwaneka Bahoo</i> ..	<i>Papahoo or Subhapa-</i>		
119 <i>Bhuwaneka Bahoo 1st, Brother</i> ..	<i>ditto [battoo]</i> ..	1303	11 0 0
120 Prakrama Bahoo 3d, Son of Bosat Wejyabahoo ..	Pollonnaroowa ..	1311	5 0 0
121 <i>Bhuwaneka Bahoo 2d, son of Bhuwanekabahoo</i> ..	<i>Kurungalla or</i>		
122 <i>Pandi Prakrama Bahoo 4th, not specified</i> ..	<i>Hastisailapooru</i> ..	1319	not stated
123 Wanny Bhuwaneka Bahoo 3d, do. ..	ditto ..		do.
124 Wejaya Bahoo 5th, do. ..	ditto ..		do.
125 Bhuwaneka Bahoo 4th, do. ..	Gampola or Gangau		
126 Prakrama Bahoo 5th, do. ..	Siripooru ..	1347	14 0 0
127 Wikramabahoo 3d, Cousin ..	ditto ..	1361	10 0 0
128 Bhuwaneka Bahoo 5th, not specified ..	Partly at Kandy or		
129 Wejaya Bahoo 5th or Weera Bahoo, do. ..	Sengadagalla Nowera	1371	7 0 0
130 Sree Prakrama Bahoo 6th do. ..	Gampola or Gangau		
131 <i>Bhuwaneka Bahoo 7th, Son</i> ..	<i>Siripooru</i> ..	1378	20 0 0
132 <i>Pandi Prakrama Bahoo 8th, Brother of Bhuwanekabahoo 6th</i> ..	ditto ..	1393	12 0 0
133 <i>Dharma Prakrama Bahoo 9th, Son</i> ..	Kotta or Jayawarda		
134 <i>Wejaya Bahoo 7th, Brother—murdered</i> ..	<i>Uapooru</i> ..	1410	52 0 0
135 <i>Jayaweera Bandara</i> ..	ditto ..	1403	2 0 0
136 <i>Bhuwaneka Bahoo 7th, Son</i> ..	ditto ..	1404	7 0 0
137 <i>Maayadunnai</i> ..	ditto ..	1471	14 0 0
138 <i>Raygam Bandara</i> ..	Gampola		
139 <i>Jayaweera Bandara</i> ..	Kotta		
140 <i>Don Juan Dharmaapala</i> ..	Scetaawaka		
141 <i>A Malabar</i> ..	Raygam		
142 <i>Portuguese</i> ..	Kandy		
143 <i>Weediya Raja</i> ..	Kotta	1542	39 0 0
144 <i>Rajasingha</i> ..	Yapahoo		
145 <i>Idirinaany Suriya</i> ..	Columbo		
146 <i>Wikrama Bahoo, Descendant of Sirisangabo 1st</i> ..	Pailainda Nowera		
147 <i>Raajasingha 1st, Son of Maayadunnai</i> ..	Ancissawelle		
148 <i>Jaya Suriya</i> ..	Secan Karles		
149 <i>Weediya Raja's queen</i> ..	Kandy		
150 <i>Wimala Dharma, original royal family</i> ..	Scetaawaka	1581	11 0 0
151 <i>Senaaratu or Senarat, Brother</i> ..	ditto		
152 <i>Raajasingha 2d, Son</i> ..	Kandy	1592	12 0 0
153 <i>Koomara-Naga, Brother</i> ..	ditto	1604	34 0 0
154 <i>Wijaya Poala, Brother</i> ..	Ouwah	1635	50 0 0
155 <i>Wimala Dharma-Suriya 2d, Son of Raajasingha</i> ..	Matella		
156 <i>Sree-weera Prakrama Narendra-singha or Koondasaala, Son</i> ..	Kandy	1685	22 0 0
157 <i>Sree-wejaya Raajasingha or Haangranketta, Brother-in-law</i> ..	ditto	1707	32 0 0
158 <i>Kirtisree Raajasingha, Brother-in-law</i> ..	ditto	1739	18 0 0
159 <i>Raajaadhi Raajasingha, Brother</i> ..	ditto	1747	34 0 0
160 <i>Sree Wikrama Raajasingha, Son of the late king's wife's sister, deposed by the English, and died in captivity</i> ..	ditto	1781	17 0 0
	ditto	1798	16 0 0

N.B.—The names printed in the above tables in *Italics*, are those of subordinate or contemporary princes.]

Captains-General and Governors of Ceylon.

Whilst in possession of the Portuguese.

Pedro Lopez de Souza,
Jerome de Azevedo,
François de Menezes,
Manuel Mascarenhas Homem,
Nanha Alvares Pereira,
Constantin de Say Noranha,
George d'Albuque,
Constantin de Say Noranha,
D. George d' Almeida,
Diego de Melho,

Antoine Mascarenhas,
Philippe Mascarenhas,
Manuel Mascarenhas Homem,
Francois de Mello Castro,
Antoine de Sousa Continho, *under whose*
administration Colombo was surrendered
to the Dutch.
A. D. Merely Menezes, *last Captain*
General in command of Jaffna and
Manar.

Governors of Ceylon.

WITH THE DATES WHEN THEIR ADMINISTRATION COMMENCED.

Whilst in possession of the Dutch.

Willem Jacobbezen Coster, Commander at the surrender of Galle	13th March 1640.
Jan Thuyss, President and Governor at Galle	21st Aug. 1640.
Jean Matsyker, Ordinary Councillor and Governor at Galle..	21th May 1640.
Jacob Van Kittenstein, Governor at Galle	25th Feb. 1650.
Adrian Van Der Meyden, Governor at Galle	11th Oct. 1653.
Adrian Van Der Meyden, Governor at Colombo	12th May 1656.
Ryklof Van Goens, Governor—Administration commenced ..	12th May 1663.
Jacob Hustar, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Governor..	27th Dec. 1663.
Ryklof Van Goens, administered the Government from ..	19th Nov. 1664.
Lourens Van Peil, Commander, President Governor, and Extra- ordinary Councillor of India	3d Dec. 1680.
Thomas Van Rhee, Governor and Extraordinary Councillor of India	10th Jan. 1693.
Paulus de Rhoo appointed Governor and Director of Ceylon..	29th Jan. 1695.
Gerrit De Heer, Governor	29d Feb. 1697.
The Members of Council	26th Nov. 1702.
Mr. Cornelis Johannes Simonsz, Governor.. ..	11th May 1703.
Hendrick Becker, Governor and Extraordinary Councillor ..	22d Dec. 1707.
Mr. Isaack Augustin Rumph, Governor and Extraordinary Co n- cillor of India	7th Dec. 1716.
Arnold Moil, Commander at Galle	11th June 1723.
Johannes Hertenberg, Governor	12th Jan. 1724.
Jan Paulus Schagen, Commander at Galle.. ..	19th Oct 1725.
Petrus Vuyst, Governor and Extraordinary Councillor of India..	16th Sept. 1726.
Stephanus Versluys, Governor and Extraordinary Councillor of India	27th Aug. 1729.
Gualterus Woutersz, Commander of Jaffnapatani	25th Aug. 1732.
Jacob Christian Pielaat, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Commissary	21st Dec. 1732.
Dederic Van Donburg, Governor	21st Jan. 1734.
Jan Maccara, Commander of Galle.. ..	7th June 1736.
Gustaff Willem Baron Van Imhoff, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Governor	23d July 1736.
Willem Maurits Bruininck, Governor	12th March 1740.
Daniel Overbeek, Governor and Extraordinary Councillor of India	3d Jan. 1742.
Julius Valentyn Stein Van Gohnesse, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Governor	14th May 1743.
Gerard Van Vreeland, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Go- vernor	6th March 1751.
Jacob De Jong, Commander of Jaffnapatani	23th Feb. 1751.
Joan Gideon Loten, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Go- vernor	30th Sept. 1752.
Jan Schreuder, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Governor	17th March 1757.
Lubbert Jan Baron Van Eck, Governor, under whose administra- tion Kandy was taken on the 19th February, 1763	11th Nov. 1762.

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Iman Willem Falck, Governor and Director of India ..	9th August 1765.
Willem Jacob van De Graaf, Extraordinary Councillor of India and Governor	7th Feb. 1785.
Joan Gerard Van Angelbeck, Ordinary Councillor of India and Governor, under whose administration Colombo surrendered to the arms of His Britannic Majesty, on the	16th Feb. 1796.

English Governors.

The Honorable the Governor of Madras in Council ..	16th Feb. 1796.
Honorable Frederick North, (late Earl of Guildford) ..	12th Oct. 1798.
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Major-General John Wilson, Lieutenant Governor	19th March 1811.
General Sir Robert Brownrigg, Bart. G. C. B.	11th March 1812.
Major-General Sir Edward Barnes, K. C. B., Lieutenant Governor ..	1st February 1820.
Lieut.-General The Hon. Sir Edward Paget, K. C. B. ..	2d February 1822.
Major-General Sir James Campbell, K. C. B., Lieutenant Governor ..	6th Nov. 1822.
Lieut.-General Sir Edward Barnes, K. C. B.	18th Jan. 1824.
Major-General Sir John Wilson, K. C. B., Lieutenant Governor ..	13th Oct. 1831.
The Right Hon. Sir Robert Wilmot Horton, Bart. G. C. B. ..	23d Oct. 1831.
The Right Hon. James Alexander Stewart Mackenzie ..	7th Nov. 1837.
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The Right Hon. the Viscount Torrington	29th May 1847.
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The Hon. Sir George William Anderson, K. C. B.	27th Nov. 1850.

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JUDICIAL	LIST OF CIVIL SERVANTS
ECCLESIASTICAL	LIST OF CIVIL SERVANTS WHO HAVE
MILITARY	RETIRED ON PENSIONS
NAVAL	MINUTES ON PENSIONS, &c. &c.

Civil, Judicial and Military Establishments, etc.

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Gallisse (Christ Church) & Morotto—

The Rev. S. W. Dias, *Singhalese*

Colonial Chaplain, 250l.

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CHURCH OF ENGLAND.

GALLE.

The Rev. N. Garstin, D. D., *Colonial Chaplain*, 700*l*.

KANDY.

The Rev. H. H. Von Dadelzen, *Colonial Chaplain*, 500*l*.

TRINCOMALIE.

St. Stephen's Church—The Rev. S. O. Glenie, *Colonial Chaplain*, *absent on leave, (half salary)* 350*l*.

The Rev. E. Mooyaart, *Acting ditto*, 350*l*.

JAFFNA.

The Rev. J. C. Arndt, *Colonial Chaplain*, 200*l*.

KANDYAN PROVINCES.

The Rev. W. H. Simons, *Colonial Chaplain*, 200*l*.

NUWERA ELLIA.

The Rev. J. Wise, *Colonial Chaplain*, 150*l*.

CATECHISTS.—To the Malabars at Concochena, Keshelwate and Captain's Garden, Mr. S. David 49*l*.—The Gral. Pappe at Lepor Hospital and Gral. Pass. C. Dewasagayam 4*l*.—*St. Thomas' Church*, J. R. Tambia Gatty 2*l*.—*St. Peter's Church* and its neighbourhood, J. M. Rodrigo 36*l*.—Colihelwate, J. C. Perera 36*l*.—*Pictura*, P. De Mel 30*l*.—*Patigal*, J. Hanadi 34*l*.—Trincomalee, Messrs. R. Edwards 30*l*, J. Newbold 13*l*.—*Mannar*, D. P. Marsd 30*l*.—*Chilaw*, A. Pullenadica 27*l*.—*Ratnapoora*, D. D. Jayenett 25*l*.—*Hambintotte*, M. Mijayeeche 20*l*.

CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

COLOMBO.

St. Andrew's Church—The Rev. J. G. Macvicar, D. D., *Colonial Chaplain*, 650*l*.

DEUTON PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

COLOMBO.

Wolfendahl Church—The Rev. J. D. Palin, *Colonial Chaplain*, 400*l*.

CONSISTORY—The Rev. J. D. Palin, *President*.

ELDERS—Messrs. E. J. Jong'ael, P. E. Vanderstraten, G. I. Ide, L. H. Schokman.

DEACONS—Messrs. J. R. Iddkens, W. H. De Vos, H. A. Leembruggen, P. L. De Vos, J. Driberg, F. Tonsaint.

JAFFNA.

CATECHIST, Mr. G. R. Jansque, 35*l*. 2*z*.

DEACONS—Messrs. C. Koch, J. Margenold, J. C. Gratian, F. A. Toussaint.

GALLE.

The Rev. J. K. Clarke, *Colonial Chaplain*, 250*l*.

PROPOONENT, Mr. J. E. Wittensteger, 54*l*.

CONSISTORY—The Rev. J. K. Clarke, *President*.
The Proponent.

ELDERS—Messrs. P. Balkhuysen, D. J. Fretz.

DEACONS—Messrs. A. De Silva, G. H. Poulter, F. G. Speldewinde, G. J. Deatron, C. H. Speldewinde.

MATURA.

CONSISTORY—The Rev. J. K. Clarke, *President*.

ELDER—Mr. J. W. Pietersz.

DEACONS—Messrs. D. J. Keuneman, A. W. Andree, J. P. Ludckens.

PRINCIPAL CIVIL MEDICAL OFFICER'S OFFICE.

A. Fergusson, Esq., M. D., *Principal Civil Medical Officer*, 300l.J. W. Fleming, Esq., *Superintendent of Vaccination at Colombo*, 90l.

G. S. Bentson Esq. " " " " " "

H. L. C

A. J. T

W. P.

Clerk:
Transl.
Pulle, 20l.

Mr. J.

" W.

" A.

" W.

" T.

" G.

" C. I

" P. I

" J. F

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Mr. H.

" J. V

" J. L

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POLICE DEPARTMENT.

COLOMBO.

W. Macartney, Esq., *Superintendent*, 300l.Mr. P. H. DeLaHarpe, *Assistant Superintendent*, 99l.

Clerk, Mr. J. W. Schokman, 73l. 16s.—Inspectors, Messrs. H. Daviot 73l., B. DeLaHarpe 66l., H. Coopman 66l.—Head Constables, Messrs. E. Miskin, 49l., A. A. Davidson 42l., D. W. Claassen 35l.
 Station Houses, Pettah 1, Fort 1, Galle Face 1, Slave Island 1, Borella 1, Grand Páse 1, Mutwall 1.—Sergeants 12, Constables 126.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

GALLE.

European Inspector, Mr. T. W. Rossier 90l.—*Inspector*, Mr. J. A. Carron 60l.—*Head Constables*, Messrs. J. Andree 43l., G. M. Schubert 36l.
Station Houses 2, *Head Constables* 2, *Sergeants* 4, *Constables* 44.

NEGOMBO.

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KANDY.

J. S. Colepeper, Esq., *Superintendent*, 250l.

Clerk, Mr. P. D. DeSilva 72l.—*Inspector*, Mr. P. L. Keegel 72l.

RURAL POLICE.

D. Lokoo Banda, Esq., *Assistant Superintendent*, 120l.

Inspector, Mr. P. Jansen 84l.—*Sub Inspector*, Dou Hamy 50l. 11s.
Station Houses, Kandy 1, Matello 1, Gampolla 1, Kadugannawa 1, Newera Ellia 1, Badulla 1.—*Sergeants* 10, *Constables* 74.

FISCAL'S DEPARTMENT.

WESTERN PROVINCE.

C. P. Layard, Esq., *Acting Fiscal*.

J. Northmore, Esq., *Deputy Fiscal*, 400l.

COLOMBO.

Clerks, Messrs. J. C. Gerhardt (H. & Clerk) 70l., J. C. Raffel 60l., J. H. Pieris, *Mohm.* 50l.—*Clerk of Accounts*, Mr. J. J. Gomes 65l.—*Singhalese Translator and Interpreter*, A. Goonewardene, *Mohm.* 45l., *Asst. ditto*, D. J. De Silva 2 l.—*1st Process Clerk and Malabar Writer*, D. S. Dissanayeke, *Mohm.* 30l., *2d Process Clerk*, D. S. Goonesere 27l., *3d ditto*, J. A. Jansz 21l.—*Singhalese Writer*, W. H. Perera 20l.—*Auctioneer*, Mr. P. T. Walker 50l.—*Shroff*, J. Casie Chetty 30l.

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Clerk and Translator, Mr. M. M. H. Alphonso 30l.

KAIGALLE.

Clerk and Translator, Mr. J. H. Vanderwall 24l.

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Deputy Fiscal, E. L. Mitford, Esq.

AVISHAWELLA.

Clerk and Translator, C. De Silva 24l.

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CALPENTYN.

Deputy *Fiscal*, Mr. J. Casie Chetty, 27l.Clerk and *Translator*, M. Xavierpulle 20l.

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Clerk, Mr. F. C. Daniels 45l.—*Translator*, G. Banda 30l.

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TANGALLE.

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Clerk, Mr. J. Balihazar 60l.—*Translator and Native Writer*, J. Somenaden, 36l.—*Gaoler*, Mr. C. W. De Visser 24l.

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Clerks, Messrs. J. Krause (Head Clerk) 70l., J. E. Theille 50l., L. Koch 40l.—*Interpreter and Translator*, A. Holmes 50l.—*Native Writers*, C. Aruaselem 15l., D. David 12l.—*Gaoler*, 70l.—*Assistant ditto*, 20l.

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C. R. Buller, Esq., *Fiscal*.W. W. Hume, Esq., *Deputy Fiscal*, 120*l*.

Clerk, Mr. J. B. De Hoedt 100*l*.—*Translators*, Don Joseph 60*l*., D. J. Abeyeratne 30*l*.—*Gaoler*, Mr. E. Lewis 100*l*.—*Overseer*, D. M. De Cruz 36*l*.

MATELLE.

Clerk and Translator, D. A. De Alwis 50*l*.

BADULLA.

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W. D. Bernard, Esq., *Acting Deputy Commissary General*, (*half salary*) 500*l*.

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TRINCOMALIE.

Captain H. Skinner, *Deputy Assistant Commissary*, 7*s*. 6*d*. *per day*, 136*l*. 17*s*. 6*d*.*Clerks*—Messrs. A. W. Herleig (Head Clerk) 75*l*., J. B. Meerwald 50*l*., M. Lamboorg 36*l*.

GALLE.

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KANDY.

Lieutenant C. Sayers, *Deputy Assistant Commissary*, 7*s*. 6*d*. *per day*, 136*l*. 17*s*. 6*d*.*Clerks*—Messrs. J. C. Gerlach (Head Clerk) 100*l*., C. De Waas, 60*l*., G. V. De Lange 50*l*., W. V. Woutersz 50*l*.*Storekeeper*, Mr. J. R. Woutersz 75*l*.*TIMBER YARD*—*Storekeeper*, Mr. W. C. Gomes 75*l*.

NUWERA ELLIA.

Storekeeper, Mr. W. Christie 22*l*. 10*s*.

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The Agent or, in his absence, the Assistant Government Agent presides as Chairman of the above Committees under the Provisions of 8th Clause of the Ordinance No 8. of 1843.

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DISTRICT COMMITTEE OF BADULLA.

E. R. Power, Esq., Chairman—Thomas Wood, Esq.—Anthony Berthin, Esq.—Ramboopotte Dissavé.

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F. B. Templer, Esq., Chairman—F. Kelson, Esq.—W. Fairholme, Esq.—W. A. Bandar.

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F. B. Templer, Esq., Chairman—C. Armitage, Esq.—G. Watt, Esq.—Anderewewey Ratamahatmeya.

List of the Civil Service of Ceylon.

SENIOR BRANCH.				Salary
Office.				
Colonial Secretary	..	..	..	£2,500
Auditor General	..	..	..	£1,750
Treasurer	..	..	..	
Government Agent Colombo	..	..	..	£1,500
Do ——— Jaffna	..	..	..	
Do ——— Kandy	..	..	..	
Do ——— Galle	..	..	..	£1,200
Do ——— Trincomalie	..	..	..	
District Judge Colombo	..	..	..	
Do ——— Jaffna	..	..	..	£1,000
Do ——— Kandy	..	..	..	
Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary's Office	..	..	..	
District Judge Galle	..	..	..	£1,000
Do ——— Trincomalie	..	..	..	
Government Agent Putlam	..	..	..	£800
Commissioner of Roads	..	..	..	
Civil Engineer	..	..	..	£800
Surveyor General	..	..	..	

JUNIOR BRANCH.

First Class.

Assistant Agent Kurnegalle	..	..	..	£700—with an annual increase of £30 till it reaches £850.
Do ——— Matura	..	..	..	
Do ——— Batticaloa	..	..	..	
Do ——— Badulla	..	..	..	
Assistant Agent & District Judge Manar	..	..	..	£700—with an annual increase of £30 till it reaches £850.
Do ——— Do ——— Nuwerakalawiya	..	..	..	
Postmaster General	..	..	..	

Second Class.

Assistant Agent Ratnapoora	..	..	..	£550—with an annual increase of £25 till it reaches £650.
Do ——— Hambantotte	..	..	..	
Do ——— Kargalle	..	..	..	
District Judge Kurnegalle	..	..	..	
Do ——— Chilaw	..	..	..	
Do ——— Caltura	..	..	..	
Do ——— Matura	..	..	..	
Do ——— Tangalle	..	..	..	
Do ——— Batticaloa	..	..	..	
Do ——— Ratnapoora	..	..	..	
Do ——— Badulla	..	..	..	
Assistant Agent, Commissioner of Requests and Police	..	..	..	
Magistrate of Matelle	..	..	..	
Fiscal Colombo	..	..	..	
Commissioner of Requests Colombo	..	..	..	
Police Magistrate Colombo	..	..	..	
Commissioner of Requests and Police Kandy	..	..	..	
Assistant Civil Engineer	..	..	..	
Assistant Surveyor	..	..	..	

Third Class.

Assistant Agent Colombo	..	..	..	} £400—with an annual increase of £20 till it reaches £500.
Do — Galle	..	..	..	
Do — Jaffna	..	..	..	
Do — Kandy	..	..	..	
Do — Trincomalie	..	..	..	
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate Jaffna				

Fourth Class.

Assistant Colonial Secretary	..	..	..	} £300—with an annual increase of £15 till it reaches £375.
Assistant Auditor General	..	..	..	
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate				
Do — Galle	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Bentotte	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Calpentyne	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Point Pedro	..	..	..	
Do — Do — (havagacherry	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Cayts	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Mulletivoe	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Negombo	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Ma'ura	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Gampola	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Avishawelle	..	..	..	
Do — Do — Madawalatenne and Kurnegalle				
Do — Do — and Assistant Agent Nuwera Ellia				

Fifth Class.

Secretary Central School Commission	..	..	..	} £200
Commissioner Loan Board	..	..	..	
Assistant Civil Engineers, Surveyors and Commissioners of Roads	..	..	..	} £400 £300 £200

LIST of all the CIVIL SERVANTS of the COLONY of CEYLON according to the date of their Appointment to the Service, shewing their present salaries, and the appointments held by each in succession.

TEMPLER, Francis James, Esq., (<i>half salary</i>) £750.	17th Jan. 1817
Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	Nov. 9, 1817
" " Treasury and Accountant General's Office	July 1, 1818
Provincial Judge of Ceylon	Oct. 1, 1818
Agent of Government at Ratnapoora	Jan. 1, 1821
Sitting Magistrate of Colombo	Jan. 1, 1822
Collector of Sea Customs and Export and Import Warehouse Keeper of Colombo	Feb. 1, 1825
Collector and Provincial Judge of Chilaw	Aug. 1, 1827
Collector of Colombo	April 1, 1833
Acting Collector of Customs of the Western Province	Oct. 1, 1833
Collector of Customs of the Western Province	Aug. 1, 1834
Do. do. and Acting Treasurer	Sept. 22, 1841
Do. do. and one of the Commissioners for executing the duties of the Treasurer*	May 1, 1842
Treasurer	Nov. 1, 1843
On leave	Sept. 1, 1847
Resumed duties as Treasurer	Feb. 1, 1848
On leave	Jan. 1, 1850
Resumed duties as Treasurer	Oct. 18, 1850
On leave	Nov. 27, 1850

* This appointment ceased from the 10th February 1843.

PRICE, Joseph, Esq., £1,250.	1st Jan. 1821
Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	Feb. 6, 1822
Do. do. Commissioner of Revenue's Office	March 1, 1822
Assistant to the Commissioner of Revenue	May 1, 1822
Do. to the Collector of Jaffna	July 1, 1822
Fiscal and Sitting Magistrate of Jaffna	Sept. 1, 1822
Collector of Batticaloa	Feb. 1, 1825
Collector and Provincial Judge of Manar and Supervisor of the Pearl Banks	April 1, 1827
Collector of Jaffna	May 1, 1828
Provincial Judge of Jaffna	Oct. 1, 1829
District Judge of Jaffna	Oct. 1, 1833
Acting Government Agent, Fiscal and Collector of Customs for the Northern Province	Jan. 27, 1843
District Judge of Jaffna	Nov. 1, 1843

DYKE, Percival Ackland, Esq., £1,500.	15th May, 1822
Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	Jan. 17, 1824
Assistant to the Collector of Jaffna	March 1, 1824
Fiscal and Sitting Magistrate of Jaffna	Feb. 1, 1825
Provincial Judge of Trincomalee	Feb. 1, 1827
Collector of Trincomalee and Agent of Government Tamancadewe	Jan. 1, 1828
Collector of Jaffna	Oct. 1, 1829
Government Agent, Fiscal and Collector of Customs for the Northern Province	Oct. 1, 1833
Acting Auditor General and Comptroller of Revenue	Jan. 27, 1843
Government Agent, Fiscal and Collector of Customs for the Northern Province	Nov. 1, 1843

1851.]

List of Civil Servants.

lxxxv.

Cripps, George Hinde, Esq., (*half salary*) £600. . 25th Nov. 1822

Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	Oct. 2 1823
Second do. do.	Dec. 1, 1823
First Asst. do. do.	Jan. 1, 1825
Agent of Government at Kurnegalle (<i>a</i>)	Feb. 1, 1827
Acting District Judge of Colombo No. 5 Panfura	July 12 to Oct. 1834
Government Agent, Fiscal and Collector of Customs Eastern Province	Jan 1, 1835
District Judge of Galle	March 1, 1835
Government Agent, and Fiscal of the Southern Province	Nov. 1, 1838
Proceeded to England on leave of absence	Jan. 18, 1850

a Up to 2d May 1831 the date on which Mr. Cripps proceeded to England on leave of absence.

BULLER, Charles Reginald, Esq., £1,500. . 9th May, 1825

Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	Nov. 19, 1825
Assistant to the Revenue Commissioner Kandy	July 1, 1826
Assistant to the Commissioner of Revenue	April 1, 1827
Fiscal and Sitting Magistrate Jaffna	May 1, 1828
Agent of Government at Kurnegalle	June 1, 1831
Sitting Magistrate of Colombo	April 1, 1832
Assistant to the Government Agent Western Province and District Judge of Colombo No 2 Negombo	Oct. 1, 1833
District Judge of Colombo No. 1 South	Dec. 1, 1837
Acting Government Agent for the Western Province and one of the Commissioners of the Treasury	Feb. 1, 1839
District Judge of Colombo No. 1, South, to continue to act for Mr. Gibborne as Government Agent for the Western Province	Nov. 1, 1839
Government Agent for the Western Province (<i>b</i>)	July 1, 1840
Acting Government Agent and Fiscal for the Central Province	March 25, 1843
Government Agent and Fiscal for the Central Province	Nov. 1, 1843

b Up to 9th February 1811 the date of his departure to England on leave of absence.

WHITING, William Henry, Esq., £1,450. . 20th June, 1826

(Government Agent for the Eastern Province, £1,200; one fourth salary as Acting District Judge of Trincomalie, £250.)

Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	May, 1, 1827
Assistant to the Collector of Colombo	Jan. 1, 1828
Fiscal and Sitting Magistrate of Jaffna	Feb. 1, 1832
Assistant Government Agent for the Southern Province at Hambantotte	Oct. 1, 1833
Assistant Government Agent for the Western Province and District Judge of Four Korls	Dec. 1, 1833
Assistant Government Agent for the Eastern Province, and District Judge of Batticaloa	Oct. 1, 1837
Acting District Judge of Colombo, No. 1 North	Feb. 1, 1839
District Judge of Colombo, No. 1 North (<i>c</i>)	July 14, 1839
Government Agent, Fiscal and Collector of Customs for the Eastern Province	May 8, 1845
Acting District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Trincomalie	July 15, 1849

c Up to 15th April 1833 the date of his departure for England on leave of absence.WODENHOUSE, Philip Edmund, (*half salary*) £750. 14th May 1828

Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	March 6, 1829
Second Assistant do. do.	August 13, 1830
First Assistant do. and Secretary to Council	April 1, 1833
Assistant to the Colonial Secretary, and Clerk to the Executive and Legislative Councils	Oct. 1, 1833
District Judge of Kandy South	July 1, 1840
Acting Government Agent for the Western Province (<i>d</i>)	Feb. 8, 1841
Government Agent for the Western Province	Dec. 5, 1843
Do. do. and acting Colonial Secretary	Feb. 25, 1844

d Up to October 22d 1841, the date of his departure for England on leave of absence.

Acting Colonial Secretary	May 15, 1845
Resumed duties as Government Agent for the Western Province	Nov. 29, 1845
Acting Treasurer	Sept. 1, 1847
Acting Auditor General and Controller of Revenue	Feb. 1, 1848
Resumed duties as Government Agent for the Western Province	Aug. 27, 1848
Proceeded to England on leave of absence	April 29, 1849

LAYARD, Charles Peter, Esq., £1,250. 10th Dec. 1828

(Half salary as District Judge of Galle 500*l*.—ditto Acting Government Agent for the Western Province 750*l*.)

Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	April 30, 1830
Fiscal and Sitting Magistrate of Jaffna	June 1, 1831
Assistant to the Collector of Colombo (e)	Feb. 1, 1832
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Southern Province and District Judge of Alipoot (f)	May 1, 1835
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Western Province and District Judge of Colombo No. 4 Caltura	Feb. 1, 1836
Assistant to do. do. and District Judge of Colombo No. 2 Negombo	Dec. 1, 1837
Acting District Judge of Galle	May 25, 1839
District Judge of Trincomalee	March 1, 1840
Acting District Judge of Galle	Aug. 20, 1847
Acting Government Agent for the Western Province (g)	April 21, 1849
District Judge of Galle	Feb. 18, 1850
Acting Fiscal for the Western Province	June 1, 1850

e Up to 23d May 1833, the date of his departure for England on leave of absence.

f Mr. Layard returned from England on the 31st January 1835 and was unemployed to 1st May.

g Mr. Layard is to continue to act as Government Agent and Fiscal for the Western Province until the return of Mr. Wodehouse.

GIBSON, William Charles, Esq., £1,275. 10th Sept. 1832

(Half salary as Assistant Colonial Secretary 400*l*.—ditto as Acting Auditor General, 875*l*.)

Extra Assistant Chief Secretary's Office	March 1, 1833
Assistant Collector of Customs Negombo	May 1, 1833
Assistant Government Agent of Colombo	Oct. 1, 1833
Commissioner of the Loan Board, Auditor and Accountant of the Supreme Court	March 1, 1838
Chairman of the Savings' Bank	July 15, 1838
Private Secretary to the Senior Puisne Justice	Aug. 22, 1838
Acting District Judge of Colombo No. 1 South	Nov. 1, 1839
Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk to the Executive and Legislative Council's	July 1, 1840
Acting Government Agent for the Western Province	Oct. 23, 1841
Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of Councils (h)	Dec. 5, 1843
Resumed the Office on return from England	Dec. 29, 1845
Acting Auditor General and Comptroller of Revenue	Nov. 18, 1846
Resumed his duties as Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk to the Councils	May 28, 1847
Acting Government Agent for the Western Province.	Sept. 1, 1847
Resumed his duties as Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Councils	Aug. 27, 1848
Acting Auditor General and Controller of Revenue	Dec. 18, 1849
Acting Colonial Secretary	Oct. 18, 1850
Resumed duties as Acting Auditor General	Nov. 27, 1850

h Up to 25th February 1844, the date of his departure for England on leave of absence.

CAULFIELD, James, Esq., £1,250. 12th Oct. 1832

(Half salary as Government Agent for the North-Western Province 500*l*.—ditto as Acting Treasurer, 750*l*.)

Assistant in the Cinnamon Department	March 1, 1833
Fiscal of Colombo.	Jan. 1, 1839
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Southern Province at Galle	Dec. 1, 1833

Assistant to the Government Agent for the Southern Province and District Judge at Hambantotte (?)	April 1, 1834
Resumed the Office on return from England	Nov. 7, 1837
Acting Assistant to the Government Agent for the Western Province and District Judge of Chilaw and Putlam	Dec. 1, 1838
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Western Province and District Judge of Chilaw and Putlam	Feb. 1, 1841
District Judge of Manaar and Nuwerakalawiya	May 1, 1843
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Northern Province and District Judge of Manar	Jan. 1, 1845
Government Agent for the North-Western Province	Oct. 1, 1845
Acting Treasurer	Jan. 1, 1850
Acting Auditor General	Oct. 18, 1850
Resumed duties as Acting Treasurer	Nov. 27, 1850

↑ Up to 5th, January 1836, the date of his departure for England on leave of absence.

ATPERTON, Robert, Esq., £987. 10s. 4th Nov. 1832

(Assistant Govt. Agent at Batticaloa £850.—one-fourth salary as District Judge &c. at date £137. 10s.)

Superintendent of the Island of Delft	Dec. 5, 1825
Assistant Collector of Customs Jaffna	Jan. 1, 1831
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Eastern Province at Trincomalie	Nov. 1, 1835
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Northern Province at Jaffna	March 1, 1836
Acting Assistant to the Government Agent for the Eastern Province and District Judge at Batticaloa	Feb. 1, 1839
Appointment confirmed	July 14, 1839
Assistant to the Government Agent Eastern Province at Batticaloa	Sept. 16, 1845
Acting District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate at Batticaloa	Feb. 18, 1850

POWER, Edward Rawdon, Esq., £825. 6th Oct. 1837

(Half salary as Assistant Govt. Agent at Kaigalle, and Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of do. £275.—4 to as Acting District Judge &c. of Badulla £375.—One fourth salary as acting Assistant Government Agent of do. £175.)

Assistant Government Agent and District Judge of 4 Korles	Oct. 1, 1837
The offices of Assistant Government Agent and District Judge of 3 Korles united to those of the 4 Korles	June 1, 1839
Assistant Government Agent at Kaigalle and Commissioner of the Court of Requests and Police Magistrate of do. (m)	Jan. 1, 1845
Resumed the Office on return from England	Nov. 15, 1847
Acting District Judge and Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Badulla	Oct. 21, 1849
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Badulla	Dec. 20, 1849

m Up to 20th September 1846, the date of his departure for England on leave of absence.

WALKER, Charles Patton, Esq., £790. 16th Oct. 1837

Assistant to the Government Agent for the Eastern Province at Trincomalie	Sept. 1, 1837
Acting Assistant to the Government Agent for the Southern Province at Hambantotte, and District Judge of do.	Dec. 1, 1838
Appointment confirmed	Feb. 1, 1841
Acting District Judge of Colombo No. 2 Negombo	Jan. 27, 1843
Appointment confirmed	Nov. 3, 1843
Assistant to the Government Agent for the Western Province at Ratnapoora, and District Judge of do.	Oct. 1, 1845
Assistant Government Agent at Ratnapoora	Dec. 1, 1846
Acting Assistant to the Government Agent for the Northern Province and District Judge of Manar	Nov. 25, 1847
Appointment confirmed	Nov. 1, 1849

TALBOT, Honorable Gerald C., £950.

23d June, 1838

(Half salary as Assistant Government Agent at Matura £350.—Do. do. as Acting Government Agent for the Southern Province £600.)

Acting Assistant Government Agent for the Eastern Province at Trincomalie Dec. 1, 1833
Do. Do. Northern Province at Manar and District Judge of do. Nov. 1, 1839
Assistant Government Agent for the Southern Province at Matura to continue to do duty at Manar Feb. 1, 1842
Assumed the Office of Assistant Government Agent at Matura Feb. 1, 1842
Acting Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary's Office April 20, 1847
Resumed duties as Assistant Government Agent at Matura May 28, 1847
Acting Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary's Office (n) Sept. 1, 1847
Resumed Office of Assistant Government Agent at Matura on return from England Oct. 1, 1849
Acting Government Agent for the Southern Province Mar. 1, 1850
n Up to 12th May 1848, the date of his departure to England on leave of absence.

FORBES, W. Gordon, Esq., £715.

5th Sept. 1838

(Half salary as District Judge of Chilaw £275.—Do. as Acting Government Agent at Matura £410.)

Assistant Government Agent for the Southern Province at Galle Feb. 1, 1839
Acting Assistant Government Agent for the Southern Province at Ratnapoora and District Judge of do. July 1, 1840
District Judge of Badulla Feb. 1, 1842
Assistant Government Agent for the Western Province at Chilaw, and District Judge of Chilaw and Putlam May 1, 1843
District Judge of Chilaw Oct. 1, 1845
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Matura Sept. 1, 1847
Resumed Office of District Judge of Chilaw Oct. 1, 1849
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Matura Mar. 1, 1850

MORRIS, William, Esq., £850.

29th Sept. 1838

(Half salary as Assistant Government Agent at Kurnegalle £350.—Do. as Acting Government Agent for the North-Western Province, £500.)

Assistant Government Agent Galle* Sept. 5, 1837
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kurnegalle Feb. 1, 1839
Appointment confirmed May 1, 1840
Acting Principal Assistant Colonial Secretary's Office May 13, 1848
Resumed duties as Assistant Government Agent at Kurnegalle Aug. 27, 1848
Acting Government Agent for the North Western Province Jan. 1, 1850
* Mr. Morris held the office of Assistant Agent and District Judge of Hambantotte from 24th March to this date.

TRANCHELL, J. T. Esq., £500.

29th Sept. 1838

Acting Assistant Government Agent at Trincomalie Nov. 1, 1839
Appointment confirmed Feb. 1, 1843
Acting Assistant Govt. Agent, District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Nowerakalawiya Aug. 20, 1847
Resumed duties as Assistant Government Agent at Trincomalie July 1, 1849

LAYARD, James Gay, Esq., (half salary) £200.

30th July 1839

Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy Feb. 1, 1839
Appointment confirmed Feb. 1, 1841
District Judge of Badulla May 1, 1843
District Judge, Commissioner of the Court of Requests and Police Magistrate of Kurnegalle April 1, 1845
Assistant Government Agent at Kandy Sept. 12, 1845
Proceeded on leave to England Nov. 18, 1845
Returned from England and resumed Office of Assistant Government Agent at Kandy July 27, 1848
Acting District Judge at Badulla Sept. 20, 1848
Proceeded on leave to England Oct. 20, 1849

O'GRADY, H. E., Esq., £550.

31st July, 1839

(Half salary as District Judge of Batticaloa £275.—Do. as Acting District Judge of Caltura &c. £275.)

Acting Assistant Government Agent at Jaffna	Mar. 1, 1840
Appointment confirmed	Aug. 1, 1840
Acting Assistant Government Agent of Manar and Nuwerakalawiya	April 1, 1843
Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	Sept. 1, 1844
Do. Do. at Galle	Mar. 1, 1845
District Judge of Batticaloa	Sept. 16, 1845
Acting District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Caltura	Feb. 18, 1850
Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Councils	Jan. 1, 1851
Resumed office as Acting District Judge &c. at Caltura	Mar. 1, 1851

MACKENZIE, Kenneth, Esq. £790.

29th Sept. 1840

(Half salary as Assistant Government Agent at Badulla £350.—ditto as Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary &c. £440.)

Sub-Collector of Customs at Barbaryn	April 6, 1841
Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary's Office	Oct. 23, 1841
Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	Dec. 5, 1843
Assistant Government Agent at Jaffna and Acting Assistant Government Agent at Manar and Nuwerakalawiya	Sept. 1, 1844
Assistant Government Agent at Jaffna	Jan. 19, 1845
Assistant Government Agent and District Judge &c. at Nuwerakalawiya	Mar. 1, 1845
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Badulla	Aug. 20, 1847
Appointment confirmed	Jan. 11, 1850
Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Councils	Dec. 19, 1849
On leave.	Jan. 1, 1851
Resumed office as Acting Assistant Colonial Secretary and Clerk of the Councils	Mar. 1, 1851

BRAYBROOKE, P. W. Esq., £700.

24th Aug. 1841

(Half salary as Assistant Government Agent, District Judge &c. of Nuwerakalawiya £350.—Do. as Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kurnegalle £350.)

Extra Assistant to the Government Agent Western Province	July 14, 1842
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Hambantotte, Acting District Judge of do.	Jan. 27, 1843
Appointment confirmed	Nov. 1, 1843
Assistant Government Agent, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate Hambantotte	Jan. 1, 1845
Acting Assistant Government Agent and District Judge &c. at Nuwerakalawiya	July 1, 1849
Appointment confirmed	Jan. 11, 1850
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kurnegalle	Jan. 1, 1851

SMEDLEY, Edward Hume, Esq. £1,000.

24th Aug. 1841

(Half salary as District Judge of Trincomalie £500.—Do. as Acting do. of Galle £510.)

Acting Sub-Collector of Customs at Barbaryn	Dec. 1, 1841
One of the Commissioners of the Treasury	May 1, 1842
Acting Assistant Government Agent of Jaffna	Feb. 10, 1843
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Galle	Jan. 18, 1845
Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	July 1, 1845
District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Kurnegalle	Sept. 12, 1845
Acting District Judge of Caltura	July 3, 1847
Resumed office of District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Kurnegalle	July 27, 1848
Acting District Judge, Acting Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Caltura	Sept. 20, 1848
Acting District Judge of Galle	April 21, 1849
Resumed office of Acting District Judge Acting Commissioner of Requests and Acting Police Magistrate of Caltura	Sept. 1, 1849
Acting District Judge of Galle	Feb. 18, 1850
District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Trincomalie*	Feb. 18, 1850

* Mr. Smedley is to continue to act as District Judge of Galle until Mr. Layard assumes charge of the duties of that office.

TEMPLER, Henry, Esq., £600.	5th July. 1842
Sub-Collector of Customs at Caltura	April 6, 1841
Assistant Government Agent at Galle	Feb. 1, 1843
Assistant Government Agent at J. flna	Mar. 1, 1843
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kurnegalle	May 13, 1848
Resumed office of Assistant Government Agent at Jaffna	Aug. 27, 1848
Assistant Government Agent, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Matelle	Oct. 1, 1848
TEMPLE, Christopher, Esq., £1,500.	30th Nov. 1844
(Half salary as District Judge of Colombo £600.—Do. as acting 2d Puisne Judge £300.)	
Acting District Judge of Colombo No. 1 South*	July 30, 1844
District Judge of Colombo	Jan. 1, 1845
Acting Second Puisne Justice of the Supreme Court	July 17, 1846
Resumed office of District Judge of Colombo	July 27, 1848
Acting Second Puisne Justice of the Supreme Court.	Sept. 20, 1848
* Mr. Temple held the office of Deputy Queen's Advocate from the 18th July 1841 up to this date.	
STAPLES, John James, Esq., £1,200.	30th Nov. 1844
District Judge of Kandy North	Feb. 1, 1842
Acting District Judge of Kandy South	Mar. 14, 1843
Appointment confirmed	Nov. 1, 1843
District Judge of Kandy	Jan. 1, 1845
SKINNER, T. Esq., £1,000.	30th Nov. 1844
Commissioner of Roads†	Sept. 1, 1841
Proceeded to England on leave of absence	May 16, 1848
Resumed his duties on return from England	Nov. 2, 1849
Civil Engineer and Commissioner of Roads	Jan. 1, 1851
† Major Skinner acted as Civil Engineer from 1st January 1839 to 31st January 1840.	
LEE, George, Esq., £760.	30th Nov. 1844
Postmaster General	May 1, 1848
Proceeded to England on leave of absence	Jan. 29, 1839
Postmaster General, Secretary to the School Commission and Inspector of Schools	Mar. 16, 1841
Postmaster General	Oct. 1, 1845
LAVALIERE, Theodore, Esq., £875.	30th Nov. 1844
(Half salary as District Judge &c. Caltura £275.—Do. do. Colombo £600.)	
Acting District Judge of Caltura ‡	Mar. 1, 1840
Appointment confirmed	Aug. 1, 1840
Acting District Judge of Colombo	July 17, 1846
Resumed office of District Judge Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Caltura.	July 27, 1848
Acting District Judge of Colombo	Sept. 20, 1848
‡ Mr. Lavalier held the offices of Assistant Collector of Customs at Jaffna and Acting Assistant Government Agent at Do. successively from 1st May 1836 to this date.	
LIVERA, Frederick De, Esq., £650.	30th Nov. 1844
District Judge of Matara §	April 1, 1839
§ Mr. Livera acted previously as acting District Judge of Hambantotte and Assistant Govt. Agent for the Southern Province, and District Judge of Tangalle, successively from 1st June 1827	
POWER, Thomas C., Esq., £625.	30th Nov. 1844
(Half salary as District Judge &c. of Ratnapoora £275.—Salary as Acting Assistant Government Agent of Kaigalle, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of do. £350.)	
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Ratnapoora and District Judge of do. ||	Feb. 5, 1844
Writer attached to the Office of the Government Agent at Galle	Aug. 26, 1845
Assistant Government Agent at Galle	Sept. 16, 1845
District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Ratnapoora	Dec. 1, 1846
Acting Assistant Government Agent, Commissioner of Requests &c. at Kaigalle	Oct. 21, 1849
Mr. Power acted previously as Assistant Agent at Galle and Kandy successively from 1st July 1840.	

SDMS, W. H., Esq., £300.	30th Nov. 1844
Surveyor in the Civil Engineer and Surveyor General's Department	Nov. 23, 1844
Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department	Oct. 1, 1845
Surveyor General	Oct. 1, 1846
MITFORD, E. L., Esq., £762. 10s.	30th Nov. 1844
(Salary as Asst. Government Agent at Ratnapoora £625.—One fourth salary as acting District Judge &c. of do. £157. 10s.)	
Extra Assistant in the Colonial Secretary's Office	Feb. 25, 1844
Writer attached to the Office of the Government Agent of Colombo	Mar. 1, 1845
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	Nov. 19, 1845
Do. — do. — at Kalgalle and Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of do.	Sept. 21, 1846
Assistant Government Agent at Galle doing duty as Acting Assistant Government Agent, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate at Kalgalle	Dec. 1, 1846
Assistant Government Agent at Galle	Nov. 15, 1847
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Ratnapoora	Nov. 24, 1847
Appointment confirmed	Nov. 1, 1849
Acting District Judge &c. at Ratnapoora	Oct. 21, 1849
PARSONS, G. M. Esq., £200.	30th Nov. 1844
Assistant Civil Engineer	Oct. 1, 1837
Commissioner of the Loan Board	April 16, 1846
BYRNE, Henry, Esq., £400.	30th Nov. 1844
Assistant Civil Engineer and Surveyor	Feb. 20, 1842
Proceeded on leave to England	Feb. 26, 1848
Resumed Office on return from England	July 29, 1849
Assistant Civil Engineer, Commissioner of Roads and Surveyor	Jan. 1, 1851
MORPHEW, J., Esq., £575.	
Assistant Civil Engineer	Feb. 1, 1843
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	Sept. 21, 1846
Resumed office of Assistant Civil Engineer	July 27, 1848
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	Sept. 20, 1848
Acting Assistant Government Agent, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate Hambantotte	July 1, 1849
Appointment confirmed	April 1, 1850
WILSON, C., Esq., £300.	30th Nov. 1844
Assistant Surveyor	Jan. 7, 1846
FRANCIS, R. Esq., £300.	30th Nov. 1844
Assistant Commissioner of Roads	June 30, 1844
Assistant Civil Engineer and Commissioner of Roads.	Jan. 1, 1851
TWYNAM, W. C., Esq., £440.	30th Nov. 1844
Writer attached to the Office of the Government Agent at Galle	Oct. 1, 1845
Do. do. to do. do. Putnam*	Dec. 1, 1845
Assistant Government Agent at Jaffna	Oct. 1, 1848
*Mr. Twynam was appointed to act as Commr. of Requests and Police Magistrate of Calpenny from the 1st to the 19th September 1847.	
O'BRIEN, C., Esq.,	24th Jan. 1845
Assistant Surveyor	April 1, 1845
KEYT, Henry, Esq., £375.	1st March, 1845
Assistant Colonial Secretary	Mar. 1, 1845
ROOSMALECOQ, A. H., Esq., £480.	7th May, 1845
Assistant Commissioner of Roads	July 26, 1845
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Galle	Dec. 1, 1846
Appointment confirmed	Nov. 1, 1848
TEMPLER, Francis B., Esq., £360.	23d May, 1845
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Avishavelle	Dec. 1, 1846
Do. do. of Rickellegaskede	June 1, 1848
Do. do. and Assistant Government Agent at Nuwera-Ellia	Oct. 1, 1849
GIBSON, Thomas Lewis, Esq., £650.	1st June, 1845
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Bentotte	Jan. 1, 1845
District Judge and do. do. of Badulla	Dec. 1, 1846

Acting District Judge Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Kurnegalle	Aug. 29, 1847
Resumed office of District Judge do. and do. of Badulla	July 27, 1848
Acting District Judge and do. do. of Kurnegalle	Sept. 27, 1848
Appointment confirmed	Feb. 18, 1850
STAPLES, Henry Joseph, Esq., £650.	21st June, 1845
Commissioner of Requests of Colombo	Jan. 1, 1845
DALZIEL, John, Esq., £650.	21st June, 1845
Police Magistrate of Colombo	Jan. 1, 1845
Proceeded to England on leave of absence	April 19, 1848
Resumed duties on return from England	Jan. 2, 1850
CHITTY, Simon Casie, Esq., £500.	21st June, 1845
(Half salary as Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Calpentyu £150.—Do. as Acting District Judge do. do. of Chilaw £350.)	
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Calpentyu	Jan. 1, 1845
Acting District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Chilaw	Sept. 1, 1847
Resumed office of Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Calpentyu	Oct. 1, 1849
Acting District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Chilaw	Mar. 1, 1850
AMBALAWANAM, S., Esq., £375.	21st June, 1845
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Kayts	Jan. 1, 1845
VANDERSTRAATEN, Stephen Charles, Esq., £360.	1st Aug. 1845
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Point Pedro	Aug. 1, 1845
POLE, Henry, Esq., £440.	1st Aug. 1845
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Mullettove	Aug. 1, 1845
Do. do. of Galle	July 1, 1847
Do. do. of Jaffna	June 1, 1848
BARTON, W., Esq., £345.	1st Oct. 1845
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Matura	Oct. 1, 1844
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Matura	April 20, 1847
Resumed duties as Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Matura	May 29, 1847
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Negombo	Sept. 1, 1847
ROBERTSON, J. D., Esq., £650.	1st Oct. 1845
District Judge, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Tangale	Oct. 1, 1845
SARAM, C. H. De, Esq., £425.	1st Oct. 1845
(Half salary as Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Gampolla £150.—Do. as acting do. and do. of Kandy £275.)	
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Gampolla	Oct. 1, 1845
Acting Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate Kandy	Dec. 20, 1849
LAYARD, Frederick, Esq., £350.	1st Jan. 1846
(Half salary as Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Matura £150.—Do. as acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy £200.)	
Writer attached to the Office of the Government Agent Colombo	Jan. 1, 1846
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Colombo	Nov. 18, 1846
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Matura	Sept. 8, 1847
Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	July 1, 1849
Acting District Judge &c. Caltura	Jan. 1, 1851
Resumed Office as Acting Assistant Government Agent at Kandy	March 1, 1851
FLANDERKA, J. L., Esq., £345.	1st Jan. 1846
Writer attached to the Colonial Secretary's Office	Jan. 1, 1846
Do. to the Office of the Government Agent at Jaffna	April 1, 1846
Assistant Government Agent, Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Mullettove	July 1, 1847
BAILEY, J., Esq., £200.	1st May, 1846
Assistant Surveyor	May 1, 1846

CALEY, J. A., Esq., £300.	30th June, 1846
Acting Assistant Commissioner of Roads	Mar. 11, 1846
Assistant Commissioner of Roads	June 1, 1846
Assistant Civil Engineer and Commissioner of Roads	Jan. 1, 1851
BURROWS, E. H., Esq., £420.	30th June, 1846
Writer attached to the Colonial Secretary's Office	Oct. 30, 1846
Do. do. to the Office of the Government Agent at Kandy	Feb. 1, 1847
Acting Assistant Agent at Trincomalee	Aug. 20, 1847
Assistant Government Agent at Colombo	April 19, 1849
NORTHMORE, J., Esq., £400.	30th June, 1846
Writer attached to the Office of the Government Agent Colombo	Oct. 30, 1846
Acting Commissioner of Requests and acting Police Magistrate of Matura	Sept. 8, 1847
Deputy Fiscal for the Western Province	June 1, 1850
KERSHAW, D., Esq., £100.	29th Aug. 1846
Assistant Civil Engineer	Oct. 1, 1846
Assistant Civil Engineer and Commissioner of Roads	Jan. 1, 1851
JUMEAUX, L., Esq., £345.	1st Oct. 1846
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Chavagacherry	Oct. 1, 1846
CLARKE, W. H., Esq., £345.	1st Dec. 1846
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Bentote	Dec. 1, 1846
SIMS, William, Esq., £300.	1st Dec. 1846
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Madawalatenne and Kurnegalle	Dec. 1, 1846
Acting Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Galle	Mar. 13, 1850
Appointment confirmed	June 1, 1850
MACCARTHY, Charles Justin, Esq., £2,000.	5th April, 1847
Auditor and Accountant General and Controller of Revenue	May 28, 1847
Proceeded to England on leave of absence	Jan. 18, 1848
Resumed the Office on return from England	Aug. 27, 1848
Acting Colonial Secretary	Dec. 19, 1849
Lieutenant Governor	Oct. 18, 1850
Resumed duties as Acting Colonial Secretary	Nov. 27, 1850
Appointment confirmed	Jan. 2, 1851
ROBERTSON, W. N., Esq., £330.	1st May, 1847
Acting Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Rickellegaskedde	Mar. 7, 1847
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Rickellegaskedde	May 1, 1847
Do. do. of Avishawelle	June 1, 1848
GRATIAEN, P. L., Esq., £345.	13th July, 1847
Assistant Auditor General	July 13, 1847
BAILEY, J., Esq., £275.	1st Jan. 1848
(As Writer £200. One-fourth salary as Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Calpentyu £75.)	
Writer attached to the Government Agent's Office at Colombo	Jan. 1, 1848
Do. do. at Jaffna	June 1, 1848
Do. do. at Puttam	Oct. 1, 1848
Acting Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Calpentyu	Mar. 1, 1850
MOOYAART, H., Esq., £300.	1st Jan. 1848
Writer attached to the Government Agent's Office at Jaffna	Jan. 1, 1848
Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Mallagum	Oct. 1, 1849
STERLING, R. S., Esq., £200.	12th Dec. 1846
Assistant Surveyor	Dec. 12, 1846
TEMPLE, R., Esq., £300.	1st June, 1850
Acting Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Madawellette and Kurnegalle	Mar. 13, 1850
Appointment confirmed	June 1, 1850

LIST of Her Majesty's Civil Servants who have retired on Pension—1st January 1851.

Name.	Office at the period of retirement.	Date of retirement.	Annuit.
J. Gay, Esq.	Judicial Commissioner at Kandy	1st Jan. 1820	600
H. R. Sneyd, Esq.	Provincial Judge at Galle	1st Jan. 1821	400
J. Richardson, Esq.	Collector of Trincomalee	1st Jan. 1821	500
E. E. Boyd, Esq.	Provincial Judge of Galle	1st Jan. 1822	400
W. H. Hooper, Esq.	Provincial Judge of Colombo	27th June 1822	500
J. W. Carrington, Esq.	Vice Treasurer	27th May 1824	600
H. Pennell, Esq.	Provincial Judge of Colombo	1st Oct. 1824	500
J. Downing, Esq.	Judicial Commissioner of Kandy	1st Mar. 1833	500
C. Brownrigg, Esq.	Provincial Judge of Colombo	1st April 1833	600
J. Barnett, Esq.	Government Agent for the Southern Province	1st Feb. 1833	450
J. G. Forbes, Esq.	District Judge of Colombo No. 1 North	21st Aug. 1836	600
R. M. Sneyd, Esq.	District Judge of Galle	6th Sept. 1837	550
J. Bone, Esq.	Assistant Government Agent and District Judge of Batticaloa	1st Oct. 1837	400
M. Wilmot, Esq.	Government Agent for the Southern Province	1st Sept. 1838	450
D. A. Blair, Esq.	District Judge of Colombo No. 1 South	1st June 1839	450
C. E. Layard, Esq.	District Judge of Colombo No. 1 North	15th July 1839	800
W. Moir, Esq.	Treasurer	1st April 1840	550
H. R. Scott, Esq.	Asst. Govt. Agent at Ratnapura and Dist. Judge of Colombo No. 6	1st May 1840	450
R. Wells, Esq.	District Judge of Galle	1st Aug. 1840	450
J. W. Huskisson, Esq.	District Judge of Kandy North	1st Feb. 1842	400
J. S. Rodney, Esq.	Government Agent for the Eastern Province	2nd Aug. 1842	400
J. N. Moynart, Esq.	Government Agent for the Eastern Province	1st Sept. 1844	550
P. Anstruther, Esq.	Acting Auditor General	1st Dec. 1844	800
H. Wright, Esq.	Colonial Secretary	15th May 1845	600
A. Walker, Esq.	Auditor General	18th Nov. 1846	550
F. S. Waring, Esq.	Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Kandy	6th June 1848	400
F. Prier, Esq.	Commissioner of Requests and Police Magistrate of Muted	1st Oct. 1848	280
G. R. Mercer, Esq.	Assistant Agent District Judge and do. do. of Manar	"	250
A. Stewart, Esq.	Assistant Government Agent at Badulla	Dec. 1849	600
The Revd. J. Wenham	District Judge of Galle	18th Feb. 1850	600
Pensions to Widows of Civil Servants	Colonial Chaplain	"	120
			15,320
			2,630
			£17,950

Minute on Pensions.

MINUTE

FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE.

1. UNDER instructions from the Right Hon'ble the Secretary of State. His Excellency the Governor is pleased to direct that the following Rules by which it is proposed that the Civil Service of this Colony shall in future be regulated in respect to Classification, Salaries and Pensions, be published for general information.

2. The Service will be divided into two Branches, to be termed the Senior Branch and the Junior Branch, and the latter will consist of five Classes.

3. A list of the Offices comprised in the several Branches and Classes, and of the salaries attached to them is annexed to this Minute.*

4. These Salaries will commence from the 1st July 1845, from which date also will be computed the service entitling the newly added Officers to the periodical increase of Salary incident to their respective Classes.

5. The Pensions of the Civil Servants appointed prior to 1832 will be regulated by the rules hitherto in force, which will remain unaltered.

6. A Civil Servant appointed subsequently to 1832 will be entitled to pension at the following rates and under the restrictions founded upon the Provisions of the Act 4 & 5 William 4, Cap. 21, hereinafter specified.

For 15 years' service and less than 20, a Pension equal to four-twelfths of the Salary of his Office.

For 20 years and less than 25, five-twelfths.

For 25 years and less than 30, six-twelfths.

For 30 years and less than 35, seven-twelfths.

For 35 years and upwards, eight-twelfths.

These rates are to be the maximum rates in respect of each period of Service, and may be subject to diminution.

7. No Pension will be granted without the authority of Her Majesty's Government, in order to obtain which Certificates of Service, Age, good Conduct and of the ground of retirement must be submitted to the Secretary of State.

8. No pension will be granted to any Civil Servant who shall be under fifty five years of age, unless upon Certificate from the Head of the Department to which he may belong, and from two Medical Practitioners, that he is incapable from infirmity of mind or body to discharge the duties of his situation; nor unless he shall have discharged those Duties with diligence and fidelity to the satisfaction of the Head of his Department. And in case the Civil Servant claiming such pension shall be himself the Head of a Department, then such pension shall not be granted unless he shall have discharged the duties of his situation with diligence and fidelity to the satisfaction of the Governor, by whom the same shall be certified to the Secretary of State.

9. The Pension shall be computed upon the amount of the Salary enjoyed by a Civil Servant at the time of his retirement, provided he shall have been in the receipt of the same or in the same Branch and Class for at least three years; otherwise the Pension shall be calculated upon the average amount of Salary received by such person for three years next preceding the commencement of such Pension.

10. It will be competent to Her Majesty's Government, in cases of peculiar and extraordinary merit, to grant special and higher rates of Pensions than those laid down in the preceding Regulations.

11. No Civil Servant will be held to have an absolute right to compensation for past Services or to any Pension under this Minute, and Her Majesty's Government will retain their power and authority to dismiss any Civil Servant from the Service without compensation.

* See pages lxxii. and lxxiii.

12. In consideration of the claim to pension hereby established, an abatement at the rate of five per cent. will be made from the Salary of every Civil Servant appointed since 1832, to commence from the 11th February last.

13. The claim of a Civil Servant to Pension will be considered to have commenced from his first permanent appointment to any of the Offices in the List annexed to this Minute.

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 3d July 1845.

By His Excellency's Command,
P. E. WOODHOUSE,
Act. Col. Secy.

MINUTE

FOR THE CLERGY AND TEACHERS.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR is pleased to announce that the Right Hon^{ble} the Secretary of State has authorized the benefits of the Pension Scheme for the Civil Service of this Colony, laid down in the Minute of 3d July 1845, to be extended to all the Clergy and Ministers of the Christian Religion in Ceylon receiving stipends from the Public Treasury, and to the Masters of the Superior Schools; with the following modification however, in regard to the period at which the claim to Pension should commence.

By the Minute above referred to, the Pension scale in the case of the Civil Servants is fixed to begin at 15 years' service. But as the considerations which led to that regulation do not apply to Clergymen and Schoolmasters, who must necessarily be of mature age before they are appointed, and would enter, immediately on their arrival in the Colony, on the efficient discharge of their respective duties. Her Majesty's Government has decided, that any Clergyman or Schoolmaster who may be compelled to retire after Ten years' service, but under Fifteen, shall be entitled, under the same conditions as are laid down for the Civil Service Pensions, to a Pension not exceeding three-twelfths of his Salary.—After 15 years' service, they will follow in all respects the rules laid down in regard to Pensions to the Civil Service.

His Excellency has further to announce that the following Schoolmasters come within the scope of the regulation hereby established.

- Principal of the Colombo Academy.
- Mathematical Teacher of do.
- Classical Teacher of do.
- Teacher of Drawing and Design of do.
- Head Master of the Model School of do.
- Rector of the Native Normal Seminary.
- Head Master of the Central School of Colombo.
- Head Master of the Central and Normal Schools of Galle.
- Head Master of the Central and Normal Schools of Kandy.

In consideration of the claim to Pension hereby established, an abatement at the rate of five per cent. will be made from the Salary of every one of the functionaries described in this Minute, to commence from 1st July last.

By His Excellency's Command,
Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 28th August 1846.
J. E. TENNENT,
Col. Secy.

MINUTE

BY THE GOVERNOR.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR desires to correct an omission in the above Minute of the 28th August, by inserting in the List of those entitled to Pension the Officer holding the appointment of Inspector of Schools.

By His Excellency's Command,
Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 19th September 1846.
J. E. TENNENT,
Col. Secy.

FOR THE JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

N

Office of Superintendent of the Royal Botanic Garden at Peradenia.....	The Superintendent.
Office of Master Attendant	The Masters Attendant.
The Govt. Steam Packet <i>Seaforth</i>	The Commander. The Engineer and his Assistant. The Boiler Maker.
Offices of Government Agents (including the Education Department).....	The Government Agents and their Assistants. The Superintendent of the Manufacture of Salt at Putlam. The Secretary of the Central School Commission. The Inspector of Schools. The Principal of the Colombo Academy. The Mathematical Teacher of do. The Classical Teacher of do. The Teacher of Drawing and Design of do. The Head Master of the Model School of do. The Rector of the Native Normal Seminary. The Head Master of the Central School for Colombo. The Head Master of the Centence for Normal Schools of Galle. adapted, are The Head Master of the orious service; Normal Schools of Kandy respect defec-
The Customs' Department.....	Officers holding Comm'r of one-fifth or Lords of the Treasury; together with held, uct.
The Post Office Department.....	The Postmaster General.
The Supreme Court.....	The Judges and their Privy of the Minutes to The Registrar. use as they may The Advocate for Prisoners.
Office of Queen's Advocate.....	The Queen's Advocate. ought in all The Deputies to the Queen's, or other
Office of Deputy Queen's Advocate....	The Deputy Queen's Advocate;untary re-
The District Courts.....	The District Judges.
The Courts of Requests.....	The Commissioners. f office, onditon
The Police Courts.....	The Police Magistrates. into rtu-
Offices of Fiscals.....	The Fiscals.
Offices of Superintendents of Police....	The Superintendents.
Office of Commissioner of the Loan Board.	The Commissioner.
MILITARY.	
Office of Assistant Military Secretary....	The Assistant Military Secretary.
Office of Deputy Adjutant General....	The Deputy Adjutant General.
Office of Deputy Quarrier Master General	The Deputy Quarter Master General.
Office of Principal Medical Officer....	The Deputy Inspector General of Hos- pitals. The Army Medical Staff.
Office of Commanding Royal Engineer	The Commanding Royal Engineers and their Assistants.
Garrison Staff Offices.....	The Commandants. The Staff Officers. The Superintendents of Military Prisoners.
Office of Deputy Commissary General.	The Deputy Commissary General and his Assistants.

distributed by annual apportionments between the twentieth and twenty-fifth years of service as follows:

Service	20 years	Allowance	£42
"	21 "	"	44
"	22 "	"	46
"	23 "	"	48
"	24 "	"	50

and in like manner the Minutes authorising the allowance of 6-12th or £60 for service from twenty-five to thirty years, the apportionment shall be

For	25 years	£52
	26 "	54
	27 "	56
	28 "	58
	29 "	60

und in the same ratio with reference to longer or shorter service.

2. Should the term of service not warrant the assignment of an annual allowance, a gratuity may be granted after the rate of one month's salary for each year of service.

3. The apportioned rates above-mentioned, giving the maximum allowance for the last year of each period to which the scales of the Minutes are adapted, are however only to be granted in cases of decidedly faithful and meritorious service; but where the testimony as to fidelity, diligence and merit, is in any respect defective, a deduction will be made from the apportioned rate, either of one-fifth or of greater or less amount; or the grant of allowance will be altogether withheld, where there has been obvious negligence, irregularity or misconduct.

4. But in cases of special merit, it will remain open to Her Majesty's Government to award the maximum allowance warranted by the scales of the Minutes to the shortest terms of service, or to give such extraordinary recompense as they may deem expedient.

5. The services in respect of which superannuations are granted, ought in all cases to have been continuous, unless interrupted by reduction of office, or other temporary suspension of employment, not arising from misconduct, or voluntary resignation of the party.

6. In case of suspension of employment on reduction or abolition of office, temporary allowances may be assigned according to the above rules; on condition however that the parties receiving the same will be liable to be recalled into service, and with the understanding that they are to be re-employed as opportunity may offer, in preference to new applicants for office.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 12th September, 1849.

J. ENERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

Justices of the Peace.

For the Island:—The Hon'ble Major-General W. Smelt, C. B., The Hon'ble C. J. MacCarthy, Esq., The Hon'ble J. Stewart, Esq., The Hon'ble J. Caulfield, Esq., The Hon'ble W. C. Gibson, Esq., C. P. Layard, Esq., K. Mackenzie, Esq., C. R. Butler, Esq., W. H. Simms, Esq., F. Saunders, Esq., J. F. Giffening, Esq., J. C. Dias, Esq., J. Arncliffe, Esq., J. Smith, Esq., J. Swan, Esq., W. Fairholme, Esq., C. H. Stewart, Esq., Lieut. Col. T. A. Drought, Lieut. H. A. Evatt, Major F. Lushington, Captain J. A. Cole, G. Lee, Esq., G. Vane, Esq., Hon'ble G. C. Talbot, J. T. F. Bowker, Esq.

For the Western Province:—E. H. Burrows, Esq., E. L. Mitford, Esq., J. Northmore, Esq., A. G. Green, Esq.

For the North-Western Province:—W. Morris, Esq., P. W. Braybrooke, Esq., S. Casie Chitty, Esq., J. Bailey, Esq., T. L. Gibson, Esq.

For the Southern Province:—A. H. Rosemalecocq, Esq., W. G. Forbes, Esq.

For the Eastern Province:—W. H. Whiting, Esq., R. Atherton, Esq.

For the Northern Province:—P. A. Dyke, Esq., W. C. Twynam, Esq., F. W. Gisborne, Esq.

For the Central Province:—F. Layard, Esq., E. R. Power, Esq., J. S. Colepeper, Esq., Lieut. D. Stewart, J. A. Caley, Esq., W. W. Hume, Esq.

For the Western, Southern and Central Provinces:—Lieut. J. A. Wilkinson.

For the Western and Southern Provinces:—W. Macartney, Esq.

For the Central, Eastern and Northern Provinces:—P. J. Jansen, Esq.

For the Eastern, Northern and Central Provinces:—Lieut. Col. G. Cochrane.

For the Western and Central Provinces:—J. W. Birch, Esq., J. A. Keir, Esq.,

For the Western, North-Western and Central Provinces:—Lieut. H. Bews.

For the Eastern, Northern and North-Western Provinces:—A. O. Brodie, Esq.

For the Midland Circuit:—G. Stewart, Esq., G. Lawson, Esq., W. D. Bernard, Esq., The Rev. J. G. Macvicar, J. Dalziel, Esq., J. S. Colepeper, Esq.

For the Southern Circuit:—D. C. Ronayne, Esq.

For the Northern Circuit:—A. Murray, Esq.

For the District of

Colombo:—T. Lavalliere, Esq., W. Barton, Esq., T. L. Gibson, Esq., A. Ponambelam, Esq., J. Mendis, Esq., E. De Saram, Esq.

Kandy:—J. J. Staples, Esq., H. Templer, Esq., D. Lokoo Banda, Esq., C. H. De Saram, Esq., J. W. Little, Esq.

Kandy and Badulla:—F. B. Temple, Esq.

Kandy, Kurnegalle, Colombo and Ratnapora:—T. C. Power, Esq.

Ratnapora, Kandy and Colombo:—W. N. Robertson, Esq.

Kandy and Kurnegalle:—R. Templer, Esq.

Kurnegalle:—T. L. Gibson, Esq.

Caltura:—H. E. O'Grady, Esq., D. De Alwis, Esq.

Galle:—E. H. Smedley, Esq., W. Sims, Esq., T. H. Twynam, Esq., A. C. De Vos, Esq.

Galle and Caltura:—W. H. Clarke, Esq.

Matura:—F. D. Livera, Esq., J. Parsons, Esq., D. A. Dissinayke, Esq., J. L. Philipsz, Esq., D. L. Peter, Esq.

Tangalle:—J. D. Robertson, Esq., J. Morphew, Esq.

Manar:—C. P. Walker, Esq., D. J. M. Patchico, Esq.

Jaffna:—J. Pice, Esq., H. Pole, Esq., E. L. Layard, Esq., L. Jumeaux, Esq., S. Amblawan, Esq., J. L. Flanderka, Esq., H. Mooyaart, Esq.

Trincomale:—J. Higgs, Esq.

Batticaloa:—J. G. Cumming, Esq.

Upper and Lower Dumbere—Kandy:—Rambokwelle, Esq.

Coroners.

For the District of

Colombo:—J. Dalziel, Esq.

Kandy:—C. H. De Saram, Esq.

Kurnegalle, except the portions attached to the Court of Madawaltenne and Kurnegalle:—T. L. Gibson, Esq.

Badulla:—E. R. Power, Esq.

Ratnapoora:—E. L. Mitford, Esq.

Caltura:—H. E. O'Grady, Esq.

Matura:—F. De Livera, Esq.

Chilaw:—J. Bailey, Esq.

Manar:—C. P. Walker, Esq.

Nuwerakalawiya:—A. O. Brodie, Esq.

Jaffna:—H. Pole, Esq.

Trincomalie:—W. H. Whiting Esq.

Batticaloa:—R. Atherton, Esq.

For the Parishes of

Point Pedro, &c. in the District of Jaffna:—E. L. Layard, Esq.

Chavagacherry, &c. in Jaffna:—L. Jumeaux, Esq.

Caits, &c. in Jaffna:—S. Ambalwanan, Esq.

Mulletive, &c. in Jaffna:—J. L. Flanderka, Esq.

Mallagam, &c. in Jaffna:—H. Mooyaart, Esq.

For the Divisions of

Three Korles and Lower Bulatgame, &c. in the Districts of Ratnapoora, Kandy and Colombo:—W. N. Robertson, Esq.

Tumpane, Harrasiapattoo, &c. in the District of Kandy and Kurnegalle:—R. Temple, Esq.

Kotmale excepting the Ti-pane Korle Wallapane &c. in the Districts of Badulla and Kandy:—F. B. Templer, Esq.

Bentotte, Wallalawitty Corle &c. in the District of Galle:—W. H. Clarke, Esq.

Talpapattoo, Gangehodde Pattoo &c. in the District of Galle:—W. Sims, Esq.

Girrewapattoo in the District of Tangalle:—J. D. Robertson, Esq.

Magampattoo in the District of Tangalle:—J. Morpew, Esq.

Matelle in the District of Kandy:—H. Templer, Esq.

Dolosbagey, Upper Bulatgame and Udepalata in the District of Kandy:—J. W. Little, Esq.

Deputy Coroners.

For the District of

Colombo:—W. Barton, Esq.

Kandy:—P. J. Jansen, Esq.

Kandy, Kurnegalle, Colombo and Ratnapoora:—T. C. Power, Esq., E. Wijeyesinhe, Esq.

Maddawellette and Kurnegalle:—E. W. A. W. R. M. D. Bandar, Esq.

Caltura:—J. C. Corea, Esq.

Matura:—J. Parsons, Esq.

Chilaw:—J. Bailey, Esq.

Trincomalie:—J. T. Tranchell, Esq.

For the District of Colombo.

Division

Town, Fort and Four Gravets of Colombo:—G. De A. Rajepakse, Esq., A. Ponam-
lam, Esq.
Town and Four Gravets of Colombo:—L. De Lewera, Esq.
Saipity Corle:—J. G. Perera, Esq., L. De Saram, Esq., D. Carolis, Esq., D. Joseph, Esq.
Henagam Corie:—S. De Livera, Esq., D. D. De Lewera, Esq., D. J. De Abraham, Esq.,
D. Siman, Esq.
Adicary and Medde Pattoo of Cina Corle:—D. H. Dassenayke, Esq., W. N. Pic-
ries, Esq., D. Gerhard, Esq., P. C. Tennekoon, Esq., J. D. Kartales, Esq.
Ganzebode and Udagaha Pattoos of Cina Corie:—D. S. Dias, Esq., D. S. W. Ratna-
yeka, Esq., D. C. D. Bandarenagike, Esq.
Southern Division of Allooctor Corle and Ambetelenpahale:—J. V. De Saram, Esq.
Southern Division of Allooctor Corle:—D. F. De Lewera, Esq., R. M. Havers, Esq.
Ambetelenpahale:—D. Isack, Esq., M. T. Perera, Esq.
Northern Division of Allooctor Corle and Nagonibo:—W. A. Mendis, Esq., J. Men-
dis, Esq., H. P. Senayeke, Esq.
Hapitigam Corle:—J. P. Casie Chitty, Esq.
Kandy:—D. R. E. D. P. Mudianse, Esq.

For the District of Kandy.

Town and Gravets of Kandy:—
Yattinuvera and Uduwera:—Kohawatte Banda, Esq., P. M. N. Tikiri Banda, Esq.,
W. Mudelihamy, Esq., W. Banda, Esq.
Harris Pattoo and Tunpane:—Wellegame Lokso Banda, Esq., H. W. E. P. W. Medi-
anse, Esq.
Dumbara:—D. C. Moonesinhe, Esq.
Lower Dumbara:—W. T. R. Tennekoonmudiansela Banda, Esq.
Lower and Upper Dumbara:—A. P. W. Banda, Esq.
Udepalate:—M. W. S. Mudianse, Esq.
Udepalate and Hewahete Megodetihe:—Haretmudienselagey, Esq.
Mahale Udepalata:—Mahale, Esq.
Maturatte, Kohuke, Hangurankette and Gannawe Korles of Hewahette:—Menik-
rale, Esq., G. U. K. W. Disanayake, Esq.
Dolosbage and Upper Bulatganne:—D. Punchyralle, Esq.
Dolosbage:—V. R. Ukkun, Esq.
Matele:—Anmunugamme, Esq.
Southern Division of Matele:—Waggoddepalle, Esq., Alluwihare Banda, Esq., K. J.
R. P. Mudianse, Esq.
Northern Division of Matele:—Golchelle, Esq., Mahalansakare, Esq., P. H. Goonema-
rale, Esq.
Eastern Division of Matele:—Maningomowe, Esq., Keppetipolle Banda, Esq., D. M.
Appoohamy, Esq.
Pullepane Korle of Kotmale:—W. N. Manickralle, Esq.

For the District of Kurnegalle.

The Seven Korles:—J. Bailey, Esq.
Udupone of Kotmale:—M. H. Keerale, Esq.
Heriyale Hat Pattoo:—D. Punchyralle, Esq., Doretnavi Banda, Esq.
Waewudewille Hat Pattoo:—M. W. A. T. M. Banda, Esq., Kambumattewenne
Banda, Esq.
Kattogampola Hat Pattoo:—Pannelle, Esq., D. H. M. T. Banda, Esq.
Dewemedde Hat Pattoo:—Bamunugame, Esq.
Dewemedde, Dewemedde, Medegamshe, Bandaraboswatte, Dewemedde Walgam-
pattoo and Dewemedde Oodokaha in Dewemedde Hat Pattoo:—M. A. M.
Appoohamy, Esq.
Wanny Hat Pattoo:—Pankumbure, Esq., Kadigawe, Esq.
Gantihege and Muogen Egodde Korles of the Wanny Hat Pattoo:—Wadooresse, Esq.
Pitigal, Kattogampola, Medelesse, Yattikaha, Hanlowe and Angomo Korles:—Kotu-
welle, Esq., Wederesse Puncheralle, Esq.
Giratalan Pattoo Baledore Gandahaye Korle, Giratalan Pattoo Medde Gandahaye
Korle Kewetia Karandewitia Kiniane Kappangomowe Korle Sanana (Gingeria Ya-
gam Pattoo Korle Kattugampole Korle and Wewigamme Tun Pattoo:—Dembeli-
adde Banda, Esq.
Kattugampole Korle, Wewigamme Tun Pattoo Ganatepubilia of Dewemedde Hat
Pattoo and Yattikaha Korles of Kattugampola Hat Pattoo:—Kandegedere Ban-
da, Esq.

Kattogampola Udukaha and Udopolle Ottette Korles, and Houlowe, Udopolle, Meddelesse, Meddeketaia, Rekowe Pattoo and Kuttigampola Yattikaha Korles:—Wetewe, Esq.

For the District of Badulla.

Bintene, Wellasse and Vialowe:—William Perera, Esq.
Oedepalate, Dambewinepalate, Yattepalate and Kandepalle:—D. W. R. W. M. Kooda Banda, Esq.
Yattiepalate, Mahapalate, Dambewinepalate and Kandepalle:—D. H. Banda, Esq.
Sorenatotte, Bogode, Rilepelle, Passura Oepalate and Pateppolte:—R. Seneweratne, Esq.
Kandokera, Kumbalwellepalate, Kandepalle, Villewaye, Deyannegampala and Kongolle Bintinne:—R. S. Mudianselagey Banda, Esq.
Nikewittia, Dambegalle and Medegampattoo:—N. W. Mudianselagey Heen Appoo, Esq.
Vialowe, Gampaha and Palwatte:—T. S. Mudianselagey Banda, Esq.
Wellewaye, Deyannegampaha, Bootele, Bonele Vedaratte and Mahavederate:—K. N. Mudianselagey Abhangameralle, Esq.
Bintenne and Wellasse:—G. D. Mudianselagey Banda, Esq.

For the District of Ratnapoora.

Kuruwitty Korle:—J. M. Kiriya Banda, Esq., E. M. A. K. Wickremesinha, Esq.
Kukul Korle:—Ellawelle, Esq.
Navadun Korle:—Iddemalgodde, Esq.
Kaddewette and Medde Korles:—Wattegedere, Esq.
Attekalan and Kolona Korles:—Makandure Banda, Esq.
Attekalan Korle:—J. K. Banda, Esq.
Kollona Korle:—N. Hanasinghe, Esq.

For the Districts of Ratnapoora, Kandy and Kurnegalle.

Three and Four Korles:—Doñenewe, Esq.

For the District of Cultura.

Pasdun and Walalawitty Corles:—H. Perera, Esq.
Pasdun Corle:—D. D. Dassenayke, Esq.
Pantura:—D. Pleries, Esq.

For the Districts of Cultura and Colombo.

Cultura, Raygam Corle and Pantura:—D. De Alvis, Esq., M. De Fonseka, Esq.
Cultura and Raygam Corle:—R. De Anderado, Esq.
Raygam Corle:—D. C. Lewera, Esq.

For the District of Galle.

Fort and Gravets of Galle:—D. A. De Kretser, Esq.
Bentotte and Walalawitty Corle:—D. A. De Silva, Esq., D. D. De Alvis, Esq., H. T. D. A. Amerasekera, Esq.
Talpe Pattoo:—D. H. Gunasekera, Esq., D. B. F. Obeysekere, Esq.
Gangebodde Pattoo:—D. A. Goonesekere, Esq., D. A. De Silva Werewickreme, Esq.
Welbode Pattoo and Dadalle:—T. M. Wickremenayeke, Esq.
Southern Division of Wellebode Pattoo:—D. T. Mendis, Esq., D. P. W. Seneweratne, Esq., J. De Livera, Esq.
Talpepattoo in the Southern Division of Wellebode Pattoo:—W. D. P. Wijewickreme, Esq.
Northern Division:—N. De Soysa, Esq.
Wellitotte, Cosgodde and Galmangodde:—D. A. De Abrew, Esq.
Hinnedoome Pattoo:—D. T. F. Obeysekere, Esq., S. D. Silva, Wickremenaika, Esq.
Ackmemina:—D. M. D. A. Jayewardene, Esq.
Amblangodde:—R. L. Gonewardene, Esq.
Wellitotte:—B. De Zoysa Rajapakse Appoohamy, Esq.
Cosgodde and its neighbourhood:—H. M. Karunaratne, Esq.

For the District of Matura.

Fort of Matura and Makawitte:—J. D. Keuneman, Esq.
Four Gravets of Matura and the Angurugams:—D. A. Tennekoon, Esq.
Gangebodde Pattoo and the Four Baygams:—J. L. Philipsz, Esq.
Gangebodde Pattoo:—D. A. Corea, Esq.
Belligam Corle:—P. A. C. Illangakoon, Esq., D. L. De Silva, Esq.

Morowa Corle:—D. J. H. De Saram Wijesiriwardene, Esq., D. A. J. Goonesekere, Esq.
 Kandebodde Pattoo:—D. R. F. Obeyesekere Esq., D. A. W. Abeyagoonewardene, Esq.
 Wellebodde Pattoo:—D. A. Dissanayeke, Esq., A. P. T. Disenaike, Esq.
 Wellebodde and Gaigebodde Pattoos:—D. F. M. Yapa, Esq.

For the District of Tangalle.

Kahawatte and Ranne in Girraway Pattoo:—D. J. Tennekoon, Esq.
 Girraway Pattoo:—N. De Silva Wejesisilhe, Esq.
 Walla-mulle, Kattowanne, Udabokke, Kireme and Julampittia in ditto:—D. S. De Silva, Esq.
 Kattowanne, Udabokke, Kireme and Julampittia in ditto:—D. J. S. Yapa, Esq.
 Walla-mulle Kahawatte and Ranne in ditto:—D. J. S. G. Pirrideya, Esq.
 Marrakadde and Konnokettia in ditto:—D. C. De Silva, Esq.
 Magam Pattoo:—N. De Silva, Esq., E. H. Mutaliphi, Esq.
 Upper Division of ditto:—S. B. Casien, Esq.
 Lower Division of ditto:—D. A. Wijesendere, Esq.

For the District of Chilaw.

Southern Division:—D. J. Abeyratne, Esq., D. C. W. J. Naveratne, Esq.
 Northern ditto:—D. H. H. Senewirane, Esq., D. H. G. Chandresekera, Esq.
 Putlam and Calpetyn:—J. Casie Chitty, Esq.
 Putlam:—R. R. Muttukistna, Esq., D. C. H. J. Naveratne, Esq., J. C. Malleappa, Esq.

For the District of Manar.

Island of Manar:—D. J. M. Patchico, Esq., A. Vastianpulle, Esq., A. Pedro Pulle, Esq.
 Nathian and Moselly:—K. M. Tanapaler, Esq., D. T. R. M. Kurugulanatotaven, Esq.
 T. K. Maricar, Esq.
 Mantotte, Parungalle and Illepekadewe:—Verdergoon, Esq., D. C. V. S. Fernando, Esq.
 K. M. Vastianpulle, Esq.
 Tunuk y, Pannagammo and Odcaoor:—S. M. Mader, Esq.
 Sinnachittycolum & Meerkolome:—A. Anthionypulle, Esq., S. Vygal, Esq., C. Manuel, Esq.
 Naduchittycolum & Klakamole North & South:—V. Vayravy, Esq., A. M. Segander, Esq.

For the District of Nuvarekalawaya.

Eastern Division:—Tamarawewe Banda, Esq., K. M. Punchyappu, Esq., J. K. R. N. Appoohamy, Esq., Kanthappa, Esq.
 Western Division:—Pangasawe Banda, Esq., Kulatunga, Esq., D. P. Relepanawe, Esq.
 Weylate, Esq.
 Southern Division:—Ameynia Banda, Esq., Pottowewe, Esq., A. E. M. P. Mohalalle, Esq., D. Appoohamy, Esq.

For the District of Jaffna.

Jaffna Division:—K. Sennetamby, Esq., S. Savernymottoo, Esq.
 Walligamo East:—M. M. Sittambiam, Esq., V. Kanther, Esq.
 Ditto:—V. Mapanner, Esq.
 Walligamo West:—M. M. Supramanien, Esq., L. M. Verasingam, Esq.
 Ditto Ditto:—V. Kanavathipulle, Esq., K. M. Caralapulle, Esq.
 Ditto North:—R. M. Iragonathan, Esq., M. Ambhayanam, Esq.
 Waddemoratche:—M. S. Supramanien, Esq., V. Alwaynam, Esq.
 Oodappu Kattavilly and Point Pedro in Waddemoratche:—V. Kanther, Esq.
 Ditto Ditto:—P. Kanther, Esq.
 Ditto Ditto:—S. Vallipuram, Esq., A. M. Naganathan, Esq.
 Tenmoratche:—V. M. Velopulle, Esq., P. Murger, Esq.
 Navatecooly, Savagasery, Varane, Elutemutual and Katchy in the Tenmoratchy division:—S. M. Selenger, Esq.
 Ditto Ditto:—V. Mo kaletamby, Esq.
 Patchalapalle and Kareth:—N. Sinatharaya, Esq., K. Punnyar, Esq.
 Velene and the 11 lands:—K. Tiagarayer, Esq., V. Supramanien, Esq.
 Aneetivoe, Poongertivoe, Nynativoe Kayts, Cleve and Alleputty in the Island Division:—A. Supramanien, Esq.
 Ponoryn:—R. Tillamblem, Esq., S. Paramther, Esq.
 Ponoryn and Palloverayakartoo in the Division of Ponoryn:—P. Armogam, Esq.
 Ditto Ditto:—N. Ayempulle, Esq.
 Delft Island:—P. Nagenathan, Esq., K. M. Muttukumaren, Esq.

Melpatto South, North and East and Karrekattomole South:—Rassegra, Esq., N. Armogam, Esq., Koonger Veloo, Esq.
 Melpatto South, North and East and Kamarelpattoo South:—Seraderay, Esq., S. Negappen, Esq.
 Karrekattomole North, Mulliavalle Putlukoditropu and Karnovel Pattoo South:—P. Morogen, Esq., S. M. Sinnatamby, Esq.
 Korrekattomole North, Mulliavalle Putlukoditropu and Karrekattomole South:—Mylewagana, Esq., K. Veelen, Esq.
 For the parishes of Naloor, Vannarponne and Sundicooly in the Jaffna Division:—Kotter Kanthappaseggen, Esq.
 For Atchovally, Pottoor and Kopay in the Valligammo East Division:—Kathrithomby Sinnatoniby Esq.
 For Mylitty, Tellipalle, Mallagan and Oodouville in the Valligammo North Division:—Armogam Swaminathan, Esq.
 For Sangam, Vattokoite, Pandatippo and Manipay in the Valligammo west Division:—Armogam Supremianien, Esq.

For the District of Trincomalee.

Tamblegam Pattoo:—N. Cadramen, Esq.
 Cattacolum Pattoo:—C. Sonnenaden, Esq.
 Cottiar Pattoo:—E. E. Nallapupalle, Esq.
 Singalese and Moor Pattoos of Tamankadde:—M. Ahomadu Lebbe, Esq.

For the District of Batticaloa.

Corle Erraor Pattoos:—M. Ahamadu Lebbepody, Esq.
 Mannione Pattoo:—C. Conjeleapody, Esq.
 Nindoor, Ackra and Panoa Pattoos:—W. Tambymuttu, Esq.
 Ditto Ditto:—C. Chetty Tambayah, Esq.
 Samantorre Pattoo:—W. J. Swamadapulle, Esq.
 Erovil Poretivo & Carawaw Pattoos:—N. Sinnatamby, Esq.
 Samantorre & Nadekadue Pattoos:—C. D. Gadramapody, Esq.

For the Districts of Batticaloa, Kandy and Badulla.

Bintenne:—W. J. Supramanien, Esq., Ugoddewelle, Esq.

Military Establishments of Ceylon.

List of the Staff and Officers of the Corps serving in Ceylon.

GENERAL STAFF.

Major General William Smelt, C. B., *Commanding the Forces.*
 Captain H. D. Fanshawe, 12th Regiment, *Asst. Military Secretary.*
 Lieut. C. C. Rolleston, 84th Regiment, *Aide-de-Camp to the Major General Commanding the Forces.*
 Lieut. G. St. John Crofton, Royal Engineers, *Acting Aide-de-Camp to His Excellency the Governor.*
 Bt. Lieutenant Colonel E. Charlton, K. H. half-pay (Unattached), *Deputy Adjutant General.*
 Bt. Colonel J. Fraser, half-pay, 1st Royal Veteran Battalion, *Deputy Quarter Master General.*

MEDICAL STAFF.

<i>Dep. Inspector Gen. of Hospitals</i> —	A. Fergusson, M. D. —	<i>Colombo.</i>
<i>Staff Surgeon 1st Class</i> —	W. Dobson, —	<i>Kandy.</i>
<i>Staff Surgeon 2d Class</i> —	G. S. Beatson, M.D. —	<i>Trincomalee.</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —		
<i>Staff Assistant Surgeon</i> —	J. McG. Grant, M. D. —	<i>Colombo,</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —	W. Braykrucke —	<i>Hambantotte.</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —	H. L. Cowen —	<i>Jaffna.</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —	J. McG. A. T. Croft —	<i>Nuwera Ellia.</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —	R. Agar —	<i>Galle.</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —	E. F. Kelaert M. D. —	<i>Kandy.</i>
<i>Ditto</i> —		

DISTRICTS AND GARRISONS.

Rank.	Stations and Names.
COLONBO DISTRICT.	
<i>Commanding the Fortress of Colombo</i> —	Colonel J. Fraser, Dep. Quarter Master General.
<i>Staff Officer</i> —	Captain J. O. Lewis, 37th Regiment.
PUTLAM.	
<i>Commandant</i> —	Lieut. D. D. Graham, Ceylon Rifle Regiment.
TRINCOMALEE DISTRICT.	
<i>Commanding the District</i> —	Lieut. Colonel H. Simmonds, Ceylon Rifle Regt.
<i>Staff Officer</i> —	Captain A. M. A. Bowers, 37th Regiment.
JAFFNAPATAM.	
<i>Commandant</i> —	Captain G. R. Campsie, Ceylon Rifle Regiment.
GALLE DISTRICT.	
<i>Commanding the District</i> —	Bt. Major C. Kelson, Ceylon Rifle Regiment.
<i>Staff Officer</i> —	Captain G. Maclean, Royal Artillery.
HAMBANTOTTE.	
<i>Commandant</i> —	Lieut. G. A. Tranchell, Ceylon Rifle Regiment.

KANDYAN PROVINCES.

STAFF.

Commanding the Interior, Lieut. Colonel T. A. Drought, 15th Regiment;
Staff Officer at Kandy, Captain T. Lillie, Ceylon Rifle Regiment.

DISTRICT AND GARRISONS.

Rank.	Names.	Stations.
Commandant—	OUVAH, Captain H. Lucas, Ceylon Rifle Regt.—	Badulla.
Commandant—	KOTMALE, Bt. Major J. R. Brunker, 15th Regt.—	Nuwera Ellia

COLOMBO.

MILITARY SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

Captain H. D. Fanshawe, 12th Regt.,
Assistant Military Secretary, 9s. 6d.
 per diem.

Clerk, Mr. J. Conderlag, 150*l*.
 „ „ H. J. Pompeus, 100*l*.
 „ „ C. M. Wooller, 75*l*.
 „ „ G. Balle, 50*l*.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Bt. Lt. Col. E. Charlton, K. H. half
 pay Unattached, *Dy. Adj. Genl.*
 19s. per diem.

Clerk, Mr. J. Ball, 140*l*.
 „ „ H. Elders, 75*l*.
 „ „ G. Van Dort, 36*l*.

QUARTER MASTER GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Bt. Colonel J. Fraser, H. P. 1st Royal
 Veteran Battalion, *Dy. Quarter*
Master General, 19s. per diem.

Clerk, Mr. P. Melhuysen, 120*l*.
 „ „ G. Ferwerda, 75*l*.
Draftsman, Mr. H. Raffel, 100*l*.
 „ „ J. M. Rode, 50*l*.

STAFF OFFICER'S OFFICE AT COLOMBO.

Captain J. C. Lewis, 37th Regiment—
Staff Officer, 10s. per diem.
Clerk, Mr. M. L. Wille, 50*l*.

ROYAL ENGINEER OFFICE.

Lieut. Colonel A. Brown, *Commanding*
Royal Engineer—Colombo.
 Captain J. W. Hawkshaw, *Royal*
Engineer—Kandy.
 Lieut. A. C. Cooke, *Royal Engi-*
neer—Trincomalie.
 Lieut. G. St John Crofton, *Royal*
Engineer—Galle.

Lieut. H. Schaw, *Royal Engineer—*
Colombo.

Clerk, Mr. P. A. Woutersz, 120*l*.—
Colombo.

„ „ B. G. Keyzer, 75*l*. *employ-*
ed at Trincomalie.

„ „ E. W. Jansz, 75*l*. *employ-*
ed at Kandy.

„ „ G. Elders, 50*l*. *Colombo*.

„ „ C. E. A. Estrop, 50*l*. *Co-*
lombo.

Draftsman, Mr. F. J. De. Silva, 75*l*.
Colombo.

PRINCIPAL MEDICAL OFFICER'S OFFICE.

A. Ferguson, Esq., M. D., *Dy. Insp.*
General of Hospitals.

Clerk, Mr. P. J. Ebert, 150*l*.

„ „ J. H. Constz, 75*l*.

„ „ G. Lewis, 36*l*.

KANDY.

STAFF OFFICER'S OFFICE.

Captain T. Lillie, *Ceylon Rifle Regi-*
ment Staff Officer, 10s. per diem.
Clerk, 50*l*.

TRINCOMALIE.

STAFF OFFICER'S OFFICE.

Captain A. M. A. Bowers, 37th Regi-
 ment. *Staff Officer* 10s. per diem.
Clerk, Mr. C. J. Buttery, 30*l*.

GALLE.

STAFF OFFICER'S OFFICE.

Captain G. Maclean, *Royal Artillery*.
Staff Officer. 10s. per diem.
Clerk, Mr. W. Baptiste, 30*l*.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Rank.	Names.	Stations.
<i>Dy. Insp. Gl. of Hospitals.</i>	A. Fergusson, M.D. 11. 10s. per diem	Colombo.
<i>Staff Surgeon 1st Class.</i>	W. Dobson. 17. 4s. per diem.	Kandy.
<i>ditto 2d do</i>	G. S. Beatson, M. D. 15s.	Trincomalie.
<i>ditto</i>		Vacant.
<i>Staff Asst. Surgeon.</i>	J. McG. Grant, M. D. 7s. 6d.	Colombo.
<i>ditto</i>	W. Graybrooke, 7s. 6d.	Hambantotte.
<i>ditto</i>	H. L. Cowen, 7s. 6d.	Jaffna.
<i>ditto</i>	J. McG. A. T. Croft, 7s. 6d.	Nuwera Ellia.
<i>ditto</i>	R. Agar, 7s. 6d.	Galle.
<i>ditto</i>	E. F. Kelaart, M. D. 7s. 6d.	Kandy.
<i>ditto</i>		Vacant

ROYAL ARTILLERY.

Names.	Rank in the Regiment.	Army.	Remarks.
<i>Lt. Colonel.</i>			
J. A. Wilson	1st Nov. 48		
<i>Captains.</i>			
G. Maclean	1st Oct. 41		
H. A. B. Campbell	7th May 47		
W. F. S. Neill	30th May 48		On leave to England.
<i>Lieutenants.</i>			
P. D. Margeson	9th Nov. 46		
A. Gordon	30th June 48		
A. Seivewright	30th June 48		
W. J. Wilson	30th June 48		

ROYAL ENGINEERS.

<i>Lieut. Colonel.</i>			
A. Brown	10th Jan. 37		
<i>Captain.</i>			
J. Hawkshaw	10th Jan. 37		Commg. R. E. Kandian
<i>Lieutenants.</i>			Provinces.
A. C. Cooke	1st April 46		At Trincomalie.
G. St. John Crofton	1st April 46		
H. Schaw	2d Feb. 48		

CIVIL BRANCH OF THE ORDNANCE.

Rank.	Names.	Remarks.
COLOMBO.		
Storekeeper	T. Dawson, Esq.	
	W. H. Trant	
Established Clerks	A. Gun	
	H. S. Bagenall	
TRINCOMALIE.		
Storekeeper	G. Pett, Esq.	
Established Clerk	G. G. Munro	Not yet joined.
Temporary do.	H. A. De With	
GALLE.		
Clerk in charge	D. J. Fretz	2d Clerk at Colombo.

15th (YORK EAST RIDING) REGIMENT.—(Head Quarters, Kandy.)

Martinique—Gundaloupe.

Names.	Rank in the		Remarks.
	Regiment.	Army.	
<i>Colonel.</i>			
Sir P. Riell, K. C. H.			
<i>Lieut. Colonel.</i>			
T. A. Drought	21st March	45	Commandant of Kandy.
<i>Majors.</i>			
G. Pinder	24th May	44	
R. A. Cuthbert d	21st March	45	
<i>Captains.</i>			
J. R. Brunner B. M.	5th April	33	4th Sept. 32
J. A. Cole	14th Dec.	38	Commandant at N. Ellia
J. H. Wingfield	18th Jan.	39	Emp'd. under the Commr. of Roads.
H. Grierson	6th May	42	
D. Capel	23d June	43	
Hon. F. Collum d	24th May	44	
W. Fulton	14 June	44	12th April 41
C. E. Astell d	3d Oct.	43	
J. A. Wilkinson d	3d March	50	
A. R. Sewell	29th June	50	
<i>Lieutenants.</i>			
E. Pardoe d p m	22d April	42	
C. T. De Montenach	22d Sept.	43	
W. W. Turner	19th Jan.	44	27th Dec. 42
J. Wilkinson	24th May	44	Acting Adjutant.
W. D. Hague	13th June	45	
C. W. C. East	6th Nov.	46	On leave to England.
D. Gerahty d Adj't.	13th March	46	
C. Sayers	3d Oct.	48	Dep. Asst. Comm'y. Kandy.
A. F. Warburtou	29th Dec.	43	
J. Walmsley d	8th Feb.	50	
A. J. Cowper	12th April	50	
F. P. Hopkins	24th May	50	
R. M. Tilgham	29th June	50	
<i>Ensigns</i>			
F. H. Mylius	11th July	45	
W. R. Thompson	29th April	48	
R. Manders d	15th Feb.	50	
R. B. Price d	16th "	"	
G. F. Christie d	15th March	"	
R. R. Moore d	17th May	"	
C. J. W. Allen d	14th June	"	
G. E. Hunter	12th July	"	
<i>Paymaster.</i>			
R. Macgregor	20th Oct.	48	
<i>Adjutant.</i>			
<i>Quarter Master.</i>			
R. Inray	7th June	44	8th June 38
<i>Surgeon.</i>			
T. R. Dyce	19th July	50	3th Aug. 49
<i>Asst. Surgeons.</i>			
T. H. O'Flaherty	12th Oct.	41	
J. A. Wishart, M. D. d	9th Dec.	45	

Facing, Yellow—Agent, Sir John Kirkland & Co.

Embarked for Foreign Service in 1846.

37TH (NORTH HAMPSHIRE) REGIMENT.—(Head Quarters, Colombo.)

Minden—Tourney—Peninsula.

Names.	Rank in the		Remarks.
	Regiment.	Army.	
<i>Colonel.</i>			
Hon. Sir A. Duff a. c. n.			
<i>Lieut. Colonels.</i>			
F. Skelly	3d Sept.	47	
E. C. W. M. Milman	30th Nov.	49 7th April 48	
<i>Majors.</i>			
G. W. Francklyn	27th Aug.	41	
F. Lushington c. n.	26th Nov.	47 5th Nov. 47	
<i>Captains.</i>			
J. O. Lewis	29th Oct.	41	Staff Officer of Colombo.
E. T. Seward	17th June	42	
E. D. Atkinson	20th Feb.	46	
J. H. Mushet	1st May	"	On leave to England.
A. M. A. Bowers	26th June	"	Staff Officer of Trincomalie.
H. J. Curties	2d Oct.	"	
H. R. Manners	13th Nov.	"	
H. M. Sall	11th May	49 12th Sept. 48	On leave to England.
R. P. Harrison	8th Feb.	50	
R. R. Pelly	7th June	50	
<i>Lieutenants.</i>			
J. Clutterbuck	4th July	45	
W. J. Bazelgette	30th Dec.	"	
C. Laxmore	1st May	46	On leave to England.
J. H. Wyatt	26th June	"	
T. M. Macbell	2d Oct.	"	
E. J. N. Bartou	23th Nov.	"	
J. L. George	2d March	47	
G. D. D. Pilkington	20th July	"	On leave to England.
J. Brown	9th Jan.	49 1st Aug. 48	
T. Jackson	1st Aug.	49	
J. G. Anderson	1st March	50	Empd. under the Commr. of Roads.
J. Hubson	7th June	50	
<i>Ensigns.</i>			
W. P. Cullingwood	2d March	47	On leave to England.
F. H. Douce	9th April	"	Ditto
W. Baker	1st Dec.	48 29th April 48	
R. Taylor	8th "	48	Acty. Quartermaster.
R. W. Webb	20 July	49	
G. W. Savage	23d Nov.	49	
W. H. Benzell d	12th April	50	
R. M. Halyburton	19th July	50 13th April 49	
<i>Paymaster.</i>			
<i>Adjutant.</i>			
J. Jones	2d April	42	
<i>Surgeon.</i>			
J. C. Cameron, M. D.	2d Aug.	50 15th April 44	
<i>Asst. Surgeons.</i>			
A. Forteath M. D.	10th Feb.	43	On leave to England
J. W. Fleming	27th Oct.	46	

Facings, Yellow—Agent, Mr. Charles R. MacGregor.

Embarked for Foreign Service in 1847.

CEYLON RIFLE REGIMENT—(Head-Quarters Colombo.)

Names.	Rank in the		Remarks.
	Regiment.	Army.	
<i>Lieut. Colonels.</i>			
S. Braybrooke	26 Jan. 1844		
H. Simmonds	6 Feby. 46	7 Jan. 42	Commandant of Trincomalie.
<i>Majors.</i>			
P. B. Rzyne	21 June 45	9 Nov. 41	On leave to England.
W. T. Layard	28 Sept. 47		
<i>Captains.</i>			
C. Kelson	5 May 37	Br.M. 9 Nov. 46	Commandant of Galle.
T. Lillie	8 Nov. 39	7 Dec. 33	Staff Officer of Kandy.
R. Mylius	9 Oct. 42		
J.M. Macdonald	9 May 45		
W. Price	20 June "		
H. C. Bird	2 Sept. "		
E. J. Holworthy	17 Oct. "		
N. Fenwick	23 Jany. 46		
G. R. Campsie	8 " 47		Commandant of Jaffna.
B. B. Kenne	8 " "		
W. H. Underwood	8 " "		On leave to England.
H. Lucas	12 Feb. "		Commandant of Badulla.
R. Watson	2 March "		
A. Watson	23 " "	11 April 45	
W. C. Vanderspar	28 Sept. "		
W. Bagenall	1st Dec. 48		
H. Skinner	2d Jany. 49		
V. Wing	18th May 49		On leave to England.
C. T. Clement	25 Oct. "		ditto ditto
<i>Lieutenants.</i>			
J. A. Layard	23 Augt. 44		
G. T. Dawson	31 Dec. "		
H. J. Bews	16 April 45		Empd. under the Comr. of Roads
H. Bird	18 do. "		On leave to England.
C. C. Darnford	18 June "		
E. F. Tranchell	20 do. "		
J. A. Fraser	8 Augt. "		Emp. under the Com. of Roads.
D. D. Graham	16 Sept. "		
H. A. Evatt	9 Dec. "	22 Augt. 41	Emp. under the Com. of Roads.
F. A. Walter	23 Jany. 46		On leave to England.
D. Stewart	1 May "	11 Nov. 45	Emp. under the Com. of Roads.
H. G. Hayes	7 Aug. "	25 Nov. 45	
G. S. Dwyer	25 Oct. "		
J. Henderson	2 Dec. "		
A. P. Smith	8 Jan. 47	29 Dec. 43	Emp. under the Com. of Roads.
C. G. D. Annesley	8 Jan. 47	11 Oct. 45	
S. Sturpe	9 " "		
W. R. Gray	9 " "		
J. A. Butler	9 " "		
T. Cochran	9 " "		Commandant of Hambantotte
G. A. Tranchell	9 " "		
W. L. Braybrooke	11 " "		
F. N. Dore	20 July 47	14 May 44	
G. S. Twynam	23 " "		
A. J. D. Smith	28 Sept. "		
R. S. Payne	1 Oct. "		
C. C. Grantham	28 Sept. 47		
J. W. McFarlan	28 April "		
M. Ward	7 July 48		

CEYLON RIFLE REGIMENT.—Continued.

<i>Names.</i>	<i>Rank in the</i>		<i>Remarks.</i>
	<i>Regiment.</i>	<i>Army.</i>	
<i>2d Lieutenants.</i>			
W. J. Gorman	13 Jan.	47	<i>On leave to England.</i>
R. H. Brocke	15 "	"	
A. M. Rutherford	16 "	"	
W. Dobyns	17 "	"	
J. Cox	18 "	"	
W. H. Long	1 st Dec.	"	
R. S. C. Sillery	7 Jan.	48	
G. C. H. Waters	21 Jan.	"	
T. Miller	11 Feb.	"	
C. Rouch	7 July	"	
V. Baker	1 Aug.	"	
R. T. Dickenson	20 Oct.	"	
J. A. Campbell	10 Nov.	"	
G. F. Lamart	1 Dec.	" 17 Aug.	
R. C. Watson	9 March	49	
J. C. Fielding	10 April	"	
J. F. Kennedy	18 May	"	
W. Martin	6 July	49	
E. S. Jervois	13 July	"	
A. D. Hays	26 Oct.	"	
<i>Paymaster.</i>			
H. H. Warren	3 Aug.	49	
<i>Adjutant.</i>			
W. L. Braybrooke	7 April	49	
W. J. Gorman	11 Dec.	" 10 Jan. 47 2d Lt. 13 Jan. 47	
<i>Quarter Master.</i>			
A. Cookley	11 Dec.	46	
<i>Surgeons.</i>			
J. Stuart	2 Dec.	43	
J. Newton	29 Jan.	47	
<i>Asst. Surgeons.</i>			
F. M. Tweddell	29 "	"	
J. Rambaut	29 "	"	
S. Smith	2 Feb.	49	

Green—Facing, Black—Agent, Sir John Kirkland.

MOUNTED ORDERLIES.⁷

Name.	Date of Appointment.	Rank in the Army.	Remarks.
Lieut. G. St. John Crofton	Nov. 27 50		

CEYLON GUN LASCAR CORPS.

Lieut. J. Robertson 14 Oct. 41 Adjutant.

LIST OF THE NAVAL ESTABLISHMENT IN THE EAST INDIA AND CHINA SEAS.

His Excellency Charles John Austen, c. n. Rear Admiral of the White and Commander in Chief of Her Majesty's Ships and Vessels in the East India and China Seas.

Flag Lieutenant —————

Naval Secretary ————— George P. Martin, Esq.

George Robert Lambert, Esq. Commodore of the Second Class Second in Command of Her Majesty's Ships and Vessels in the East India and China Seas.
Secretary —————

HASTINGS, 74 GUNS, FLAG SHIP.

Captain ————— Francis W. Austen
Commander ————— Edward B. Rice
Lieutenant ————— William G. Luard
ditto ————— Victor G. Hickley
ditto ————— Edmund Webber
ditto ————— Charles T. Currie
ditto ————— Patrick Johnstone
ditto ————— Augustus C. Strode
ditto ————— Augustus Campbell
Master ————— Henry Brehaut
Captain Royal Marines ————— Thomas S. C. Moore
1st Lieut. do. ————— Richard G. Halliday
do. do. ————— John G. Hol and
Chaplain & Naval Instructor ————— The Rev. Wm. L. Onslow, M. A.
Surgeon ————— Robert T. C. Scott
Paymaster & Purser ————— Walter Burke
Mate ————— Edward J. Lawson
Assistant Surgeon ————— Dugald McEwan M.D.
ditto ————— John J. Robertson
ditto ————— James S. Addison
ditto ————— James Gallagher
ditto ————— Jos. D. Hooker
2d Master —————
Clerk ————— Albert T. M. Roberts
do. ————— Thomas W. Haverfield
do. ————— Michael S. Crouch

FOX, 42 GUN SHIP.

Commodore ————— Geo. Robt. Lambert
Commander —————
Lieutenants —————
ditto —————
ditto —————
ditto —————
ditto —————
Master —————
1st Lieut. Marines —————
Chaplain —————
Surgeon —————
Paymaster & Purser —————
Naval Instructor —————
Mate —————
Assistant Surgeon —————
Master —————
Clerk —————
do. —————

CLEOPATRA, 26 GUN SHIP.

Captain ————— Thomas Leche Macsies
Lieutenants ————— John Adolphus Pope Price
ditto ————— Edwin A. Porcher
ditto ————— William B. Elphinstone
Master ————— James T. Davis
1st Lieut. Marines ————— Frederick C. Knight
Chaplain and Naval Instructor ————— The Rev. A. Browne
Surgeon ————— John A. Haire
Paymaster & Purser ————— William H. Reeves
Assistant Surgeon ————— Charles F. Williams
2d Master ————— Robert Smith
Clerks ————— Adderly; W. Chimmog; F. Lima

AMAZON, 26 GUNS.

Captain ————— Peter Cracroft
Lieutenants ————— William Mould
ditto ————— Charles Bromley
ditto ————— Robert C. Craige
Master ————— Benjamin Renaud
1st Lieut. Marines ————— Alexander F. Sutherland
Chaplain and Naval Instructor ————— The Rev. Frederick W. Waldron
Surgeon —————
Paymaster & Purser ————— Robert J. Crispin
Assistant Surgeon —————
2d Master ————— James Kiddle
Clerk ————— Edward W. M. Milman

ARAB, 12 GUNS.

Commander ————— William Morris
Lieutenant ————— Henry D. Selby
ditto ————— Edward Nares
Master ————— William H. T. Green
Surgeon ————— John Gallagher
Paymaster & Purser ————— Richard Brownson
Assistant Surgeon ————— John Sole
Clerk ————— John Doyle

CONTEST, 12 GUNS.

Commander	Honorable John W. S. Spencer
Lieutenant	Charles T. Dench
ditto	Frederick H. Smith
Master	John Thomas
Surgeon	James C. Walsh
Paymaster & Purser	George F. Slaughter
Assistant Surgeon	William T. Wilson
Mate	Henry R. D. McMurdo
Clerk	Alex. C. Yule

LILY, 12 GUNS.

Commander-----Robert J. Bedford
 Lieutenant-----George H. H. Great-
 lied
 ditto -----William Burdon
 Master -----William J. Tregidgo
 Paymaster & Purser--John Hayward
 Surgeon -----William B. Fegen
 Assistant Surgeon--Archibald Armstrong
 Clerk -----Charles J. Webb

MARINER, 12 GUNS.

Commander	Charles W. Matthi-
	son
Lieutenant	Henry J. Grant
ditto	William B. Alexander
Master	Benjamin B. Stuart
Surgeon	Joseph Caldwell
Paymaster & Purser	Robert Cumming
Asst. Surgeon	Hugh Girvan
Clerk	John B. Jackson

PILOT, 12 GUNS.

Commander	John M. R. Ince
Lieutenant	Alexander Anderson
ditto	Ramsay H. Hallows
Master	George B. T. Swaine
Surgeon	Charles Coffey
Paymaster & Purser	Richard J. Wiggins
Assistant Surgeon	Robert Irvine
Clerk	

SERPENT, 12 GUNS.

Commander	Charles Baker
Lieutenant	Laron U. Hammet
ditto	Maxwell Fox
Master	George Giles
Surgeon	Marmaduke C. French
Paymaster & Purser	Francois J. L. Auret
Mate	Logie A. Whimper
Assistant Surgeon	Charles Spruill
Clerk	Edwin R. Miall

SALAMANDER, 6 GUNS STEAM SLOOP 220 H P

Commander-- _____
 Lieutenant-- _____
 ditto _____
 Master _____
 Surgeon _____
 Paymaster & Purser _____
 Chief Engineer _____
 Mate _____
 2d Master _____
 Asst. Surgeon _____
 Clerk _____

ROYALIST, 6 GUNS

Commander	William J. Bute
Lieutenant	Crawford H. D. Pasco
ditto	
Mate	
2d Master	William Wilkinson
ditto	William B. Calver
Assistant Surgeon	Julian W. Bradshaw
Clerk in charge	Luke Masterson

SPIYNN, 6 GUNS STEAM SLOOP 500 H. P.

Commander	Charles F. A. Shadwell
Lieutenant	John E. F. Risk
ditto	John R. Harward
Master	George L. Carr
Surgeon	Frederic Harvey
Paymaster & Purser	James W. P. Foord
Chief Engineer	Samuel Pemberton
Mate	Robert A. Stupart
Assistant Surgeon	John F. Johnson
Clerk	

REYNARD, 8 STEAM SLOOP.

Commander-----	George T. M. Purvis
Lieutenant-----	Edward P. Fuge
ditto-----	Samuel T. Dickens
Master-----	Henry McAusland
Surgeon-----	Robert Pottinger
Paymaster&Purser--	Charles W. Boone
Chief Engineer----	
Mate-----	
Assistant Surgeon--	
Clerk-----	

MINDEN STORE SHIP, HONG KONG.

Muster Commanding-Joseph Mitchell
Chaplain -----
2d Master -----
Clerk in charge -----

ALLIGATOR HOSPITAL SHIP, HONG KONG.

Chaplain ————The Rev. John J.
Harrison
Assistant Surgeon---John Andrews, M. D.
do. ————Alexander E. Mackay

SAPPHIRE RECEIVING SHIP TRINCOMALIE.

Boatswain in charge—

H. N. NAVAL YARD TRINCOMALIE.

Naval Officer & Agent

Victualler—H. Warrington, Esq.

Foreman of Shipwrights—Mr. George S. All-dricks

Clerk Naval Establishment—Isaac Crabb

Clerk Victualling do. Bernard Crispyn

Gate Porter—William Crabb

Store do.—Henry E. Williams

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Medical Dispenser—Mr. John George Buttery

MADRAS,

Naval Commissioned

Agents—Messrs. Perry & Co.

H. M'S NAVAL YARD HONG KONG.

Naval Officer & Agent

Victualler—Charles Parker, Esq.
Commander Royal Navy

Foreman of Shipwrights—

Clerks Naval Establishment—Four on the Establishment

do. Victg. do.—

Army Agents.

Atkinson, J. Ely-place, Dublin.
 Barron & Smith, -4, Upper Charles-street, Westminster.
 Brough, Sir Ed. R., Bart., Armit & Edington, Dublin.
 Cane, Richard, & Co. Dawson-st. Dublin.
 Codd & Co. 15, Fludyer-st. Westminster..
 Collyer, G. S., 9, Park-place, St. James's.
 Cox & Co., Craig's-court, Charing-cross.
 Cox & Son, ("for R. Marines,") 44, Hatton Garden.
 Downes & Son, 14, Warwick-st. Charing-cross.
 Hopkinson, Barton, & Co. 3, Regent-st.
 Kirkland, Sir John & Co. 80, Pall Mall.
 Lawrie, J., 10, Charles-street, St. James's.
 M'Grigor, Charles, 17, Charles-street, St. James's.
 Pratt, T., 35, King-street, Westminster.
 Price & Boustead, 34, Craven-st. Strand.
 Walker, W., 2, St. James's-Square.
 "General Agent for the Recruiting Service."
 Sir J. Kirkland, 80, Pall Mall.

East India Army Agents.

Barber, James, & Co. 130, Leadenhall-street.
 Brown, Newton, & Co. 117, Jernyn-st.
 Grindlay & Co. 63, Cornhill, and 8, St. Martin's-place.
 Ludlow & Rogers, 18, Cornhill.

Navy Agents.

Barwis, W. H. B., 1, New Boswell-court, Lincoln's-inn.
 Burnett & Wynne, 22, Surrey-st. Strand.
 Case & Loudonsack, 1, James-st. Adelphi.
 Chard, W. & E. 3, Clifford's-inn.
 Chippendale, J., 10, John-st. Adelphi.
 Collier & Snee, 6, New Inn, Strand.
 Dufaur, F., 13, Clement's-inn, Strand.
 Goode & Lawrence, 15, Surrey-st. Strand.
 Hallford & Co. 41, Norfolk-street, Strand.
 Hallett, Robiison, Maude, and Hallett, 14, Great George-st. Westminster.
 Holmes & Folkard, 3, Lyon's-inn, Strand.
 Isaac, Philip, 9, King-street, Finsbury.
 Muspratt, J. P., 33, Abchurch-lane.
 Ommanney, Son & Co. 39, Charing-cross.
 Stilwell & Sons, 22, Arundel-street, Strand.
 Woodhead, J., 1, James-st. Adelphi.

PART III.

Legal and Mercantile.

ACTS OF PARLIAMENT AND ORDERS
IN COUNCIL.

LEGISLATIVE ENACTMENTS.

NAVIGATION ACT.

ROAD ORDINANCES.

CARRIAGE DO.

ORDINANCE FOR SUPPRESSION OF
CATTLE STEALING.

POST OFFICE REGULATIONS.

STAMP DUTIES.

ADVOCATES, PROCTORS AND NOTA-
RIES' FEES.

PORT DUES.

CUSTOMS DUTIES.

WAREHOUSE CHARGES.

&c.

&c.

&c.

Acts of Parliament and Orders in Council.

EXTENDING TO THIS COLONY.

Published since 1822.

ANNO PRIMO & SECUNDO—GEORGII IV. REGIS—CAP. 121.

Published by Advertisement, dated 22d May 1822. AN Act to alter and abolish certain forms of proceedings in the Exchequer and Audit Office, relative to Public Accountants, and for making further provisions for the purpose of facilitating and expediting the passing of public Accounts in Great Britain; and to render perpetual and amend an Act passed in the 54th year of His late Majesty for the effectual examination of the Accounts of certain Colonial Revenues.—11th July 1821.

Published by Advertisement, dated 3d July 1823, Republished by Advertisement, dated 1st October, 1841. ORDER by His Majesty in Council, regulating the Commerce of this Island with Foreign States.—31st January, 1823.

ANNO QUINQUAGESIMO OCTAVO—GEORGII. III. REGIS—CAP. 73.

No Advertisement; published in 1823. AN Act for regulating the payment of Regimental Debts, and the distribution of the Effects of Officers and Soldiers dying in the service, and the receipt of sums due to Soldiers.—5th June 1819.

ANNO SEXTO—GEORGII IV. REGIS.—CAP. 61.

Published by Advertisement, dated 13th April 1826. AN Act to amend two Acts of the fifty-eighth year of His late Majesty, for regulating the payment of Regimental Debts, and the distribution of the Effects of Officers and Soldiers dying in the service and the receipt of sums due to Soldiers; and of the fourth year of His present Majesty, for punishing Mutiny and Desertion of Officers and Soldiers in the service of the East India Company.—22d June, 1825.

Published by Advertisement, dated 17th March 1828. ORDER in Council making temporary regulations touching the Trade and Commerce to and from the British Possessions within the limits of the Charter.—30th April 1827.

Published by Advertisement, dated 17th March, 1828. ORDER in Council directing what Foreign States are entitled to trade with British Possessions.—16th July 1827.

ANNO DECIMO—GEORGII IV. REGIS.—CAP. 6.

Published by Regulation No. 5 of 1829. AN Act for the relief of His Majesty's Roman Catholic Subjects.—13th April, 1829.

Published by Advertisement, dated 16th June 1831. ORDER in Council repealing the Regulation of 10th January 1824.—1st Nov., 1830.

ANNO PRIMO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 4.

Published by Advertisement, dated 10th July, 1831. AN Act to render valid Acts done by the Governor of any of His Majesty's Plantations after the expiration of his Commission by the demise of His late Majesty, and to extend the period within which the Patents of Governors of Colonies shall on any future demise of the Crown become vacant, and to provide for the longer duration of the Patents of Governors after the demise of the Crown.—23d December, 1830.

Published by Advertisement, dated 11th February, 1832. ORDER in Council allowing American Ships to import from the United States into the British Possessions abroad, Goods the produce of those States; and to export Goods from the British Possessions abroad to any Foreign Country whatever.—*5th November, 1830.*

Published by Advertisement, dated 28th September, 1832. ORDER in Council abolishing Compulsory Labour.—*12th April, 1832.*

Published by Advertisement, dated 9th September, 1835. ORDER in Council permitting Danish Ships to import into any of the British Possessions abroad from the Country to which they belong, Goods the produce of that Country; and to export Goods from such Possessions to any Foreign Country whatever.—*1st April 1835.*

ANNO TERTIO & QUARTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 50.

Published by Advertisement, dated 7th November, 1835. AN Act to repeal the several Laws relating to the Customs.—*28th August, 1833.*

ANNO TERTIO & QUARTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 52.

No Advertisement; published in 1835—Section 4th republished by Advertisement dated, 10th May, 1837. AN Act for the general regulation of the Customs.—*28th August 1833.*

ANNO TERTIO & QUARTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 54.

No Advertisement; published in 1835. AN Act for the encouragement of British Shipping and Navigation.—*28th August 1833.*

ANNO TERTIO & QUARTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 55.

No Advertisement; published in 1835. AN Act for the registering of British Vessels.—*28th August, 1833.*

ANNO TERTIO & QUARTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 59.

No Advertisement; published in 1835. AN Act to regulate the Trade of the British Possessions abroad.—*28th August, 1833.*

ANNO QUINTO & SEXTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 56.

No Advertisement; published in 1836. AN Act to regulate the admeasurement of the Tonnage and Burthen of the Merchant Shipping of the United Kingdom.—*9th September, 1835.*

ANNO QUINTO & SEXTO—GULIELMI IV. REGIS.—CAP. 19.

Published by Advertisement, dated 29th April 1837. *The 40, 41, 42, 43 and 44 Clauses of An Act to amend and consolidate the Laws relating to the Merchant Seamen of the United Kingdom and for forming and maintaining a Register of all the Men engaged in that Service.*—*30th July, 1835.*

ANNO PRIMO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 34.

Published by Advertisement, dated 19th January, 1838. *The 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24 Clauses of An Act for the regulation of the Duties of Postage.*—*12th July, 1837.*

ANNO PRIMO VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 35.

Published by Advertisement, dated 19th January, 1838. AN Act for regulating the sending and receiving of Letters and Packets by the Post free from the Duty of Postage.—*12th July, 1837.*

ANNO PRIMO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 36.

Published by Advertisement, dated 19th January 1838. The 3, 4, 5 and 6 Clauses of An Act for consolidating the Laws relative to Offences against the Post Office of the United Kingdom, and for regulating the Judicial administration of the Post Office Laws, and for explaining certain terms and expressions employed in those Laws.—12th July, 1837.

ANNO PRIMO & SECUNDO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 113.

Published by Advertisement, dated 17th November, 1838. AN Act to amend the Laws relating to the Customs.—16th August, 1838.

ANNO QUARTO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 8.

Published by Advertisement, dated 9th July 1841. AN Act to reduce the Duty on Rum and Rum Shrub the produce of, and imported from certain British Possessions in the East Indies into the United Kingdom.—6th April, 1841.

Published by Proclamation, dated 31st July, 1841. ORDER in Council reducing the Duties levied at Ceylon, &c. upon Articles the produce and manufacture of the British Possessions in India, to the same rates as are imposed upon similar Articles the produce or manufacture of the United Kingdom or of other British Possessions.—8th May, 1841.

Published by Advertisement, dated 21st August, 1841. ORDER in Council reducing the Duties upon Sugar the produce of, and imported from, Ceylon into the United Kingdom, to the same rates as are payable upon Sugar the produce of, and imported from, the British Possessions in India.—8th May, 1841.

Published by Proclamation, dated 4th November, 1841. ORDER in Council confirming the Ordinance No. 12 of 1810 intituled "To prevent encroachments upon Crown Lands;" but substituting 5 years as the period of uninterrupted possession, for 30 years which by the Ordinance is limited as the period after which an order for delivering up possession of Land may not be made.—11th August, 1841.

Published by Advertisement, dated 26th August, 1842. ORDER in Council declaring that so long as the prohibition established by the Ordinance No. 3 of 1841 shall continue in force. Rum and Rum Shrub the produce of the Island of Ceylon shall, on importation into the United Kingdom, be admitted to enter at the reduced Duties set forth by an Act of Parliament passed in the 4th and 5th years of Her Majesty's Reign.—3d June, 1842.

ANNO QUINTO & SEXTO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 47.

Published in 1842. The 57 Clause of An Act to amend the Laws relating to the Customs.—9th July, 1842.

Published by Advertisement, dated 16th December 1842. ORDER in Council regulating the Costs of Appeals to Her Majesty in Council.—11th August 1842.

Published by Advertisement, dated 25th January, 1843. ORDER in Council permitting Portuguese Ships to import into any of the British Possessions abroad from the Portuguese Dominions, Goods the produce of those Dominions; and to export Goods from such Possessions to any Foreign Country whatever.—2d November, 1842.

Published by Advertisement, dated 1st June, 1843. ORDER in Council prohibiting Her Majesty's Subjects from resorting, for the purposes of Trade and Commerce, to any other Ports in the Dominions of the Emperor of China, than those of Canton, Amoy, Foo chow foo, Ningpo, and Sanghae, or than may be in the occupation of Her Majesty's Forces.—24th February, 1843.

ANNO SEXTO.—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 3.

Published by Advertisment, dated 3rd November, 1843.

AN Act for punishing Mutiny and Desertion and for the better Payment of the Army and their Quarters.—3d April, 1843.

Published by Advertisment, dated 8th December, 1843.

ORDER in Council giving effect to a Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between Her Majesty and the Emperor of Russia signed at St. Petersburg on the 11th January 1843.—24th February 1843.

Published by Advertisment, dated 12th January, 1844.

ORDER in Council permitting Vessels of the Republic of Hayti built, owned and navigated as required by the British Laws of Navigation, to import into any of the British Possessions abroad from the Country to which they belong, Goods the produce of that Country; and to export Goods from such Possessions to any Foreign Country whatever.—23d August, 1843.

Published by Advertisment, dated 12th January, 1844.

ORDER in Council, exempting Specimens illustrative of Natural History from the Duty imposed by the Act passed in the 5th and 6th years of Her Majesty's Reign intituled "An Act to amend the Laws for the regulation of the Trade of the British Possessions abroad."—23d August, 1843.

ANNO SEXTO & SEPTIMO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 76.

Published by Advertisment, dated 31st May, 1844.

AN Act for giving effect to a Treaty between Her Majesty and the United States of America for the apprehension of certain offenders.—22d August, 1843.

ANNO SEPTIMO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 16.

Published by Advertisment, dated 31st August, 1844.

AN Act to amend the Laws relating to the Customs.—6th June, 1844.

Published by Advertisment, dated 10th January, 1845.

ORDER in Council permitting Vessels of the Grand Duchies of Mecklenburgh Schwerin and Mecklenburgh Strelitz to trade with British Possessions Abroad.—3d September, 1844.

ANNO SEPTIMO & OCTAVO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 69.

Published by Advertisment, dated 18th January 1845.

AN Act for amending an Act passed in the 4th year of the Reign of His late Majesty, intituled "An Act for the better administration of Justice in His Majesty's Privy Council," and to extend its jurisdiction and powers.—6th August, 1844.

Published by Advertisment, dated 30th May 1845.

ORDER made by the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council requiring that when any Appeal shall be prosecuted from any Judgment of any Court in the Colonies or Foreign Settlements of the Crown, the reasons given by the Judges of such Court or by any of such Judges for or against such Judgment shall be communicated to the Clerk of the Privy Council.—12th February, 1845.

Published by Advertisment, dated 3rd July, 1845.

ORDER in Council revoking the Order of the 31st January 1823 laying down certain regulations with respect to the Trade of Ceylon.—26th April, 1845.

ANNO SEPTIMO & OCTAVO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 112.

Published by Advertisment, dated 25th September, 1845.

AN Act to amend and consolidate the Laws relating to Merchant Seamen, and for keeping a Register of Seamen.—5th September, 1844.

. ANNO OCTAVO & NONO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 88.

Published by Adver- AN Act for the encouragement of British Shipping
tisement, dated 11th Octo- and Navigation.—4th August, 1845.
ber, 1845.

ANNO OCTAVO & NONO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 89.

Published by Adver- AN Act for the registering of British Vessels.—
tisement, dated 17th Octo- 4th August, 1845.
ber, 1845.

ANNO DECIMO & UNDECIMO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 83.

Published by Advertise- AN Act for the Naturalization of Aliens.—22d
ment, dated 2nd Decem- July, 1847.
ber, 1847.

ANNO DUODECIMO & DECIMO TERTIO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 29.

Published by Advertise- AN Act to amend the Laws in force for the
ment, dated 31st October, encouragement of British Shipping and Navigation.—
1849. 26th June, 1849.

ANNO DUODECIMO & DECIMO TERTIO—VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.—CAP. 33.

Published by Advertise- AN Act for regulating the carriage of Passengers
ment, dated 16th Novem- in Merchant Vessels.—13th July, 1849.
ber, 1849.

Legislative Acts

IN FORCE ON THE 1ST JANUARY 1851.

1796.—CAPITULATION of Colombo.—*15th Feb.*

1799.—PROC.—Giving notice that a Commission has been appointed to grant, on certain conditions, Lands belonging to Government in exchange for those occupied in the Cinnamon Gardens.—*19th Nov.*

1800. .. For enforcing the provisions of the Proclamation of the 19th November 1799.—*20th Jan.*

— .. Declaring the rates of Tax on Landed property, and respecting the division and tenure of Lands and Accommodessans.—*3d May.*

— .. Ordering the Liturgy of the Church of England translated into the Malabar language to be read in all established Malabar Churches, Chapels, Schools and Seminaries.—*24th May.*

— .. Abolishing Duties on Tobacco grown in the Island.—*12th July.*

— .. Establishing a new mode of Survey.—*2d Aug.*

— .. Prohibiting the Landing of Convicts transported to New South Wales.—*16th Aug.*

1801. .. Authorising the Presidents and Acting Presidents of the several Civil and Land Raads to hold Registers of Land within their respective Districts.—*1st March.*

Paragraphs 6, 8, and 13 repealed.

— .. Respecting the Administration of Justice.—*22d Jan.*

Repealed all but clause 33 ordering allowances to Prisoners.

— .. Declaring that all persons holding Land by tenure of Service shall cease to hold the same Duty free, and shall pay a tenth of the produce of High Lands and a fifth of the produce of Low Lands; and that all Lascoryns having Accommodessans are at liberty to resign them.—*3d Sept.*

1803. .. For the better regulation and collection of the Land Revenue.—*22d April.*

— .. For the better regulation of the Land Registry — *9th May.*

1804. .. Prohibiting the infliction of corporal punishment on the Parade Ground within the Fort of Colombo, excepting under Military Sentences.—*19th Sept.*

— RESOLUTION of Council—Publishing the Code of Mahomedan Laws observed by the Moors in the Province of Colombo.—*5th Aug.*

— .. CODE of Mahomedan Laws observed by the Moors in the Province of Colombo.—*5th Aug.*

1806.—REG. 18—For the security of Property and the establishment of a due Police in the District of Jaffnapatam and its Dependencies.—*9th Dec.*

1808. .. 2—Declaring the validity of all preceding and future Legislative Acts of Government, although not signed by the Chief Secretary to Government.—*30th April.*

1809. ... 4—For issuing new Government Notes, and for calling in and cancelling those hitherto in circulation.—*12th June.*

— .. 6—For ascertaining the persons holding the employs or titles of Native Headmen in the Cingalese Districts, and for preventing the assumption of the authority or title of a Headman by persons not duly appointed for that purpose.—*19th Aug.*

— .. 8—For declaring the tenure of Service-Parvany Lands, and to prevent the same from being aliened or incumbered.—*12th Oct.*

1811. .. 3—For the protection of His Majesty's Pearl Banks of Ceylon.—*9th Mar.*

1812. .. 10—For regulating the custody and the employment of Prisoners sentenced to labour by the Supreme Court of Judicature and by Magistrates having Criminal Jurisdiction.—*17th Aug.*

1813. REG. 3—For calling in the outstanding Government Notes for One and Two Rixdollars of a date previous to the 12th of June 1809.—*20th Mar.*
- .. 4—To prohibit persons holding Offices of Trust under the Government of these Settlements and their Dependencies, from being engaged in Trade.—*8th May.*
- .. 5—For the better Police of the Town and Fort of Trincomalie and its Gravets.—*8th May.*
The first 30 clauses repealed by Ordinance 17 of 1814.
- .. 9—For draining Lands at Trincomalie.—*19th June.*
1814. .. 12—For the preventing the counterfeiting of Coin current in the British Settlements in the Island of Ceylon.—*10th Dec.*
1815. .. 1—For regulating the sale and possession of Arms and Ammunition, and for prohibiting the sale, gift or disposal of Horses to Natives of India on Ceylon not Subjects of the British Government.—*30th Jan.*
Repealed so far as relates to the possession and use of arms by Ordinance 13 of 1817.
- KANDYAN Convention.—*2d Mar.*
- REG. 3—For circulating Dutch Challies.—*15th April.*
- 1816.—REG. 5—For prohibiting the use of pointed Knives amongst the Native Cingalese of the Maritime Provinces of this Island.—*24th Feb.*
- PROC.—Publishing a Despatch from the Secretary of State conveying the opinion of the Law Officers of the Crown in England on the Kandyan Convention.—*31st May.*
- 1815.—DESPATCH from the Secretary of State conveying the opinion of the Law Officers of the Crown in England on the Kandyan Convention.—*13th Oct.*
- 1816.—REG. 6—To prohibit under certain penalties the persons therein described from resorting to or continuing in the Island.—*24th June.*
- .. 8—For preserving the Cinnamon Plantations.—*19th Oct.*
1817. .. 5—For enforcing the observance of the Sabbath-day.—*5th April.*
- 1818.—PROC.—For prohibiting the importation or manufacture of Arms and Ammunition into and within the Kandyan Provinces.—*9th Jan.*
Repealed so far as relates to the possession and use of arms by Ordinance 13 of 1817.
- .. For amending the System of Government in the Kandyan Provinces.—*21st Nov.*
- .. For regulating the possession of Arms and Ammunition in the Kandyan Provinces.—*21st Nov.*
Repealed so far as relates to the possession of arms by Ordinance 13 of 1817.
- 1819.—REG. 2—For declaring the return of persons banished by authority of His Excellency the Governor from Ceylon, a Criminal offence.—*6th Feb.*
- PROC.—For prohibiting the practice in the Kandyan Provinces of taking forcible possession of Lands and other property, on pretence of having a legal claim thereto or of having been aggrieved.—*5th Aug.*
- .. For the enregistration of Temple Lands in the Kandyan Provinces.—*18th Sept.*
- 1820.—REG. 2—To prevent the spreading of Small-pox within these Settlements.—*2d Mar.*
- .. 4—For prohibiting the cutting off hair by way of punishment.—*6th Mar.*
- .. 7—For repealing the 3d Regulation of 1820, and for calling in all Government Notes the value whereof shall not be impressed thereon by a Stamp in black ink.—*17th June.*

- 1820—REG. 9—For amending the 1st Regulation of 1815 entitled "for regulating the sale and possession of Arms and Ammunition, and for prohibiting the sale, gift or disposal of Horses to Natives of India on Ceylon not Subjects of the British Government," and for repealing so much thereof as prohibits the sale of Horses to Natives of India not being Subjects of the British Government.—29th July.
- .. 10—For preventing the concealment or harbouring of Deserters from His Majesty's Service.—29th July.
- PROC.—For preserving the Public Roads in the Kandyan Provinces from damage or encroachment.—7th Sept.
- REG. 20—For the better security of His Majesty's Subjects against the contagion of Small-pox.—16th Nov.
- .. 24—For ascertaining the persons holding the employ or titles of Native Headmen in the Malabar Districts, and for preventing the assumption of the authority or title of a Headman by persons not duly appointed for that purpose; and for amending the 6th Regulation of 1809 in so far as regards the penalties for breaches thereof.—14th Dec.
- 1821.—PROC.—Denouncing Capital punishment on any person convicted of putting another to death on pretence of violation of Caste, also declaring punishable outrages committed on the ground of Caste; in the Kandyan Provinces.—3d Jan.
- .. 9—For providing against the obstruction of the navigation by the Canals from the Grand Pass to the Harbour of Colombo.—26th May.
- PROC.—For defining and limiting the right of repurchasing Lands sold in the Kandyan Provinces.—14th July.
- .. Denouncing Capital punishment on any person convicted of Infanticide in the Kandyan Provinces.—25th Sept.
- 1822—REG. 9—For regulating the registry of the Marriages and Births of the Natives of the Maritime Settlements of this Island, as well as of Natives of India residing in the said Maritime Settlements; and for declaring the effect of the said registry as evidence of such Marriages and Births.—15th April.
- PROC.—Declaring that no Land in the Kandyan Provinces shall be exempted from Duty as Temple property which shall not have been registered as such.—21st May.
- REG. 16—For amending the 12th Regulation of the year 1814, and altering the punishment on persons convicted of counterfeiting the Coins current in Ceylon or of uttering counterfeit Coin.—14th Aug.
- .. 26—For obliging the possessors of Wells to raise the walls to a sufficient height to secure persons from danger of accidentally falling in.—23d Dec.
1823. .. 5—For calling in all the outstanding Notes of this Government of One Rixdollar.—16th June.
- .. 8—For calling in all the outstanding Notes of this Government of One hundred and fifty Rixdollars bearing date prior to the 5th of May 1823.—23d June.
- .. 15—For making a general provision in respect to Property found.—25th Oct.
- .. 18—For laying down general rules to produce an uniformity of practice in the Courts of this Island in the allowance of Interest, and for determining the rate at which such Interest shall be allowed in the absence of any specific agreement.—31st Oct.
1824. .. 2—For prohibiting during the months of January and December in each year, the catching of Sardinias at Trincomalie.—19th Feb.

- 1824—REG. 9—For granting to the Registrar of the Supreme Court of Judicature, Process of Parate Execution against persons borrowing Money from the Funds under the administration of the Supreme Court and not paying the same or the Interest thereof.—*30th Aug.*
- .. 11—For preventing the counterfeiting of Coin by washing or gilding, and uttering of any Coin so counterfeited.—*30th Aug.*
- .. 14—For preventing the wetting of Coffee the growth of this Island, with the intent of increasing its apparent weight or quantity.—*23d Sept.*
- 1825.—PROC.—For prohibiting the Roofs of Houses and other Buildings in the Town of Kandy, being covered with Thatch, &c.—*1st Feb.*
- REG. 8—For declaring the legal and established Currency of the Island of Ceylon to be the Silver and Copper current Coin of Great Britain and also the Ceylon Silver and Paper Rix Dollars and the Copper sub-divisions thereof already current therein.—*4th July.*
- .. 11—For establishing in the Provincial Courts a course of proceeding by which Debts due upon mortgage and pledge may be more easily recovered from Native Debtors where such Debtors may be dead or not to be found.—*25th Nov.*
- 1826.—PROC.—Declaring under what circumstances lands belonging to Chiefs or Headmen shall be exempt from Tax or Duties.—*14th Jan.*
- .. For abolishing the custom in the Kandyan Provinces of drowning Women capitally convicted and condemned to suffer death.—*23d Mar.*
- REG. 5—For legalizing all past acts of the Provincial Court of Colombo and of all other Provincial Courts in the exercise of a Testamentary Jurisdiction over the Estates of Natives against any objection affecting merely the competency of such Court to exercise such Testamentary Jurisdiction, and for legalizing all past acts of the Supreme Court against any objection on the mere ground of that Court having exceeded the local limits of its Testamentary Jurisdiction.—*4th July.*
- Clauses 2, 4, 5, 6 repealed.
1827. .. 1—For authorising the use of Stamps expressed in the Currency of Great Britain in all cases where Stamps expressed in Rix dollars, Fanams or Pice are required to be used.—*1st May.*
- .. 6—For giving the sanction of a legislative enactment to certain arrangements for lending out the Monies belonging to Suitors in the Supreme Court and to Intestate Estates under the administration of the Registrar of the said Court, lying in deposit in the Public Treasury for the benefit of such Suitors and Intestate Estates.—*23d June.*
- .. 8—For declaring that all Government Notes expressed in Pounds, shall be received and taken at the value expressed in the same.—*29th Aug.*
- .. 9—For calling in Notes of this Government expressed in Rix dollars, excepting Notes of the value of Two Rix Dollars and of Five Rix Dollars.—*29th Aug.*
- 1829 .. 5—To remove all doubts as to whether the Statute 10 Geo. IV Cap. 7 passed “for the relief of His Majesty’s Roman Catholic Subjects,” extends to and is in force in Ceylon.—*23d Nov.*
1830. .. 3—For explaining Regulation of Government No. 6 of 1827.—*17th Feb.*
- .. For calling in all the Copper Money the Coinage of Ceylon.—*17th Aug.*
1831. .. 2—For repealing the Regulations No. 2 of 1828 and No. 3 of 1828.—*12th Aug.*

- 1831 REG. 3—For confirming the Tolls on Roads, Bridges, &c. heretofore established.—*12th Aug.*
 Repealed, with the exception of what relates to tolls on Canals, by Ordinance 16 of 1842.
1832. .. 2—For repealing certain parts of the Resolution of the late Dutch Government passed on the 3d of February 1747 and the Proclamation made by the Hon'ble Sir Robert Brownrigg late Governor of this Island on the 2d of June 1817, and for allowing Moors and Malabars to own Houses and Grounds in the Fort and Pettah of Colombo.—*5th May.*
- ADV. Publishing an Order of His Majesty in Council abolishing Compulsory Labor.—*28th Sept.*
- ORDER of His Majesty in Council.—Abolishing Compulsory Labor.—*12th April.*
- 1833.—REG. 2—For repealing save as therein mentioned the Regulation No. 4 of the year 1831.—*7th Jan.*
- .. For repealing save as is therein mentioned the Regulation No. 5 of the year 1831.—*7th Jan.*
- .. For the protection of 'The Ceylon Savings' Bank' and the Fund thereby established.—*5th July.*
 Sections 10, 15, 16, 17 repealed by Ordinance 2 of 1847.
- PROC. Appointing that the Charter of Justice shall take effect from the 1st October 1833.—*31st Aug.*
- CHARTER of Justice.—*18th Feb.*
- REG. 6—To obviate doubts of the District Courts having succeeded to all the functions whether Judicial or otherwise heretofore exercised by the Provincial and other Courts, as well as of the Government Agents possessing all the powers previously exercised by Collectors or Agents of Government or the Revenue Commissioner in Kandy.—*19th Sept.*
- .. 7—For continuing in the Loan Board the powers now vested in it by Law, and for extending its operation to the District Courts established by the Charter of 18th February 1833.—*23d Sept.*
- 1834.—ORD. 1—For abolishing certain Oaths and Affirmations taken and made in the Customs and other Revenue Offices in Ceylon, and to substitute Declarations in lieu thereof.—*1st March.*
- .. 2—For repealing the Commutation Tax imposed by the Regulations No. 4 and No. 10 of 1835 and by the Regulation No. 5 of 1828 respectively.—*1st March.*
- .. 6—Ordinance declaring English Rules of Evidence to be in force in this Island unless in cases otherwise expressly provided for by Law, and prescribing the course by which Evidence is to be obtained in certain cases.—*12th Dec.*
- .. 8—Ordinance to assimilate, amend and consolidate the Law now in force in different parts of this Island regulating the Prescription of Actions.—*20th Dec.*
- 1835.—PROC.—Appointing New South Wales and Van Diemen's Land as the places to which Offenders under Sentence of Transportation shall be sent.—*7th Oct.*
- ORD. 1—For repealing the Regulation of Government No. 11 of the year 1814, and also such part of the Proclamation of the 19th January in the year 1818 as relates to the fraudulent purchase or possession of Soldiers' Necessaries, Arms, Ammunition or Equipments.—*14th Dec.*
- .. 2—To provide for the protection of cultivated and enclosed Lands and of the Public Roads and Canals against the trespass and depredations of stray Cattle, Goats, Sheep and Pigs.—*21st Dec.*
 Clauses 11, 12, 13, and 14 repealed by Ordinance 16 of 1844.
- .. 4—To remove conditionally the exception to the validity of Deeds of Immoveable Property within the Islands of Delit and Two Brothers dated prior to the 25th January 1817, arising from their not having been duly stamped.—*21st Dec.*

- 1835.—ORD. 5—To repeal with certain exceptions divers Proclamations and Regulations which have become no longer requisite.—*21st Dec.*
- .. 6—Ordinance to amend and consolidate the Laws now in force in these Settlements relating to Bankruptcy, the Relief of Insolvent Debtors and the Privilege of Cessio Bonorum.—*29th Dec.*
- .. 7—To enable persons in the actual possession of Land or Immoveable Property to ascertain and bring to legal determination the claims of others thereto, and to bar the claims of all persons failing to prefer the same within a limited period.—*29th Dec.*
1836. .. 1—To repeal Regulation No. 16 of 1824.—*8th Nov.*
- .. 2—For establishing the Imperial Weights and Measures as the standards of length, weight and capacity within these Settlements.—*15th Nov.*
- .. 3—For consolidating and amending the Laws for the protection of His Majesty's Revenue derived from Salt.—*22d Nov.*
- .. 4—For preventing the stealing and privately killing of Cattle.—*22d Dec.*
- .. 8—For protecting the Revenue derived from the Post Office, and for revising the rates of Postage.—*23d Dec.*
Exception in Clause 2 in favor of Letters sent by private friends &c. repealed by Ordinance 10th of 1841.
1837. .. 5—An Ordinance to amend the Laws relating to the Ports and Customs.—*22d Sept.*
Sections 4 and 5 repealed by Ordinance 4 of 1848; Clauses 7, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, and 63 by Ordinance 5 of 1847; Clause 3 by Ordinance 7 of 1843 and so much as relates to the Allowance of Drawbacks by Ordinance 6 of 1842.
- 1838.—ORD. 1—An Ordinance to amend the Ordinance No. 3 of 1836.—*24th July.*
- .. 2—An Ordinance to repeal the Ordinance No. 5 of 1836.—*24th July.*
- PROC.—Exempting these parts or Districts of the Western and Southern Provinces which are bounded on the North by the Kaymel River or Maha Oya and on the East by the Matura River, from the restrictions to which the said Districts are subject under the Ordinance No. 3 of 1836.—*24th July.*
- 1839.—ORD. 1—To amend the Laws relative to Fiscals and their Officers.—*18th Dec.*
- .. 4—To amend the Laws relative to the Office of Notary.—*18th Dec.*
- .. 5—To regulate the printing and publishing of Newspapers in this Colony.—*18th Dec.*
1840. .. 1—For abolishing the Tax upon Fish commonly called the Fish Rents, and for repealing the Regulation No. 24 of 1822.—*4th Jan.*
- .. 2—To restrain gifts or dispositions of Lands for Religious or Charitable purposes, whereby the same become inalienable.—*1th Jan.*
- .. 4—For the supply of Bullock Carts and other means of Transport required for Her Majesty's Forces and their Baggage on Marches in this Colony.—*13th Jan.*
Clauses 3, 4, 5, 6, and part of cl. 2, regarding registration of Bullock Carts, repealed by Ord. 23 of 1848.
- .. 7—To provide more effectually for the prevention of Frauds and Perjuries.—*18th Jan.*
Part of Cl. 18 relating to duties on duplicates or attested copies of deeds, repealed by Ord. 2 of 1848.
- .. 8—To amend the Ordinance No. 5 of 1827, and to regulate the Warehousing of Goods.—*18th Jan.*
Clause 8 repealed by Ord. 7 of 1843.
- .. 9—For prohibiting the Importation of Foreign Sugar.—*23d Oct.*
- .. 10—To repeal the Duty on Coal and Coke, and to equalize the Duty on Cinnamon.—*23d Oct.*

- 1840—ORD. 11—To amend the Law relative to the establishment of Lunatic Asylums, and to make further general provisions for the proper care and custody of Insane persons.—23d Oct.
- .. 12—To prevent encroachments upon Crown Lands.—27th Oct.
Clause 9 repealed by Ord. 9 of 1841.
- .. 14—For securing the due collection of the Duties or Tax upon Paddy and Dry Grain.—27th Oct.
- .. 17—To make further provision for the protection of Her Majesty's Revenue derived from Salt.—9th Nov.
1841. ORD. 1—To amend the Schedules annexed to the Ordinance No. 18 of 1840.—27th August.
- .. 3—For prohibiting the importation of Rum and Rum Shrub the produce of certain places.—1st Sept.
- .. 4—To amend the Laws relating to Vagrants.—6th Sept.
- .. 5—For the better regulation of Servants, Laborers and Journeymen Artificers under contracts for hire and service, and of their employers.—6th Sept.
- .. 9—To repeal the 9th clause of the Ordinance No. 12 of 1840, and to re-enact certain of its provisions.—12th Oct.
- .. 10—To provide for the transmission of Letters to and from this Island by Extraordinary Express.—12th Oct.
1842. .. 1—To make certain Regulations respecting the granting of Schedules on occasion of the execution of Deeds affecting Land in the Northern Province.—1st Aug.
- .. 2—To amend the Laws respecting the concealment of the Birth of Children.—1st Aug.
- .. 3—For the substitution of Solemn Affirmations in lieu of Oaths in certain cases.—15th Aug.
- .. 4—For the protection of Her Majesty's Rights in digging for Dead Chunks.—15th Aug.
- .. 5—For the protection of Her Majesty's Chank Fishery.—29th Aug.
- .. 6—To amend the Laws relating to the Customs.—1st Sept.
- .. 9—For the prevention of mischief by Dogs.—15th Sept.
- .. 11—To provide for a Church in Kandy.—29th Sept.
1843. .. 3—To apply a sum of money for the erection of a Suspension Bridge over the Talato Oya on the lower road from Kandy to Badulla and to establish a Toll thereon.—28th Sept.
- .. 6—For the creation of Justices of the Peace.—26th Oct.
- .. 7—To alter the Law relating to the deposit of Bullion coin or Gold or Silver articles as security for Duties of Customs.—30th Oct.
- .. 8—To provide for the better holding of Inquests touching sudden and violent Deaths.
- .. 9—To alter and amend in certain respects the constitution of the Supreme Court, the powers of the Judges thereof, and the manner of proceeding therein.—2d Nov.
- .. 10—For the Establishment of Courts of Interior Civil Jurisdiction to be called Courts of Requests.—2d Nov.
Clause 17 repealed by Ord. 2 of 1848.
- .. 11—For the Establishment of Police Courts.—2d Nov.
- .. 12—To make certain alterations in the Constitution of District Courts.—8th Nov.
- .. 14—For providing for the better security and recovery of debts due to the Crown.—8th Nov.
- .. 15—For providing in certain respects for the more efficient Administration of Justice in Criminal cases.—8th Nov.
- .. 16—For enabling the Governor to cause surveys to be made and possession taken of Lands belonging to individuals for public uses, and also to cause surveys to be made of such Lands under certain other circumstances.—27th Nov.
Sections 2 and 3 repealed by Ordinance 4 of 1850.

- 1843—ORD. 17—To make certain provisions respecting the delivery of Salt sold by Government.—*27th Nov.*
- .. 18—To declare illegal the possession of certain Nets and Instruments within certain limits.—*30th Nov.*
1844. .. 1—To make provision for the more easily ascertaining the boundaries of the several landed estates possessed by Her Majesty's Subjects within this Colony.—*7th Jan.*
- .. 2—To repeal the Regulation No. 5 of 1833.—*24th June.*
- .. 3—To increase the remuneration assigned to Assessors.—*8th July.*
- .. 8—For the Suppression of Lotteries.—*10th July.*
- .. 10—To amend the Law relative to the Distillation and Sale of Arrack, Rum, and Toddy within these Settlements.—*5th Augt.*
- .. 11—To provide for the Recovery of Pecuniary Fines Penalties and Forfeitures awarded after criminal convictions and for Contempts and of forfeited Recognizances taken before Justices of the Peace.—*27th Aug.*
- .. 13—For declaring what Witnesses shall be entitled to the payment of their expenses by the Fiscal in respect of their attendance at Criminal Sessions of the Supreme Court.—*24th Sept.*
- .. 15—To declare the mode in which the Power vested in the Supreme Court of reviewing the Proceedings of Police Courts and Courts of Requests is to be exercised in certain respects.—*15th Nov.*
- .. 16—For the preservation and improvement of the Streets, Roads, Thoroughfares, and public places within Towns and of the public Roads, navigable Rivers, Lakes and Canals of this Island.—*15th Nov.*
- Repealed, except Clauses 16, 47, 23 and 24, by Ord. 8 of 1848.
- .. 17—For establishing an efficient Police in certain Towns, &c.—*27th Nov.*
- .. 18—For the better regulation of Prisons.—*9th Dec.*
- .. 19—For determining the Qualifications and making other provisions in respect of persons liable to serve as Jurors and Assessors.—*20th Dec.*
- .. 20—To provide for the total abolition of Slavery in Ceylon.—*20th Dec.*
- .. 21—To make better provision for the disposal of landed property.
- .. 23—For exempting certain written instruments employed by persons carrying on the business of Bankers from payment of Stamp Duties and for enabling such persons to make composition in lieu of Stamp Duties on certain Promissory Notes and Bills of Exchange.—*31st Dec.*
1845. .. 1—To promote the building of places of Christian worship and to provide for the maintenance of Ministers of Christian Religion.—*25th Aug.*
- .. 2—To remove certain doubts respecting the Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts and of Justices of the Peace in this Colony.—*27th Aug.*
- .. 9—To amend the Law in respect to the collection of Tolls.—*4th Nov.*
- .. 11—To allow Appeals to be heard with consent of parties at Colombo; and to allow in certain cases an Appeal to the Collective Court from the decision of a single Judge of the Supreme Court &c.—*3d Dec.*
- .. 12—To enable the Officers of the Customs to remove Packages left on the Wharf at Colombo.—*3d Dec.*
- .. 13—To regulate the Temporal Affairs of the Presbyterian Church in Kandy in the Island of Ceylon.—*12th Dec.*
- .. 14—An Ordinance relating to written Contracts for the hire and service of Pioneers and others in the employment of certain departments of Government.—*12th Dec.*

- 1846 .. 1—To amend the Law relating to the Post Office and for revising the rates of Postage.—*5th Jan.*
- .. 3—For improving the Law of Evidence in this Colony.—*9th Jan.*
- .. 5—To remove certain doubts respecting the Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in this Colony.—*27th June.*
- .. 6—An Ordinance relative to malicious injuries and to certain thefts of property.—*27th June.*
- .. 7—For making further provision touching the payment of the expenses of witnesses attending at the Criminal Sessions of the Supreme Court, and touching the payment of Medical Practitioners under the provisions of the Ordinance No. 8 of 1843. *6th Oct.*
- .. 8—For rendering the operation of Rules of Court contingent on their enactment by the Legislature.—*6th Oct.*
- .. 10—To repeal the Ordinance No. 8 of 1845.—*17th Nov.*
- .. 11—For establishing a Toll on the Road from Kadooganava to the Gadadessa Estate, in the Central Province.—*17th Nov.*
- .. 12—To regulate the Temporal Affairs of the Episcopal Churches in the Island of Ceylon which have been erected or are now in course of erection, or which may hereafter be erected in terms of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1845.
1847. .. 1—To amend the Regulation No. 4 of 1833.—*23d Sept.*
- .. 2—To declare the duties in certain respects of the Masters Attendant of the Ports of Colombo, Galle, and Trincomalee, and provide in certain respects for the better preservation of the said Ports, and for the better regulation of the Shipping therein.—*28th Sept.*
- .. 3—To prohibit Natives of India from entering into contracts in this Island for labor to be performed in any British or Foreign Colony beyond the limits of this Island, and without the territories of the East India Company and from emigrating from this Island to any such Colony for the purpose of employment as labourers.—*28th Sept.*
- .. 4—For authorizing the sale of immoveable property under Writs of Execution issued by Courts of Requests; and for giving legal effect and validity to past sales of such property by Fiscals in certain cases, and indemnifying such Fiscals and their Officers against all actions in respect of such sales.—*28th Sept.*
- .. 6—To amend in certain respects the Law of Marriage and to provide for the better registrations of Marriages, Births and Deaths.—*19th Oct.*
- .. 8—To require Returns of Lands under Coffee cultivation.—*23d Nov.*
- .. 9—For regulating the Duties of Customs payable on Goods Imported into and Exported from this Island.—*23d Nov.*
- .. 11—For giving legal effect and validity to Transfers of immoveable property executed by Deputy Fiscals under Writs of Execution directed to Fiscals in this Island.—*23d Nov.*
- .. 12—For establishing Tolls to be levied at the Cultura Bridge.—*30th Nov.*
1848. .. 1—For authorizing the collection of Tolls at Pusselawa and Rambodde.—*20th Jan.*
- .. 2—To repeal the existing Stamp duties and to impose certain other duties in lieu thereof.—*31st Jan.*
- .. 4—To alter and amend the Law relating to Port Dues.—*10th April.*
- .. 6—For establishing a Toll on the Road from Kattoogastotte Ferry to the Pangwelle Swamp on the Road to the Knuckles in the Central Province.—*10th April.*
- .. 7—For registering Palanqueen and other Carriages let to hire.—*10th April.*

1848—ORD. 8—To make provision for the formation and improvement of the means of communication in this Island.—*13th April.*

Cluses 27, 31, 33, 59, 41 and 49 repealed by Ord. 14 of 1848.

— .. 10—To provide for the extension to certain places in this island of certain of the provisions of the Ordinance No. 17 of 1814.—*23d Oct.*

— .. 11—To indemnify the Governor, and all persons acting under his authority for certain acts done during the existence of Martial Law in certain parts of this Island.—*23d Oct.*

— .. 12—For making provision, in certain respects, touching the admission of Advocates and Proctors; and for the annual registration of practising Proctors.—*23d Oct.*

— .. 13—For determining the rate of Interest on monies lent by the Loan Board.—*13th Nov.*

— .. 14—To alter in certain respects the Ordinance No. 8 of the year 1848, and to extend its operation to the maintenance of Public Tanks and other means of irrigation.—*13th Nov.*

— .. 16—To Naturalize Gabriel Benedict Worms.—*13th Nov.*

— .. 17—To Naturalize Maurice Benedict Worms.—*13th Nov.*

— .. 18—To remove doubts concerning the Validity of Grants of Land in this Island.—*13th Nov.*

— .. 19—To repeal the Regulations No. 11 of 1806 and No. 2 of 1807.—*18th Dec.*

— .. 20—To repeal the Ordinance No. 5 of 1848.—*18th Dec.*

— .. 21—To repeal the Ordinance No. 9 of the year 1848.—*18th Dec.*

— .. 22—To amend in certain respects the Ordinance No. 13 of 1847 entitled to regulate the possession of Fire Arms.—*23d Dec.*

— .. 23—To amend the Ordinance No. 3 of the year 1848, entitled "For the registration of carriages and boats used for the conveyance of goods and passengers for hire; and for declaring the rights and liabilities of the owners thereof."—*23d Dec.*

— .. 24—To regulate the felling and removal of timber grown on the Crown Lands in this Island.—*23 Dec.*

1849. .. 1—To naturalize Johann Heinrich Sonnenkalk.—*30th Jan.*

— .. 2—To naturalize Gottlieb Arnold Crüwell.—*3d Oct.*

— .. 3—For preventing the sale and unlawful possession of clothes and other articles supplied to Pioneers.—*3d Oct.*

— .. 4—For authorizing the collection of Tolls at Ginigathena Pass.—*3d Oct.*

— .. 5—To give jurisdiction to the Police Courts in cases of Cattle trespass.—*10th Oct.*

1850. .. 1—For enabling the Governor to appoint Commissioners to make inquiry touching certain documents presented to a Committee of the Commons House of Parliament.

— .. 2—For establishing Tolls to be levied at the Kottongolde Pass.

— .. 3—For establishing Tolls to be levied at the top of Nuwera Ellia.

— .. 4—To amend the Ordinance No. 16 of 1843.

— .. 5—To apply a sum not exceeding thirty-one thousand one hundred and ninety-one pounds to defray the Supplementary contingent charges of the year 1850.

— .. 6—For the more effectual suppression of the crime of Cattle stealing, and for authorizing District Courts to hear, try, and determine causes relating to the same.

— .. 7—To apply a sum not exceeding one hundred and sixty-eight thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine pounds to the contingent service of the year 1851.

ANNO DUODECIMO & DECIMO TERTIO, VITORIÆ REGINÆ,

CAP. XXIX.

An Act to amend the Laws in force for the Encouragement of *British Shipping and Navigation*. [26th June 1849.]

WHEREAS it is expedient to amend the Laws now in force for the Encouragement of *British Shipping and Navigation*: Be it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same. That from and after the First Day of *January* One

Certain Acts repealed from and after 1st January 1850.

8 & 9 Vict. c. 83

8 & 9 Vict. c. 59.

Sec. 3.

Sec. 5.

tered at *Malta, Gibraltar,*

Sec. 7.

Sec. 9.

much as prevents *British Ships* which have been captured by or sold to Foreigners from becoming entitled to be again registered as *British* in case the

8 & 9. Vict. c. 93.

Sec. 2.

that no Goods shall be imported into or exported from any of the *British Possessions in America* by Sea from or to any Place

Sec. 4.

denominated Free Ports; and so much thereof as provides for the Limitation of the Privileges allowed to Foreign Ships by the Law of Navigation in respect of

Sec. 44.

a *British Vessel or Boat* on any of the Inland Waters or Lakes of *America*, except such as shall have been built at some Place within the *British Dominions*, and shall not have been repaired at any Foreign Place to a greater Extent than

8 & 9 Vict. c. 86.

S. 63.

in the said Act is mentioned; and so much of a certain other Act passed in the said Session of Parliament, intituled *An Act for the general Regulation of the Customs*, as prohibits the Importation of Train Oil, Blubber, Spermaceti Oil, Head-matter, Skins, Bones, and Fins, the Produce of Fish or Creatures living in the Sea, unless in Vessels which shall have been cleared out regularly with such Oil, Blubber, or other Produce on board from some Foreign Port; and so much thereof as prohibits the Importation of Tea, unless from the *Cape of Good Hope*, or from Places Eastward of the same to the *Straits of Mugellun*; and so much of a certain Act passed in the Session of Parliament holden in the Seventh and Eighth Years of the

7 & 8 Vict. c. 112.

S. 37.

Reign of Her present Majesty, intituled *An Act to amend and consolidate the Laws relating to Merchant Seamen, and for keeping a Register of Seamen*, as provides that the Master or Owner of every Ship belonging to any Subject of Her Majesty, and of the Burden of Eighty Tons or upwards, (except Pleasure Yachts,) and for keeping a Register of Seamen,

shall have on board at the time of her proceeding from any Port of the United Kingdom, and at all times when absent from the United Kingdom or navigating the Seas, one Apprentice or more in a certain Proportion to the Number of Tons of his Ship's Admeasurement, and that if any such Master or Owner shall neglect to have on board his Ship the Number of Apprentices thereby required, together with their respective registered Indentures, Assignments, and Register Tickets, he shall forfeit and pay the Sum of Ten Pounds in respect of each Apprentice, Indenture, Assignment, or Register Ticket so wanting or deficient;

37 G. 3 c. 117.

also an Act passed in the Thirty-seventh Year of the Reign of King George the Third, intituled *An Act for regulating the Trade to be carried on with the British Possessions in India by the Ships of Nations in Amity with His Majesty*; and so much of a certain Act passed in the Session of Parliament holden in the Fourth Year of the Reign of King George the Fourth,

4 G. 4 c. 80 s. 20.

intituled *An Act to consolidate and amend the several Laws now in force with respect to Trade from and to Places within the Limits of the Charter of the East India Company, and to make further Provisions with respect to such Trade, and to amend an Act of the present Session of Parliament for the registering of Vessels, so far as it relates to Vessels registered in India, as enacts that no Asiatic Sailors, Lascars, or Natives of any of the Territories, Countries, Islands, or Places within the Limits of the Charter of the East India Company, shall at any time be deemed or taken to be British Seamen within the Intent and Meaning of any Act or Acts of Parliament relating to the Navigation of British Ships, by Subjects of Her Majesty; and also the following Acts and Parts of Acts; so much of a certain Act passed in the Fourth Year of the Reign of*

4 G. 4 c. 77.

King George the Fourth, intituled *An Act to authorize His Majesty under certain Circumstances, to regulate the Duties and Drawbacks on Goods Imported or Exported in Foreign Vessels, and to exempt certain Foreign Vessels from Pilotage*, as relates to the Regulation of Duties and Drawbacks; also an Act passed in the Fifth Year of the Reign of King

5 G. 4 c. 1.

George the Fourth, intituled *An Act to indemnify all Persons concerned in advising, issuing, or acting under a certain Order in Council for regulating the Tonnage Duties on certain Foreign Vessels and to amend an Act of the last Session of Parliament for authorizing His Majesty, under certain Circumstances, to regulate the Duties and Drawbacks on Goods Imported or Exported in any Foreign Vessels*; also so much of an Act passed in the Session of Parliament holden in the Eighth and Ninth Years of the Reign of Her present Majesty, intituled *An Act*

8 & 9. Vict. c. 90.

S. 8.

for granting Duties of Customs, as empowers Her Majesty in Council in certain Cases to direct that additional Duties shall be levied on Articles, the Growth, Produce, or Manufacture of Foreign Countries, or upon Goods Imported in the Ships of Foreign Countries, or to prohibit the Importation of manufactured Articles the Produce of Foreign Countries; also so much of an Act passed in the Session of Parliament holden in the Fifth and Sixth Years of the Reign of Her present Majesty, intituled *An Act to amend the Laws*

5 & 6 Vict. c. 14.

S. 8.

for the Importation of Corn, as enables Her Majesty, under certain Circumstances, to prohibit the Importation of Corn, Grain, Meal or Flour from the Dominions of certain Foreign Powers; and the said several Acts and Parts of Acts before mentioned are hereby accordingly repealed, except so far as the said Acts or any of them repeal any former Act or Acts, or any Part of such Act or Acts, and except so far as relates to any Penalty or Forfeiture which shall have been incurred under the said Act or Acts hereby repealed or any of them, or to any Offence which shall have been committed contrary to such Act or Acts or any of them.

Coasting Trade.

Coasting Trade of United Kingdom and Isle of Man.

II. And be it enacted, That no Goods or Passengers shall be carried Coastwise from one Part of the United Kingdom to another or from the United Kingdom to the Isle of Man, or from the Isle of Man to the United Kingdom, except in British Ships.

Trade with the Channel Islands.

III. And be it enacted, That no Goods or Passengers shall be imported into the United Kingdom from any of the Islands of *Guernsey, Jersey, Alderney, or Sark*, nor shall any Goods or Passengers be exported from the United Kingdom to any of the said Islands, nor shall any Goods or Passengers be carried from any of the Islands of *Guernsey, Jersey, Alderney, Sark* or *Man* to any other of the said Islands, nor from one Part of any of the said Islands to another Part of the same Island, except in *British Ships*.

Coasting Trade of the British Possessions.

IV. And be it enacted, That no Goods or Passengers shall be carried from one Part of any *British Possession* in *Asia, Africa, or America* to another Part of the same Possession, except in *British Ships*.

Queen in Council may regulate Coasting Trade of Colonies on their Address.

V. Provided always, and be it enacted, That if the Legislature or proper Legislative Authority of any such *British Possession* shall present an Address to Her Majesty, praying Her Majesty to authorize or permit the Conveyance of Goods or Passengers from one Part of such Possession to another Part thereof in other than *British Ships*, or if the Legislatures of any Two or more Possessions, which for the Purposes of this Act Her Majesty in Council shall declare to be neighbouring Possessions, shall present Addresses or a joint Address to Her Majesty, praying Her Majesty to place the Trade between them on the Footing of a Coasting Trade, or of otherwise regulating the same, so far as relates to the Vessels in which it is to be carried on, it shall thereupon be lawful for Her Majesty, by Order in Council, so to authorize the Conveyance of such Goods or Passengers, or so to regulate the Trade between such neighbouring Possessions, as the Case may be, in such Terms and under such Conditions, in either Case, as to Her Majesty may seem good.

Coasting Trade of India to be regulated by Governor General in Council.

VI. And with regard to the Coasting Trade of *India*, be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for the Governor General of *India* in Council to make any Regulations authorizing or permitting the Conveyance of Goods or Passengers from one Part of the Possessions of the *East India Company* to another Part thereof in other than *British Ships* subject to such Restrictions or Regulations as he may think necessary; and such Regulations shall be of equal Force and Effect with any Laws and Regulations which the said Governor General in Council is now or may hereafter be authorized to make, and shall be subject to Disallowance and Repeal in like Manner as any other Laws or Regulations made by the said Governor General in Council under the Laws from Time to Time in force for the Government of the *British Territories* in *India*, and shall be transmitted to *England*, and be laid before both Houses of Parliament, in the same Manner as any other Laws or Regulations which the Governor General in Council is now or may hereafter be empowered to make.

British Ships.

No Ship British unless registered and navigated as such.

VII. And be it enacted, That no Ship shall be admitted to be a *British Ship* unless duly registered and navigated as such; and that every *British* registered Ship (so long as the Registry of such Ship shall be in force, or the Certificate of such Registry retained for the Use of such Ship) shall be navigated during the whole of every Voyage whether with a Cargo or in Ballast in every Part of the World by a Master who is a *British Subject*, and by a Crew whereof Three-Fourths at least are *British Seamen*; and if such Ship be employed in a Coasting Voyage from one Part of the United Kingdom to another, or in a Voyage between the United Kingdom and the Islands of *Guernsey, Jersey, Alderney, Sark* or *Man*, or from one of the said Islands to another of them, or from one Part of either of them to another of the same, or be employed in fishing on the Coasts of the United Kingdom or of any of the said Islands, then the whole of the Crew shall be *British Seamen*: Provided always, that if a due Proportion

Proviso.

of *British Seamen* cannot be procured in any Foreign Port, or in any Place within the Limits of the *East India Company's Charter*, for the Navigation of any *British Ship*, or if such Proportion be destroyed during the Voyage by any unavoidable Circumstance, and the Master of such Ship make Proof of the Truth of such Facts to the Satisfaction of the Collector and Controller of the Customs at any *British Port*, or of any Person authorized in any other Part of the World to inquire into the Navigation of such Ship, the same shall be deemed to be duly navigated: Provided also, that every *British Ship* (except such as are required to be wholly navigated by *British Seamen*) which shall be navigated by One *British Seaman* for every Twenty Tons of the Burthen of such Ship shall be deemed to be duly navigated, although the Number of other Seamen shall exceed One-Fourth of the whole Crew.

What Persons to be British Seamen.

VIII. And be it enacted, That no Person shall be deemed to be a *British Seaman*, or to be duly qualified to be Master of a *British Vessel*, except Persons

of One of the following Classes; (that is to say,) natural-born Subjects of Her Majesty; Persons naturalized by or under any Act of Parliament or by or under any Act or Ordinance of the Legislature or proper Legislative Authority of One of the *British Possessions*, or made Denizens by Letters of Denization; Persons who have become *British Subjects* by virtue of the Conquest or Cession of some newly acquired Country, and who have taken the Oath of Allegiance to Her Majesty, or the Oath of Fidelity required by the Treaty or Capitulation by which such newly acquired Country came into Her Majesty's Possessions; *Asiatic Sailors* or *Lascars*, being Natives of any of the Territories, Countries, Islands or Places within the Limits of the Charter of the *East India Company*, and under the Government of Her Majesty or of the said Company; and Persons who have served on board any of Her Majesty's Ships of War, in Time of War, for the Space of Three Years.

Proportion of Seamen may be altered by Proclamation.

IX. And be it enacted, That if Her Majesty shall at any Time by Her Royal Proclamation declare that the proportion of *British Seamen* necessary to the due Navigation of *British Ships* shall be less than the Proportion required by this Act, every *British Ship* navigated with the Proportion of *British Seamen* required by such Proclamation shall be deemed to be duly navigated, so long as such Proclamation shall remain in force.

Reciprocity.

Queen may restrict the Privileges of Foreign Ships in certain Cases;

X. And be it enacted, That in case it shall be made to appear to Her Majesty that *British Vessels* are subject in any Foreign Country to any Prohibitions or Restrictions as to the Voyages in which they may engage, or as to the Articles which they may Import into or Export from such Country, it shall be lawful for Her Majesty (if She think fit,) by Order in Council, to impose such Prohibitions or Restrictions upon the Ships of such Foreign Country, either as to the Voyages in which they may engage, or as to the Articles which they may Import into or Export from any Part of the United Kingdom or of any *British Possession* in any Part of the World, as Her Majesty may think fit, so as to place the Ships of such Country on as nearly as possible the same Footing in *British Ports* as that on which *British Ships* are placed in the Ports of such Country.

and may impose additional Duties.

XI. And be it enacted, That in case it shall be made to appear to Her Majesty that *British Ships* are either directly or indirectly subject in any Foreign Country to any Duties or Charges of any Sort or Kind whatsoever from which the national Vessels of such Country are exempt, or that any Duties are imposed upon Articles Imported or Exported in *British Ships* which are not equally imposed upon the like Articles Imported or Exported in national Vessels, or that any Preference whatsoever is shown either directly or indirectly to national Vessels over *British Vessels*, or to Articles Imported or Exported in national Vessels over the like Articles Imported or Exported in *British Vessels*, or that *British Trade*

and Navigation is not placed by such Country upon as advantageous a Footing as the Trade and Navigation of the most favoured Nation, then and in any such Case it shall be lawful for Her Majesty (if She think fit) by Order in Council, to impose such Duty or Duties of Tonnage upon the Ships of such Nation entering into or departing from the Ports of the United Kingdom, or of any *British* Possession in any Part of the World, or such Duty or Duties on all Goods, or on any specified Classes of Goods, Imported or Exported in the Ships of such Nation, as may appear to Her Majesty justly to countervail the Disadvantages to which *British* Trade or Navigation is so subjected as aforesaid.

Order in Council to specify Ships to which it applies.

XII. And be it enacted, That in every such Order Her Majesty may, if She so think fit, specify what Ships are to be considered as Ships of the Country or Countries to which such Order applies, and all Ships answering the Description contained in such Order shall be considered to be Ships of such Country or Countries for the purposes of such Order.

Orders may be revoked.

XIII. And be it enacted, That it shall be lawful for Her Majesty from Time to Time to revoke any Order or Orders in Council made under the Authority of this Act.

Orders to be published in "Gazette," and to be laid before Parliament.

XIV. And be it enacted, That every such Order in Council as aforesaid shall within Fourteen Days after the issuing thereof, be Twice published in the *London Gazette*, and that a Copy thereof shall be laid before both Houses of Parliament within Six Weeks after the issuing the same, if Parliament be then sitting, and if not then within Six Weeks after the Commencement of the then next Session of Parliament.

Penalties.

XV. And be it enacted, That if any Goods be Imported, Exported, or carried Coastwise contrary to this Act, all such Goods shall be forfeited, and the Master of the Ship in which the same are so Imported, Exported, or carried Coastwise shall forfeit the sum of One hundred Pounds, except where any other Penalty is hereby specially imposed.

Penalties, how to be recovered.

XVI. And be it enacted, That all Penalties and Forfeitures incurred under this Act shall be sued for, prosecuted, recovered, and disposed of, or shall be mitigated or restored, in like Manner and by the same Authority as any Penalty or Forfeiture can be sued for, prosecuted, recovered, and disposed of, or may be mitigated or restored, under an Act passed in the said Session of Parliament holden in the Eighth and Ninth Years of Her present Majesty, intituled *An Act for*

8 & 9 Vict. c. 87.

the Prevention of Smuggling: and that the Costs of all Proceedings under this Act shall be defrayed out of the Consolidated Duties of Customs.

Registry.

Who may be Owners of British Vessels.

XVII. And be it enacted, That all natural born Subjects of Her Majesty, and all Persons made Denizens by Letters of Denization, and all Persons naturalized by or under any Act of Parliament, or by or under any Act or Ordinance of the Legislature or proper Legislative Authority of any of the *British Possessions in Asia, Africa, or America*, and all Persons authorized by or under any such Act or Ordinance to hold Shares in *British Shipping*, shall, on taking the Oath of Allegiance to Her Majesty, Her Heirs, and Successors, be deemed to be duly qualified to be Owners or Part Owners of *British* registered Vessels, anything in the said recited Act for the registering of *British Shipping* to the contrary in anywise notwithstanding.

Form of Certificate of Registry.

XVIII. And be it enacted, That the following Form of Certificate shall be substituted for the Form of Certificate prescribed by the said Act for the registering of *British Shipping*:

This is to certify that, [*here insert the Names, Occupations, and Residence of the subscribing Owners,*] having made and subscribed the Declaration required by Law, and having declared that [*he or they,*] together with [*Names, Occupations, and Residence of non-subscribing Owners,*] is [*or are*] sole Owner [*or Owners*] in the Proportions, specified on the back hereof of the Ship or Vessel called the [*Ship's Name*] of [*Place to which the Vessel belongs,*] which is of the burthen of [*Number of Tons,*] and whereof [*Master's Name*] is Master, and that the said Ship or Vessel was when and where built, or condemned as Prize, referring to the Builder's Certificate, Judge's Certificate, or Certificate of last Registry, then delivered up to be cancelled, or (*if the Vessel was Foreign built, and the Time and Place of building not known,*) was Foreign, and that he or they did not know the Time or Place of building, and [*Name and Employment of Surveying Officer*] having certified to us that the said Ship or Vessel has [*Number*] Decks and [*Number*] Masts, that her Length from the inner Part of the main Stem to the fore Part of the Sternpost aloft is [Feet Tenths,] her Breadth in Midships is [Feet Tenths,] her Depth in Hold at Midships [Feet, Tenths,]; that she is [*how rigged*] rigged with a [*standing or running*] Bowsprit, is [*Description of Stern*] Sterned, [*Carvel or Clincher*] built; has [*whether any or not*] Gallery, and [*Kind of Head, if any,*] Head; that the Framework and planking [*or plating*] is [*state whether of Wood or Iron*] and that she is [*state whether a Sailing Vessel or a Steamer, and if a Steamer, state whether propelled by Paddle Wheels or Screw Propellers*]; and the said subscribing Owners having consented and agreed to the above Description, and having caused sufficient Security to be given as required by Law, the said Ship or Vessel called the [*Name*] has been duly registered at the Port of [*Name of Port*], Certified under our Hands at the Custom House in the said Port of [*Name of Port*], this [*Date*] Day of [*Name of Month*] in the Year [*Words at Length*].

(Signed) Collector.

(Signed) Comptroller.

And on the Back of such Certificate of Registry there shall be an Account of the Parts or Shares held by each of the Owners mentioned and described in such Certificate, in the Form and Manner following:

Names of the several Owners within mentioned.	Number of sixty-fourth Shares held by each Owner.
[<i>Name</i>]	<i>Thirty-two.</i>
[<i>Name</i>]	<i>Sixteen.</i>
[<i>Name</i>]	<i>Eight.</i>
[<i>Name</i>]	<i>Eight.</i>

(Signed) Comptroller.

(Signed) Collector.

Form of Declaration.

XIX. And be it enacted, That the following Declaration shall be substituted for the Declaration by the said Act directed to be made by the Owner or Owners of any Vessel previous to the Registry thereof:

I A. B. of [*Place of Residence and Occupation*] do truly declare, that the Ship or Vessel [*Name*] of [*Port or Place*], whereof, [*Master's Name*] is at present Master, being [*Kind of Build, Burthen, et cetera, as described in the Certificate of the Surveying Officer*], was [*when and where built, or, if Prize or forfeited, Capture, and Condemnation as such or (if the Vessel*

be Foreign built, and the Owner does not know when and where she was built,) that the said Vessel is Foreign built, and that I do not know the Time and Place of her building,] and that I the said *A. B.* [and the other Owners Names and Occupations, if any, and where they respectively reside,] am [or are] sole Owner [or Owners] of the said Vessel, and that no other Person or Persons whatever hath or have any Right, Title, Interest, Share, or Property therein or thereto; and that I the said *A. B.* [and the said other Owners, if any,] am [or are] truly and bona fide a Subject [or Subjects] of Great Britain, and that I the said *A. R.* have not [nor have any of the other Owners to best of my Knowledge and Belief,] taken the Oath of allegiance to any Foreign State whatever [except under the Terms of some Capitulation, describing the Particulars thereof], or that since my [or his or their taking] the Oath of Allegiance to [naming the Foreign States respectively to which he or any of the said Owners shall have taken the same] I have [or he or they hath or have] become a Denizen [or Denizens, or naturalized Subject or Subjects, as the Case may be.] of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, by Her Majesty's Letters Patent [or by an Act of Parliament, or by or under or by virtue of an Act or Ordinance of the Legislature of or have been authorized by an Act or Ordinance of the Legislature of to hold Shares in British Shipping within the said Colony, and since the passing of such Act or Ordinance I have, [or he or they hath or have] taken the Oath of Allegiance to Her Majesty Queen Victoria] [naming the Times when such Letters of Denization have been granted respectively, or the Year or Years in which such Act or Acts of Naturalization, or such Colonial Acts or Ordinances, have passed respectively], and that no Foreigner, directly or indirectly, hath any Share or Part Interest in the said Ship or Vessel:

Provided always, that if it shall become necessary to register any Ship or Vessel belonging to any Corporate Body in the United Kingdom, the following Declaration, in lieu of the Declaration hereinbefore directed, shall be made and subscribed by the Secretary or other proper Officer of such Corporate body; (that is to say,)

I A. B. Secretary or Officer of [Name of Company or Corporation] do truly declare that the Ship or Vessel [Name] of [Port] whereof [Master's Name] is at present Master, being [Kind of Build Burthen, &c., as described in the Certificate of the Surveying Officer], was [when and where built, or, if Prize or forfeited, Capture and Condemnation as such], or [if the Vessel be Foreign built, and that such Secretary or Officer does not know when and where built,] that the said Vessel is Foreign built, and that I do not know the Time and Place of the building, and that the same doth wholly and truly belong to [name the Company or Corporation.]

Proviso for Vessels under Fifteen Tons Burthen in Inland Navigation, and Vessels under Thirty Tons Burthen for the Newfoundland Fishery.

XX. And be it enacted, That notwithstanding that by the said recited Act for the registering of British Vessels it is enacted, that in case any Ship, not being duly registered, shall exercise any of the Privileges of a British Vessel, the same shall be forfeited, nevertheless all Boats or Vessels under Fifteen Tons Burthen, wholly owned and navigated by British Subjects, although not registered as British Ships, shall be admitted to be British Vessels in all Navigation in the Rivers and upon the Coasts of the United Kingdom or of the British Possessions abroad, and not proceeding over Sea, except within the Limits of the respective Colonial Governments within which the managing Owners of such Vessels respectively reside; and that all Boats or Vessels wholly owned and navigated by British Subjects, not exceeding the Burthen of Thirty Tons, and not having a whole or fixed Deck, and being employed solely in fishing on the Banks and Shores of Newfoundland and of the Parts adjacent, or on the Banks and Shores of the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia or New Brunswick adjacent to the Gulf of Saint Lawrence, or on the North of Cape Canso, or of the

Islands within the same, or in trading Coastwise within the said Limits, shall be admitted to be *British Boats or Vessels*, although not registered, so long as such Boats or Vessels shall be solely so employed.

Act to take effect on 1st January 1850.

XXI. And be it enacted, That this Act shall come into operation on the First Day of *January* One thousand eight hundred and fifty.

Act may be amended, &c.

XXII. And be it enacted, That this Act may be amended or repealed by any Act to be passed in the present Session of Parliament.

ROAD ORDINANCE.—No. 8 of 1848.

To make provision for the formation and improvement of the means of communication in this Island.

Preamble.

WHEREAS it is expedient to make better provision for the formation and maintenance of Roads, and for the improvement of the means of communication by land and by water in this Island, and it is also expedient and proper that the labour to be performed and the money to be paid by any person under the provisions of this Ordinance shall be applied for the benefit of the Roads and other means of communication in that part of the country within which such person shall be resident.

Every Male resident liable to labour on the roads.

1. It is therefore hereby enacted by the Governor of Ceylon, with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council thereof, that from and after the first day of January One thousand Eight hundred and Forty-nine every Male between the ages of eighteen years and fifty five years residing within this Colony, excepting the Governor or Lieutenant Governor for the time being and Officers, Non Commissioned Officers, and Soldiers belonging to the Staff or to any Regiment or Corps of Her Majesty's Army serving therein, and any Indian Coolie in search of or employed in agricultural labour in this Island, shall be liable, if required so to do in manner hereinafter provided, to perform six days' consecutive labour in each year upon the roads or other means of communication by land or by water therein. Provided always, that it shall be lawful for any person to commute the performance of the whole of such labour as aforesaid by a money payment of the sum of three shillings for any year, or of such less sum, for the like time for any Province or District as the Governor, with the advice of the Executive Council, from time to time as he may see occasion, by any Proclamation to be by him for that purpose issued and published in the Government Gazette, may appoint, subject to the Rules hereinafter made in that behalf.

Exceptions.

Permission to commute.

2. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council, to declare by Proclamation to be by him for that purpose issued and published in the Government Gazette, that any Road, River, Lake or Canal shall be deemed to be a Principal Road, River, Lake or Canal for the purposes of this Ordinance, and such Road, River, Lake or Canal shall from the time specified in such Proclamation, be deemed to be a Principal Road, Lake, River or Canal accordingly. And it shall be lawful for the Governor with the like advice and in like manner, when and as often as any sufficient reasons shall be presented to him, to change the course of any Principal Road or Canal within this Island, and to substitute some shorter or more convenient course for the same; and also from time to time to describe such new Principal Road or Canal, as the public advantage may call for or require. Provided always, that any such alteration shall be made before the annual appropriation, as hereinafter provided, of the labour to be supplied under the provisions of this Ordinance.

Governor to declare Principal Roads, Rivers, Lakes and Canals.

3. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Governor, with the like advice and in like manner to specify and define the Districts of which the residents shall be liable to performance of labour or payment of commutation for the formation, maintenance or improvement of any such Principal Roads, Rivers, Lakes or Canals or pro-

Governor to declare Assessment Districts.

posed Roads or Canals or any portion or portions thereof and with the like advice and in like manner to alter or vary any such Districts, as from time to time to him may appear expedient. Provided always, that any such alteration shall be made previous to the annual appropriation of the labour of the several Districts hereinafter directed and appointed. And provided further, that no person shall be required to labour on or to pay any money in commutation of such labour, in respect of any Principal Road, River, Lake or Canal or portion thereof, if the place at which he shall be required to labour or in respect of which he shall be required to pay such commutation, shall be distant more than twenty miles from the place of residence of such person.

And Divisions.

4. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Governor, with the like advice and in like manner to sub-divide the Districts created under the provisions of the preceding clause into Divisions, and with the like advice and in like manner to alter or vary any such Divisions, as from time to time to him may appear expedient.

Appointment of Provincial Committee.

5. And it is further enacted, that for the purposes of this Ordinance, there shall be in each Province a Committee to be termed the Provincial Road Committee to be constituted and appointed in manner following: The Government Agent of the Province for the time being shall be the Chairman thereof: The Commissioner of Roads when present, or in his absence then his Principal Assistant in the Province, shall be a Member thereof—and it shall be lawful for the Governor to appoint not less than three nor more than five persons to be the other Members thereof, of whom at least two shall be persons not holding office under the Crown, and the persons so appointed shall continue in Office one year and no longer, unless again appointed in like manner; and the Assistant to the Government Agent at the principal station in the Province shall be the Secretary to the said Committee.

Majority to decide.

6. And it is further enacted, that all acts whatsoever authorised or required by virtue of this Ordinance to be done by the Committee authorised under the authority of the preceding clause, may and shall be done and decided by the majority of the Members of such Committee who shall be present at any Meeting thereof duly convened in manner hereinafter provided,

Quorum.

not being less than three of the whole number of such Committee, unless where by any of the provisions of this Ordinance one Member of the said Committee is expressly empowered to do and decide any act, matter or thing whatsoever. Provided always, that when the votes of the Members present in regard to any question shall be equally divided, the Chairman or in his absence the Commissioner of Roads or his Principal Assistant in the Province or the senior Member present, shall, besides his vote as a Member, have a casting vote. And provided further, that if the Government Agent shall be absent from any meeting, the Secretary shall be entitled to vote upon any question.

Casting vote of Chairman.

Meetings of Provincial Committees.

7. And it is further enacted, that meetings of the Provincial Committee shall be held for the despatch of business at the office of the Government Agent for the Province upon the first and third Mondays of every month, unless any such day shall be a Public Holiday, in which case such meeting shall be held on the next following day not being a Public Holiday. Provided always, that if any two Members of a Provincial Committee shall call upon the Chairman by writing under their hands to convene a special meeting thereof, it shall be the duty of the Chairman to convene such meeting, and three days' notice of the day appointed for the same shall be given by the Secretary to each member thereof.

Appointment of District Committee.

8. And it is further enacted, that for the purposes of this Ordinance it shall be lawful for the Governor with the advice of the Executive Council, to declare by Proclamation that there shall be in each Province so many Committees to be termed District Committees and for such Districts as shall in any such Proclamation be specified and declared, as to him may appear expedient, and with the like advice and in like manner from time to time to revoke, alter or amend any such Proclamation. And every such District Committee shall be constituted and appointed in manner following. The Government Agent of the Province when present, or in his absence the Assistant Government Agent for the District in which any such District Committee shall be constituted, shall be the Chairman thereof, and three other Members shall be appointed by the Provincial Committee, and the persons so appointed shall continue in office one

year and no longer, unless again appointed in like manner. Provided always, that it shall be lawful for any Member of a Provincial Committee to be appointed also a Member of any District Committee or District Committees.

Person appointed bound to serve.

9. And it is further enacted, that any person appointed a Member of a Provincial or District Committee under the provisions of this Ordinance shall be bound to act in such office for the space of one year from the time of such appointment. And any person so appointed, who shall refuse to act as such for the time aforesaid, or who shall on any occasion during such time as aforesaid wilfully neglect or refuse to perform any of the duties imposed upon him by this Ordinance, shall forfeit for any such act of neglect or refusal any sum not exceeding Fifty Pounds. Provided always, that it shall be lawful for the Governor, with the advice of the Executive Council, upon good and sufficient reasons shewn to him, to permit any person appointed a Member of a Provincial or District Committee, to resign such Office before the expiration of one year from the time of such appointment, and provided further, that no person shall, unless with his own consent, be appointed a Member of any such Committee within ten years from the time of his having ceased to act in such office, and provided further, that nothing in this Ordinance contained shall prevent any person duly appointed a Member of any such Committee continuing with his own consent to act as and be a Member of any such Committee for a longer period than one year.

Vacancy in Provincial or District Committee.

10. And it is further enacted, that in case of the death, incapacity, resignation or departure from the Island of any Member of a Provincial or District Committee appointed as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the Governor or the Provincial Committee, as the case may be, to appoint some qualified person to supply the vacancy so created during the remainder of the period for which any such Member was bound, or had undertaken, to act in such office. And any person appointed to supply any such vacancy shall be and become vested with all the powers and rights, and liable to the performance of all the duties conferred or imposed by this Ordinance on Members of the Provincial or District Committee, as the case may be, to which he may be appointed a Member as aforesaid. And that until any such vacancy which may occur shall be supplied, the remaining Members or Member of any such Provincial or District Committee shall continue to do and perform all and every the acts matters and things necessary for carrying into effect the purposes of this Ordinance, any thing herein contained relative to the number of Members required in any case to form a quorum to the contrary notwithstanding.

Provincial Committee to make Rules.

11. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committee to make such Rules for the management of their own business and for the guidance of the District Committees within their Province as to them may appear expedient, provided that such Rules be not repugnant to or inconsistent with any of the provisions of this Ordinance, and provided further that copies thereof be with all convenient speed transmitted to the Governor for the approval, amendment or disallowance thereof of the said Governor with the advice of the Executive Council, and the said Rules as approved or amended shall be published in the Government Gazette, and shall thereupon become as legal, valid and effectual as if the same had been inserted herein. And it shall be further lawful for the Provincial Committee from time to time as to them shall appear necessary to give general directions for the management of their business to the District Committees within their Province; Provided that such directions be not repugnant to or inconsistent with any of the provisions of this Ordinance or any Rules made and published under the authority of this clause.

Appointment of Division Officers.

12. And it is further enacted, that for the purposes of this Ordinance, there shall be elected or appointed in the manner hereinafter provided, for each of the Divisions created under the provisions of the fourth clause of this Ordinance, an officer who shall be called the Division Officer.

Qualification of Division Officer.

13. And it is further enacted, that no person shall be eligible to be elected or appointed a Division Officer, unless he shall be resident in or in the immediate neighbourhood of the Division for which he shall be elected or appointed, and shall be able to read and write his own language, and unless he shall be possessed in his own right of landed property within the Division for which he shall be elected or appointed. And it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committee to determine in the case of each Division, the value in landed property, the possession of which shall entitle the owner to be elected or appointed the Division Officer thereof, as well as the amount of the security to be given by such officer, as hereinafter provided.

Election of Division Officer.

14. And it is further enacted, that the Provincial Committee shall with the least possible delay after their appointment, fix places and days for the election of Division Officers for each of the Divisions within their Provinces, and shall give notice thereof to the respective District Committees, and shall cause notices in the English and Native languages to be affixed, at least one calendar month before the day of any such Election, to such conspicuous place or places as to them may appear expedient within such Divisions respectively, calling upon all persons intending to offer themselves as Candidates for the said office, to signify such their intention in writing to the District Committee within thirty days from the date of such notices. And such notices shall state the value in landed property of which the Candidates must be the owners, as well as the amount of security to be given by them.

Description of Security.

15. And it is further enacted, that the security by the preceding clause required shall, if the Provincial Committee consent thereto, be given by way of mortgage of or upon some immovable property of the Division Officer situate and being within this Island, or otherwise by Bond of two resident land owners or householders. Provided always, that any mortgage or other Bond given for the due and faithful execution of the duties of any Division Officer, shall be free of Stamp duty.

Candidate to give notice.

16. And it is further enacted, that any party intending to offer himself as a candidate for the Office of Division Officer, shall within the time hereinbefore mentioned signify such his intention in writing to the District Committee, and shall at the same time furnish the said Committee with a list of the landed property possessed by him and of that which he may be willing to hypothecate, or a Declaration in writing signed by two resident householders or land-owners, setting forth that they are willing to become sureties for such person in the amount required and the property which they may be willing to hypothecate. And such two persons shall in the event of such party being elected or appointed as aforesaid, be thereupon considered and held to be bound in law as such his sureties as fully and effectually as if they had given Bond for the same and shall be bound on the requisition of the District Committee, to execute and sign such Bond for the required amount as the said Committee may consider to be necessary.

District Committee to give notice of Candidates.

17. And it is further enacted, that the District Committee shall without delay cause notices in the English and Native languages to be affixed to such conspicuous places within the respective Divisions as to them may appear expedient, setting forth the names of the parties intending to offer themselves as Candidates for the Office of Division Officer of each of them, and the landed property stated to be possessed and proposed to be hypothecated by them, or the names of the persons willing to become sureties for them respectively, and the property which such persons may be willing to hypothecate. And it shall be lawful for any Male between the ages of eighteen years and fifty five years residing within any Division to make objections in writing, addressed to the District Committee within fifteen days from the date of affixing such notice, to the election or appointment of any of the Candidates to the Office of Division Officer for such Division. And such District Committee shall forthwith inquire into the truth and validity of any objection so made, and shall report thereupon to the Provincial Committee. And the said Provincial Committee shall make such further inquiry as they may deem requisite, and shall declare whether the objection made be good or not, and the decision so made shall be final. And it shall also be lawful for the said Provincial Committee to object to the Election of any Candidate.

Approval of Candidate.

18. And it is further enacted, that the Provincial Committee shall within a reasonable time before the day fixed for any such Election, transmit to the District Committee a List of the Candidates approved by them, and such District Committee shall forthwith cause the same to be made generally known in the respective Divisions.

Mode of holding Election.

19. And it is further enacted, that every Election of a Division Officer shall be held at the place and upon the day fixed by the Provincial Committee as hereinbefore provided, and in the presence of the Chairman thereof or of such Member or Members thereof or of any of the District Committees of the Province as he may depute for that purpose, and that it shall be lawful for every Male householder between the ages of eighteen years and fifty five years residing within the Division in respect of which any such Election shall be held, to nominate for election as Division Officer, any Candidate duly approved as aforesaid and no other person, and every such Male householder shall be entitled to attend

personally at the time and place appointed before the Member or Members of the Provincial or District Committee directed to hold the Election and declare to him or them the name of the Candidate for whom he votes, and such Member or Members shall then enter or cause to be entered the names of the voters for the several Candidates in lists to be by him or them opened and kept for that purpose, and shall at the close of the Election publicly declare the name of the Candidate for whom the greatest number of votes may have been recorded, who shall thereupon be deemed to be duly elected.

Division Officer to give security.

20. And it is further enacted, that any person elected as aforesaid to be a Division Officer shall within ten days from the time of such Election give such security to Her Majesty for the due and faithful execution of his Office, as shall have been determined by the Provincial Committee.

Officer holding Election to decide upon objections to voters.

21. And it is further enacted, that if at any Election held under this Ordinance any questions shall be raised as to the right of any person to vote at such Election, it shall be lawful for the Member or Members of the Provincial or District Committee before whom such Election shall be held, then and there to make such inquiry as he or they may deem requisite, and to declare whether the objection made be good or not, and the decision so made shall be final.

Proceeding in default of Election.

22. And it is further enacted, that if upon the day fixed for holding any Election as aforesaid, no approved Candidate shall offer himself, or if a less number than fifty voters shall attend and give their votes thereat, or if the person elected shall fail to give security as hereinbefore provided, it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committee to appoint on other time and place for holding such Election, giving notice thereof in manner hereinbefore provided, or if they shall think fit so to do, to nominate and appoint some duly qualified person to be the Division Officer for the Division in respect of which an Election has not taken place or in the place and stead of the person elected as Division Officer thereat, but who has failed to give security.

Person elected or appointed bound to serve.

23. And it is further enacted, that any person elected or appointed to be a Division Officer under the provisions of this Ordinance shall be bound to act in such Office for the space of one year from the time of such Election or appointment. And any person so elected or appointed who shall refuse to act as such or who shall on any occasion during such time as aforesaid wilfully neglect or refuse to perform any of the duties imposed upon him under any of the provisions of this Ordinance, shall forfeit for every such act of neglect or refusal a sum not exceeding Ten Pounds. Provided always, that it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committee upon good and sufficient reasons shewn to them, to permit any person so elected or appointed to resign such office before the expiration of one year from the time of such election or appointment, and provided further, that nothing in this Ordinance contained shall prevent any such person from acting in the said Office for a longer period than one year, unless removed therefrom as hereinafter provided.

Provincial Committee to make rules for Division Officers.

24. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committee to make such Rules and to give such directions for the guidance of the Division Officers within their Province, in the discharge of the duties imposed upon them by this Ordinance, as to them may appear expedient, provided that such Rules or directions be not repugnant to or inconsistent with any of the provisions of this Ordinance or any Rules made and published under the authority of the eleventh clause thereof. And it shall be lawful for the said Committee to remove any such Division Officer from his Office upon proof to their satisfaction of disobedience or other misconduct in the discharge of his duty.

Election of successors to Division Officers.

25. And it is further enacted, that if any Division Officer shall die or become incapable or disqualified or resign or be removed from his Office, the Provincial Committee shall with the least possible delay take the necessary steps for the election or appointment of a successor to the said Division Officer, in manner hereinbefore provided in respect to the first or original Division Officer appointed under the authority of this Ordinance.

Landowner to furnish Lists of Houses.

26. And it is further enacted, that at any time after the election or appointment of a Division Officer for any Division, every person owning any land therein upon which

any house shall be then standing, shall once in every year on being thereunto required by the said Division Officer, furnish him with a list of all such lands within the said Division and of the houses standing thereon, and of the names, so far as the same may be known to him, of the principal occupant of every such house. And if any person shall at any time at such election or appointment acquire any land within any Division, upon which any house shall be standing or upon which any house shall be afterwards erected, he shall upon any requisition to that effect by such officer furnish him with the information hereinbefore required in respect of such land. And any person neglecting to comply with the provisions of this Clause shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

[27.—*Repealed by Ordinance 14 of 1848.*]

Division Officer to preserve Lists.

28. And it is further enacted, that every such Officer shall carefully preserve the lists furnished him under the provisions of the two preceding Clauses, and shall at all reasonable times permit any person liable to the performance of labour in respect of the Division to which the same shall relate, to have access thereto.

List of persons liable to service.

29. And it is further enacted, that every such Officer shall with the least possible delay after his Election or appointment, proceed to make a List of all males whom he may know or believe to be between the ages of eighteen years and fifty-five years, residing within the Division for which he may have been elected or appointed. And the names of such males shall be entered in such List alphabetically, according to their family names, and such Officer shall immediately on the completion of the said List transmit an exact copy thereof to the District Committee of the District. And any such Officer who shall wilfully omit the name of any such male from such List, shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding Twenty Pounds.

Necessary alterations of Lists.

30. And it is further enacted, that the said Officer shall from time to time insert in the lists by the preceding clause required, in its proper place, any name that may have been erroneously omitted therefrom, or the name of any person who shall subsequently to the formation thereof have become liable under this Ordinance to the performance of labour in respect of his Division, and shall strike out the name of any person who shall have been erroneously inserted therein or who shall have died or been exempted from the performance of labour in respect of his Division. Provided always, that every Officer making any such addition, alteration or erasure as afore-said, shall forthwith report the same to the District Committee of the District in which his Division is situated, and any Officer wilfully neglecting to comply with any of the provisions of this clause shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding Ten Pounds.

[31.—*Repealed by Ordinance 14 of 1848.*]

Committee to furnish Lists annually to Government.

32. And it is further enacted, that the said Provincial Committee shall on or before the first day of October in this present year and on or before the first day of July in every subsequent year transmit to the Governor a numerical abstract of the Males resident within the Province liable to the performance of labour under this Ordinance during the ensuing year, distinguishing the number thereof belonging to each District and Division within the Province.

Committee to furnish Estimates for principal Roads.

33. And it is further enacted, that the Provincial Committee shall on or before the said first day of October in this present year and on or before the first day of July in every subsequent year transmit to the Governor an Estimate or Estimates to be prepared under the direction of the Commissioner of Roads, of the amount required to be expended during the ensuing year upon any Road, River Lake or Canal within the Province, which may have been declared to be a Principal Road, River, Lake or Canal or proposed Principal Road or Canal as hereinbefore provided, and shall state at what time during such year the respective works could most conveniently

To be included in the Supply Ordinance.

be performed. And it shall be lawful for the Governor to propose such Estimates, or such of them as to him may appear expedient, in the Ordinance for making provisions for the Contingent Expenditure of the Colony for such ensuing year, to be dealt with in like manner as any other Estimate to be so proposed. Provided always, that the amount of labour to be supplied under the provisions of this Ordinance for the

Limitation of appropriation of labour.

performance of any work or works for which an Estimate or Estimates may have been so proposed by the Governor and approved of by the Legislative Council, shall be distinctly stated in the Ordinance enacted for the same, and that the same shall not exceed two-thirds of the whole amount of labour due from the District or Districts within which it may be required to be performed.

Management of principal Roads to be vested in Commissioner of Roads.

upon any Principal Road, River, Lake or Canal under the provisions of the preceding Clause, shall be vested in the Commissioner of Roads for the time being or such other officer as the Governor may direct. And the Provincial Committee shall, as hereinafter provided, furnish the said Commissioner of Roads or other officer with the proper amount of labour for each such work, or shall from time to time pay for such labour out of the sums received by them, as hereinafter provided, in commutation of labour due under this Ordinance.

Commissioner of Roads to fix commencement of work.

and the Legislative

Provincial Committee to apportion labour,

District and Division within their Province, which shall be applied to each such work, provided that such appropriation shall be in strict conformity with any Proclamations which shall have been published by the Governor under the provisions of the third

And inform Division Officer of the apportionment.

priation. And such District Committee shall forthwith cause Notices thereof in the Native languages to be affixed to such conspicuous places within the respective Divisions as to them may appear expedient.

Provincial Committee to employ unappropriated labour.

Lakes and Canals shall not exceed two-thirds of the whole amount of the labour due from each District, and it is expedient to make provision for the due application of the remainder of such labour as may be most advantageous for the public. It is therefore further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the District Committee, with the approval of the Provincial Committee, to apply any such remainder of labour or any money paid in commutation thereof for the repair, improvement, maintenance

Proviso.

and formation of any minor Road or Path, River, Lake or Canal within the District. Provided always, that no person shall be liable to be employed upon, nor shall the money paid by any person in commutation be applied under this Clause to any work if the place at which such work shall be undertaken shall be at a greater distance than seven miles from the place where such person shall reside.

Provincial Committee to have charge of Rest Houses.

37. And it is further enacted, that the charge of all Rest Houses and of any premises belonging thereto the property of Her Majesty, shall be vested in the Provincial Committee of the Province within which the same shall be situated. And it shall be lawful for the said Committee, with the approval of the Governor, to make such Rules as to them may appear expedient in respect to the letting or occupation of the same, and all such Rules shall be binding in law upon all parties in any manner using or occupying any such Rest Houses or any of the premises belonging thereto. And all sums which shall by virtue of any such Rules or otherwise be received from any person hiring, using or occupying any such Rest House or premises, shall be paid over to the Chairman of the District Committee of the District within which the same shall be situated. And it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committee, with the approval of the Governor, to apply any of the labour provided by or any of the money received under the provisions of this Ordinance, to the repair of any existing Rest House and of the premises belonging thereto, and to the construction and repair of any

such other Rest House or other place of shelter for travellers as from time to time may be found to be necessary.

[38.—39.—Repealed by Ordinance 14 of 1848.]

Money to be at the disposal of Chairman of Provincial Committee.

40. And it is further enacted, that all sums which shall be received by the Chairman of any District Committee under the provisions of this Ordinance shall be held by him subject to the orders of the Chairman of the Provincial Committee, and that the order of such last mentioned Chairman for the payment of any money, together with the receipt of the party to whom the same may have been paid, shall be held to be a full and sufficient authority and discharge for any such payment.

[41.—42.—Repealed by Ordinance 14 of 1848.]

Receipts or Certificate to be granted by proper Officer.

43. And it is further enacted, that any householder or person who shall pay any such sum as is hereinbefore required in commutation of the labour due from him or required in commutation of the labour due from him or entitled to receive a Receipt, from the Division Officer to whom the same shall be paid. And any person who shall perform the labour hereinbefore required of him in respect of any one year, shall be entitled to receive from the Officer in charge of any work upon which he may be employed, a Certificate, of the due performance of such labour. And any Division or other Officer who shall wilfully neglect or delay to grant such Receipt or Certificate shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to any fine not exceeding five pounds. Provided that all such receipts shall be free of Stamp duty, and provided further, that the Officer in charge of any such work shall at the termination thereof, or at the termination of the year during which the same shall be carried on, grant to the Division Officer a certificate shewing the number of persons of his Division who may have been employed upon such work during such year.

Labourer refusing to work.

44. And it is further enacted, that any person liable to the performance of labour under this Ordinance, and who shall have elected to perform in person the labour due from him, or the substitute of any such person, employed upon any work under this Ordinance, who, without reasonable cause, shall neglect or refuse to attend at and during the time and hours when or at the place where he may have been ordered to attend by the Officer in charge of such work, or who shall be guilty of wilful neglect or disobedience of the orders of such Officer, shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding ten shillings. Provided, the time and hours specified shall not be Sunday or any Public Holiday, and shall be after six in the morning and before six in the evening. And provided, such place shall not be at a greater distance from the residence of such person than the distance described in the third and thirty-sixth Clauses of this Ordinance.

District Committee to exempt persons incapable of labour.

45. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the District Committee upon proof to their satisfaction that any person resident within the District and liable to the performance of labour under the provisions of this Ordinance, is either from disease or bodily or mental infirmity incapable of performing the same, to grant such person a Certificate of exemption from the performance thereof either for life or for such period as may be stated therein; and the said Committee shall inform the proper Division Officer of the granting of any such Certificate and every such exemption shall be noted in the List kept by the said District Committee and in that kept by the said Division Officer.

District Committee may pay subsistence money.

46. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the District Committee upon the application of any person who may be employed upon any work under the provisions of this Ordinance, to pay to such person as subsistence money for every day that such person may be so employed, a sum equal to one half of the rate per day declared under the provisions of the first Clause of this Ordinance to be payable in respect of the District in which such work shall be situated in commutation of labour due for the same, any thing in the fortieth Clause to the contrary notwithstanding. Provided always, that any person applying for and receiving such payment shall be liable to the performance of twelve consecutive days labour exclusive of Sundays in the same year.

District Committee to determine questions of age.

47. And it is further enacted, that if at any time after the passing of this Ordinance any person shall claim to be exempted from the performance of labour or from payment of the commutation thereof as hereinbefore provided, by reason that such person's age is less than eighteen years or exceeds fifty-five years, or if at any time complaints shall be made that any person has been unduly exempted therefrom upon the like plea, or if any person shall refuse to labour upon any work upon the plea that the same is situated at a greater distance from the place where he resides than that prescribed by the third and thirty-sixth Clauses of this Ordinance, it shall be lawful for the District Committee of the District to which any such person shall belong to make such inquiry as they shall deem necessary in respect to the age of such person or in respect to such distance, and to determine whether such person be liable to the performance of labour or payment of commutation thereof or not, and the decision of such Committee shall be final.

Division Officer to render account.

48. And it is further enacted, that on or before the first day of March in each year, the Division Officer shall furnish the District Committee with an account in writing showing the amount received by him during the preceding year in commutation of labour due under the provisions of this Ordinance, together with a list of the persons resident within his Division who shall have performed the labour due from them during the same period, and shall at the same time produce to the Committee the receipts of the Chairman thereof for all sums paid to him by such Division Officer under the provisions of the thirty-ninth Clause of this Ordinance, together with the Certificates received by such Division Officer in pursuance of the provisions of the forty-third Clause thereof. And such Committee shall after satisfying itself that all monies received by the said Division Officer have been duly and faithfully accounted for by him, grant to him a Certificate to that effect, and shall transmit the said account, countersigned by the Chairman thereof, to the Provincial Committee.

Payment of Division Officer.

49. And it is further enacted, that the Division Officer shall be entitled to demand and receive from the Provincial Committee at the termination of any year for which he may have served, and after he shall have received the Certificate in the preceding clause referred to, such sum of money as the Governor at the recommendation of the Provincial Committee shall award.

Headman and others to assist Division Officers.

50. And it is further enacted, that all Headmen and all Police and Peace Officers shall be aiding and assisting every Division Officer within their respective jurisdiction in the discharge of the duties imposed upon him by this Ordinance, and every such Headman or Police or Peace Officer who shall wilfully neglect or refuse so to aid or assist when required by any such Division Officer, shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding five Pounds.

Provincial Committee to furnish Lists of labour rendered and works executed.

51. And it is further enacted, that the Provincial Committee shall on or before the first day of April in each year transmit to the Governor Lists showing the amount of labour and money performed and paid on account of each District and Division in the Province during the preceding year, and of the several works to which the same may have been applied. And the said Lists shall be laid before the Legislative Council as soon as conveniently may be after the receipt thereof, and shall also be published in the Government Gazette.

Proper officers empowered to enter upon lands for repair &c. of Roads and Canals.

52. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for any person authorised in writing by the Chairman of a Provincial or District Committee and for the servants workmen and labourers employed by or under any such person at all times and with all necessary and proper carriages and animals and other means to enter upon all or any lands adjacent or near to any existing or intended Street, Road, Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River, Lake or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act, and there severally to do and perform all acts matters and things necessary for the purposes of tracing measuring marking working opening altering turning repairing clearing improving or fencing any such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal or for building erecting excavating repairing clearing or improving any Bridge Fence Drain Dam or Ditch thereupon or in any way connected therewith or for performing any act matter or thing under the provisions of this Ordinance.

And to take materials.

53. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for any person authorised as aforesaid with the servants workmen and labourers employed by or under any such person at all reasonable times and with all necessary and proper carriages animals and other means to search for dig cut take and carry away any water timber brushwood stone gravel clay or any other materials whatsoever for the purpose of tracing measuring making working opening altering turning repairing clearing improving or fencing or in any way assisting in the tracing measuring making working opening altering turning repairing clearing improving or fencing any existing or intended Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act or of building erecting excavating repairing clearing or improving any Bridge Fence Drain Dam or Ditch thereupon or in any way connected therewith or for the construction or repair of any lines or any buildings whatsoever required on or near any such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal for the use of any person authorised as aforesaid or any workmen animals carriages persons or things employed in his service in and from any land adjacent or near to any such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal and to carry away the same through the ground of any person without being deemed a trespasser or trespassers. Provided that no Timber not being indigenous shall be taken from any land without the consent of the owner thereof. And provided further that the persons authorised as aforesaid shall rail or fence off any quarries or pits from which any such materials shall be taken so that the same shall not be dangerous to any person or animal.

And erect Buildings.

54. And it is further enacted, that it shall and may be lawful for any person authorised as aforesaid when tracing measuring making working opening altering turning repairing clearing or improving any existing or intended Street Road Thoroughfare or public place navigable River Lake or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act, or building erecting excavating repairing clearing or improving any Bridge Fence Drain Dam or Ditch thereupon or in any way connected therewith to make and erect temporary buildings on any land adjacent or near thereto for the accommodation of such persons

And keep Cattle &c.

or for the accommodation of the servants workmen labourers animals carriages or things employed by him during the progress of the work and to keep all such cattle horses and animals as may be employed by him upon any lands near or adjacent thereto not at the time under actual cultivation and to continue to keep the said cattle horses and animals on such lands for such time as may be necessary and the person or persons in occupation of any such lands shall be bound to provide a sufficient quantity of grass or other fodder for the maintenance of such cattle horses and animals during such time as they may be kept upon the same upon payment of the fair value of such grass or fodder and if such person or persons shall on any day neglect or refuse to provide such grass or fodder, then such cattle horses and animals shall and may be grazed on such lands for that day.

And throw rubbish upon adjacent lands.

55. And it is further enacted, that in the tracing measuring making working opening altering turning repairing clearing or improving any existing or intended Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal or building erecting excavating repairing clearing or improving any Bridge Fence Drain Dam or Ditch thereupon or in any way connected therewith it shall and may be lawful for any person authorised as aforesaid to throw or cause to be thrown upon any lands adjacent or near thereto such earth rubbish or materials as it shall or may be necessary to remove from the place of any such work and any person who shall remove the same or any part thereof to the said Street Road Thoroughfare or public place River Lake or Canal shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction thereof to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds and to payment of any expenses that may have been incurred in the removal of the same.

And make temporary Road.

56. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for any person authorised as aforesaid to make or cause to be made a road through the grounds adjacent or near to any existing or intended Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal during the execution of any work thereupon or in any way connected therewith.

Persons tying Cattle on or near a Road or Canal.

57. And it is further enacted, that every person tying or tethering or causing to be tied or tethered any horse goat sheep cattle or animal of any description so that any such animal can or shall make its way into any Street Road Thoroughfare or public

place within any Town or into any Principal Road or Canal unless such animal shall be so tied or tethered during the time required for loading or unloading it or for the loading or unloading of any cart or boat to which it may belong, shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to a fine not exceeding Ten Shillings.

Seizure of stray Cattle.

58. And it is further enacted, that it shall and may be lawful for any person thereto authorised in writing by the Chairman of a Provincial or District Committee to seize any horse goat sheep cattle or animal of any description which he may find tied or tethered or straying except during the time of loading or unloading as aforesaid upon any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place within any Town or upon or in any Principal Road or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act. Provided always that if the person authorised as aforesaid shall not be a Peace Officer every animal seized by him shall be forthwith delivered into the custody of the nearest Peace Officer. And every Peace Officer seizing or receiving any animal seized as aforesaid shall forthwith report such seizure to the proper Police Court and such Court shall, if at the time of such report no claim be made to such animal, direct such Peace Officer to take the necessary steps for the safe custody and maintenance thereof and to publish such seizure in the usual manner. And no animal seized as aforesaid shall be delivered to the owner thereof unless upon payment into Court of the sum of three shillings for the use of the person by whom the same shall have been seized and of a further sum of six pence for each day during which the same shall have been kept in the custody of the Peace Officer for the use of such Peace Officer. And if no person shall claim such animal nor shall pay such dues as aforesaid within ten days after it shall have been so seized it shall be lawful for such Peace Officer and he is hereby required to sell the same by public auction, and after payment of three shillings to the person by whom the same may have been seized and of the sum due to himself for the custody and maintenance thereof, to pay the remainder of the produce of such sale, if any, to the proper Officer for the use of Her Majesty.

Destruction of stray Pigs.

59. And it is further enacted, that the owners of all Pigs found tied straying burrowing or wallowing upon or in any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place within any Town or upon or in any Principal Road or Canal shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to a fine of five shillings and that it shall be lawful for every person to seize shoot or otherwise destroy any pig that he may find tied straying burrowing or wallowing upon or in any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place within any Town or upon or in any Principal Road or Canal and such person may if he choose take such Pig to any Peace Officer having jurisdiction in such matter who shall forthwith sell the same and pay the produce of such sale to such person.

Proper officer may cut trees on Road or Canal.

60. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for any person authorised as aforesaid to cut remove or cause to be cut and removed and placed upon any ground adjacent or near thereto all trees and all leaves or branches or roots of trees that shall grow in or overhang or in any way injure or impede the traffic or navigation upon any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place within any Town or any Principal Road or navigable River Lake or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act and for that purpose to enter upon any land or premises and to cause to enter thereupon such persons animals instruments and things as may be necessary and to proceed to do therein or cause to be done all such things as may be necessary for the due cutting lopping or removing of such trees leaves branches or roots.

And put up Fences.

61. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for any person authorised as aforesaid to put up or make fences hedges ditches drains or banks by the side of any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act whenever to them it shall appear necessary, and the owners or occupiers of land adjoining such fences hedges ditches drains or banks shall and they are hereby required to keep the same in good and substantial repair and order. And the owners and occupiers of lands adjoining any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place within any Town or any public Road or navigable River Lake or Canal who shall have fences or hedges of their own bordering thereupon shall keep the same lopped to a height of six feet, and every owner or occupier of any such land and every part owner or part occupier thereof who shall fail to do any thing required to be done by the owners or occupiers of any such land under the provisions of this clause shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable on conviction of every such offence to a fine not exceeding Two Pounds.

Access to premises adjoining public Road.

62. And it is further enacted, that if the occupant of any premises adjoining any Principal Road by the side of which a Drain shall have been made or excavated shall require the means of access to such premises from such Road such occupant shall be bound to place a Bridge platform or Arch which shall in no case cover less than four feet of the length of such Drain. And it shall be lawful for the Provincial or District Committee or the Province or District in which such premises are situated or for any person authorised in writing by the Chairman of such Provincial or District Committee, if it shall come to their knowledge that any parties have access to any premises situated as aforesaid without such Bridge Platform or Arch as aforesaid, to call upon the occupant of such premises forthwith to construct the same and if he shall fail to do so within a reasonable time to cause the same to be done. And upon such a Chairman or any person authorised as aforesaid certifying to the proper Police Court the costs which have been bona fide incurred in the placing of such Bridge Platform or Arch such Court shall summon the party or parties on account of whose default such costs were incurred to appear before him on a certain day then and there to make payment of such costs where it shall appear after due investigation that such costs were properly incurred. And if such party or parties shall refuse or fail to make such payment the Court shall proceed to recover such payment in such and the same manner as it would proceed to recover any fine or penalty incurred under any sentence of such Court.

Penalty on persons injuring Road or Canal &c. &c.

63. And it is further enacted, that if any person shall wilfully pull up throw down cut break injure damage or destroy any post rail or fence placed or to be placed or put up either by the side or sides of any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal or at or near to any pit or quarry which shall be used opened or made for the getting of stone gravel or other materials for the making or repairing of any such Street Road or Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal or of any Bridge or other thing thereupon or if any person shall wilfully cause any damage or injury to be done to any Bridge Lock Lock-gate Dam Drain Sluice or Bank or to any Arch Wall Abutment prop or fence belonging thereto which already have been or which shall or may hereafter be built upon any such Street Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake or Canal or by the sides thereof.

Or destroying mile post &c.

Or if any person shall wilfully damage injure or otherwise destroy any post or stone set up or erected by the side or sides of any such Street Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake or Canal to exhibit or shew the number of miles or distance from or to any place or places whatsoever or any direction post.

Or removing logs &c. to prevent temporary use of road.

Or if any person shall wilfully remove any stone log or other thing laid on any such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place for the temporary prevention of the use thereof.

Or throwing rubbish &c.

Or if any person shall place or throw any earth or rubbish or other matter or thing upon or in any such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place River Lake or Canal or into any drain ditch or other watercourse under or by the sides of any such Road River Lake or Canal so as to obstruct the running off and draining of any water or moisture from or into any such Street Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake or Canal.

Or taking away stones or gravel &c.

Or if any person shall without being thereunto authorised by the Provincial Committee or by some person authorised as aforesaid gather or heap up or take away any stones gravel sand or other material slush dirt mire drift or soil from off any such Street Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake or Canal or any part thereof or the side or sides thereof or any footpath or causeway belonging thereto.

Or encroaching.

Or if any person shall put up any erection or building or fence or other obstruction on or at the sides of any such Street Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake or Canal in such manner as to reduce the breadth thereof.

Or injuring surface.

Or shall make or cause to be made any dam ditch drain or watercourse upon or across or shall otherwise break up or injure the surface of any such Street Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake Canal or any part thereof.

Or injuring Road.

Or if any person shall lead or draw or cause to be hauled or drawn upon any part of such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place any timber stone or other thing which shall be carried principally or in part upon wheeled carriages or things or trail upon such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place to the prejudice thereof.

Or expose Mats &c.

side of any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place within any Town or any public Road in such manner as to cause injury to the same.

Or making fires or letting off fireworks.

roughfare or public place within any Town or any public Road in such manner as to cause injury to the same.

Or preventing others from passing.

Road Thoroughfare public place River Lake or Canal.

Or hauling or trailing Timbers &c.

thing otherwise than upon wheeled carriages or shall suffer any timber stone or other thing which shall be carried principally or in part upon wheeled carriages or things or trail upon such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place to the prejudice thereof.

Penalty on persons leaving any Cart in Road &c.

thereof without any proper person in the sole custody or care thereof except in case of accident and in cases of accident for a longer time than may be necessary to remove the same or shall not place such cart carriage or conveyance during the time of loading or unloading the same as near to one side of the Street Road Thoroughfare or public place as conveniently may be either with or without any beast of draught harnessed or yoked thereto.

Or leaving boat or timber &c. so as to obstruct passage on Canal &c.

(except in some part thereof which shall be at least 100 feet wide) for a longer period than forty-eight hours.

Or laying timber or rubbish.

such Road River Lake or Canal or on any side or bank thereof or on any sidepath or causeway adjoining to the prejudice thereof or to the prejudice annoyance interruption or personal danger of any person or persons travelling or passing thereon.

Or suffering water or filth to flow from adjacent lands.

ing erection lands or premises adjacent or near thereto.

Or suffering pigs or animals to do injury.

minals to root up or damage the same or the fences hedges bank or copse on either side respectively.

On leaving block.

hill or rising ground cause or suffer to be or remain on such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place the stone timber or other thing which such cart or other carriage shall have been blocked or stopped.

Or damaging lamp or lamp post.

Or if any person shall pull down damage or destroy any lamp or lamp-post erected in or near to the side of any such Street Road Thoroughfare or public place River Lake or Canal or any bridge or toll-house erected thereon or shall extinguish the light of any such lamp.

Every person so offending in any of the cases aforesaid shall be liable on conviction of every such offence to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Persons placing stones upon Roads at Jaffna.

64. And whereas it is customary in the cultivation of lands situated in the Peninsula of Jaffna to remove the stones from the same from time to time and whereas the stones so removed are frequently placed upon the public Roads. It is therefore further enacted that whenever any stones shall be found to be so placed upon any public Road within the District aforesaid the placing thereof shall be deemed to be the act of the person in occupation of the land immediately adjoining unless the contrary be proved, and such person shall be deemed to be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Penalty on erection of Kraals.

65. And it is further enacted, that every person who shall place or continue any kraal or any fence or any other obstruction of a like nature in any navigable River Lake or Canal in this Island so as to impede or in any way interfere with the convenient navigation thereof shall be liable on conviction thereof to any fine not exceeding Twenty Pounds. And it shall be lawful for the Provincial or District Committee to cause any such kraal fence or obstruction so placed or continued as aforesaid in any such River Lake or Canal within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act, to be pulled up or otherwise destroyed.

Trouf of right to apparen encroachment to rest upon the owner.

66. And whereas the line of many public Roads and Thoroughfares has been altered to suit the purposes of private parties and many obstructions and encroachments have been made in and upon the said Roads and Thoroughfares proof of which it is in many cases impossible to establish by evidence at this distance of time, but which alterations obstructions and encroachments are greatly inconvenient. It is therefore hereby further enacted that whenever a certificate shall be filed in any District Court signed by the Chairman of the Provincial or District Committee of the Province or District within which such District Court is established to the effect that to the best of his belief the line of any Street Road Path Thoroughfare or public place River Lake or Canal within the jurisdiction of such Court has been altered without proper authority or has been stopped up or obstructed or encroached upon in some particular place or places such Court shall forthwith call upon the party claiming to be the owner of the land from off which the said Street Road Path Thoroughfare or public place River Lake or Canal shall be alleged to have been turned or upon which such stoppage or obstruction or encroachment shall be alleged to have been made to prove his title to such land.

Survey by proper Officer to be conclusive evidence.

67. And it is further enacted, that if any plan or survey made by the authority of the Provincial or District Committee shall be produced in evidence in support of any claim of Her Majesty such plan or survey shall be deemed and taken to be conclusive proof of the facts exhibited therein in so far as the claim of Her Majesty is concerned, unless satisfactory proof to the contrary shall be established by the party contesting such claim.

Removal of obstructions or encroachments.

68. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the Provincial or District Committee to give order verbally or by notice in writing to be served personally or by affixing the same to some conspicuous part of the premises to any person obstructing or encroaching upon any Street Road Path Thoroughfare or public place or any navigable River Lake or Canal situate within the Province or District for which such Committee is assigned to act forthwith to remove or abate the same. And if any such person to whom such order or notice shall have been given shall refuse or neglect to comply with the same in a reasonable time or if there be any doubt as to who is the proper person to whom such order or notice should be given, it shall be lawful for the said Provincial or District Committee to cause any such obstruction or encroachment to be forthwith removed or abated and for that purpose it shall be lawful for the said Committee or any person thereto authorised in writing by the Chairman thereof where necessary to enter into any house garden enclosure or other premises and to cause to enter therein such persons instruments and things as may be necessary and to proceed to do therein or

cause to be done all such things as may be necessary for such removal or abatement. And upon the Chairman of the said Committee certifying to the Police Court of the District or place where such person resides or where such obstruction or encroachment existed, the costs which have been bona fide incurred in effecting such removal or abatement such Court shall summon the party or parties on account of whose non-compliance with any such order or notice such costs were incurred to appear before it on a certain day then and there to make payment of such costs where it shall appear after due investigation that such costs were properly incurred. And if such party or parties shall refuse or fail to make such payment, the Court shall proceed to recover such payment in such and the same manner as it would proceed to recover any fine or penalty incurred under any sentence of such Court.

Committee may in certain cases demand production of title deeds.

69. And it is further enacted, that if it shall at any time appear to the Provincial or District Committee that any building erection enclosure or encroachment shall have been raised or made in any Street Road Path Thoroughfare or Public place or navigable River Lake or Canal or on any Waste or other Ground immediately adjoining thereto and belonging to Her Majesty except with the express permission in writing of the Government Agent or some other competent authority, it shall be lawful for any such Committee to demand in writing of the person claiming to be the owner of the premises on which such building erection enclosure or encroachment shall have been raised or made, the production of every deed document and instrument upon which such person founds such claim and if the Occupier of such premises not being himself the alleged Owner shall refuse to give full information respecting the name and residence of such alleged Owner upon being requested so to do by any such Committee or if such alleged Owner shall refuse to produce within ten days after being requested so to do every deed document and instrument upon which he founds his claim to the said premises and which shall be in his possession, or if any such deed document or instrument shall not be in his possession shall refuse fully to inform any such Committee upon application in whose possession they are or if any person having in his possession any such deed document or instrument shall refuse to produce the same within ten days after having been requested so to do in writing by any such Committee every such Occupier alleged Owner and person so refusing shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to any fine not exceeding Five Pounds. And it shall be lawful for any such Committee or any person thereto authorised in writing by the Chairman thereof to enter into any premises upon which any such building erection enclosure or encroachment shall have been raised or made as aforesaid and upon any other premises whatsoever which it may be necessary to enter for the purposes of the survey hereinafter mentioned, and to make such survey of all such

And make survey of premises.

premises as may be necessary to enable any such Committee to ascertain whether such building erection or enclosure is an encroachment upon any Street Road Path Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal or upon any land adjoining thereto and belonging to Her Majesty.

Provided.

Provided always, that if any removal shall be effected after the due production of all such deeds documents and instruments affecting the title to such premises and such premises shall nevertheless be adjudged by some competent Court to be the property of the party laying claim to the same, any such Committee shall be liable in damages for all loss and injury occasioned thereby; but if the party claiming to be the Owner of such premises shall refuse or be unable to produce all such deeds documents and instruments or if such deeds documents and instruments shall not be produced within ten days after application in that behalf and any such Committee shall nevertheless have caused the removal of such building erection enclosure or encroachment, then in the event of such premises being adjudged to be the property of the party claiming to be the Owner thereof, any such Committee shall not be liable in damages for any loss or injury occasioned thereby.

Demand of production of deed to include power of examination.

70. And it is further enacted, that the deeds documents and instruments in the preceding clause mentioned shall be produced on the premises to which the same may relate or at such other place as the Provincial or District Committee may require and that the power of demanding the production thereof in the preceding clause given shall be deemed and taken to include the power of making such examination of such deeds documents and instruments as shall be necessary, and every person refusing or failing to permit such examination of any such deed document or instrument to any party authorised under this or either of the above mentioned Ordinances to demand production thereof and making such demand shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction thereof to any fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Pr proviso.

71. Provided always and it is further enacted, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent any public Officer duly authorised in that behalf from making temporary use of any part of any Street Road Thoroughfare or public place or navigable River Lake or Canal for the public service nor to prevent the Superintendent of Police from granting his license to the Inhabitants for the erecting of temporary fences and enclosures in order to the building pulling down or repairing of their houses and other buildings or of temporary decorations within any Town and limits; provided that the length and breadth of such enclosures be described in such license and that there be sufficient room for Coaches Carts and other Carriages or Boats to pass and Provided that the person obtaining such license shall immediately after sunset during all the time that the enclosure shall continue, if required by the said Superintendent of Police in such license, place and keep a sufficient light upon the premises till day break, and any person removing or extinguishing such light during such time shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to any fine not exceeding One Pound.

Compensation for injury to property by authorised Officers.

72. And it is further enacted, that every party who shall sustain any loss or damage by reason of the exercise of any of the powers and authorities conferred by the 54th, 55th, 56th and 57th Clauses of this Ordinance upon the Provincial and District Committee and persons therein specified shall be entitled to receive from the Government compensation for the same. Provided that he shall make application in that behalf to the Chairman of the proper Provincial or District Committee within thirty days after the completion of the work in respect of which such damage shall be alleged to have been done.

Vexatious conduct of Officer.

73. And it is further enacted, that every person acting under the authority of the Provincial Committee who shall under pretence of performing any act under the authority of this Ordinance use any unnecessary violence or give any uncalled for and vexatious annoyance shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to any fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Obstruction of Officer.

74. And it is further enacted, that all persons who shall wilfully resist obstruct hinder or molest, and all persons who shall incite procure or assist others to resist obstruct hinder or molest any person acting under the authority of the Provincial or District Committee or any workman labourer or other person acting under any such in the discharge of any duty or the performance of any act which they shall be authorised or required to perform by this Ordinance shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Headmen to enforce provisions of Ordinance.

75. And it is further enacted, that all Headmen and all Police and Peace Officers shall be aiding and assisting in the prevention of all offences against this Ordinance committed within their respective jurisdictions. And every Headman and every Police or Peace Officer who being cognizant of any such offence having been committed within his jurisdiction whether upon his own view or upon the information of others shall fail to make complaint thereof before some Judge or Magistrate or Justice or who shall refuse to receive any information respecting any such offence or shall fail to act promptly and vigorously thereupon, or who shall fail to observe any rules which may be laid down by the Government Agent for his guidance in the discharge of his duties in respect of this Ordinance, shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Informers share of fines.

76. And it is further enacted, that one half of all fines actually recovered and realized under the provisions of this Ordinance shall go to our Lady the Queen and the other half to the informer, and if any person upon whom any such fine shall be imposed shall fail to pay the same the informer shall be entitled to receive from the Government Agent the amount of the share of such fine to which he would have been entitled if the same had been paid, provided that the said Government Agent shall not be bound to pay in respect of any one such share any sum exceeding the sum of Seven pounds and ten shillings.

Committee may sue and be sued.

77. And it is further enacted, that it shall be lawful for any Provincial or District Committee for the time being to call in and compel the payment of all sums of money which shall at any time be due and payable to any such Committee or to any Division Officer under and by virtue of any of the provisions of this Ordinance, and to make and enter into, perform, and execute, and compel the performance and execution of

all such contracts and agreements, matters and things, and to commence and maintain all such suits and actions as they shall deem necessary to the performance of the duties imposed on any such Committee by this Ordinance. And all such contracts and agreements shall and may be entered into and enforced, and all such suits and actions be brought by them in the name of the Provincial or District Committee of the Province or District for which any such Committee is assigned to act, without specifying the names of the Members of any such Committee or the name of any Member thereof; and no action shall abate by reason of the death, resignation or removal or going out of Office of any Member of any such Committee. And all suits or actions, the cause of which shall arise or accrue to any person whatsoever from or by reason of any contract or agreement or any other matter or thing, made or entered into, done or performed by the said Provincial or District Committee in the execution of the powers vested in them by this Ordinance, shall be brought by such person against such Provincial or District Committee under the name and title aforesaid. Nor shall any Member of any such Committee, by reason of his being a Plaintiff or Defendant in any such suit, be prevented from being a witness therein. And the service of all process in any such suit or action against any such Committee shall be made upon the Chairman thereof.

Interpretation of Terms,

78. And it is further enacted, that for the purpose and within the meaning of this Ordinance any person lawfully administering for the time being the Government of this Island shall be deemed and taken to be the Governor thereof; and that any person being in this Island and who shall have been domiciled therein for the space of twelve calendar months or upwards, or who being in this Island shall be the owner or lessee of any lands or tenements situate therein and shall have been domiciled therein for the space of three calendar months or upwards, shall be deemed and taken to be resident within this Island within the meaning of this Ordinance; and that in the construction of this Ordinance the word "Roads" shall be understood to include the pathways drains embankments ditches and all such portions of land adjoining the same as have been specially reserved for the protection or benefit of the road, and all waste land or ground lying on the side of any such road being part of the road and which has been used and accustomed to be used as a public passage. As also all such roads as may be made under the provisions of the 55th Clause of this Ordinance. And that the word "Canal" shall be understood to mean the full extent of water way from bank to bank, and to include the sides thereof the towing path the embankment and all drains or sluices communicating therewith.

Ordinance No. 16 of 1844 repealed, excepting certain clauses.

79. And it is further enacted, that the Ordinance No. 16 of 1844, entitled "*An Ordinance for the preservation and improvement of the Streets Roads Thoroughfares and public places within Towns and of the public Roads navigable Rivers Lakes and Canals of this Island*" shall be and the same is hereby repealed, except the 16th, 17th, 23d, and 24th Clauses thereof, and except as to the repeal thereby of any former Laws, Customs, Proclamations and Regulations, and except as to any offences already committed and as to any Fines, Penalties, Dues, Forfeitures or Liabilities incurred thereunder.

Ordinance when to take effect,

80. And it is further enacted, that this Ordinance shall commence and take effect from and after the promulgation thereof.

Passed in Council the Thirteenth day of April One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty-eight.

G. C. TALBOT,
Acty. Clerk to the Council.

Published by order of His Excellency the Governor,

J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Colonial Secretary.

No. 14 of 1848.

To alter in certain respects the Ordinance No. 8 of the year 1848 and to extend its operation to the maintenance of Public Tanks and other means of irrigation.

Preamble.

WHEREAS circumstances arising out of the disturbed state of the country have prevented the completion of the arrangements necessary for bringing into simultaneous operations certain of the provisions of the Ordinance No. 8 of this present year 1848, entitled "*To make provision for the formation and improvement of the means of communication in this Island.*" And whereas the Provincial Committees contemplated by the said Ordinance, have not been constituted and appointed in the manner therein provided, by reason whereof the numerical abstracts of the males resident within the several Provinces, and the Estimates of the amount required to be expended during the ensuing year upon the principal Roads, Rivers, Lakes and Canals therein, have not been transmitted to the Governor within the period prescribed by the 32d and 33d Clauses thereof: and it is expedient notwithstanding such omission to make legal provision for the appropriation of the labour and money which will become due during the said year. And whereas it is also expedient to amend the said Ordinance in certain respects; and to extend its provisions to the maintenance of public tanks and other means of irrigation.

Provincial Committees may apply labour to the execution of works for which the estimates shall be voted by the Legislative Council and to minor works.

1. It is therefore hereby enacted by the Governor of Ceylon, with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council thereof, that it shall be lawful for the Provincial Committees, appointed under the provisions of the said Ordinance No. 8 of the year 1848, during the ensuing year only, to apply not more than two-thirds of the labour and money which shall become due during the said year to the execution of any Works upon any such Principal Roads, Rivers, Lakes and Canals, for which Estimates shall have been framed by direction of the Governor and voted by the Legislative Council. And that it shall be lawful for the District Committees with the approval of the Provincial Committees to apply any of the residue of such labour for the repair improvement maintenance and formation of any minor road or path river lake or canal or of any public tank or water course. Provided that the application of such labour and money shall in all other respects be made in strict conformity with the provisions of the said Ordinance except in so far as the same or any of them are hereby altered or amended.

Householders to furnish lists of males resident in their houses.

2. And it is further enacted, that at any time after the election or appointment of a Division Officer for any Division, under the provisions of the said Ordinance, every householder within the Division shall once in every year on being thereunto required by the Division Officer thereof furnish him with a List of the males resident in his house and of their respective ages so far as the same shall be known to him. And any person neglecting to comply with such requisition or wilfully omitting from such List the name of any such male, shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction to a fine not exceeding Five Pounds.

Division Officer may require production of receipt or certificate.

3. And it is further enacted, that it shall at all times be lawful for the Division Officer to call upon any person within his Division liable to labour under the said Ordinance, and who may allege that he has performed such labour or paid the commutation thereof, either in the same or in any other Division, to produce to him the Receipt or Certificate of the proper Officer proving such payment or performance. And if such person shall fail to produce such Receipt or Certificate, the Division Officer shall insert his name in its proper place in the List of his Division; and such person shall thereupon become liable to perform labour in respect of such Division. Provided always, that no person shall be liable to such labour, who shall come to reside in any Division within three months before the expiration of the current year, unless during any of the preceding months of such year he shall have resided in some other Division of the Island.

Provincial Committee to give one month's notice of labour due from any district.

4. And it is further enacted, that the Provincial Committee shall at least one Calendar month before the commencement of any Work give notice thereof to the respective District Committees for each of the Districts from which any labour may be due for the execution of the same; and such District Committees shall through the proper Division Officer each person liable to perform

the said labour to declare to such Officer at least ten days before the time fixed for the commencement of such work, whether he will perform in person the labour required of him or whether he will commute the same; and any person electing to commute shall at the time of making known his decision pay over the amount due in respect of such commutation to the Division Officer. Provided always, that no person shall be required unless with his own consent, to declare whether he will perform in person the labour due or commute the same at any time exceeding one month before the time appointed by the Provincial Committee for the commencement of the work for which the same shall be required.

Division Officer to call upon persons to labour.

5. And it is further enacted, that at or before the time fixed for the commencement of any work, and at any time during the progress thereof, the Division Officer shall be and he is hereby authorized to require the persons who have elected to perform labour thereon, to attend and perform the same at such time and place and in such rotation as may be directed by the District Committee. And if any person who shall have elected to commute the performance of labour, shall fail to pay such commutation as hereinbefore provided, it shall be lawful for the Division Officer at any time after the commencement and during the progress of the work in respect of which such payment shall be due, to require such person to perform the labour which he had

Penalty on refusal.

elected to commute. And if any person who shall under the provisions of this Clause have been required by the Division Officer to perform labour, shall without good and sufficient reason fail or refuse to attend and perform the same at the proper time and place, the Division Officer shall forthwith report such failure or refusal to the District Committee who shall make such inquiry into the circumstances, as they may deem necessary and take or cause to be taken such proceedings in the matter as shall appear to them advisable. And any such person shall be guilty of an offence and be liable on conviction thereof to any punishment which Police Courts are by law empowered

Party may perform labour by substitute.

to award and as shall be imposed by the Court before which such offender shall be tried. Provided always that it shall be lawful for any person to perform labour when required by substitute.

Division Officer to furnish Lists as required by the Provincial Committee.

6. And it is further enacted, that the Division Officer shall furnish Lists of the persons in his Division who have elected to perform the labour and of those who have elected to commute the same, and shall pay over all monies received by him, in such manner, at such times and to such persons as the Provincial Committee may from time to time direct and appoint.

Unappropriated labour may be applied towards the formation and repair of public tanks.

7. And whereas by the 33d clause of the said Ordinance it was provided that the amount of labour to be supplied under the same for the principal roads, rivers, lakes, and canals, shall not exceed two-thirds of the whole amount of the labour due from each district; and by the 35th clause of the said Ordinance it was declared expedient to make provision for the due application of the remainder of such labour as may be most advantageous for the public, and it was therefore thereby enacted that it shall be lawful for the District Committee, with the approval of the Provincial Committee, to apply any such remainder of labour, or any monies paid in commutation thereof, for the repair, improvement, maintenance and formation, of any minor road, path, river, lake, or canal within the district. And whereas in many parts of this Island the public tanks and water-courses whereon large districts are dependent for the means of irrigating rice-lands have become dilapidated and broken, to the restriction or entire suspension of cultivation, and the consequent impoverishment of the village communities. And it may be expedient in certain cases to apply any such remainder of labour, or money paid in commutation thereof, to the formation, extension, repair and improvement of such public tanks and water-courses. It is therefore further enacted, that it shall be lawful for the District Committee, with the approval of the Provincial Committee, if they shall think fit, to apply any such remainder of labour as in the said 36th clause mentioned or any money paid in commutation thereof, to the formation, extension, repair, or improvement, of such public tanks and water courses as they may think necessary, for supplying the means, or increased means, of irrigation to any tract or tracts of rice land within their district: and all the duties, obligations, and liabilities, imposed by the said Ordinance No. 8 of 1848, or by this Ordinance, upon males resident within this Colony, in regard to the performance of labour upon the roads or other means of communication by land or by water therein, shall equally extend and apply to the for-

mation, extension, repair, or improvement of such public tanks water-courses and other means of irrigation; and all the powers and authorities conferred by the said Ordinance No. 8 of 1848, or by this Ordinance, upon the several Committees and Officers appointed, or to be appointed, under the provisions of the said last mentioned Ordinance, for the repair, improvement, maintenance, or formation, of any road, river, lake, or canal, are hereby confirmed and granted to the said Committees and Officers respectively, for the formation, extension, repair, or improvement of such public tanks,

Provided such tanks are the common property of all the owners of rice land in their vicinity.

all persons possessed of rice-land

And not at a greater distance than 7 miles.

within the neighbourhood of such tank or water-course, and to be benefited thereby. And provided also that no person shall be liable to be employed upon, nor shall any money paid by any person in commutation thereof be applied under this clause to any work for the formation, extension, repair, or improvement of any tank, water-course or other means of irrigation, if the place at which such work shall be undertaken shall be at a greater distance than seven miles from the place where such person shall reside.

Buddhist Priests exempted from performance of labour.

8. And whereas it has been represented that the tenets of Buddhism prohibit the priests of that religion performing labour of the description contemplated by the said Ordinance, and forbid the acquisition by such priests of money or other property. It is therefore enacted that nothing in this Ordinance, or in the said Ordinance No. 8 of this present year 1848, shall apply or extend or be deemed and taken to apply or extend to any of the persons commonly known as Buddhist Priests; but that all such persons shall be and they are hereby exempted from the performance of labour under the provisions of the said last mentioned Ordinance, and from the payment of any sum or sums in commutation of such labour so long as they continue and are known to be Buddhist Priests.

Repeal of certain clauses of Ordinance No. 8 of 1848.

hereby repealed.

Ordinance when to take effect.

gation thereof.

Passed in Council the Thirteenth day of November One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty-eight.

W. C. GIBSON,
Clerk to the Council.

Published by Order of His Excellency the Governor.

J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Colonial Secretary.

CARRIAGE AND BOAT ORDINANCE - No. 23 OF 1848.

To amend the Ordinance No. 3 of the year 1848, entitled "For the Registration of Carriages and Boats used for the Conveyance of Goods and Passengers for hire; and for declaring the rights and liabilities of the owners thereof."

Preamble.

WHEREAS it is expedient to amend the Ordinance No. 3 of the year 1848, entitled "*For the registration of carriages and boats used for the conveyance of goods and passengers for hire; and for declaring the rights and liabilities of the owners thereof;*" and to declare in certain respects the rights and liabilities of the owners of carriages and boats used for the conveyance of goods and passengers for hire.

Repeal of former Ordinance.

1. It is therefore hereby enacted by the Governor of Ceylon, with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council thereof, that from and after the commencement of this Ordinance the said Ordinance No. 3 of the year 1848 shall be and the same is hereby repealed, except as to the repeal thereby of any former law, regulation, or ordinance and except as to any fines or penalties thereby imposed, or as to any offences which may have been committed against the same.

Carriages and Boats to be registered and Licensed.

2. And it is further enacted, that no cart or other carriage shall be used on land at any place within this Island, and that no boat shall be used on any river, lake, or canal within the same, for the conveyance of goods for hire; and that no mail coach, or other public conveyance by land, shall be used within this Island for the conveyance for hire of any passengers or goods; unless the owner thereof shall have had the same registered in manner hereinafter mentioned, and shall have obtained a License for the same from the Government Agent of the province in which such owner resides, or exercises his calling, or from some Assistant Government Agent thereof. And every such License shall be on a stamp of six shillings; and shall be in force until the 31st day of December of the year in or for which the same shall be granted, and no longer; and shall be as near as is material in the form in the Schedule hereunto annexed marked A. And the said Licenses shall be numbered consecutively commencing at the beginning of every year with the number one.

Declaration of ownership to be made before License is granted.

3. And it is further enacted, that no License shall be granted as aforesaid until a declaration of ownership shall have been made and subscribed before the said Government Agent or Assistant Government Agent by the owner of the cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, to be registered; which declaration shall be as near as is material in the form in the Schedule hereunto annexed marked B. Provided always, that if it shall become necessary to license any cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, belonging to any corporate body, or company consisting of more than five co-partners and trading under a deed of settlement or partnership, such declaration shall be made and subscribed by the secretary of such corporate body, or company, or other person acting in such capacity. And provided also that if by reason of sickness, or absence from the Island, or other cause, any such owner shall be unable to attend before such Government Agent or Assistant Government Agent, such declaration may be made and subscribed by the agent of such owner duly authorized in writing to make and subscribe the same.

A plate to be affixed to Licensed Carriages &c.

4. And it is further enacted, that at the time when any such cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, shall be licensed, the Government Agent or Assistant Government Agent granting such License shall issue to the owner thereof a plate on which shall be legibly painted or marked a number corresponding with the number of such carriage or boat mentioned in the License for the same together with figures or letters denoting the year in which such License has been granted and the name of the place where such License was obtained. And the said plate shall be affixed on some conspicuous part of the said carriage or boat, in such manner that the number thereon shall be at all times plainly and distinctly visible and legible, and shall be kept and continued so affixed during the continuance of such License; and the owner of such carriage or boat shall at the expiration of the period for which the said License shall have been granted, or on his ceasing to be the owner thereof, return the said plate to the Government Agent or Assistant Government Agent from whom it was received.

Licenses to be registered.

5. And it is further enacted, that the said several Government Agents and Assistant Government Agents shall and they are hereby required to keep a book in which shall be registered all the particulars stated in the Licenses granted by them; and the said register shall be kept as near as is material according to the form in the Schedule hereunto annexed marked C, and every entry in such register shall be numbered in accordance with the number of the License to which it has reference. And it shall be lawful for any person, at any time during office hours, to demand inspection of the said register, and also to take any copy or extract therefrom.

Penalty for letting unlicensed Carriages &c.

6. And it is further enacted, that if any person shall contrary to the provisions of this Ordinance use, or permit or suffer to be used, any cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, belonging to him, for the conveyance for hire of goods or of passengers for which a License has not been obtained as aforesaid; or after the expiration of the period mentioned in such License; or without having the said plate affixed as aforesaid; or if he shall use the said plate, or suffer it to remain affixed as aforesaid, after the period for which it was given shall have expired; or shall neglect or refuse to deliver up such plate within one month after the expiration of such License, or after he has ceased to be the owner of such carriage or boat; or if upon being thereunto required by any Justice of the Peace, Superintendent of Police, or Police Officer, of the place where such person shall reside, any such person shall refuse or neglect within a reasonable time to produce the License for the same to such Justice of the Peace, Superintendent of Police, or Police Officer; then in every such case the owner of such carriage or boat shall be guilty of an offence and liable on conviction thereof to a fine not exceeding five pounds for the first offence, and for the second and every other offence to a fine not exceeding ten pounds; and the said carriage or boat and every ox, horse or other animal used for drawing the same shall in every such case of a second or subsequent offence be forfeited to the use of Her Majesty, Her Heirs and Successors, if the court before which such conviction shall take place shall so adjudge.

Penalty for false declaration, forgery of license &c.

7. Provided always and it is further enacted, that if any person shall wilfully make any false declaration to any of the matters hereinbefore required to be verified by declaration; or if any person shall counterfeit, alter, falsify, or forge any License, or Plate, or part of any License or Plate, issued under the provisions of this ordinance; or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof of which excuse shall be on the person accused) have in his possession any false, forged or counterfeit, License or Plate resembling or intended to resemble, either wholly or in part, any License or Plate which at any time whatever hath been or shall or may be issued or used under the provisions of this ordinance; then and in every such case every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting or assisting any person in committing any such offence, and being thereof lawfully convicted, shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable to be imprisoned with or without hard labour for any term not exceeding five years.

Liability of the owners of licensed Carriages.

8. And it is further enacted, that the owner of every such licensed cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, used for the conveyance of goods for hire, shall in the absence of any special contract between him, or the person in charge of such cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, and any other party for the conveyance of such goods, be liable for any loss of, or injury to any goods, articles, or property whatsoever, delivered to be carried therein for hire, which shall be occasioned by the neglect or misconduct of such owner, or of any driver, coachman, boatman, book-keeper, or other person or servant in his employ, or in charge of any such cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat. Provided however that nothing in this section contained shall be construed to limit or in any wise affect the liability of any such owner as a common carrier, if he shall be such.

Not liable for loss of certain goods above five Pounds unless delivered as such.

9. Provided always and it is further enacted, that no such owner shall be liable for the loss of or injury to any article or articles or property of the descriptions following; (that is to say,) gold or silver coin of this or any other country, or any gold or silver in a manufactured or unmanufactured state, or any precious stones, jewellery, watches, clocks, or time pieces of any description, trinkets, bills of exchange, orders, notes, or securities for payment of money, stamps, maps, writings, title deeds, paintings, engravings, pictures, gold or silver plate, or plated articles, glass, china, opium, silks in a manufactured or an unmanufactured state and whe-

ther or not wrought up into other materials, or lace, or any of them, contained in any parcel or package which shall have been delivered to be carried for hire or to accompany the person of any passenger when the value of such articles or property aforesaid contained in such parcel or package shall exceed the sum of five pounds, unless at the time of delivery thereof at the office, warehouse or receiving house of such owner or to such owner or to his driver coachman, boatman, book keeper or other servant for the purpose of being carried or of accompanying the person of any passenger as aforesaid, the value and nature of such article or articles or property shall have been declared by the person sending or delivering the same, and such increased charge as hereinafter mentioned, or an engagement to pay the same, be accepted by the person receiving such parcel or package.

Increased rate of charge for such goods.

10. And it is further enacted, that when any parcel or package containing any of the articles above specified shall be so delivered and its value and contents declared as aforesaid and such value shall exceed the sum of five pounds it shall be lawful for the person receiving the same for carriage on hire to demand and receive an increased rate of charge to be notified by some notice affixed in legible characters in some public and conspicuous part of the office warehouse or other receiving house where such parcels or packages are received by them for the purpose of conveyance, stating the increased rates of charge required to be paid over and above the ordinary rate of carriage as a compensation for the greater risk and care to be taken for the safe conveyance of such valuable articles; and all persons sending or delivering any such parcels or packages at any such office shall be bound by such notice without further proof of the same having come to their knowledge.

Carriers to give receipts.

11. And it is further enacted, that whenever any goods shall have been received for conveyance for hire by any such licensed cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, whether the same be such goods as are mentioned in the 9th clause of this ordinance or other goods, the person receiving the same for carriage on hire, shall if the same required when the rate of charge shall have been paid, or an engagement to pay the same shall have been accepted, sign a receipt for the said goods; and if such receipt shall not be given when required the person so receiving the same for carriage in addition to any other penalty or liability which he may incur by such refusal shall not have or be entitled to any benefit or advantage under the 9th clause of this ordinance, and shall also be liable to refund any increased rate of charge he may have received in respect of the goods specified therein.

Publication of notice to limit liability in respect of other goods.

12. Provided always, that no public notice or declaration by the owner of any such licensed cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, shall be deemed or construed to limit or in any wise affect his liability as aforesaid, for or in respect of any articles or goods to be carried and conveyed by him; but that all and every such owners shall be liable to answer for the loss of or any injury to any articles and goods in respect whereof they may not be entitled to the benefits of the 9th clause of this ordinance, any public notice or declaration by them made and given, in any wise limiting such liability to the contrary notwithstanding.

Any owner may be sued.

13. And it is further enacted, that any one or more of the owners of any such licensed cart, coach or other carriage, or boat, shall be liable to be sued by his or their name or names only; and that no action or suit commenced to recover damages for loss or injury to any parcel package or person shall abate for the want of joining any co-proprietor or co-partner in such carriage or boat.

Parties entitled to damages may also recover extra charges.

14. And it is further enacted, that where any such goods as are mentioned in the 9th clause of this ordinance, shall have been delivered as aforesaid, and the value and contents declared as aforesaid, and the increased rate of charge, if any, paid, and such goods shall have been lost or damaged, the party entitled to recover damages in respect of such loss or damage shall also be entitled to recover back such increased charge so paid as aforesaid in addition to the value of such goods.

Owner liable for thefts committed by his servants &c.

15. Provided also and it is further enacted, that nothing in the 9th section of this ordinance contained shall be deemed to protect the owner of any such licensed cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, from liability to answer, for loss or injury to any goods or articles whatsoever arising from theft or fraudulent conduct of any coachman, driver,

book-keeper, boatman, or other person or servant in his employ or in charge of any such carriage or boat; nor to protect any such coachman, driver, book-keeper, boatman, or other person or servant from liability for any loss or injury occasioned by his or their own personal neglect or misconduct.

Owners liable to such damages only as are proved.

16. Provided also and it is further enacted, that no owner of any such licensed carriage or boat shall be concluded as to the value of any goods whereof the value shall be declared in pursuance of the 9th clause of this ordinance, but he shall in all cases be entitled to require from the party suing in respect of any loss or injury, proof of the actual value of the said goods by the ordinary legal evidence; and such owner shall be liable to such damages only as shall be proved as aforesaid, not exceeding the declared value, together with the increased charges as aforesaid.

Parcels brought by coaches to be delivered within six hours.

17. And it is further enacted, that every box, basket, package, parcel, or other thing whatsoever not exceeding fifty pounds weight brought to any coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place, and accepted for the purpose of being carried by any licensed mail coach, or other public conveyance by land, shall be despatched on the day and by the coach or conveyance agreed upon, and that every such box, basket, package, parcel or other thing brought to any coach office, hotel, warehouse or other place by any licensed mail coach or other public conveyance by land for the purpose of delivery at any place within the gravets of Colombo, Kandy, Galle, or Matara (except where the same shall be directed to be left till called for) shall be delivered according to the direction thereof within six hours after the arrival of any such box, basket, package, parcel or other thing, at such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place, unless such arrival shall be between the hours of five in the evening and seven in the morning, and in that case every such delivery shall be made within six hours after such hour in the morning, and in default thereof the keeper of such coach office, hotel, warehouse or other place shall forfeit and pay for every such offence any sum not exceeding twenty shillings.

Parcels directed to be left till called for.

18. And it is further enacted, that every such box, basket, package, parcel or other thing brought to such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place as aforesaid, which shall be directed to be left till called for, shall upon the demand of the person properly authorized to receive the same be delivered to such person without any charge or demand whatsoever, other than what is justly due for the carriage thereof, and the additional sum of two pence for the warehouse room thereof; and if the same be not delivered to such person on such demand, or any charge other than as aforesaid be made or received in respect thereof, every keeper of such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place shall forfeit and pay for every such offence any sum not exceeding twenty shillings. Provided nevertheless, that if such box, basket, package, parcel, or other thing so directed to be left till called for, be not sent for from such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place before the end of one week, after the same is brought to such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place, it shall be lawful to and for the keeper of such coach office, hotel, warehouse or other place to charge and receive the further sum of one penny for the warehouse room thereof, and so in like manner if the same be not sent for before the end of the second or any subsequent week to charge the further sum of one penny weekly.

Warehouse-room.

Proviso for parcels not directed to be left till called for.

19. And it is further enacted, that if any such box, basket, package, parcel, or other thing, brought to such coach office, hotel, warehouse or other place as aforesaid which is not directed to be left till called for, shall before the same is sent for delivery from such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place, be demanded by any person properly authorized to receive the same, such box, basket, package, parcel, or other thing shall be thereupon delivered to such person demanding the same; and it shall in such case be lawful to and for the keeper of such coach office, hotel, warehouse or other place to charge and take the sum justly due for the carriage thereof, and also the sum of two pence for the warehouse room thereof: but if the same be not delivered to such person on such demand, or any charge other than as aforesaid be made or received in respect thereof, the keeper of such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place, shall forfeit and pay for every such offence any sum not exceeding twenty shillings.

Rates of Coolie hire of parcels not exceeding 50lb.

20. And it is further enacted, that the keeper of any coach office, hotel, warehouse, and other place within the gravets of Colombo, Kandy, Galle, or Matara, to whom any

box, basket, package, parcel, or other thing whatsoever not exceeding fifty pounds weight is brought by any licensed mail coach, or other public conveyance by land; or any coolie or other person employed by the keeper of any such coach office, hotel, warehouse, or other place as aforesaid, in the delivery of any such box, basket, package, parcel, or other thing as aforesaid, within the gravets of any of the said towns, shall be entitled to ask, demand, receive, and take, in respect of such delivery the sums hereinafter mentioned; that is to say, For any distance not exceeding one mile the sum of two pence.

For any distance exceeding one mile, but not exceeding two miles the sum of four pence.

For any distance exceeding two miles, but not exceeding three miles the sum of six pence and so in like manner the additional sum of two pence for every further distance not exceeding a mile.

Penalty on taking more than the above rates.

21. And it is further enacted, that if any coolie or other person employed in the delivery of such boxes, baskets, packages, parcels, or other things as aforesaid shall ask or demand of or from any person or persons in respect of such delivery any greater sum or sums than the rates or prices hereinbefore fixed in that behalf, such coolie or other person shall for every such offence forfeit a sum not exceeding ten shillings.

Goods sent by Carts and Boats to be delivered within 24 hours.

22. And it is further enacted, that all goods and merchandize sent by any licensed cart, or boat, for the purpose of delivery at any place within this Island shall, in the absence of any special contract to the contrary, be delivered according to the direction thereof within twenty-four hours after the arrival of any such cart or boat at the place of delivery; and in default thereof the owner of such cart or boat shall forfeit and pay for every such offence any sum not exceeding twenty shillings.

Proof of License to be on the accused.

23. And it is further enacted, that if in any prosecution or proceeding under this ordinance any question shall arise, as to whether any cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, has been used for the conveyance of any goods for hire without a license, or as to whether a license has been obtained for any cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, within the meaning thereof; or as to whether any person has made the declaration required thereby; the proof that such goods were not conveyed for hire shall be upon the accused, and it shall only be necessary for the complainant to prove that goods belonging to any person other than the owner of such cart, coach, or other carriage, or boat, have been conveyed therein; and the proof that such license has been obtained, or that such person has made such declaration, shall lie on the party against whom such prosecution or proceeding shall be had; Provided that it shall be lawful for the court to award a reasonable sum in lieu of costs to the accused against any person who may have made a vexatious complaint; and such sum shall be recovered in like manner as any fine imposed under the provisions of this ordinance.

Informer's share of penalty.

24. And it is further enacted, that one half of all the fines actually recovered and realized under the provisions of this ordinance shall go to our Lady the Queen, and the other half to the informer.

Limitation of prosecution.

25. And it is further enacted, that no prosecution shall be instituted against any person for any offence committed against any of the provisions of this ordinance cognizable by the Police Court, unless the same shall be commenced within one calendar month from the time of the commission of such offence.

Commencement of Ordinance.

26. And it is further enacted, that this ordinance shall commence and take effect from and after the first day of January one thousand eight hundred and forty-nine.

SCHEDULE

A.

Number 149.
of

18

Colombo, the

day

Whereas A. B. of Galkisse in the District of Colombo (C. D.) of
in the district of &c. &c.) in pursuance of the
Ordinance No. of the year 1848 has (or have) made and subscribed the
declaration thereby required, and has (or have) declared that he is the sole owner
(or that they are the joint owners) of the bandy (or other description of carriage

or boat, as the case may be) marked and registered number 149, license is hereby granted unto the said A. B. (or A. B. C. D. &c.) to convey goods (or passengers, or goods and passengers) therein for hire from the date hereof until the 31st day of December 18

Given under my hand the day and year above written.

(Signed)

Govt. Agent.

B.

Number 149.

I A. B. do truly declare that I reside at *Galkisse* in the District of *Colombo*, and that I am the sole owner of the bandy (or other carriage or boat) which I have applied to be registered at the *Colombo* Cutcherry and which has been registered number 149.

Declared at *Colombo* the

day of

184

(Signed)

A. B.

Before me

(Signed)

Govt. Agent.

C.

Register of Licenses for the *Western* Province under the Ordinance No. of 1848.

Number of License.	Date of License.	Name and Residence of Owner.	Description of Carriage or Boat.	Whether for goods or Passengers or both.

Passed in Council the Twenty-third day of December One thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

W. C. GIBSON,
Clerk to the Council.

Published by Order of His Excellency the Governor,

J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

Preamble.

WHEREAS the Crime of Cattle Stealing has of late increased to an alarming extent; and the periodical holding of the Criminal sessions of the Supreme Court has been found to be, especially in the remote Districts of the Island, wholly inadequate for the suppression of the said Crime, And whereas it is expedient that greater facilities than at present exist should be provided for the speedy apprehension, trial and punishment of persons guilty of the said Crime, and for that purpose that District Courts should be authorized to hear, try and determine charges relating to the same.

District Courts to try charges of Cattle stealing.

1. It is therefore hereby enacted by the Governor of Ceylon, with the advice and consent of the Legislative Council thereof, that the several District Courts shall within their respective Districts have full power and authority to hear try and determine all charges and complaints of Cattle Stealing, and all charges and complaints of receiving Stolen Cattle knowing the same to have been stolen; and on conviction of any person charged with either of the said crimes, to punish such offender in such manner as shall be competent to the said Courts.

Demanding or taking reward for helping to recovery of stolen Cattle.

2. And it is further enacted, that every person who shall corruptly demand or take any money or reward directly or indirectly under pretence of or upon account of helping or of having helped any person to the recovery of any stolen Cattle, shall (unless he cause the offender to be apprehended and brought to trial) be guilty of an offence, and being convicted thereof shall be liable to twelve calendar months, imprisonment with or without hard labour, or to whipping not exceeding fifty lashes, or to a fine not exceeding twenty pounds.

Penalty on Headmen refusing or neglecting to report cases of Cattle stealing or to assist in detecting the perpetrators thereof.

3. And it is further enacted, that if any Headman shall without sufficient excuse (the proof of which shall be upon him) neglect or refuse to report without any unnecessary delay to the nearest Justice of the Peace all cases or charges of Cattle Stealing, or of receiving Stolen Cattle knowing the same to have been stolen, occurring within his district which may have been brought to his knowledge, or shall refuse or wilfully neglect to aid and assist to the utmost of his power in the detection and apprehension of the accused, when called upon to render such assistance, every such Headman shall be guilty of an offence, and shall on conviction thereof before any Court of competent Jurisdiction, be liable to a fine of five pounds and to imprisonment with or without hard labour for three months.

Ordinance when to come into operation.

4. And it is further enacted, that this Ordinance shall commence and take effect on and from the first day of January one thousand eight hundred and fifty-one.

Passed in Council the Twentieth day of December One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty.

Published by Order of His Excellency the Governor,

H. O'GRADY,
Actg. Clerk to the Council,
C. J. MACCARTHY,
Actg. Co. Secy.

Postal Arrangements, Regulations, &c.

INLAND POSTAGE.

All Letters transmitted by Post are charged by weight according to the following Scale and Rates.

- On every Letter not exceeding half an ounce in weight, one rate of Postage;
- On every Letter exceeding half an ounce and not exceeding one ounce in weight, two rates of Postage;
- On every Letter exceeding one ounce and not exceeding two ounces in weight, four rates of Postage;
- On every Letter exceeding two ounces and not exceeding three ounces in weight, six rates of Postage;
- On every Letter exceeding three ounces and not exceeding four ounces in weight, eight rates of Postage;
- And for every ounce in weight above the weight of four ounces there shall be charged and taken two additional rates of Postage, and every fraction of an ounce above the weight of four ounces shall be charged as one additional ounce.
- And all Letters transmitted from one part of these settlements to another not exceeding a quarter of an ounce in weight shall be charged as one half a rate.

SINGLE RATES.

Under 25 miles		2d.	per single rate.
50 "		3d.	do.
100 "		5d.	do.
150 "		9d.	do.
Exceeding 150 "		12d.	do.
half these rates on letters not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. in weight.			

HOURS FOR POSTING LETTERS.

IN pursuance of the 41st Clause of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1846 empowering the Governor from time to time, with the advice of the Executive Council, to make such Rules as shall appear expedient for regulating the hours for posting letters, and to fix a charge on letters posted out of such regular hours, it is hereby notified that the regular hours for posting letters shall be from 10 a. m. to half-past 5 p. m., when the Offices shall be closed to make up the mails for despatch, and with respect to the Post Offices of Colombo, Kandy and Galle, His Excellency will appoint a Night-Clerk at each of those places, who shall receive letters and register and stamp them, on payment of the following extra charges viz.

From 6 to 8 p. m.	of 3d. each
From 8 to 10 p. m.	„ 6d. „
From 4 to 5 a. m.	„ 6d. „

which sums will be carried to the public account.

By order of the Council,
W. C. GIBSON, Clerk to the Council.
By His Excellency's Command
J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 28th January 1846.

OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE.

IN pursuance of the 41st Clause of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1846, His Excellency the Governor, with the advice of the Executive Council, is pleased to direct that the following Rules for the regulating of the mode of transmitting Official Correspondence through the Post, be strictly attended to by all Public Officers, Civil or Military:

1. All letters sent from any Civil Public Office shall bear on the cover the signature of the Head of that Office, or, in his absence, of his Chief Assistant present, and from Military Offices, the signature of the Commandants, Heads of Departments, or Officers Commanding Regiments or Detachments; and every Officer, Civil or Military, so affixing his signature, shall be answerable that such letters are strictly on Her Majesty's Service; and all letters to a Civil Public Office shall be opened only by the Head of that Office, and in his absence by his Chief Assistant present; and all Military communications must be sent unsealed under cover to the Commandants, Heads of Departments, or Officers Commanding Regiments or Detachments, and all Officers Civil

and Military are hereby strictly enjoined to return to the Post Office any private communication found therein, with the name of the party by whom the letter or packet was sent, that the 42d Clause of the Ordinance may be carried into effect. This Rule is to be held binding on Officers at outstations, with regard to the correspondence passing between them, as well as on Officers at the Head Quarters.

2. The Postmaster General is hereby strictly enjoined to send to the Colonial Secretary all letters whether received for transmission from, or delivery at, the General Post Office, which he may suspect to contain private communications, that they may be opened by the Colonial Secretary, and dealt with according to the nature of their contents.
3. The only address henceforth required on letters to be sent by the Post, will be that of the Officer for whom they are intended, and the signature of the party by whom they are sent, and the words "On Her Majesty's Service." The stamp of the Colonial Secretary's Office will no longer be necessary, nor the signature of the Assistant Military Secretary.
4. No Official Packet, to be sent by the Post on any road where there are other means of transmission, shall exceed the weight of 16 ounces.*
5. It is hereby explained that Official correspondence will only be held to be communications strictly on Her Majesty's Service. Letters addressed to a Public Officer on the concerns of the sender will have to be paid on being sent, and letters from a Public Officer on the concerns of the party addressed, will have to be paid on delivery; and all privileges of sending Parcels or Letters free of postage hitherto granted to private officers or persons are hereby cancelled.

By order of the Council,
W. C. GUNSON, Clerk to the Council.
By His Excellency's Command,
J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 28th January 1846.

TRANSMISSION OF PARCELS.

IN pursuance of the 11th Clause of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1846, the Governor is pleased to direct that the following Rules for transmission of Parcels by the Post, be published for general information:

1. Parcels are only to be forwarded by the Post on lines of Road on which there are no private Establishments by which they can be conveyed.
2. Parcels are not to be forwarded on days when the weight of the mail would be thereby increased beyond the limit of 14lbs.; and the Postmaster General in Colombo, or any person authorised to act for him at any Outstation, is permitted to detain any Parcel till a day on which the smaller weight of the mail will allow it to be sent.
3. No private Parcel is to exceed 4lbs. in weight, and every Parcel is to be made up in a form which can be conveniently carried by a Post Office runner.
4. No Glass or Glass bottle or other Vessel containing liquid, or any article or thing which might by pressure or otherwise be rendered injurious to the contents of the mail, nor any vegetables, fruit or other perishable substance, is to be carried by the Post.
5. The Post Office is not to be held answerable for Parcels containing money or jewels or any other article of value. Persons sending the same by Post will do so at their own risk.
6. In order that the conveyance of Parcels may not interfere with the revenue of the regular Post, all Parcels must be certified on the direction by the parties sending the same by Post to contain no letters, and every single letter found in any Parcel so certified will be liable to a charge of five Shillings, to be paid by the person sending the Parcel, if it be refused by the person to whom it is addressed; and the Postmaster General or any person acting in his behalf may call on any person receiving a Parcel which is suspected to contain a letter to open it in his presence.
7. No Parcel is to be franked; all Parcels below one pound in weight shall be charged as a double letter and an additional half rate of letter-postage, according to the distance, is to be charged for each additional pound or fraction of a pound.
8. And to avoid all misunderstanding as to the nature of a Parcel, it is hereby explained that no parcel is to contain any written Papers whatsoever, or printed Papers partly filled up in writing, excepting legal documents unaccompanied by any letter, and superscribed as such.

By His Excellency's Command,
J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 28th January 1846.

EXPRESSES.

UNDER clause 43d of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1846 the Governor and the Executive Council are pleased to direct that no charge for expresses shall be made on letters sent in mails by the Post, when the amount of the postage to be levied on such letters shall fully cover the expense incurred in transmitting the same.

* This has been since cancelled.

2. When the amount of the postage levied on such letters shall not equal the expense incurred in transmitting them, an extra charge shall be levied sufficient to render the postage equal to such expense.
3. Expresses may be sent at the instance of any private party, when considered practicable by the Postmaster General or his Deputies, at a charge of 6d. per mile.

By order of the Council,
W. C. GIBSON, Clerk to the Council,
By His Excellency's Command,
J. EMERSON TENNENT, Col. Secy.

Colonial Secretary Office,
Colombo 29th January 1846.

POSTAGE BY THE "SEAFORTH."

UNDER the 43d Clause of the Ordinance No. 1 of 1846 regarding Expresses, the Governor and the Executive Council are pleased to fix the postage on Letters brought from any place in India by the SEAFORTH at the following rates, viz.

One Shilling—for every Letter not exceeding half ounce weight
Two Shillings—for every Letter not exceeding one ounce "
Four Shillings—for every Letter not exceeding two ounces "

and two Shillings for every additional ounce or fraction of an ounce.

By order of the Council,—W. C. GIBSON, Clerk to the Council.

By His Excellency's Command,—J. EMERSON TENNENT, Col. Secy.

Colonial Secretary's Office, Colombo; 16th February 1846.

OVERLAND LETTERS

NOT SUPERSCRIBED "VIA SOUTHAMPTON."

NOTICE is hereby given, that under instructions received from the Postmaster General in London all Overland Letters not superscribed to be sent "via Southampton" will be forwarded by way of Marseilles. In this manner they will reach England some days earlier but will subject the party receiving them to a much higher rate of postage.

General Post Office,
Colombo, January 12, 1846.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

OPTIONAL PRE-PAYMENT OF THE BRITISH PACKET POSTAGE.

ON OVERLAND LETTERS, VIA SOUTHAMPTON.

1. Instructions having been received from the Postmaster General in London that the optional payment of the British Packet Postage on Letters between Ceylon and the United Kingdom *via Southampton* should be forthwith commenced, it is hereby notified for general information that from the 1st of December next, the several Post Offices throughout Ceylon will be prepared to receive, at the option of the sender, the British Packet Postage on Letters directed to the United Kingdom *via Southampton*, and Notice is hereby given that the system was to be carried into operation in England from the 1st of the present month.

2. The following are the British rates of Packet Postage fixed by the Lords of the Treasury, according to which all Letters received "Unpaid" from, or despatched "Paid" to the United Kingdom *via Southampton*, will be taxed, *in addition to the usual Ceylon postage, viz.*

When not exceeding half ounce	1 shilling.
Above half ounce and not exceeding 1 ounce	2 do.
1 do. and not exceeding 2 do.	4 do.
2 do. and not exceeding 3 do.	6 do.

and so on, increasing two shillings for every additional ounce weight, or any fraction thereof.

3. The public will bear in mind that this Optional Prepayment of the British rate of Postage applies only to letters despatched *via Southampton*, and that letters sent by Marseilles cannot be prepaid in this Island. It applies also only to Letters to be delivered within the United Kingdom.

General Post Office,
Colombo, 20th November, 1845.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

RED-SEA POSTAGE ON LETTERS

WHICH DO NOT PASS THROUGH THE UNITED KINGDOM.

The following scale of Red-Sea Postage, as approved by the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury in England was established to be in force from the 1st April 1844, in supercession of the rates laid down in the Advertisement of 8th December 1839 under instructions received from Her Majesty's Postmaster General in London.

On every Letter not exceeding half an ounce in weight, one shilling.

On every Letter exceeding half an ounce and not exceeding one ounce in weight, two shillings.

On every Letter exceeding one ounce and not exceeding two ounces in weight, four shillings.

On every Letter exceeding two ounces and not exceeding three ounces in weight, six shillings.

And on every Letter exceeding three ounces and not exceeding four ounces in weight, eight shillings.

And for every ounce in weight above the weight of four ounces, there shall be charged and taken two additional rates of Postage or two shillings, and every fraction of an ounce above the weight of four ounces shall be charged as one additional ounce.

It must be clearly understood that the above scale applies to Letters of every description, except such as may be received from, or addressed to, the United Kingdom by way of Marseilles or Southampton, and will be levied in addition to the *Island Postage* laid down in the Ordinance No. 1 of 1846.

General Post Office,
Colombo, 12th January, 1846.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

RATES OF POSTAGE ON LETTERS AND PAPERS

SENT BY THE CONTRACT STEAMERS TO INDIA AND CHINA.

Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of Instructions issued by Her Majesty's Postmaster General, London, in virtue of a Treasury Warrant dated the 11th day of September last, the following rates of British Packet Postage will be levied on all Letters, Newspapers and Prices-Current conveyed between any port of Ceylon and any port in the East Indies, China, &c. by the Contract Steamers from Point de Galle, *such rates being in addition to the usual Colonial postage*, that is to say:

On every Letter not exceeding half an ounce in weight, one shilling.

On every Letter not exceeding one ounce in weight, two shillings.

On every Letter not exceeding two ounces in weight, four shillings.

And on every additional ounce or fractional part of an ounce in weight, two shillings additional.

On every Newspaper addressed to a *foreign* port, such as *Manilla, Canton, &c.* one penny.

On every Price Current or printed Commercial list conveyed to a British port, one penny.

On the same addressed to a *foreign* port, two pence.

It will be optional with the senders to prepay, or not, the above rates so far as regards Letters addressed to the Island of Hong-kong.

General Post Office,
Colombo, 12th January, 1846.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

OPTIONAL PAYMENT OF POSTAGE ON LETTERS

SENT BY THE CONTRACT-STEAMERS TO INDIA AND CHINA.

WITH reference to the 14th Clause of the Post Office Ordinance No. 1 of 1846, Notice is hereby given, that under instructions received from Her Majesty's General Post Office in London, it will in future be optional with parties writing by the Contract Steamers from Point de Galle to the Presidencies of India or to Hong-Kong, to prepay, or not, the British Packet Postage directed to be levied under the Treasury Warrant dated the 11th day of September last; but that postage *must* always be paid in advance on letters sent to any foreign country or possession.

The British Packet rate will be levied here on letters on which it shall not have been prepaid in the Presidencies of India or in Hong-Kong.

The Colonial Ship-postage, chargeable under the 15th Clause of the abovementioned Ordinance, will not in future be levied on letters sent by the Contract-Packets from Galle but only inland postage in addition to the British rate.

General Post Office,
Colombo, May 6th 1846.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

REGISTRY OF OVERLAND LETTERS TO ENGLAND.

With reference to the 14th Clause of the Post Office Ordinance No. 1 of 1846, Notice is hereby given, that under instructions received from Her Majesty's Postmaster General, *Letters pre-paid throughout, and sent vid Southampton, may be registered in the Letter-Bill, on payment of a fee of six pence, and the Letter-Bill containing such registry, after being signed and dated in London, will be returned to Ceylon as an acknowledgment of the due receipt of the registered Letters.*

General Post Office,
Colombo, 29th April, 1850.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

LETTERS FOR THE NORTHERN COUNTRIES OF EUROPE, VIA TRIESTE.

Notice is hereby given, that all Letters destined for the Northern Countries of Europe by the route "*via Trieste*," will be made up in separate packets addressed to the Austrian Post Office at Alexandria.

The Colonial Postage and the Steam Postage to Alexandria must be prepaid on all letters intended for despatch by way of Trieste.

GENERAL POST OFFICE,
Colombo, 10th January 1851.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

GENERAL POST OFFICE,
Colombo, 7th December, 1846.

The subjoined copy of a letter from the Secretary to the General Post Office, London, is published for general information.

GEORGE LEE,
P. M. General.

Circular.

"GENERAL POST OFFICE,
London, 30th September 1846.

"SIR,—Much inconvenience and delay being frequently experienced, in consequence of parties residing in the British Colonies and other parts abroad (who may have occasion to complain of undue detention of their letters, or of such letters being charged with a higher amount of postage than that to which they are liable), omitting to forward to this office, with their complaints, the covers of the letters so delayed or overcharged; the Postmaster General is pleased to request that whenever application is previously made to you on the subject, (and in all cases when you have an opportunity of recommending the proper course to be pursued,) you will point out how important it is that the covers should invariably be transmitted: as much time will then be saved in investigating the complaint, and material assistance will be afforded to this department in ascertaining where the error has occurred.

"I am, Sir, &c. &c.

W. L. MABERLEY."

To George Lee, Esq. &c. &c. &c. Ceylon.

Stamp Duties.

ACCORDING TO THE ORDINANCE NO. 2 OF 1848.

PART I—Containing the duties on instruments of conveyance, contract, obligation, and security for money; on deeds in general; and on other instruments, matters and things not falling under either of the following heads.

PART II—Containing the duties on Law Proceedings, and in the Supreme Court District Courts, and Courts of Requests respectively.

PART III—Containing the duties in Testamentary Proceedings, on Probates of Wills and Letters of Administration.

PART I.

Duty.
£ s. d.

AFFIDAVIT or affirmation not made for the immediate purpose of being filed, read, or used in any Court of Justice in this island; for every sheet or piece of paper or other material on which the same shall be written or printed. " 2 "

Exemptions from the preceding and all other stamp duties.

Affidavits or affirmations required or authorised by Law to be made in criminal matters; or affidavits or affirmations on the assumption of any office under Government; or for the verification of any public accounts, or affidavits or affirmations to be made pursuant to this Ordinance by persons applying for Probates of Wills and Letters of Administration, regarding the value of the estate of the deceased; or by persons having spoiled stamps, to obtain an allowance for the same.

AGREEMENT, or contract or any minute or memorandum of an agreement, made in this island or its dependencies. whether the same shall be only evidence of a contract, or obligatory upon the parties from its being a written instrument, where the matter thereof shall be

Of the value of £ 1 and not exceeding £ 2	" "	1
Exceeding 2 5	" "	3
" 5 10	" "	6
" 10 20	" "	1
" 20 50	" "	2
" 50 100	" "	4
" 100 200	" "	6
" 200 300	" "	7
" 300 500	" "	8
" 500 1,000	" "	12
" 1,000 2,000	" "	15
" 2,000 3,000	" "	1 5

And for every additional £1,000 or part thereof a further progressive duty of 1 " "

Where the value of the agreement, or of such minute or memorandum, does not appear on the face thereof, such instrument shall bear a stamp according to the rate following, that is to say,

Where the same shall not contain more than 120 words " 5 "

Where the same shall contain more than 120 words " 7 6

And for every entire quantity of 120 words contained therein over and above the first 120 words a further progressive duty of " 2 6

Provided always that where divers letters shall be offered in evidence to prove any agreement between the parties who shall have written such letters it shall be sufficient if any one of such letters shall be stamped with a duty of £0 7 6 although the same shall in the whole contain twice the number of 120 words or upwards.

Provided also that figures shall be counted as words.

Provided that if any such agreement, or minute or memorandum thereof, shall be executed before a Notary the above mentioned duty shall be chargeable on the duplicate or counterpart of such instrument, instead of on the original thereof.

AGREEMENT—continued.

Exemptions from the preceding and all other stamp duties.

Memorandum or agreement for the hire of any labourer, artificer, manufacturer or menial servant;

Memorandum, letter or agreement, made for or relating to the sale of any goods, wares or merchandize.

Memorandum, letter or agreement, made with any common carrier for the carriage of goods, wares or merchandize in this Island.

Conditions of sale of any property sold by auction.

Letters containing any agreement (not before exempted) in respect of any merchandize or evidence of such an agreement, which shall pass by the post between Merchants or other persons carrying on trade or commerce in this island, and residing and actually being at the time of such letters at the distance of twenty miles from each other.

Memorandum or agreement made between the master and mariners of any vessel or boat, for wages.

Memorandum or agreement made by or with any Government officer in the execution of his office.

APPRAISEMENT, or valuation, of any estate or effects, moveable or immoveable; or of any interest therein; or of the annual value thereof; or of any dilapidations; or of any repairs wanted; or of the materials and labour used or to be used in any buildings; or of any artificers' work whatsoever;

Where the amount of such appraisement or valuation shall not exceed £25

And where it shall exceed £25 and not exceed £50 " 2 6

"	.	.	.	.	60	.	.	.	.	100	.	.	.	.	"	5	"
---	---	---	---	---	----	---	---	---	---	-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

100	200	10
-----	-----	----

200 500 15

500 1 " "

Exemptions.

Appraisements or valuations of any property for the purpose of ascertaining the duty payable on Probates of Letters of Administration; or made by or at the instance of any Executor or Administrator with a view to the distribution of any estate under his charge; or made by or at the instance of any Government officer in the execution of his office.

ARTICLES OF CLERKSHIP or contract whereby any person shall first become bound to serve as a Clerk in order to his admission as an Advocate Proctor, Notary, or Apothecary

And for any counterpart or duplicate thereof " 2 "

Articles of Clerkship or contract, whereby any person shall become bound to serve as a Clerk in order to such admission as aforesaid, for the residue of the term for which he was originally bound in consequence of the death of his former master, or of the contract between them being vacated by consent, or by rule of Court, or in any other event

And for any counterpart or duplicate thereof	"	2	"
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Provided that if any such articles of Clerkship shall be executed before a Notary the said duties of £10 & £1 shall be chargeable on the duplicate instruments, and the duties of 2s. on the originals thereof.

ASSIGNMENTS—see *Bond*.

AWARD

And where the same together with any Schedule or other matter put or endorsed thereon or annexed thereto shall contain 120 words or upwards, then for every entire quantity of 120 words contained therein over and above the first 120 words, a further progressive duty of .

BILL OF EXCHANGE, draft or order to the bearer, or to order, either on demand or otherwise, of any sum of money

Amounting to £2 and not exceeding . . . £5 " " 3

[illegible]

10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
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20	50	2	6
----	----	---	---

50	100	4
----	-----	---

100	"	200	5
-----	---	-----	---

200	500	7
-----	-----	---

BILL OF EXCHANGE—*continued.*

£ s. d.

Exceeding 500 and not exceeding . . . 1,000	10	0	0
" 1,000 2,000	15	0	0
" 2,000 3,000	1	0	0

And for every additional £1,000 or part thereof a further progressive duty of 5 "

Inland Bill, or order for the payment of any sum of money, though not made payable to the Bearer or to order, if the same shall be delivered to the payee or some person on his behalf } *The same duty as on a Bill of Exchange for the like sum, payable to bearer or order.*

Inland Bill, draft or order for the payment of any sum of money weekly, monthly or at any other stated periods, if made payable to the bearer or to order, or if delivered to the payee, or some person on his behalf, where the total amount thereby made payable shall be specified therein or can be ascertained therefrom } *The same duty as on a Bill payable to bearer or order, on demand, for a sum equal to such total amount.*

And where the total amount of the money thereby made payable shall be indefinite. } *The same duty as on a Bill on demand for the sum therein expressed only.*

And the following instruments shall be deemed and taken to be inland bills, drafts or orders for the payment of money, within the intent and meaning of this schedule; viz.

All drafts or orders for the payment of any sum of money by a bill or promissory note, or for the delivery of any such bill or note in payment or satisfaction of any sum of money; where such drafts or orders shall require the payment on delivery to be made to the bearer, or to order, or shall be delivered to the payee or some person on his behalf.

All receipts given for money received which shall entitle, or be intended to entitle, the person or persons paying the money or the bearer of such receipts to receive the like sum from any third person or persons.

And all bills, drafts or orders for the payment of any sum of money out of any particular fund which may or may not be available, or upon any condition or contingency which may or may not be performed or happen, if the same shall be made payable to the bearer or to order, or if the same shall be delivered to the payee or some person on his behalf.

Foreign Bills of Exchange (or bill of exchange drawn in but payable out of this island) if drawn singly and not in a set } *The same duty as on an inland bill of the same amount & tenor.*

Foreign Bills of Exchange drawn in sets of three according to the custom of Merchants for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable thereby shall not exceed £20 " " 6

Exceeding £20 and not exceeding	50	0	0
" 50 100	10	0	0
" 100 200	1	0	4
" 200 500	2	0	0
" 500 1,000	4	0	0
" 1,000 2,000	5	0	0
" 2,000 3,000	7	6	0
" 3,000	10	0	0

And for every additional £1,000 or part thereof a further progressive duty of 1 6

Exemptions from the preceding and all other stamp duties.

All instruments exempted from the payment of stamp duties by virtue of the Ordinance No. 23 of the year 1844 entitled "An Ordinance for exempting certain written instruments employed by persons carrying on the business of Bankers from payment of stamp duties and for enabling such persons to make composition in lieu of stamp duties on certain promissory notes and bills of exchange."

All checks drafts or orders for the payment of any sum of money to the bearer on demand and drawn on any licensed Banker, provided the same shall bear date on or before the day on which the same shall be issued; and provided the same do not direct the payment to be made by bills or Promissory notes.

All Bills of Exchange, Drafts, or Orders drawn by the Treasurer of this Island or any other Government Officer in the execution of his Office.

BILL OF LADING of or for any goods, merchandize, or effects, exported, £ s. d.
or carried coastwise " " 3

BOND given as a Security for the payment of any definitive and certain sum of money; Mortgage of or affecting any property moveable or immoveable; Deed or instrument for the assignment or transfer of any property *not otherwise charged in this schedule, not expressly exempted from all stamp duty*; Lease of any lands, houses, or hereditaments; an *ad valorem* stamp duty according to the following table; viz.

Where the value does not exceed	£2	" " 1
Exceeding £2 and not exceeding	5	" " 3
" 5	10	" " 6
" 10	20	" 2 "
" 20	30	" 2 6
" 30	40	" 4 6
" 40	50	" 7 6
" 50	75	" 10 6
" 75	100	" 1 2 6
" 100	200	" 2 7 6
" 200	300	" 3 15 "
" 300	500	" 4 15 "
" 500	1,000	" 6 " "
" 1,000	2,000	" 7 5 "
" 2,000	3,000	" 8 10 "
" 3,000	4,000	" 9 15 "
" 4,000	5,000	" 11 5 "
" 5,000	10,000	" 14 15 "
" 10,000	15,000	" 18 10 "
" 15,000	20,000	" 25 " "
" 20,000		" 30 " "

Bond of any kind whatever, not otherwise charged in this Schedule nor expressly exempted from all stamp duty 1 " "

Counterpart or duplicate of any such Bond, Mortgage, Assignment, Transfer or Lease, as aforesaid where the value exceeds £20 " 2 "

Provided that if any such Bond, Mortgage, Assignment, Transfer, or Lease, shall be executed before a Notary, the above mentioned stamp duty shall be chargeable *on the duplicate or counterpart* of such instrument; and the original thereof, where the value exceeds £20, shall be on a stamp of two shillings.

Exemptions from the preceding and all other Stamp duties.

Bonds given by any Government Officer or his Sureties for the due execution of his Office.

Bonds given by any person to Her Majesty, or to any public officer for the use of Her Majesty, for any Debt or sum of money due, or to become due, to the Crown, or to the Government of this island.

Bonds of indemnity given to Fiscals or their deputies or officers in the execution of their duties.

Bonds given to any officer of Customs in his official capacity.

Transfers of Bills of Exchange, and Promissory Notes by indorsement.

Assignment of any Lease.

CHARTERPARTY or any agreement or contract for the charter of any vessel, or any memorandum, letter or other writing between the Captain, Master or owner of any Vessel, and any other person for or relating to the freight or conveyance of any money, goods or effects on board of such vessel " 5 "

Exemptions.

Charterparty made by or with any Government Officer in the execution of his Office.

COMPOSITION, Deed or other instrument of composition between a debtor or debtors and his or their creditors " 10 "

£ s. d.

CONVEYANCE, of what kind or description soever, upon the sale of any lands or other immoveable property, or of any right, title, interest or claim in, to, out of, or upon any lands or other immoveable property; that is to say, for and in respect of the *counterpart or duplicate* of the principal or only deed, instrument or writing whereby the land or other immoveable property is conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons by his or their directions; where the purchase or consideration money therein or thereupon expressed shall not exceed £3 " 1 "

And where the same

shall exceed £3 and not exceed	£5	" 1 6
" 5	10	" 3 "
" 10	20	" 5 "
" 20	30	" 7 6
" 30	40	" 10 "
" 40	50	" 15 "
" 50	100	" 1 5 "
" 100	200	" 1 10 "
" 200	300	" 1 15 "
" 300	500	" 2 7 6
" 500	750	" 4 15 "
" 750	1,000	" 7 "
" 1,000	2,000	" 10 "
" 2,000	3,000	" 20 "
" 3,000	4,000	" 30 "
" 4,000	5,000	" 40 "
" 5,000	6,000	" 50 "
" 6,000	7,000	" 60 "
" 7,000	8,000	" 70 "
" 8,000	9,000	" 80 "
" 9,000	10,000	" 90 "
" 10,000	12,000	" 110 "
" 12,000	15,000	" 130 "
" 15,000	20,000	" 160 "
" 20,000	30,000	" 225 "
" 30,000	40,000	" 330 "
" 40,000	50,000	" 425 "
" 50,000	60,000	" 525 "
" 60,000	80,000	" 625 "
" 80,000	100,000	" 750 "
" 100,000 or upwards	"	" 850 "

Original of any such conveyance where the purchase or consideration money exceeds £20 " 2 "

And where the purchase or consideration money is less than £20 " 6 "

NOTE.—The purchase or consideration money is to be duly expressed and set forth in words at length, in or upon every such principal or only deed or instrument of conveyance.

And where any lands or other property of different tenures or holdings, or held under different titles, contracted to be sold at one entire price for the whole, shall be conveyed to the purchaser in separate parts or parcels, by different deeds or instruments, the purchase or consideration money shall be divided and apportioned in such manner as the parties shall think fit, so that a distinct price or consideration for each separate part or parcel may be set forth in or upon the principal or only deed or instrument of conveyance relating thereto; the *duplicate* of which shall be charged with the said *ad valorem* duty in respect of the price or consideration money therein set forth.

And where any lands or other property, contracted to be purchased by two or more persons jointly, or by any person for himself and others, or wholly for others, at one entire price for the whole, shall be conveyed in parts or parcels, by separate deeds or instruments to the persons for whom the same shall be purchased, for distinct parts or shares of the purchase money; the *duplicate* of the principal or only deed

CONVEYANCE—continued.

or instrument of conveyance, of each separate part or parcels, shall be charged with the said *ad valorem* duty, in respect of the sum of money therein specified as the consideration for the same. But if separate parts or parcels of such lands or other property shall be conveyed to, or to the use of, or in trust for different persons, in and by one and the same deed or instrument, then such *duplicate* deed or instrument shall be charged with the said *ad valorem* duty, in respect of the aggregate amount of the purchase or consideration monies therein mentioned to be paid or agreed to be paid, for the lands or property thereby conveyed.

And where any person, having contracted for the purchase of any lands or other property, but not having obtained a conveyance thereof, shall contract to sell to any other person, and the same shall in consequence be conveyed immediately to the sub-purchaser; the duplicate of the principal or only deed or instrument of conveyance shall be charged with the said *ad valorem* duty, in respect of the purchase or consideration money therein mentioned to be paid, or agreed to be paid by the sub-purchaser.

And where any person having contracted for the purchase of any lands or other property, but not having obtained a conveyance thereof shall contract to sell the whole or any part or parts thereof, to any other person or persons, and the same shall in consequence be conveyed by the original seller, to different persons, in parts or parcels; the *duplicate* of the principal or only deed or instrument of conveyance, of each part or parcel thereof, shall be charged with the said *ad valorem* duty, in respect only of the purchase or consideration money which shall be therein mentioned to be paid, or agreed to be paid for the same by the person or persons to whom or to whose use or in trust for whom the conveyance shall be made, without regard to the amount of the original purchase money.

And in all cases of such sub-sales as aforesaid, the sub-purchasers, and the person immediately selling to them, shall be deemed and taken to be the purchasers and sellers, within the intent and meaning of the provisions and regulations of this Ordinance relating to the *ad valorem* duties, on conveyances on the sale of property hereby imposed.

But where any such sub-purchaser shall take an actual conveyance of the interest of the person immediately selling to him, which shall be chargeable with the said *ad valorem* duty in respect of the purchase or consideration money paid or agreed to be paid by him, and shall be duly stamped accordingly; the *duplicate* of any deed or instrument of conveyance to be afterwards made to him, of the property in question, by the original seller, shall be exempted from the said *ad valorem* duty, and be charged only with the ordinary duty on notarial deeds, or instruments of the same kind not upon a sale.

And where any lands or other property, separately, contracted to be purchased of different persons, at separate and distinct prices, shall be conveyed to the purchaser or as he shall direct in and by one and the same deed or instrument; the *duplicate* of such deed or instrument shall be charged with the said *ad valorem* duty, in respect of the aggregate amount of the purchase or consideration monies therein mentioned to be paid or agreed to be paid for the same.

And where any lands or other property, shall be sold and conveyed in consideration wholly or in part of any sum of money charged thereon by way of mortgage or otherwise, and then due and owing to the purchaser, or shall be sold and conveyed, subject to any mortgage, bond or other debt, or to any gross or entire sum of money, to be afterwards paid by the purchaser, such sum of money or debt shall be deemed the purchase or consideration money or part of the purchase or consideration money as the case may be, in respect whereof the said *ad valorem* duty is to be paid.

And where there shall be several deeds, instruments, or writings, for completing the title to the property sold; such of them as are not liable to the said *ad valorem* duty shall be charged with the duty to which the same may be liable, under any general or particular description of such deeds, instruments or writings contained in this Schedule.

And where, in any case not hereby expressly provided for, of several deeds, instruments or writings, a doubt shall arise which is the principal, it shall be lawful for the parties to determine for themselves which shall be so deemed, and to pay the said *ad valorem* duty on the *duplicate* thereof accordingly.

And when any deed or instrument, operating as a conveyance on the sale

CONVEYANCE—continued.

of any property shall operate also as a conveyance of any other than the property sold by way of settlement, or for any other purpose, or shall also contain any other matter or thing besides what shall be incident to the sale and conveyance of the property sold, or relate to the title thereto, the duplicate of every such deed or instrument shall be charged, in addition to the duty to which it shall be liable as a conveyance on the sale of property, with such further stamp duty as any separate deed containing the other matter would have been chargeable with.

Exemptions from the preceding stamp duties.

All Leases, and mortgages; and all transfers or assignments thereof

DISCHARGE, for money—see *Receipt*.

LEASE—see *Bond*.

LETTER or power of Attorney of any kind	£	s.	d.
Substitution or surrogation under any Letter of attorney	"	10	"
	"	5	"

Exemptions from the preceding and all other stamp duties.

Power of attorney made by any petty officer, seaman or soldier, or by the executors or administrators of any such person, for pay or prize money.

LETTERS of <i>Penia Celsus</i>	5	"	"
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LICENCE for marriage without publication of Banns	1	"	"
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License to be taken out yearly by every manufacturer of, or dealer in fire arms	1	"	"
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License to be taken out yearly by every person who shall use or possess any fire arms for every gun or other fire arms	"	2	6
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MORTGAGE—see *Bond*.

NOTARIAL DEED the counterpart or duplicate of any whatsoever not otherwise charged in this Schedule nor expressly exempted from all stamp duty	"	15	"
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The Original thereof	"	2	"
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Notarial copy of or Extract from any Deed or Instrument whatever	"	1	6
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Exemptions from the preceding and all other stamp duties.

All Wills, testaments and codicils, whether Notarial or otherwise.

POWER OF ATTORNEY—see *Letter of Attorney*.

PROMISSORY NOTE. The same ad valorem duty as on a Bill of Exchange of the like amount.

Exemptions from the duties on Promissory Notes.

All instruments bearing in any degree the form or style of promissory notes, but which in law shall be deemed special agreements. But such instruments shall nevertheless be liable to the duty which may attach thereon, as agreements or otherwise.

PROTEST, of any Bill of Exchange or promissory note for any sum of money not exceeding	£20	"	1
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Exceeding £20 and not exceeding	100	"	2
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" 100	500	"	4
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" 500	"	8	"
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Protest of any other kind	"	2	6
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PURCHASE DEED—see *Conveyance*.

RECEIPT or discharge given for or upon the payment of money amounting to £2 and not exceeding £5	"	"	2
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Exceeding	5	"	3
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" 10	20	"	6
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" 20	50	"	1
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" 50	100	"	1
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" 100	200	"	2
-----------------	-----	---	---

" 200	300	"	4
-----------------	-----	---	---

" 300	500	"	5
-----------------	-----	---	---

" 500	1,000	"	7
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" 1,000	"	10	"
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And where any sum of money whatever shall be therein expressed or acknowledged to be received in full of all demands

And any note, memorandum or writing whatsoever, given to any person for or upon the payment of money whereby any sum of money, debt or demand, or any part of any debt, or demand therein specified, and amounting to two pounds or upwards shall be expressed or acknowledged to have been paid, settled, balanced or otherwise discharged or satisfied, or which shall import or signify any such acknowledgment, and whether the same shall or shall not be signed with the name of any person, shall be deemed and taken to be a receipt for a sum of money, of equal amount with the sum

debt or demand so expressed or acknowledged to have been paid, settled balanced or otherwise discharged or satisfied, within the intent and meaning of this Schedule, and shall be charged with a duty accordingly.

And any receipt or discharge, note, memorandum or writing whatever, given to any person for or upon the payment of money, which shall contain, import or signify any general acknowledgment of any debt, account, claim or demand, debts, accounts, claims or demands whereof the amount shall not be therein specified, having been paid, settled, balanced or otherwise discharged or satisfied, or whereby any sum of money therein mentioned shall be acknowledged to be received in full, or in discharge, or satisfaction of any such debt, account, claim or demand, debts, accounts, claims or demands and whether the same shall or shall not be signed with the name of any person, shall be deemed and taken to be a receipt for the sum of £1,000 or upwards, within the intent and meaning of this Schedule, and shall be charged with the duty of ten shillings accordingly. And all receipts, discharges and acknowledgments of the description aforesaid, which shall be given for or upon payments made by or with any bills of exchange, drafts, promissory notes, or other securities for money, shall be deemed and taken to be receipts given upon the payment of money, within the intent and meaning of this Schedule.

Exemptions from the preceding duties on receipts.

Receipts or discharges written upon promissory notes, bills of exchange, drafts or orders for the payment of money, duly stamped according to the laws in force at the date thereof; or upon bills of exchange drawn out of but payable in this island.

Letters by the General Post acknowledging the safe arrival of any bills of exchange, promissory notes or other securities for money.

Receipts or discharges endorsed or otherwise written upon or contained in any bond, mortgage or other security, or any conveyance, deed or instrument whatever, duly stamped according to the laws in force at the date thereof, acknowledging the receipt of the consideration money therein expressed or the receipt of any principal money, interest or annuity thereby secured.

Receipts or discharges for money by deeds duly stamped according to the laws in force at the date thereof.

Receipts or discharges for the return of any duties of customs upon certificates of over entry.

Receipts or discharges given by or to any Government Agent, Fiscal or his Deputy or officer or other public officer in the execution of his office.

TRANSFER—see *Conveyance—Bond.*

Transfer or Assignment of any mortgage to which the mortgagor is not a party; or where he is a party, if no new security be given, or no additional sum be advanced 1 " "

Provided that if any such transfer or assignment shall be executed before a Notary the above mentioned duty shall be chargeable on the duplicate or counterpart of such instrument, instead of the original thereof.

WARRANT to act as a Notary Public 5 " "

Exemptions.

Where any person duly admitted a Notary in any district of this island shall be afterwards admitted a Notary in any other district, the subsequent Warrant shall be free of duty.

Exemptions from the preceding and all other stamp duties.

All instruments exempted from the payment of stamp duties by virtue of the Ordinance No 4 of the year 1833 entitled "For the protection of the Ceylon Savings Bank and the Fund thereby established." All instruments exempted from stamp duty by the Ordinance No. 6 of 1835 entitled "Ordinance to amend and consolidate the laws now in force in these settlements relating to Bankruptcy, the relief of insolvent debtors, and the privilege of Cessio Bonorum." Provided that where any instrument hereinbefore in this part of the Schedule specified (in respect of which special provision has not been already made in that behalf) shall be executed or acknowledged before a Notary Public, the Stamp duty hereby chargeable on such instrument, shall be chargeable on the duplicate or counterpart thereof, instead of on the original instrument.

PART II.

Containing the Duties on Law Proceedings.

CLASS	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	under £10. £. s. d.	under £30. £. s. d.	under £75. £. s. d.	under £150. £. s. d.	under £300. £. s. d.	under 1000. £. s. d.	under £500. £. s. d.	£5000 and up- wards. £. s. d.
IN THE SUPREME COURT.								
<i>In Civil Proceedings.</i>								
Every Affidavit or affirmation.—Bill of Cos's.—Bond of security in Appeal to the Queen in Council or other Bond or Recognizance.—Certificate, in Appeal to the Queen in Council.—Copy (office copy), of any decree, deposition, document, or other matter of record.—Decree or judgment, or order having the effect of a decree or judgment, interlocutory or final.—Exemption under the Seal of Court of any record or proceedings therein.—Exhibit of each unstamped document.—Injunction.—Mandate, or Writ of Mandamus.—Procedendo and Prohibition.—Order of transference.—Petition of Appeal to the Judges collectively.—Petition to the Queen in Council.—Proxy.—Rule Nisi or absolute.—Summons.—Translation of any exhibit	0 1 6	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 15 0	1 0 0

EXEMPTIONS.

All Affidavits or affirmations for verifying service of process.

All Mandates in the nature of Writs of *Habeas Corpus*, and all Rules relating thereto.

Provided also, that no Queen's Advocate or Deputy Queen's Advocate suing or being sued, or intervening in any suit, *virtute officii*; and no person duly admitted to sue, or defend, as a Pauper, shall be required to use any Stamps, in Civil proceedings, in the Supreme Court.

PART II. (Continued.)

CLASSES . . .	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	under £10	under £30	under £75.	under £150.	under £500.	under £1000.	under £5000.	£5000 and up- wards.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Every affidavit or affirmation.—Bail Bond, or other Bond or Recognizance.— Bill of Costs.—Certificate in Appeal.—Certificate of quiet possession.— Commission to examine witnesses; to Survey; of Reference; and all other commissions.—Commitment in Meane process; or in Execution.— Decree or Judgment.—Ex parte Citation for certificate of quiet posses- sion of Land.—Exhibit of each unstamped document.—Injunction, and each copy or translation thereof.—Libel, Answer, Replication, Demurrer, or other pleading.—List of Witnesses.—Notice of Trial or argument. to hear judgment of the District or the Supreme Court; to be exa- mined <i>Vide Pote</i> ; and for judgment by default.—Petition of Appeal.— Proxy.—Rule, Nisi or absolute;—Sequestration, and each notice and translation thereof.—Set of Interrogatories.—Subpoena to a witness.— Summons to each defendant or intervenient.—Translation of each exhibit.—Warrant of Arrest in Meane process.—Warrant of Attachment for non-attendance, or contempt.—Writ of Execution against person or property	0 1 6	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
Every Office copy, duly certified, of all matter of record per sheet of 120* words	0 0 6	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	7 6

IN THE DISTRICT COURTS,
In Civil Proceedings.

PART II. (Continued.)

CLASSES IN THE DISTRICT COURTS.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
	under £10. £. s. d.	under £30. £. s. d.	under £75. £. s. d.	under £150. £. s. d.	under £500. £. s. d.	under £1000. £. s. d.	under £3000. £. s. d.	£5000 and up- wards. £. s. d.
Every Petition to the Court not included in the foregoing table . . .	9 0 9	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 7 6	0 10 0

Pounds at the rate of one per centum on all monies levied in execution either by sale or by payment of the debtor to the Fiscal or his deputy, although the Creditor becomes purchaser of the property sold in execution and obtains credit for the purchase-money in reduction of the amount of the Writ.

EXEMPTIONS.

All affidavits or affirmations for verifying service of process; all orders for the release or discharge of Civil prisoners; all warrants of attachment for non-attendance or contempt, issued by the Court, at its own instance.

Provided also, that no Queen's Advocate suing or being sued, or intervening in any suit *virtute officii*; and no person duly admitted to sue or defend as a pauper, shall be required to use any stamps in civil proceedings in the District Court. Provided also, that no Summons, Subpoena, Warrant of Arrest, or in execution, nor any other citation or writ whatsoever which has once been issued out of the Court and returned by the Officer to whom it was directed shall on any pretext whatever be re-issued, unless any such process has been returned, *not served or executed* by reason that the party could not be found, or had left the jurisdiction of the Court, or by reason that no property of the debtor, or none sufficient to satisfy the exigency of any Writ of Execution could be found.

Provided also, that in appeals to the Supreme Court, the Appellant shall furnish to the Secretary of the District Court the proper stamp for the decree or order of the Supreme Court which may be made on such appeal.

IN THE COURT OF REQUESTS.		DUTY.	
		1st Class under £2	2d Class £5 and under
Every Affidavit or affirmation		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
" Bail bond, or other bond or recognizance			
" Commitment			
" Copy (office copy) of any matter of record			
" Exhibit of each unstamped document			
" Notice of Interlocutory judgment			
" Petition of review		0 0 0	0 1 6
" Subpœna to each witness			
" Summons to defendant			
" Translations of each document			
" Warrant of Arrest in Mesne process			
" do. of Attachment			
" do. of Execution			

Poundage at the rate of one per centum on all monies levied in execution, either by sale, or by payment of the debtor to the Fiscal or his deputy; although the creditor becomes purchaser of the property sold in execution, and obtains credit for the purchase money in reduction of the amount of the Writ.

EXEMPTIONS.

All affidavits or affirmations for verifying service of process: all warrants of attachment issued by the Court at its own instance.

Provided also, that no Government officer suing or being sued in his official capacity shall be required to use any Stamps in any Court of Requests.

Provided also, that no Summons, Subpœna, Warrant of Arrest, or in Execution, nor any other Citation or Writ whatsoever which has once been issued out of the Court and returned by the Officer to whom it was directed, shall on any pretext whatever be reissued, unless any such process has been returned, *not served or executed*, by reason that the party could not be found, or had left the jurisdiction of the Court or by reason that no property of the debtor or none sufficient to satisfy the exigency of any Writ of Execution could be found.

PART III.

Containing the Duties in Testamentary Proceedings; on Probates of Wills and Letters of Administration.

Every affidavit or affirmation	£ s. d.
" account, provisional or final	
" Bond	
" citation and each copy or translation thereof	
" commission of appraisement	" 4
" copy (office copy) of any will or codicil, or extract therefrom or of any document mentioned in this part of the Schedule, not exceeding 120 words, for every additional 120 words or any less number	
" inventory	

Probate of a Will, or Letters of Administration, where the property and estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration shall be granted, exclusive of what the deceased shall have been possessed of or entitled to as a trustee for any other person or persons and not beneficially, shall be:

Under the value of £20. £,, 2 6

Of the value of. £20 and under the value of £50	£	s	d
" 50	100	10	"
" 100	200	1	10
" 200	300	2	10
" 300	450	4	"
" 450	600	5	10
" 600	800	7	10
" 800	1,000	10	"
" 1,000	1,500	15	"
" 1,500	2,000	20	"
" 2,000	3,000	25	"
" 3,000	4,000	30	"
" 4,000	5,000	40	"
" 5,000	6,000	50	"
" 6,000	7,000	60	"
" 7,000	8,000	70	"
" 8,000	9,000	80	"
" 9,000	10,000	90	"
" 10,000	12,000	100	"
" 12,000	14,000	110	"
" 14,000	16,000	130	"
" 16,000	18,000	150	"
" 18,000	20,000	170	"
" 20,000	25,000	190	"
" 25,000	30,000	210	"
" 30,000	35,000	230	"
" 35,000	40,000	260	"
" 40,000	45,000	300	"
" 45,000	50,000	360	"
" 50,000	60,000	400	"
" 60,000	70,000	430	"
" 70,000	80,000	550	"
" 80,000	90,000	630	"
" 90,000	100,000	750	"
" 100,000 and upwards		850	"

STAMP DUTIES to be paid by *Advocates and Proctors* on admission, and by *Proctors* annually, pursuant to Ordinance No. 12 of 1849.

	£	s	d
CLAUSE I.—Admission as Advocate	25	"	"
Admission as Proctor	5	"	"

CLAUSE II.—Annual Certificate to be taken out by Proctor if he shall practise in Ceylon, Kandy, Galle, Jaffna, or Trincomalie, and shall have been admitted for the space of three years or upwards	5	"	"
Or if he shall not have been admitted so long	1	10	"
If he shall practise elsewhere in this Island, and shall have been admitted for the space of three years or upwards	2	"	"
Or if he shall not have been admitted so long	1	"	"

N.B.—The Proctor must not forget that his annual certificate must be renewed on or before the 25th of March every year, and that he will otherwise incur certain penalties, the worst of which will be, that he will be incapable of obtaining any taxation of any bill of costs due to him, or of maintaining any action or suit for the recovery of any fee, reward, or disbursement for or in respect of any business done by him without such certificate.

Fees.

TABLE of Fees to be taken by Advocates in the District Courts.

Advising action or defence according to the length or difficulty of the case	£	1	0	0	£	3	3
Retaining Fee (where given)	1	1	0	0			
For perusing settling and signing any Pleading according to length or difficulty	0	10	6	0	2	2	0
For perusing, settling and signing Interrogatories	0	10	6	0	3	3	0
Consultation Fee when necessary	1	1	0	0	3	3	0
For any special motion which is opposed, made in the progress of a cause	1	1	0	0	3	3	0
Brief Fee on trial or argument, unless when the proceedings are voluminous or unusually important or difficult	1	1	0	0	5	5	0
If the proceedings are very voluminous or unusually important or difficult	5	5	0	0	10	10	0

In the Supreme Court.

The same Fees as in the District Courts, when applicable.

Fees to be taken by the Proctors of the Supreme and District Courts.

1ST CLASS.—Under £20 where the title to land is not in question.

2D CLASS.—Above 20 and under £75 and all cases under £75 where the title to land is in question.

3D CLASS.—Above £75.

IN DISTRICT COURTS.

I. Costs to be allowed in Taxation to Plaintiff's Proctor in all Cases which come to Trial.

1. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS EMPLOYED.

	1.		2.		3.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Letter of Demand	1	6	2	6	3	6
Conference with Client receiving instructions to sue	3	6	7	0	10	0
Proxy to sue	1	0	1	6	2	0
Attending Advocate with instructions to draw Libel	2	6	5	0	10	0
Fair copy of Libel per folio of 120 words or for fractional part	0	3	0	6	0	9
Filing same with documents and list of Witnesses	2	6	5	0	7	6
Drawing Summonses, each	1	0	1	6	2	0
Attending Secretary to get same signed and delivering to Fiscal	1	6	2	6	3	6
Searching for returns to Summonses	1	6	2	6	3	6
Searching for appearance	1	6	2	6	3	6
Setting down cause for trial	1	0	2	0	3	0
Notice thereof, drawing and serving	1	6	2	6	3	6
Brief for Advocate per folio	0	6	1	0	1	6
Attending Trial	5	0	10	0	15	0

2. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS NOT EMPLOYED.

	1.		2.		3.	
	S.	D.	S.	D.	S.	D.
Letter of Demand.....	1	6	2	6	3	6
Conference with Client receiving instructions to sue.....	3	6	7	0	10	0
Proxy to sue.....	1	0	1	6	2	0
Drawing Libel and fair copy.....	2	6	5	0	10	0
Filing same with Documents and list of Witnesses.....	2	6	5	0	7	6
Drawing Summonses each.....	1	0	1	6	2	0
Attending Secretary to get same signed and delivering to Fiscal.....	1	6	2	6	3	6
Searching for return to Summons.....	1	6	2	6	3	6
Searching for appearance.....	1	6	2	6	3	6
Setting down cause for trial (when not done by Defendant).....	1	0	2	0	3	0
Drawing and serving notice thereof (when not done by Defendant).....	1	6	2	6	3	6
Pleading the cause.....	5	0	12	0	20	0

II. Costs to be allowed in Taxation to Defendant's Proctor in all Cases which come to trial.

1. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS EMPLOYED.

Conference with Client receiving instructions to defend.....	3	6	7	0	10	0
Proxy to defend and entering appearance..	1	6	2	0	3	0
Taking copy of Libel per folio.....	0	3	0	6	0	9
Attending Advocate with instructions for answer.....	2	6	5	0	10	0
Fair copy of answer per folio.....	0	3	0	6	0	9
Filing same with Documents and list of Witnesses.....	2	6	5	0	7	6
Making and serving Copy of same per folio.....	0	3	0	6	0	9
Brief for Advocate per folio.....	0	6	1	0	1	6
Attending Trial.....	5	0	10	0	15	0

2. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS NOT EMPLOYED.

Conference with Client receiving instructions to defend.....	3	6	7	0	10	0
Proxy to defend and enter appearance.....	1	6	2	0	3	0
Taking copy of Libel per folio.....	0	3	0	6	0	9
Drawing answer and fair copy.....	2	6	5	0	10	0
Filing same with documents and list of Witnesses.....	2	6	5	0	7	6
Making and serving copy of same.....	1	3	2	0	3	0
Pleading the cause.....	5	0	12	0	20	0

III. Costs to be allowed to Proctors in Taxation where necessary only

1. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS EMPLOYED.

Attending Advocate with retainer when instructed so to do.....	1	0	1	6	2	0
Attending Advocate with instructions for Re-pleadings, Rejoinder or other pleadings..	2	6	5	0	10	0

	1.		2.		3.	
	S.	D.	S.	D.	S.	D.
Fair copy of same per folio.	0	3	0	6	0	9
Filing same with documents &c.	2	6	5	0	7	6
Making and serving copy of same per folio. .	0	3	0	6	0	9
Instructions to make or oppose any special motion	1	6	3	0	5	0
Drawing any affidavit.	1	0	2	0	3	0
Serving copy of same when requisite.	0	6	1	0	1	6
Drawing Subpœnas for Witnesses and attending Secretary to get same signed and delivering to Fiscal—each	0	3	0	6	0	9
Instructions to draw Interrogatories or cross Interrogatories.	2	6	5	0	10	0
Fair copy of same per folio	0	3	0	6	0	9
Notice of any motion and Service.	1	0	2	0	3	0
Attending Consultation	3	6	5	0	7	6
Bill of Costs and copy.	1	0	2	0	3	0
Serving Notice of appointment and copy Bill on Defendant	0	6	1	0	1	6
Attending Taxing.	1	6	3	0	5	0
Drawing Writ of Execution	1	0	4	0	3	0
Map or Survey of Premises when necessary (a fair allowance for the Surveyor's trouble and expenses.)						
For every necessary Letter written as vouched by the Letter Book	0	6	1	0	1	6
For all necessary Postage (the actual amount as vouched by production of the Letters)						
For any other necessary business fees and charges, to be allowed in proportion to the above items, if upon special application the same be approved by the Court.						

2. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS NOT EMPLOYED.

Drawing Replication, Rejoinder or other Pleading and fair copy.	2	6	5	0	10	0
Filing same with Documents &c.	2	6	5	0	7	6
Making and serving copy of same.	1	6	2	0	3	0
Making any Motion of course.	1	0	2	0	3	0
Making or opposing any special motion.	2	6	5	0	7	6
Drawing any affidavit	1	0	2	0	3	0
Serving copy of same when requisite.	0	6	1	0	1	6
Drawing Subpœnas for Witnesses and attending Secretary to get same signed and delivering to Fiscal—each	0	3	0	6	0	9
Drawing Interrogatories or cross Interrogatories and fair copy	3	0	7	0	10	0
Notice of any motion and service.	1	0	2	0	3	0
Bill of costs and copy.	1	0	2	0	3	0
Serving Notice of appointment and copy Bill on Defendant.	0	6	1	0	1	6
Attending Taxing.	1	6	3	0	5	0
Drawing Writs of Execution	1	0	2	0	3	0
Map or Survey of premises when necessary (a fair allowance for the Surveyor's trouble and expenses.)						
For every necessary Letter as vouched by the Letter Book	0	6	1	0	1	6

For all necessary Postage (the actual amount as vouched by production of the Letters.)

For any other necessary business, fees and charges to be allowed in proportion to the above items, if upon special application the same be approved by Court.

IN THE SUPREME COURT.

1. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS EMPLOYED.

	1.		2.		3.	
	S.	D.	S.	D.	S.	D.
Proxy	1	0	1	6	2	0
Brief for Advocate per folio.....	0	6	1	0	1	6
Attending Court at hearing	7	6	15	0	20	0
Instructions for making or opposing motion..	1	6	3	0	5	0

2. WHERE AN ADVOCATE IS NOT EMPLOYED.

	1	0	1	6	2	0
Proxy	1	0	1	6	2	0
Pleading or arguing the cause	10	0	20	0	30	0
Making or opposing any motion.....	2	6	5	0	7	6

Fees to two Advocates shall be allowed in third Class cases only in both Courts, unless where separate interests are represented.

In both Courts there shall be allowed for all necessary translations per folio. ..

0	3	0	6	0	9
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NOTARIAL FEES.

For drawing any Deed or Transfer of moveable or immoveable property, Mortgage or other Bond wherein the value of the object or consideration is expressed, including engrossing, attesting and registering the same.

	S.	D.
Where the value is under £10	2	0
" " " " £ 10 and under £ 20	3	0
" " " " £ 20 and under £ 30	4	0
" " " " £ 30 and under £ 40	5	0
" " " " £ 40 and under £ 50	6	0
" " " " £ 50 and under £ 75	8	0
" " " " £ 75 and under £100	12	0
" " " " £100 and under £250	16	0
" " " " £250 and under £500	18	0
" " " " £500 and upwards	20	0

For drawing, engrossing, attesting and registering any other Agreement or other instrument, including last Wills or other Testamentary dispositions and Powers of Attorney.

For every such Document not containing more than one hundred and twenty words .. 5 0

For every other sheet, but the charge not to be made for more than six additional sheets.. 5 0

For attesting in duplicate under Ordinance No. 7 of 1834 any Deed relating to Land, not drawn up by the Notary himself (the fee in the latter instance being included in the general fee.) .. 1 0

For noting a Bill of Exchange 2 6

For protesting do. (exclusive of noting).. .. . 7 6

For every duplicate of Protest 5 0

For every Act of Honor 3 0

Duplicate 1 6

For copy of a Bill paid in part and of Receipt.. .. . 3 0

For drawing, engrossing, attesting and recording Protest of a Ship or Vessel exceeding One hundred Tons; if the same does not exceed one hundred and twenty words.. .. 5 0

And for every additional sheet of one hundred and twenty words 5 0

For do. for Vessels not amounting to one hundred Tons burthen, half of the above rates.

For noting do. 10 0

For every Notarial Copy, excepting the attestation, per sheet of one hundred & twenty words.. 0 9

For attesting do. 3 0

Notaries called on to execute their functions out of their own houses may charge travelling expenses for going and returning; not exceeding one shilling and six pence per mile, or any distance under a mile.

When an Interpreter is required, a charge not exceeding two shillings for every attendance may be made.

Customs' Duties.

Under the Ordinance No 9 of 1847.

	Duty.
IMPORT DUTIES.	£ s. d.
Ale, Porter, and all other Malt Liquors, per imperial gallon	" 5 3
Cigars, per thousand	" 5 "
Fish, dried or salted, and Fins and Skins the produce of creatures living in the sea, per cwt.	" 1 6
Guns and Rifles, each	" 5 "
Gunpowder, per lb.	" 2 4
Opium, per lb.	" 2 3
Paddy, per bushel	" 5 7
Pistols, per pair	" 5 "
Rice per bushel	" 5 6
Spirits and Cordials, per imperial gallon	" 2 6
Sugar, per cwt. unrefined	" 5 "
Do. do. refined or Candy	" 5 6
Tea, per lb.	" 10 "
Tobacco, per cwt. unmanufactured	" 1 0
do. do. manufactured, other than Cigars.	" 1 0
Snuff, per lb.	" 1 6
Wheat, Gram, Pease, Beans, and other Grain, (except Paddy) per bushel	" 2 6
Wine, per imperial gallon, in bottles	" 1 6
Do. do. not in bottles	" 1 6
Goods, wares, and merchandize, not otherwise charged with duty, or prohibited and not comprized in the table of exemptions hereinafter set forth, for every £100 of the value thereof in this market	5 " "

TABLE OF EXEMPTIONS.

Books and Maps printed	} Free
Bullion, Coin, Pearls and precious stones	
Coal and Coke	
Copperash	
Garden seeds and plants	
Horses, mules, asses, and all other live stock	
Ice	
Manures	
Regimental Accoutrements.	
Specimens of Natural History	

EXPORT DUTIES.

Cinnamon, per lb.	" " 4
All other articles	Free.

Port Dues.

Two pence per Ton for entry Inwards and two pence per Ton for clearance Outwards on all ships and Vessels arriving at or departing from any Port of this Island, except on any Vessel entering Inwards or clearing Outwards in ballast, or when the cargoes are reported for Exportation, and ultimately the Vessel leaves the Port without breaking bulk, or taking in merchandize for the purpose of exportation. But no Vessel either at the time of entering Inwards with cargo, or at the time of clearing Outwards with cargo shall be subject to pay more than five pounds as Port Dues whatever may be the Tonnage of the Vessel.

Vessels employed between one Port and another of the Island are allowed to compound for Port Dues for 12 months at 1s. per Ton.

No Coasting Vessel is liable to pay Port Dues within 30 days from the date of the last payment thereof.

Pilotage.

Rates of Pilotage payable by all Square-rigged Vessels, Sloops or Schooners, at the Ports of Colombo, Trincomalie & Galle.

	£ s. d.			
COLOMBO	..	..	..	16
	Back Bay.		Inner Harbour.	
TRINCOMALIE.	£	s.	d.	£ s. d.
Vessels of 600 Tons and upwards	..	2	..	4
400 and under 600	..	1	10	3
200 and under 400	..	1	1	2
100 and under 200	..	..	10	6
under 100	..	..	6	15
GALLE:				
Vessels of 600 Tons and upwards	..	..	..	3
400 and under 600	..	..	..	2
200 and under 400	..	..	..	1
100 and under 200	..	..	..	1
under 100	..	..	..	15

The above rates of Pilotage are charged on all Vessels going into the Inner Harbour of Trincomalie and the Harbour of Galle, whether they make a signal for a Pilot or not. In Colombo and the Back Bay at Trincomalie, the charge is only made if the Vessel make the signal and a Pilot actually repair on board.

Warehouse Rates.

Rates of Warehouse Rent chargeable upon all Goods imported and remaining in any Queen's Warehouse.

	Per Week.
For every—Ton Butt	9
Leaguer Cask	6
Half do.	3
Pipe or Puncheon	3
Hogshead	2
Barrel	1½
Cask or Keg of smaller size.	1
Case containing one dozen of Liquor	0½
Crate, Cask or Case of Hardware, Earthen do. or Ironmongery	4
Bale of Cloth—Indian	4
Half do.	2
Quarter do.	1
Bale, Case or Box not exceeding half a Ton measurement	4
Do. exceeding half a Ton	8
Bag,—Rice, Sugar or Coffee	1
Small Package not otherwise enumerated	1
Ton of heavy Goods do.	1

Warehouse Rent upon all Goods intended for Exportation.

Arrack—the Leaguer	3
Cinnamon—the Bale	2
Coffee—the Cask	2
do.—the Bag	0½
Oil—the Butt, Pipe or Puncheon	3
do.—the Hogshead	2
Sugar—the Hogshead	3
Coir Rope and Junk—the Ton Weight	1
Other Goods not enumerated of the like bulk to be charged in proportion to these rates.	3

All Goods not shipped within two days will be subject to the above rates.

A week's rent will be charged for all fractions of a week.

General Rates of Agency,

COMMISSION, AND GODOWN RENT, AGREED UPON BY THE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE
OF CEYLON,

On the 29th April, 15th May, and 12th June 1839; and revised on the
5th August 1848.

	Per Cent.
1—On all sales, purchases and shipments	5
<i>With the following exceptions.</i>	
On Returns made with the proceeds of Goods on which commission has been previously charged	2½
On Treasure, Bullion, and Bank Shares	1
On all Property withdrawn, shipped or delivered to order	2½
2—On Guaranteeing Sales, Bills, Bonds, Contracts or other engagements	2½
3—On Ships' Disbursements	5
4—On advertising for Freight and Passengers, on the amount of Freight or Passage money, whether the same pass through the Agents' hands or not	5
5—On effecting Insurance or writing orders for Insurance	½
6—On settling losses partial and general, and returns of Premium	5
7—On procuring Money on Respondentia	2½
8—On attending the delivery of Contract Goods or receiving and deliver- ing private commissions of Wines Cattle and Merchandize	2½
9—On the total sum of the debit or credit side of an account at the option of the Agent, excepting items on which a commission of five per cent is chargeable	1
10—On effecting remittances, or on purchasing, selling, or negotiating Bills of Exchange	1
11—On collecting Freight inward or outward	5
12—On Letters of credit granted	2½
13—On the management of Estates, as Executors, Administrators or Attorneys	5
14—On Debts when a process at law or arbitration is necessary	2½
And if recovered by such means	5
15—On all other debts collected or secured	5
16—On executing transfer of immoveable property	1
17—On Landing clearing and delivering Specie from Steamers or other vessels when above £1,000	½
— — — — if under £1000	½
18—On Sales or purchases of Ships, Houses, or Lands	2½

Rates of Godown Rent per Month.

	s.	p.
Coffee, Rice, Sugar, Pepper and Saltpetre, per bag	3	
Cinnamon per bale	1	
Piece Goods per bale or case	1	
Cotton screwed per bale	6	
do Raw per do	1	
Coir Rope or Junk per cwt.	1	
Wine, Spirits, Beer, Oil, &c. per Leaguer or Pipe	2	
Wine, in Six Dozen chests	6	
Rough Goods such as earthenware in crates, per 50 cubic feet	2	

All other Articles in proportion to the above.

J. SWAN,
Hon. Secy.

H. RITCHIE,
Chairman.

Landing Charges

OF THE CARGO BOAT AND WHARF IMPROVEMENT COMPANY.

	s.	d.
Packages exceeding 1½ ton in weight or measurement by agreement.		
Packages not otherwise specified of 1 Ton and not exceeding 1½ Ton in weight or measurement	3	.. each
do. being under 1 Ton	..	9

The following Goods are excepted.

Pipes and Butts	1	..
Cases and Casks containing above 1 a of exceeding 3 dozen bottles, also ½ Casks	..	6
One dozen cases of Wine, &c. Kegs and Packages of a similar size	..	3
Grain or other Merchandize in Bags or Robbins	20	per 100
Metals	3	.. Ton
Hhds. Staves in Packages, and in proportion for other Staves	20	.. 100

Other Articles by Agreement.

Double the above rates are chargeable when the packages imported are less than 6 in number,

It is understood that Specie is not to be landed by the Consignees of Vessels unless duly authorized.

Mail Coaches.

KANDY ROYAL MAIL COACH.

The Mail leaves Colombo and Kandy daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 A. M., reaches Colombo at 3½ and Kandy at 4 P. M.

Offices, No. 24, Chatham-street, Colombo, and adjoining the Government Agent's Office, Kandy.

GALLE ROYAL MAIL COACH.

Leaves Colombo daily at 5 A. M. (Sundays excepted) and arrives at Galle between 4 and 5 P. M. Leaves Galle daily (Sundays excepted) at the same hour in the morning and reaches Colombo between 4 and 5 P. M.

Offices, No. 8, Hospital-street, Colombo, and No. 3, Church Cross-street, Galle.

BOMBAY STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY—ESTABLISHED 1843.

AGENTS.

At Kurrachee—Messrs. McIver & Co. Cannanore—Messrs. Bhimjee Dhunjee
Surat—Messrs. Manackjee & Co. Sons & Co.

Vingolar—A. P. Segueira Esq. Calicut—A. Fernandez Esq.

Goa—A. Gomes Esq. Cochlin—James Oughterson Esq.

COLOMBO—DAWSON & Co.

Steamer "Bombay". . . .	394	Tons	100	horse power	screw (Iron)
"Dwarka". . . .	312	"	60	"	paddle "
"Surat"	307	"	60	"	"
"Victoria". . . .	305	"	80	"	"
"George Russel Clark". .	60	"	22	"	"

The Company's vessels ply between Bombay and Kurrachee leaving Bombay on the 8th 15th and 27th of every month at 2 o'clock p. m., and Kurrachee on the 2d 12th and 22d of every month at 5 o'clock p. m., conveying the Mails between those ports under contract with the East India Company's government.

Between Bombay and Surat leaving Bombay every Tuesday with the ebb tide and Surat every Friday with the first of the flood tide.

Between Bombay and Colombo, leaving Bombay on the 9th of every month with the Overland Mail, and Colombo on or about the 20th of every month, touching at the intermediate ports on the Coast as inducement offers.

Between Bombay and Panwell. Leaving Bombay every morning at 6 a. m. and Panwell every morning at 5 p. m. and in addition leave each of these places at 12 o'clock every day during the S. W. monsoon, Sundays excepted, thus making one trip in the N. E. and two trips in the S. W. monsoon, each way every day.

TRIESTE ROUTE.

The Austrian Lloyd's Steamers continue to ply between Alexandria and Trieste as under, viz:—

The 'Direct' Steamer, leaving Trieste, the 29th of each month, arrives at Alexandria about the 2nd or 3d of the following month, and starts for Trieste from Alexandria 18 or 20 hours after the arrival there of the Indian Passengers from the Calcutta Steamer, except on occasions when the latter arrives at Suez behind time.

A Steamer of the same Company leaves Alexandria every alternate Thursday, for Smyrna, where it meets the Steamers of the Levant line, by means of which, communication is kept up as previously, through Syra, with Constantinople, Greece, &c.

Fares direct to Trieste, £18, including Table money.

Fares via Smyrna, £13. 4. including without money.

Passengers intending to avail themselves of the Trieste Route, should book Suez only.

(Agents in Ceylon)

WILSON, RITCHIE & Co.

N B.—There are now so many Railroads open through Germany that London may be reached from Trieste in 6 days with comfort, and at a cost of about £10 to £12.

SCHEDULE OF ISLAND ALLOWANCES drawn by OFFICERS.

TABLE I.—OFFICERS doing duty in the Island.

REGIMENTAL.	Amount per mon!h.		
	£	s.	d.
Colonel	45	9	0
Lieutenant-Colonel	31	2	0
Major	23	19	0
Captain	13	16	0
Lieutenant	8	5	0
Second do. or Ensign	6	5	0
Paymaster	13	16	0
Surgeon	17	10	0
Assistant-Surgeon	12	10	0
Adjutant	10	4	0
Quarter-Master	10	4	0
<i>Additional Allowances to Officers in command of Corps.</i>			
Colonel	5	4	0
Lieutenant Colonel	5	4	0
Major	8	3	0
Captain	10	4	0
Lieutenant	5	11	0
<i>Additional Allowances to Officers in command of Garrisons, with the exception of Colombo, Trincomalie Kandy & Galle.</i>			
Colonel	29	11	0
Lieutenant-Colonel	8	18	0
Major	6	14	0
Captain	3	19	6
Lieutenant	2	14	0
Second do. or Ensign	2	0	6
<i>General and Medical Staff.</i>			
Major-General	275	13	4
Deputy Quarter-Master General being a Lieut. Col.	16	1	0
Dep. Asst. do. Lieutenant	4	2	6
Dep. Adj. General—Lieut. Col.	16	1	0
Dep. Asst. do. Captain	6	18	0
Assistant Military Secretary	6	18	0
Aide-de-Camp to the Governor— <i>Whether Captains</i>	6	18	0
Do. to the General Officer) <i>Subalterns.</i>	6	18	0
Bt. Inspector General of Hospitals	68	3	6
Dep. Inspector General	48	3	0
Staff Surgeon	23	19	0
Assistant do.	12	10	0
Apothecary to the Forces	13	5	0

The allowance of the Commandant of Colombo is fixed at 29l. 11s.—of Trincomalie at 30l.—& of Kandy at 25l.—that of Galle at 10s. a day.

The allowance of the Commandant of Colombo is not drawn when the offices of Governor & Commander of the Forces are not united.

In addition to the Regimental allowance, being regulated where the ranks of Staff Officers do not correspond with the Table by making the addition equal to one half of the Regimental allowance to Officer. To Aides-de-camp if Subalterns the Staff and Island allowances of a Captain are granted.

TABLE II.—OFFICERS relieved and ceasing to do duty in CEYLON, from the date of their relief, to that of their embarkation.

	Amount per month.		
	£	s.	d.
Colonel	22	14	6
Inspector General of Hospitals	22	14	6
Lieut.-Colonel	16	1	0
Depy. Insptr. General of Hospitals	16	1	0
Assistant Inspector of ditto	13	15	0
Major	11	19	6
Staff Surgeon	11	19	6
Surgeon	11	13	4
Captain or Paymaster	9	4	0
Apothecary	8	16	8
Assistant Surgeon	8	6	8
Adjutant	6	16	0
Lieutenant	5	10	0
Quarter Master	5	10	0
Ensign	4	4	0

These allowances are not granted for any period beyond the termination of the month next after that in which such Officers shall have ceased to perform duty.

STAFF.

COMMISSARIAT DEPARTMENT.

	£	s.	d.
Commissary General	14	14	11
Deputy Commissary General.. .. .	1	8	6
Assistant Commissary General.	14	3	
Deputy Assistant Commissary General	9	6	

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

RANKS.	After 25 years' actual service.			After 20 but under 25 years' actual service.			After 10 but under 20 years' actual service.			Under 10 years' actual service.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Inspector General	2	0	0	1	18	0	1	16	0	—	—	—
Depy. Inspector General.. .. .	1	10	0	1	8	0	1	4	0	—	—	—
Staff Surgeon	1	4	0	1	2	0	0	19	—	—	—	—
Regimental Surgeon and Staff Surgeon 2d Class.. .. .	1	2	0	0	19	0	0	15	0	0	13	0
Assistant Surgeon	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	7	6

N. B.—A Medical Officer hereafter promoted will be required to serve upon the minimum Pay of his new Rank *One year*, if he was in the Medical Department prior to 29th July 1830; and *Two years*, if he received his first Medical Commission subsequently to that date, unless he had higher Pay in his old Rank than such minimum, in which case he must serve the above period upon that rate of Pay which may be next above his former Pay, before he can receive any increase.

QUEEN'S DAILY PAY OF OFFICERS.

Ranks.	Life Guards and Horse Guards.	Dragoon Guards and Dragoons.		Foot Guards.		Foot		Royal Artillery.		Royal Engineers.		Royal Marines.	
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	Horse Brigade	Foot.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Colonel Commandant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2 14 9½	2 14 9½	18 6	1 18 6	
Colonel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 12 4	1 6 3	1 6 3	—	—	
Colonel, 2d Commandant	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lieutenant-Colonel	1 9 2	1 3	1 6 9	1 3	17	16	1 7 1	—	18 1	18 1	17	—	
Major	1 4 5	10 3	1 3	1 3	16	16	—	—	—	16 1	—	—	
Captain	15 1	14 7	15 6	15 6	11 7	11 7	16 1	11 1	11 1	11 1	11 7	11 7	
Do. having higher rank by Brevet	—	—	—	—	13 7	13 7	18 1	13 1	13 1	13 1	13 7	13 7	
Lieutenant	10 4	9	7 4	7 4	6 6	6 6	9 10	6 10	6 10	6 10	6 6	6 6	
Do. after 7 years' service	—	—	—	—	7 6	7 6	10 10	7 10	7 10	7 10	7 6	7 6	
Cornet, Ensign and 2d Lieutenant	8	8	5 6	5 6	5 3	5 3	—	5 7	5 7	5 7	5 3	5 3	
Paymaster:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
On Appointment	—	12 6	—	—	12 6	12 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
After 5 years' service.	—	15	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15 ditto	—	17 6	—	—	17 6	17 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20 ditto	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 ditto	—	1 2 6	—	—	1 2 6	1 2 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Adjutant	13	**	10	10	10	10	10	8 6	8 6	10	10	6 6	
												per annum 3vol.	
												5 6	

per
annum
300l.

" 6 6

PRICES OF COMMISSIONS.

RANK.	Full Price of Commission.	Difference in value between the several Commissions in succession.	Difference in value between Full & Half-pay.
	£	£	£
<i>Life Guards.</i>			
Lieutenant-Colonel	7250	1900	
Major	5350	1850	
Captain	3500	1715	
Lieutenant	1785	525	
Cornet	1260		
<i>Royal Regiment of Horse Guards.</i>			
Lieutenant-Colonel	7250	1900	
Major	5350	1850	
Captain	3500	900	
Lieutenant	1600	400	
Cornet	1260		
<i>Dragoon Guards and Dragoons.</i>			
Lieutenant-Colonel	6175	1600	1533 " "
Major	4575	1350	1352 " "
Captain	3225	2035	631 3 4
Lieutenant	1190	350	632 13 4
Cornet	810		300 " "
<i>Foot Guards.</i>			
Lieutenant-Colonel	9000	700	
Major with rank of Colonel ..	8100	3500	
Captain, with rank of Lt. Col.	4800	2750	
Lieutenant, with rank of Capt.	2050	850	
Ensign, with rank of Lieutenant	1200		
<i>Regiments of the Line.</i>			
Lieutenant-Colonel	4500	1300	1314 " "
Major	3200	1400	949 " "
Captain	1800	1100	511 " "
Lieutenant	700	250	365 " "
Ensign	450		150 " "
<i>Fusilier and Rifle Regiments.</i>			
1st Lieutenant	700	200	365 " "
2d Lieutenant	500		200 " "

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RIGHT HON'BLE THE GOVERNOR has directed the following Extract from Her Majesty's Instructions to be published for general information.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo 10th June, 1847.

J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Sec. retary.

Forty-first.—And whereas We have by Our said Commission appointing you Our Governor and Commander in Chief as aforesaid, given to you full power and authority in Our name and on Our behalf, but subject nevertheless to such provisions as are in that respect contained in your General Instructions, to make and execute in Our name and under the Public Seal of Our said Island Grants of Waste Land to Us belonging within the same to private persons, and for the Public uses of Our subjects there resident. Now We do hereby require and authorize you from time to time as occasion may require to cause all necessary Surveys to be made of the vacant or Waste Lands to Us belonging in Our said Island, and to cause the persons making such Surveys to report to you what particular Lands it may be proper to reserve for Public Roads or other internal communication by Land or Water, or as the Sites of Towns, Villages, Churches, School Houses or Parsonage Houses, or as places for the burial of the dead, or as places for the future erection of any existing Towns, or Villages, or as places fit to be set apart for the recreation or amusement of the Inhabitants of any Town or Village, or for promoting the Health of such Inhabitants, or as the Sites of Quays or Landing Places or towing Paths, which it may at any future time be expedient to erect, form, or establish on the Sea Coast or in the neighbourhood of Navigable Streams, or as places which it may be desirable to reserve for any other purpose of Public convenience, utility, health or enjoyment, and you are specially to require persons making such Surveys to specify in their Reports, and to distinguish in the Charts or Maps to be thereunto annexed such Tracts, Pieces or Parcels of Land within Our said Island as may appear to them best adapted to answer and promote the several purposes before mentioned. And it is Our Will, and We do strictly enjoin and require you that you do not under any pretence whatsoever grant, convey or demise to any person or persons any of the Lands which may be specified as fit to be reserved as aforesaid, nor permit or suffer any such Lands to be occupied by any private persons for any private purpose.

Forty-second.—And We do further charge and require you not to make any Grant of Land to, or in trust for, or for the use of any private person unless in consideration of payment in money for the same after such Land shall have been previously put up for sale by Public Auction at such an upset price per acre as shall from time to time by Our authority be fixed for the same, and for this purpose you shall cause such Lands as from time to time shall remain unoccupied and ungranted to be put up for sale by Public Auction from time to time as you shall judge proper and the highest bidding which shall at such Public Auction be made for any such Lands shall be accepted, provided that such bidding shall at least amount to such upset price per acre as aforesaid. Provided nevertheless, that no such bidding shall be finally accepted until the person or persons making the same shall have actually paid a Deposit of Ten per cent on the amount thereof, and shall have signed a Contract for the payment of the balance within one calendar month next thereafter. And it is Our Pleasure that all Grants of Land to be made by you in Our name to any person or persons in consideration of the payment of money for the same shall be made to such person or persons, and to his, her or their Heirs and Assigns to be by him, her or them held in fee and common socage yielding and paying to us, Our Heirs and Successors, a Quit Rent of one Pepper Corn by the year for the same, and every such Grant shall pass in Our name under the Public Seal of Our said Island of Ceylon, and shall be executed and delivered to the purchaser or purchasers, at the office of the Surveyor General of Our said Island on the payment of the purchase money for the same, and not before and then and not before the purchaser or purchasers shall be let in possession of the Land so bought by them; and for the delivery of every such Grant, and the preparing the same, the said purchaser or purchasers shall pay into the Colonial Treasury a fee amounting to forty shillings sterling money and no more or of such smaller amount as you from time to time with the advice of the Executive Council of Our said Island shall appoint, and every such Grant shall previously to its being so delivered be enrolled in the Court or the District where such Land may be situate, and for making every such Enrolment the Registrar of such Court shall be entitled to receive from such Grantee or Grantees a fee of five Shillings Sterling money and no more.

MINUTE
BY THE GOVERNOR.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR is pleased to direct that the Government Advertisement of the 13th April 1839, the Notice of the 29th May 1841, the Minute of 3d August 1841, and the Minute of the 29th June 1844, be cancelled, and that in lieu thereof the following Rules be observed in respect to the Survey and Sale of Crown Lands.

1.—All Crown Land will be sold by Auction, and no Waste Land will be exposed for Sale at a price below Twenty Shillings per acre.

2.—The Government Agents, in conjunction with the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department, will make arrangements for bringing forward for Sale, from time to time, such portions of Waste Land as they may consider expedient.

3.—The preceding Rules shall not be held to preclude parties desirous of purchasing any particular tracts of Land, from applying to the Government Agent for the Sale of them accordingly. But the Government Agent will exercise his own discretion in respect to complying with any such application.—and the applicant will not be at liberty to enter upon the Land for any purpose without his permission. It will also be distinctly understood, that the making such application will give the applicant no claim whatever to the Land, if put up to Sale, in preference to any other person.

4.—The boundaries of all Crown Lands will be cleared by Officers employed by the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department—and the expenses attending the same will be recovered as hereafter mentioned.

5.—The following Fees will be recovered by Government for Surveys executed under the directions of the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department.

FEES FOR SURVEY.

Acre.	Fees for Surveying.			Fees for Preparation of Plans, &c.		
1	£0	6	0	£0	6	10½
2	0	8	5	0	8	2
3	0	11	4½	0	9	3½
4	0	14	1½	0	10	3½
5	0	16	8½	0	11	3½
10	1	8	1½	0	15	6½
15	1	18	1½	0	19	3½
20	2	7	3½	1	2	8½
50	4	11	0½	2	0	3
100	7	18	1½	3	4	3½
150	10	14	3½	4	5	4½
200	13	5	11	5	4	8½
300	18	0	5	7	0	2
400	22	7	2½	8	12	8½
640	31	16	2½	12	3	7

In cases where one or more contiguous lots are surveyed, the purchaser will be required to pay the *Fees for Surveying* in proportion only to the extent of boundary actually measured, but the *Fees for Preparation of Plans &c.* will be payable in full.

6.—For Surveys of Roads, Rivers, Canals, &c. and appraisements, special terms will be made.

7.—Parties making application for the sale of any Land under the 3d Rule hereof, will be required to make a deposit, to the satisfaction of the Government Agent, of the probable cost of boundary clearing and the Fees for Survey.

8.—The Surveys, when completed, will be lodged in the Office of the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department, where they will be marked off in a general Map which with a Register will be kept for public inspection—and Registers will also be kept for the same purpose at the Offices of the Government Agents of the Lands for Sale in their respective Provinces.

9.—The Sales will be held, when practicable, at the Government Agent's Office once a month, after public notice by Proclamation in the Government Gazette—and care will be taken to prevent the days of Sale in the several Provinces from interfering with each other.

10.—On the day of Sale the Government Agent will specify, in three separate items, the upset price of the Lands, the expense of clearing the boundaries, and the Fees for Survey recoverable under this Minute—and will stipulate that the two latter must be paid in full by the purchaser on the day of Sale, together with 10 per cent on the amount actually bid for the Land.

11.—The balance of the purchase money must be paid within one month from the day of Sale, and in default of such payment the sale will be considered void, the 10 per cent will be forfeited, and the Government will be at liberty to re-sell the Land.

12.—The Colonial Secretary will be entitled to the following Fees for the preparation of the Title Deeds.*

On all grants of Land sold for a sum not exceeding £5.—one shilling.

On all grants of Land sold for more than £5.—four per cent.

But there is no case to receive more than forty shillings for any one grant.

And the Secretary of the District Court of the District in which the Land granted shall be situate, will be entitled to a fee of five shillings for enrolling the grant.

13.—On the receipt of the purchase money in full and of the Fees allowed by the preceding Rule, the Government Agent will apply to the Colonial Secretary for a grant in Duplicate, One Copy shall be delivered to the purchaser, who shall forthwith be put in possession of the Land, and the other enrolled in the District Court.

14.—The Crown reserves to itself the right of making and constructing such Roads and Bridges as may be necessary for public purposes in all Lands purchased as above and also to such indigenous timber, stone and other materials, the produce of the Land as may be required for making and keeping the said Roads and Bridges in repair and for any other public works. The Crown further reserves to itself all mines of precious metals.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo 22d November 1845.

P. E. WOODHOUSE,
Actg. Col. Sec.

MINUTE

BY THE GOVERNOR.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR is pleased to direct that the following rules for the payment and adjustment of Costs attending the Survey of Lands intended to be brought to sale, be substituted for those laid down in the Minute of the 7th October 1844.

The Treasurer will, on his application, furnish the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department with the necessary funds to meet the expenses of Survey; and he will debit these sums as Advances, for the settlement of which the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department will be responsible.

The recovery of these sums from the purchasers of Land will be made by the Government Agents and remitted to the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department, and by him forwarded to the Treasurer in liquidation of the Advances outstanding.

If any Land is not sold within one year from the date of its being advertised for sale, the expense of Survey on account of such Land is to be brought to account as a charge by the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department—in order to which it will be necessary in all cases, that proper Vouchers should be obtained for every payment as incurred.

Should any such Land be afterwards sold, the costs of Survey recovered are to be paid by the Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department to the Treasurer to be accounted for as an Incidental Receipt.

The Principal Officer in charge of the Survey Department will transmit to this Office quarterly a Return of all unsold Lands, the expenses of surveying which shall have been charged as an expenditure—making a note of such as may have been subsequently sold.

He will also furnish the Auditor General with a quarterly Account of all payments made by him out of the Advances received from the Treasurer, and of the recoveries on account—accompanied by a separate Account of the payments finally brought to account, and of the recoveries since made.

These rules are not, however, to apply to the advances already made to Government Agents by the Treasurer, which they will settle in terms of the Minute of the 7th October 1844—returning to him any balance that may be now in their hands.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 24th November 1845.

P. E. WOODHOUSE,
Actg. Col. Secy.

* See Minute of 2d July 1847.

MINUTE
BY THE GOVERNOR.

THE RIGHT HON'BLE THE GOVERNOR is pleased, with the advice of the Executive Council, to direct, that the following Rules relating to the payment of Fees for the preparation of Title Deeds shall be substituted for those laid down in the Minute of the 22d November 1845.

The following Fees for the preparation of Title Deeds must be paid into the Colonial Treasury.

On all grants of Land sold for a sum not exceeding £5.—one shilling.

On all grants of Land sold for more than £5.—four per cent.

But in no case is such Fee to exceed forty shillings or any one grant.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 2d July 1847.

J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

MINUTE
BY THE GOVERNOR.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR having recently had under his consideration various questions arising out of the 7th Clause of the Minute of the 22d November 1845, relative to the Deposits required to be made for boundary clearing by parties making special application for a sale of Land, is pleased to direct that that Clause be cancelled, and that in future all such applicants shall be required to make a Deposit, in proportion to the extent of Land applied for, according to the following Table, which deposit will include the probable cost of Boundary clearing, Fees for Survey and Preparation of Plans. Should the expenses incurred be less than the deposit, the balance will be returned to the applicant.

TABLE

Acres.	£.	s.	d.	Acres.	£.	s.	d.
10	7	3	8	175	37	14	0½
15	8	19	10½	200	40	17	10
20	10	11	5	225	44	19	3½
30	13	6	3½	250	46	17	2½
40	15	14	4	275	49	13	6¾
50	17	17	10½	300	52	8	3½
60	19	18	1½	350	57	12	10½
70	21	15	11½	400	62	12	4
80	23	11	7½	450	67	7	6
90	25	5	10½	500	71	19	0
100	26	18	7½	550	76	7	4½
125	30	15	6½	600	80	12	11½
150	34	6	1½	640	83	19	9½

By His Excellency's Command

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 16th March 1847.

G. C. TALBOT,
Act. Asst. Col. Secy.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RIGHT HON'BLE THE GOVERNOR has directed the following Additional Instructions from Her Majesty to be published for general information.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, November 8th 1848.
Scol. VICTORIA R.

J. EMERSON TENNENT,
Col. Secretary.

Additional Instructions to our Right Trusty and Wellbeloved Cousin GEORGE VISCOUNT TORRINGTON, our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over our Island of Ceylon and its Dependencies, or in his absence to our Lieutenant Governor, or the Officer Administering the Government of our said Island and its Dependencies. Given at our Court at Osborne House, Isle of Wight, this Twenty-eighth day of April 1848 in the Eleventh year of our Reign.

Whereas by our Instructions under our Royal Sign Manual and Signet bearing date at Buckingham Palace the twenty-seventh day of March one thousand eight hundred and forty-seven in the tenth year of our Reign, which accompanied our Commission constituting and appointing you to be our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over our Island of Ceylon and its Dependencies.

We have amongst other things directed that all Grants of Lands to be made by you in our name to any person or persons in consideration of the payment of money for the same shall be executed and delivered to the purchaser or purchasers at the Office of the Surveyor General of our said Island on the payment of the purchase money for the same. And whereas we deem it expedient to revoke so much of our Instructions aforesaid as directs that such Grants of Land shall be delivered at the Office of the Surveyor General of our said Island. Now therefore by these our Instructions under our Royal Sign Manual and Signet, We do hereby revoke so much of our Instructions aforesaid; And we do further declare our pleasure to be, that all Grants of Land made by you by virtue of our Instructions aforesaid, shall be delivered to the purchaser or purchasers of such Land, in such manner as has been customary or as you shall judge fitting.

GEORGE VISCOUNT TORRINGTON,

Additional Instruction,

CEYLON.

MINUTE

BY THE GOVERNOR.

Much inconvenience having been experienced from there not being a fixed charge for the preparation for sale of Crown Land. His Excellency the Governor is pleased to give notice, with reference to the Minutes of the 22d November 1845 and 16th March 1848, that in future a charge of one shilling per acre will be made for the cutting of the boundary of every allotment exceeding 50 acres, in addition to the fees for Survey and for preparation of Plans, &c.

As the expense of the operation for allotments below 50 acres in extent, varies considerably, the present system of requiring the payment of the actual cost incurred will be adhered to in such cases.

By His Excellency's Command,

Colonial Secretary's Office,
Colombo, 18th April 1850.

C. J. MACCARTHY,
Actg. Col. Secy.

Carriage Hire.

Rates and fares which the Proprietors of Carriages licensed under the provisions of the Ordinance No. 7 of 1848, shall be entitled to demand and take for the hire of such Carriages.

WITHIN THE TOWN, FORT OR GRAVETS OF COLOMBO.

For a Carriage drawn by one Horse calculated for time.

	s.	d.
From 6 A. M. to 6 P. M.	6	0
For one hour or under	1	6
For each additional half hour up to two hours	0	6
For every additional hour entered upon	0	4½

The above rates to be increased one-fourth if the Carriage be hired between the hours of 6 P. M. and 6 A. M.

For a Carriage drawn by a pair of Horses.

	s.	d.
From 6 A. M. to 6 P. M.	7	6
For one hour or under	2	0
For each additional half hour up to two hours	0	9
For every additional half hour entered upon	0	6

The above rates to be increased one-third if the Carriage be hired between the hours of 6 P. M. and 6 A. M.

For a Carriage drawn by one Horse calculated for distance.

	s.	d.
For any distance within and not exceeding one mile.	1	6
For every additional mile or fraction of a mile	0	6
Half the above rates per mile for returning.		

N. B.—If the Carriage be drawn by two horses, the above rates to be increased one-third.—Where there is no special agreement the rates to be charged either for time or distance at the option of the proprietor.

WITHIN THE TOWN, FORT OR GRAVETS OF GALLE.

For a Carriage drawn by one Horse calculated for time.

	s.	d.
From 6 A. M. to 6 P. M.	6	0
For one hour or under	1	6
For every additional hour entered upon	0	6

The above rates to be increased one-fourth if the Carriage be hired between the hours of 6 P. M. and 6 A. M.

For a Carriage drawn by one Horse calculated for distance.

	s.	d.
For any distance within and not exceeding one mile.	2	0
For every additional mile or fraction of a mile both going and returning	0	6
No charge to be made if the Carriage return empty		

N.B.—If the Carriage be drawn by two horses the above rates to be increased one-third.—Where there is no special agreement the rates to be charged either for time or distance, at the option of the proprietor.

WITHIN THE TOWN, FORT OR GRAVETS OF TRINCOMALIE.

For a Carriage drawn by one Horse.

	s.	d.
Between 6 A. M. & 6 P. M.		
For one hour or under	2	0
For more than one hour and less than three hours	3	0
For more than three hours and less than twelve hours	4	0

Between 6 P. M. & midnight.

	s.	d.
For one hour or under	2	6
For more than one hour	4	0
From 6 P. M. to 6 A. M.	5	0
From 6 A. M. to 2 at night	6	0

N. B.—If the Carriage be drawn by two horses the above rates to be increased one-third.

PART IV.

Institutions.

EDUCATIONAL

LITERARY

MERCANTILE

MISSIONARY

CHARITABLE

&c. &c.

er.	at.	Pass.	Benjamin	St.	Carolis	Dias	Paul	Fernando	Don	Abraham	de	Silva	Semon	Pereira
do.	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Teacher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
asst.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
Teacher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Head	Teacher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asst.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

J. FRASER, Esq.

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throughout Ceylon.

Schools.	Annual Salary.	Annual Rent.	Total.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Western Province.				
The Colombo Academy . . .	560 " "	890 " "		
Colombo Central School. . .	330 " "			
	425 " "			
Principal—The Rev. B. Roake				
Second Teacher—E. C. Caldwell, Esq.				
Acting Principal of the Cen- tral School of Colombo { Rev. J. B. H. Bailey				
and				
Native Normal Institution				
Head Master—Mr. E. G. Hoffman	78 " "		775 " "	
Asst. do. — " Juan de Silva	18 " "			
Head Master—Mr. J. Perera	68 " "	54 " "		
Asst. do. — " Simon Silva	18 " "			
19 Normal Students attached to the Native Nor- mal Institution at 25 each	114 " "			
Head Teacher—Mr. G. Gratien	84 " "		84 " "	
Head Teacher— " J. R. Blake	84 " "	48 " "	198 " "	
1st Asst. do. — " D. S. Perera	36 " "			
2d do. do. — " J. C. Miso	30 " "			
Head Teacher—Mr. J. W. Sparr	84 " "	36 " "	162 " "	
Asst. do. — " R. Elders	42 " "			
Head Teacher—Mr. J. G. Andriessen	84 " "	48 " "	163 " "	
Asst. do. — " E. Ludekens	36 " "			
Head Teacher—Mr. J. Garth	60 " "	7 4 " "	79 4 " "	
Asst. do. — " Joseph de Peiris	12 " "			
Head Teacher—Mr. Thomas Rae	84 " "		84 " "	
Do. do. — " F. B. Nicholas	60 " "	24 " "	84 " "	
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.				
St. Peter's School.				
St. Thomas School				
Colombo Boys School				
Grand Pass Boys School				
Morotto Elementary School				
Caltura Elementary School				
Negombo Elementary School				

Schools.	Teachers.	Annual Salary.		Annual Rent.		TOTAL.	
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
<i>MIXED SCHOOLS.</i>							
Wellicadde Jail School . .	Singhalese Teacher—Mr. Don Louis	36	"	.	.	58	16 "
	Asst. do. — " A. Perera	10	16	.	.		"
	Tamil do. — Asarwade Pullie	12	"	.	.		"
Mattacooly Mixed School	Head do. — Mr. C. D. Anthioniz.	42	"	7	4	49	4 "
Slave Island . do. . .	Do. do. — C. Alwis	18	"	12	"	40	16 "
	Asst. do. — " J. Candappa	10	16	.	.		"
Colpettey Mixed School	Head Teacher — " H. Perera	48	"	18	"	66	" "
Galkisse . do. . .	Do. do. — " M. Perera	48	"	14	8	77	8 "
	1st Asst do. — " Jeronimus Appoothamy	12	"	.	.		"
	Monitor — " Don Hendrick	3	"	.	.		"
Pantura Mixed School . .	Head Teacher — Mr. W. Van'tylenburg	48	"	.	.	70	16 "
	1st Asst. do. — " C. Picties	12	"	.	.		"
	2d do. do. — " G. de Silva	10	16	.	.		"
Wardua Mixed School	Head Teacher — " A. Parys	42	"	.	.	42	" "
Ratnapoota . do. . .	Do. do. — " T. LaBroy	36	"	.	.	36	" "
<i>VERMACULAR BOYS SCHOOL.</i>							
Payagalla Vernacular School	Teacher—Mr. Don Christian	18	"	.	.	18	" "
Barbervn . do. . do.	Do. — " Don Anthony de Alwis	18	"	.	.	18	" "
Hangwelle . do. . do.	Do. — " D. J. Amersackera	18	"	.	.	18	" "
Sedua . . do. . do.	Head Teacher—Mr. Paul Silva	18	"	.	.	27	" "
	Asst. do. — " Pasqualgey Don Cornelis	9	"	.	.		"
Dehewille . do. . do.	Head Teacher— " Benjamin Stalke	18	"	.	.	27	" "
	Asst. do. — " Johannes Stalke	9	"	.	.		"
Kalubowille. . do. . do.	Teacher — " Carolus Dias	18	"	.	.	18	" "
Wellevatte . do. . do.	Do — " Paul Fernando	18	"	.	.	18	" "
Corlewelle . do. . do.	Head Teacher— " Don Abraham de Silva	18	"	.	.	27	" "
	Asst. do. — " Semon Perera	9	"	.	.		"

Schools.	Teachers.	Annual Salary.		Annual Rent.		Total.	
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Waddella Vernacular School .	Teacher—Mr. Alexander Rodrigo .	18	"	.	.	18	"
Kattacurunde . do .	Do. — " H. Perera .	18	"	.	.	18	"
Bandaragama . do .	Do. — " Don Alexander .	18	"	.	.	18	"
Mattacooly . do .	Do. — " Arnolis Swatts .	18	"	.	.	18	"
Neligria . do .	Do. — " Don Joseph .	18	"	.	.	18	"
Kohilewatte . do .	Do. — " Constantin Perera .	18	"	.	.	18	"
Wadua . do .	Do. — " Don Jeronis .	10	16	.	.	10	16
FEMALE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.							
Colombo Girls School .	Head Teacher—Mrs. L. Palm .	200	"	30	"	230	"
	1st do. — Miss M. de Kretzer .	12	"	.	.		
	2d do. — " E. Ball .	12	"	.	.		
	3d do. — " Mrs. M. Koolmeyer .	12	"	.	.		
	Needlework Mistress—Mrs. Grice .	24	"	.	.		
Female Seminary. . .	Head Teacher—Mrs. R. Elliott .	200	"	24	"	224	"
	1st Asst. do. — " J. Lindsay .	48	"	.	.		
	2d do. do. — Miss Hinley .	18	"	.	.		
	Mistress . — Mrs. M. Anthonisz .	12	"	.	.		
Mattacooly Girls School .	Head Teacher—Mrs. C. Mary Ann .	18	"	9	"	27	"
Borella Girls School .	Asst. do. — " Wellwinna Perera .	12	"	18	"	30	"
Colpetty Girls School.	Head Teacher—Mr. J. Botijo .	12	"	.	.	12	"
	Needlework Mistress—Mrs. Francisus .	12	"	.	.		
Slave Island School .	Teacher—Mrs. J. Herridge .	15	"	.	.	15	"
Pantura Girls School.	Head Teacher—Mrs. G. Van Cuytenburg .	18	"	6	"	24	"
	Asst. do. — Sarah Perera .	7	4	.	.		
Dalupotte Girls School .	Teacher—Miss J. M. Perera .	24	"	.	.	24	"

Schools.	Teachers.	Annual Salary.		Annual Rent.		Total.	
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
<i>VERNACULAR GIRLS SCHOOLS.</i>							
Nagalgam Verna. Girls School	Teacher—Matcho Fernando	12	" "			12	" "
Wellawatte (Chunam Village) do.	Do. — Dona Welmina	12	" "			12	" "
Galkisse Ver. Girls School No. 1	Do. — Dona Bastiana	12	" "	5	8	17	8
Do. . . . do. No. 2	Do. — Caroline de Silva.	12	" "	5	8	17	8
Calany Vernacular Girls School.	Do. — Francisca de Silva.	12	" "			12	" "
Hettejawatte . do. . do.	Do. — Dona Carlotta Caroline	12	" "			12	" "
Kaluhawille . do. . do.	Do. — Louisa Gomes.	12	" "			12	" "
Wellawatte . do. . do.	Do. — Domingo Viteris	12	" "			12	" "
Battacura . do. . do.	Do. — Christina	12	" "			12	" "
<i>SOUTHERN PROVINCE.</i>							
<i>ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.</i>							
Galle Elementary School	Head Teacher—Mr. J. E. Anthonisz	78	" "	36	" "	114	" "
Matura . do. . do.	Asst. do. — J. R. Anthonisz	24	" "			24	" "
	Head Teacher—James Balfon	78	" "			78	" "
	Asst. do. — C. H. Ernst	78	" "			78	" "
<i>MIXED SCHOOLS.</i>							
Bentotte Mixed School .	Head Teacher—Mr. A. de Silva	36	" "			36	" "
	Asst. do. — Don Adrian Wettachthy	12	" "			12	" "
Hickodde do. do.	Teacher—Mr. A. Merando	36	" "			36	" "
Galle . do. do.	Head Teacher—Mr. Goonewardene	48	" "	24	" "	72	" "
	1st Asst. do. — Anwarit	18	" "			18	" "
	2d do. do. — Agnewwardene	18	" "			18	" "
	3d do. do. — Adams.	18	" "			18	" "
	Teacher—Mr. J. E. Jansz	36	" "	7	4	43	4
Belligam do. do.	Teacher—Mr. G. H. Anthonisz.	36	" "	15	" "	51	" "
<i>FEMALE HIGHER SCHOOLS.</i>							
Galle Girls School	Mistress—Mrs. E. H. Anthonisz.	36	" "			36	" "

Schools.	Teachers.	Annual Salary.		Annual Rent.		Total.	
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.							
Mixed schools.							
Calpentyr Mixed School.	Head Teacher—Mr. J. Vinton	36	" "	.	.	40	10 "
	Tamil do. — " A. Cudreville	13	10 "	.	.		
Pu'lam do.	Teacher — " J. Codman	36	" "	9	" "	45	" "
Kurnesalle do.	Do. " Tennakoon	48	" "	.	.	48	" "
FERNICULAR BOYS SCHOOL.							
Pu'lam Ver. Boys School	Teacher—Mr. Asina Marickar	12	" "	.	.	12	" "
EASTERN PROVINCE.							
Mixed schools.							
Trincomalie Elementary School.	Teacher—Mr. F. Mathiesz	60	" "	15	" "	75	" "
Mixed schools.							
Trincomalie Mixed School	Teacher—Mr. J. Edwards	48	" "	9	" "	57	" "
Batticaloa do.	Head Teacher—Mr. Gabriel Phillips						
	A-st. do. — " Samuel Jones	12	" "	.	.	12	" "
FEMALE ENGLISH SCHOOLS.							
Trincomalie Girls School No. 1	Mistress—Mrs. H. Williams	36	" "	4	10 "	40	10 "
Do. No. 2	Do. — Miss Ann Hunter	30	" "	9	" "	45	" "
Experimental do.	Monitor — " C. Hunter	6	" "	.	.		
Batticaloa do.	Mistress—Mrs. A. Mathiesz	24	" "	.	.	24	" "
	Mistress—Eliza Haunah	24	" "	.	.	33	" "
	Asst. — Eliza Viper	9	" "	.	.		
CENTRAL PROVINCE.							
Kandy Elementary School	Teacher—Mr. R. P. Jansz	72	" "	.	.	72	" "

Schools.	Teachers.	Annual Salary.		Annual Rent.		Totals.	
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
<i>Mixed schools.</i>							
Kandy Mixed School.	Head Teacher—Mr. C. Fonseka	48	"	.	.	66	"
	Asst. do. — " G. Goondewille.	18	"	.	.	"	"
Bolapay (Marasane) do.	Teacher—Mr. J. Avery	48	"	.	.	48	"
Nawalepittia do.	Do. — " De Zilva.	48	"	.	.	48	"
Napana do.	Do. — " A. de Silva	48	"	.	.	48	"
Nudenia do.	Do. — " G. Fernando.	48	"	.	.	48	"
Wallapana do.	Do. — " G. M. Goonereleke.	48	"	.	.	48	"
Gumpola do.	Do. — " J. McNally	48	"	.	.	48	"
Nuwera-Ellia do.	Do. — " P. De Zilva	48	"	.	.	48	"
Radulla do.	Do. — " G. Pels	18	"	.	.	48	"
Matelle do.	Do. — " Hopman	48	"	.	.	48	"
Kandy Girls School do.	Do. — Miss Houlston	200	"	48	"	248	"
Radulla Singhalese Boy-School.	Do. —						
Do. Tamil do.	Do. —						
<i>Northern Province.</i>							
<i>Mixed schools.</i>							
Mullativoe Mixed Schools	Teacher—Mr. T. Fry	24	"	.	.	24	"
Manaar do.	Do. — " De Hovdt	36	"	.	.	36	"
Jaffna Girls School	Do. — Miss Jane Martensz	24	"	.	.	24	"
5 Schools per following list	The Church Mission, on a Grant of.	.	.	.	.	150	"
18 do.	The American Mission	.	.	.	.	200	"
5 do.	The Wesleyan Mission	.	.	.	.	150	"

LIST OF GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, SHEWING THEIR CLASSIFICATION
AND THE ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS IN SEPTEMBER 1850.

<i>Superior Schools.</i>	<i>No. of Pupils on in duty</i>	
	<i>List.</i>	<i>attend:</i>
Colombo Academy	26	24
Colombo Central School	60	54
Native Normal Institution	19	17
Normal Students		
Pupils	19	11

124 106

Elementary Schools.

St. Peters	26	24
St. Thomas	112	93
Colombo Boys	49	40
Grand-Pass	95	77
Morotto	37	32
Caltora	28	20
Negombo	49	42
Galle	60	52
Matura	43	35
Trincomalie	26	18
Kandy	48	36

572 469

Mixed Schools.

Wellisduddai	81	56
Singhalese		
Tamil	61	40
Mattacooly	35	23
Slave Island	20	17
Colpetty	41	36
Galkisse	25	20
Pantura	47	45
Wadua	20	17
Ratnapoora	30	26
Bentotte	39	27
Hickodde	60	40
Galle	178	123
Belligam	17	16
Tincomalie	44	21
Batticaloa	44	27
Kandy	72	64
Matelle	28	20
Gampola	20	15
Rickligaskedde	25	30
Nugatenne	25	20
Hadenia	50	43
Napane	54	40
Nildandehena	35	28
Nawelapitiye		
Bolaepay	25	20
Badulla	49	29
Nuwera-Ellia	25	20
Calpentyn	30	22
Putlam	27	24
Kornegalle	37	31
Mullativoe	31	25
Manaar	32	29
Batticaloa-Veddah	"	"

1310 989

<i>Female Superior Schools.</i>	<i>No. of Pupils on in duty</i>	
	<i>List.</i>	<i>attend:</i>
Female Seminary	75	60
Colombo	85	65
Kandy	66	60
	226	185

Female Mixed Schools.

Mattacooly	36	25
Borella	25	14
Colpetty	32	27
Slave Island	98	23
Pantura	32	28
Dalupotta	20	12
Galle	73	49
Trincomalie No. 1	20	11
Do. No. 2	17	13
Do. Experimental	28	11
Batticaloa	40	25
Jaffna	26	19

313 257

Vernacular Female Schools.

Nagalgam	17	10
Wellawatte No. 1	27	18
Do. No. 2	25	18
Galkisse No. 1	29	21
Do. No. 2	23	15
Calany	27	24
Hettewawatte	41	31
Kalubowille	27	20
Battacatra	16	8

237 168

Vernacular Boys Schools.

Payagaila	48	41
Barbaryn	30	26
Hangwelle	36	25
Seedua	40	29
Dehewelle	47	37
Kalubowille	31	26
Wellawatte	27	20
Corlewelle	78	58
Wattelle	26	20
Katukurunde	50	45
Bandaragama	35	28
Mattacooly	81	64
Milagria	52	47
Kohilawatte	50	45
Wadua	25	21
Pudam Tamil	35	30
Badulla Tamil	25	20
Do. Singhalese	25	20

741 602

	No. of Pupils on in daily		No. of Pupils on in daily	
	List. attend:		List. attend:	
Jaffna Grant Schools.				
5 Church Mission	£150	372 311	30 Mixed Schools	1310 998
18 American do.	£200	8.3 544	3 Superior Female Schools	226 185
5 Wesleyan do.	£150	243 191	12 English Female Schools	313 257
			9 Vern: Female Schools	237 168
28		1438 1049	18 Vern: Boys Schools	741 602
			23 Jaffna Grant Schools	1428 1049
Recapitulation.				
3 Superior Schools		121 106	114	4951 3825
11 Elementary Schools		572 459		

LIST OF JAFFNA GRANT SCHOOLS PER RETURNS OF 30 JUNE 1850.

Boys.		On At: On At:	
American Mission.		List. Attend: List. Attend:	
1	Chavagacherry (English Central School)	21	13
2	Tellepally (English)	48	39
3	North Araly (English)	76	55
4	Navaly (English)	29	23
	(Tamil)	19	19
5	Mallagam (English)	37	26
6	Caradivoe Calapoomy (English)	78	55
7	Kaits (English)	31	26
8	Pongertivoe (English)	62	35
9	Oodoopitty (English)	30	20
10	Pandateripo (English)	29	18
11	Valverty (English)	20	20
		490 349	

Wesleyan Mission.

1	Mission-House Boys English School	119	88
2	Puttoor Boys English School	26	20
3	Cattawalle Boys English School	35	29
4	Point Pedro Boys School	43	38
		223 175	

Church Mission.

1	Kokuvil Boys English Day School	35	27
2	Nellore Boys English Day School	64	51
3	Naddutarroe English and Tamil Day School	79	68
4	Colombogam do. do.	63	56
5	Chundicully English Day School	59	52
		299 254	
		1012 778	

GIRLS.

American Mission.

1	Manepay (English)	58	29
2	Navaly (Tamil)	18	18
3	Batticotta	58	36
4	Pandateripo	55	32
5	Tellepally (English)	77	48
6	Chavagacherry (Central School)	42	20
7	Oodoopitty	17	12
		323 195	

Wesleyan Mission.

1	Pettah Girls English School	20	16
		20 16	

Church Mission.

1	Nellore Girls Boarding School	40	36
2	Pettah Girls English Day School	33	24
		73 60	
		41 271	

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EQUITABLE INSURANCE SOCIETY OF CALCUTTA.

Policies made Payable at the several branches of the Society.

Agents.

London... Messrs. Gledstones & Co.

China... Messrs. Lindsay & Co.

Mauritius... Messrs. Blythe Brothers & Co.

Calcutta... Messrs. Line & Co.

Bombay... Messrs. Leckie & Co.

Ceylon... Messrs. Parlett O'Halloran & Co.

GREAT BRITAIN MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.

WATERLOO PLACE, LONDON.

CAPITAL, £250,000.

Agents in Ceylon, Messrs. Lambe, Rainalds & Co.

Charitable Institutions.

LUNATIC, LEPER, AND PAUPER HOSPITALS.

Under the Superintendence of the Principal Civil Medical Officer

Medical Attendant—Dr. Willisford.

COLOMBO FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY.

PATRON.

VICE PATRON.

The Right Reverend The Bishop of Colombo.

OFFICERS.

The Honble Mr. Justice Temple—President.

G. Vane, Esq., Treasurer.—Rev. B. Boake, Secretary.

Messrs. J. Schrother, J. N. Keith and J. L. Siebel—Assistant Secretaries.

COMMITTEE NOT VISITORS.

The Honble J. Caulfield, Esq.

„ W. C. Gibson, Esq.

Revd. J. D. Palm.

„ J. Thurston.

„ J. B. H. Bailey.

Major Skinner.

Lieut. Jackson.

Lieut. Margesson.

G. Vane, Esq.

E. Burrows, Esq.

E. J. Darley, Esq.

J. O'Halloran, Esq.

G. Lee, Esq.

Keir, Esq.

C. P. Layard, Esq.

J. F. Leishing, Esq.

W. Macartney, Esq.

J. Dalziel, Esq.

S. Worms, Esq.

H. Dickinson, Esq.

VISITORS.

Revd. J. Kats.

Mr. G. H. Anthonisz.

„ J. S. Siebel.

„ W. Mortier.

„ J. Schroter.

„ J. F. Leishing.

Revd. J. Thurston.

Mr. P. B. Ferdinandes.

„ J. A. Christoffelsz.

„ W. Taylor.

Revd. J. A. Poulter.

Mr. Joseph Swau.

Revd. J. Appelton.

Mr. James Swan.

„ Charles Loos.

„ John De Silva.

„ L. H. Schokman.

„ C. S. Keith.

„ S. David.

Revd. G. R. Mootookistna.

Mr. J. N. Keith.

„ J. E. Vanderstraaten.

„ L. P. Christoffelsz.

„ J. Van Cuylenburg.

GALLE FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY.

PATRON.

The Honble Sir J. EMERSON TENNENT, K. C. S.

OFFICERS.

J. H. Twynam, Esq., President.

Hon. G. C. Talbot, Major Kelson, Vice Presidents.

Rev. J. K. Clarke—Hon. Sec. and Treasurer.

No. of Paupers relieved 15—Monthly expenditure 22s. 6d.

TRINCOMALIE FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY.

[Instituted 23rd March 1810.]

OFFICERS.

W. H. Whiting, Esq.—President.
 Rev. E. Mooyart—Vice President.
 Rev. J. Walton—Treasurer.
 Mr. J. B. Raux—Secretary.

COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

J. N. Mooyart, Esq.	H. Warrington, Esq.
Mr. W. F. Redlich	Mr. J. Edwards.
S. M. Casim Lebbe Markair Chief Modliar	Mr. J. Newhold.
Thomas Craven, Esq.	W. G. Hall, Esq.
Captain Skinner.	C. Modr. S. Pille.
Mr. B. Crispeyn	Mr. F. Mattheisz.
S. M. Cangeratna, Modliar.	Dr. Beatson.
Mr. J. W. Winn.	Mr. G. F. Vanderhoeven.

Fixed Auditor of the Society—W. G. Hall, Esq.
 Auditor of the Pauper Hospital and Dispensary—Mr. J. B. Raux.
 Consulting Surgeon of the Pauper Hospital—Staff Surgeon Dr. Beatson.
 Resident Medical Sub Assistant—Mr. A. Dormieux.
 No. of Subscribers 75—Pensioners 26.

TRINCOMALIE GENERAL DISPENSARY.

[Established June 1846.]

For the gratuitous relief of the Sick Poor, and under the auspices of the Friend in
 ~ Need Society.

SUB COMMITTEE OF MANAGEMENT.

THE OFFICERS OF THE SOCIETY.

T. Craven, Esq.	Mr. W. F. Redlich.
W. G. Hall, Esq.	Mr. G. E. Colomb.
J. N. Mooyart, Esq.	

Dr. Beatson, Consulting Surgeon.
 Mr. J. B. Raux—Auditor.

JAFFNA FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY.

[INSTITUTED 1841.]

P. A. Dyke, Esq.—President.
 W. C. Twynam, Esq.—Treasurer.
 Rev. J. Percival—Secretary.
 „ J. E. S. Williams.—Min. Secretary.

COMMITTEE.

Rev. J. C. Arndt.	F. H. Campbell, Esq.
H. Pole, Esq.	P. F. Flanderka, Esq.
H. L. Cowen, Esq.	Sawarinattu Modliar.
A. Murray, Esq.	Asirvathan Modliar.
M. J. Lemarchand, Esq.	H. Toussaint, Esq.
F. A. Toussaint, Esq.	Rev. R. Watson.

HOSPITAL COMMITTEE.

The President—Treasurer and Secretary.
 Sawarinattu Modliar.
 Iranganther Modliar.
 H. Byrne, Esq.

Rev. J. O'Neill.
 H. Pole, Esq.
 S. F. Green, Esq., M. D.
 F. A. Toussaint, Esq.

Subscribers 41—Pensioners 56.

KANDY FRIEND IN NEED SOCIETY.

Patron—The Lord Bishop of Colombo.

COMMITTEE.

C. R. Buller, Esq.
W. Ferdinands, Esq.
Rev. W. Oakley.
Dr. Dyce, 15th Reg.

D. C. Jeytelleke, Esq.
J. F. Moir, Esq.
F. Layard, Esq.

Charles Pitts, Esq.—*Secretary and Treasurer.*

Pensioners receiving monthly relief from Society, 9.

No. of Patients admitted into Hospital from July 16-19 to June 1850, 444.

NEGOMBO BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

Patron—W. Barton, Esq.

Officers.

Mr. L. Pereira—*Treasurer.*

„ J. L. De Zylva—*Secretary.*

COMMITTEE.

The Rev. D. D. Pereira.
William Smith, Esq.
Mr. M. B. Miso.

Mr. F. B. Nicholas.
„ C. A. Carron.

Missionary Institutions.

COLOMBO DIOCESAN BRANCH

OF THE SOCIETY FOR PROMOTING CHRISTIAN KNOWLEDGE.

(Established as a District Committee 1816)

President—The Right Rev. The Lord Bishop of Colombo.

Vice President—The Venerable the Archdeacon and the Judges of the Supreme Court and Members of the Executive Council, being *Subscribers* to the Society.

J. Steuart, Esq.—*Treasurer.*

[The Rev. Brooke Bailey, *Secretary.*

Subscribers to the Parent Society residing in and about Colombo are members of the Diocesan Branch, the object of which is to co-operate with the Parent Society in the diffusion of Christian and sound general knowledge among the inhabitants of this Island. It holds half yearly general meetings, in St. Peter's Vestry, on the last Fridays in June and December.

The ordinary business is conducted by a Standing Committee, of which the Lord Bishop or in his absence the Archdeacon of Colombo is Chairman, and the Rev. the Clergy being Subscribers to the Colombo Diocesan Committee are ex-officio members. The Standing Committee meets (also in St. Peter's Vestry) on the first Monday in every month at 2 o'clock p. m.

Applications for Books to be made to J. Piachaud, Esq. at the Savings' Bank, Fort.

TRINCOMALIE DISTRICT COMMITTEE.

(Formed October 19, 1840)

PRESIDENT.

The Right Rev. The Lord Bishop of Colombo.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

The Venerable The Archdeacon of Colombo.

W. H. Whiting, Esq.,

Lieut. Col. Simmonds, C. R. R.

Rev. E. Mooyaart, Treasurer and Secretary.

COMMITTEE.

Henry Warrington, Esq.
W. G. Hall, Esq.
Capt. Skinner, C. B. R.

Mr. Redlich,
„ Gibson.

This District Committee is supported by local contributions for the diffusion of the Society's publications, a Depository for which has been established.

BATTICALOA BRANCH DIOCESAN SCHOOL SOCIETY.

(Established 9th March 1850.)

PRESIDENT.

The Right Rev. The Lord Bishop of Colombo.
Robert Atherton, Esq. Treasurer.
Mr. Robert Edwards, Secretary.

This Society is supported by Monthly Subscriptions and Donations. There are 7 Teachers in connexion with it, and 6 Schools containing 260 children.

COLOMBO AUXILIARY BIBLE SOCIETY.

[INSTITUTED 1812.]

Patron—His Excellency the Governor.

President—Hon. Sir A. Oliphant.

Vice Presidents—Hon. F. J. Templer, Esq. Hon. C. Temple, Esq.

COMMITTEE.

Rev. J. P. Horsford.
„ J. G. Macvicar, D. D.
„ J. D. Palm,
„ A. Kessen, L. L. D.
„ J. A. Poulier.
„ J. Thwaites, Esq. M. D.

C. P. Layard, Esq.
F. Withford, Esq. M. D.
Humble H. C. Selby, Esq.
T. Skinner, Esq.
Major W. T. Layard.

J. Hogg, Esq., Treasurer.—Rev. D. J. Gogerly, Secretary.

Depository—The Wesleyan Mission House Pettah, opposite the Cutcherry.

RELIGIOUS TRACT SOCIETY.

COLOMBO AUXILIARY.

President—Hon. H. C. Selby, Esq.

J. Dalziel, Esq.—Treasurer.

Rev. A. Kessen, L. L. D. Secretary.

COMMITTEE.

Rev. Dr. Macvicar
„ J. D. Palm

Rev. D. J. Gogerly
Rev. W. Hill

JAFFNA BIBLE SOCIETY.

[ESTABLISHED 1835.]

Rev. B. C. Meigs—President.
„ P. Percival—Treasurer.

Rev. J. Williams—Secretary.
T. S. Burnell, Esq.—Depository

GENERAL COMMITTEE.

S. F. Green, Esq. M. D.
Rev. J. O'Neill
T. S. Burnell, Esq.

Rev. W. W. Howland
„ R. Bren
C. T. Mills

PUBLISHING COMMITTEE.

Rev. L. Spaulding
„ P. Percival

Rev. R. Fargiter

JAFNA RELIGIOUS TRACT SOCIETY.

[INSTITUTED 1825.]

Rev. B. C. Meigs—Treasurer.

„ R. Pargiter—Secretary.

COMMITTEE.

Rev. L. Spaulding
 „ J. O'Neill
 „ H. R. Hoisington

Rev. E. P. Hastings
 S. F. Green, Esq.
 T. S. Burnell, Esq.

PUBLISHING COMMITTEE.

Rev. T. C. Smith
 „ R. Pargiter

Rev. J. E. S. Williams

Depository—T. S. Burnell, Esq.

THE SINGHALESE TRACT SOCIETY.

President—The Hon. Sir Anthony Oliphant, C. B.

Treasurer—The Hon. H. C. Selby, Esq.

Mr. John Murdoch, Secretary.

This Institution is conducted on the principles of the London Religious Tract Society. The number of Tracts, Books, and Periodicals printed in 1850 exceeded 140,000.

Missions in the Island.

PARENT SOCIETY

PROPAGATION OF THE GOSPEL IN FOREIGN PARTS

INCORPORATED BY THE ROYAL CHARTER A. D. 1701.

The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts was incorporated by Royal Charter, in the reign of King WILLIAM III. A. D. 1701, for receiving, managing and disposing of such funds as might be contributed for the religious instruction of His Majesty's Christian subjects beyond the seas, for maintaining Clergymen in the British Colonies, Plantations and Factories, and for the general propagation of the Gospel. It has been engaged in its appointed sphere of duty for 150 years; and during a whole century it was the only Missionary Society in connexion with the Church of England. In regard to its constitution, it is under the immediate controul of the Bishops of the United Church and is uniformly conducted on Church principles.

The Society has at present in its employment, Missionaries in the four grand divisions of the British Empire, viz., North America, West Indies, East India and Australia, and the whole number on its List amounts to 355, besides 300 Catechists and Schoolmasters; independently of all which its funds are made available for supporting Colleges and building Churches and Schools. It was in 1818 that the Society extended its operations to the East. Here it has more than 50 Missionaries in its service. It has moreover, established a College at Calcutta, called BISHOP'S COLLEGE for the education of an indigenous Clergy, and the diffusion of sound and useful knowledge; and Grammar Schools at Madras for the instruction of the middle and lower classes.

COLOMBO DIOCESAN COMMITTEE.

(Formed August 14, 1840.)

PRESIDENT:—The Right Rev. The Lord Bishop of Colombo.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:—The Honble Mr. Justice Carr—The Honble Mr. Justice Temple—
 The Honble F. J. Templer, Esq.—The Honble J. Caulfield, Esq.—The Venble.
 The Archdeacon of Colombo.

STANDING COMMITTEE:—The Vice-Presidents, and the Clergy who are subscribers to the Diocesan Committee.

SECRETARY:—The Rev. Brooke Bailey.—TREASURER:—James Stewart, Esq.

The following are the Missions of the Incorporated Society in Ceylon.

MATARA :—Belligam and Tangalle (visited Monthly;) Hambantotte (half-yearly)—The Rev. S. D. J. Ondantie. of Bishop's College, Calcutta.—

POTLAK :—Chilaw, Madampe, Calpenty, (visited monthly)—The Rev. S. Nicolas, of Bishop's College, Calcutta.

KANDY :—(Portuguese) Kaigalle, Kornegalle, (visited monthly)—The Rev. E. Labroy, of Bishop's College, Calcutta.

NUWERA ELIYA :—Badulla (visited bi-monthly) Rambodde (visited monthly)—The Rev. J. Wise, B. A.

MILAGRAYA :—Timbirigasyaya, Killapana.—COLPETTY :—(Washers' Quarters).—WELICADDE :—Dematagoda. The Rev. J. Thurston.

BATTICALOA :—Visited quarterly by the Rev. E. Mooyart, Actg. Colonial Chaplain, Trincomalie.

TRINCOMALIE DISTRICT COMMITTEE

(Formed October 19, 1810.)

PRESIDENT.

The Right Rev. The Lord Bishop of Colombo.

VICE PRESIDENTS.

The Venerable The Archdeacon of Colombo.

W. H. Whiting, Esq.

Lieut. Col. Simmonds, C. R. R.,

Rev. E. Mooyart,—Treasurer and Secretary.

COMMITTEE.

Thomas Cravan, Esq.

Henry Warrington, Esq.

W. G. Hall, Esq.

Capt. Skinner, C. R. R.

Mr. W. F. Redlich.

Mr. Alldricks.

„ Colomb.

„ A. E. Tap.

„ Gibson.

The District Committee is supported by local contributions, and an Annual Grant of £48 from the Parent Society. Two Catechists are employed in connection with it, at Trincomalie, and two at Batticaloa, each having a congregation respectively Burgher and Tamil, under his care. It supports two Schools at Trincomalie containing 80 Boys.

CEYLON MISSION

OF THE CHURCH MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

This Mission was established in the year 1818, and has six Stations viz., Cotta, Kandy, Baddagama, and in the North, Nellore, Chundicully, and Copay. The affairs of the Mission hitherto conducted by the Missionaries of the Society meeting annually at Cotta, will in future be under the direction of a Central Committee about to be formed in Colombo.

The Rev. G. Pettitt, Secretary of the Central Committee, Colombo.

MISSIONARIES.

COTTA.

The Rev. A. D. Gordon

The Rev. J. Wood

The Rev. C. Senanaike, Asst. Missionary

KANDY.

The Rev. W. Oakley

The Rev. C. Jayasinha

BADDAGAMA.

The Rev. G. Parsons

The Rev. A. Goonasakara, Asst. Miss.

NELLORE.

The Rev. J. O'Neil.

CHUNDICULLY.

The Rev. Robert Pargiter.

COPAY.

The Rev. R. Bren.

COLOMBO CHURCH MISSIONARY ASSOCIATION.

FORMED MARCH 21, 1843.

President—The Lord Bishop of Colombo.

Vice-President—Hon. Sir A. Oliphant, Kt. Chief Justice, and Mr. Justice Temple.

Secretaries—

Treasurer—The Hon. Mr. Justice Temple.

WESLEYAN MISSION.

[Commenced in 1814.]

SOUTH CEYLON DISTRICT.

The Rev. D. J. Gogerly, Chairman and General Superintendent of the District.

Colombo—The Rev. A. Keschen, L. D., and The Rev. W. Hill.

Colombo & Colpetty—Rev. J. A. Poutier, } Native Missionaries.

	Ratmalany	" D. De Silva	do.	do.
Rev	Negombo	" C. Wijesingha	do.	do.
"	Seedua	" C. W. De Hoedt	do.	do.
"	Morotto	" P. G. De Zylva	do.	do.
	Panura	" D. L. A. Bartholomew	do.	do.
	Caltura	" J. R. Parys	do.	do.
Re	Galle and Amblam- }	" H. A. Dickson		
	godde }	" J. Rippon		
	Matura	" W. A. Latman	do.	do.
		" P. Rodrigo	do.	do.

NORTH CEYLON DISTRICT.

Rev. P. Percival, General Superintendent of the Wesleyan Mission in the Northern and Eastern Provinces, and Financial Secretary.

Jaffna & Wannarponne	Rev. J. Gillings
Point Pedro and Cattavelly	" R. Watson, Native Minister
Trincomalie	" J. Walton.
Batticaloa	" E. Robinson
	" J. J. Phillips, Native Minister

BAPTIST MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

(Commenced its operations in Ceylon 1812.)

Colombo	5 Villages	J. Allen
" Grand pass & 5 Villages		C. P. Ranesinghe
Hendelle	15	P. B. De Sylva
Bayanville	19	J. Melder
Yakadawa	5	"
Wallanbora	14	J. Perera
Gonawelle	12	P. Perera
Kotigahawatte	16	J. W. Naden
Madinagoda	17	D. Johannes
Weilgama	14	D. Perera
Hungwella	10	A. De Alvis
Kandy		J. F. Corea
Matelle 8 Estates & 9 Villages		T. Garnier
Gahalagamboda		D. Johannes
Matura		
Katugoda & 12 Villages		J. Silva
Kotawarte		D. Andris

AMERICAN CEYLON MISSION.

Under the Direction of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.

(Commenced in 1816.)

Comprising Eight Stations; six out-Stations; nine ordained Missionaries; three Assistant Missionaries; two Native Preachers.

Tillepaleiy—Rev. Benjamin C. Meigs. Batticotta—Rev. W. William W. Howland.
 Rev. C. T. Mills & S. F. Green, Esq. Oodouville—Rev. Levi Spaulding & one Native Preacher. Manipey—Rev. W. W. Scudder, Rev. E. Hastings and T. S. Burnell, Esq. Panditeripo—Rev. John C. Smith and one Native Preacher. Chavagucherry—Rev. Joseph G. Noyes. Varany—Under the care of do. Oodoopitty do. do.
 Rev. B. C. Meigs.

Absent on leave—Rev. Daniel Poor, E. S. Minor, Esq.

A Seminary for Boys at Batticotta containing 100 pupils.

A boarding School for girls at Oodooville, containing 100 pupils.

14 English Day Schools with 352 pupils; and 76 Native Free Schools, containing about 3674 pupils, of whom 1013 are Girls.

There is also a Missionary Society called the Native Evangelical Society, which sustains one Catechist and two Tamil free Schools on an island belonging to the Province.

ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSION.

Under the Patronage of Her Most Faithful Majesty the Queen of Portugal.
His Grace Don Joaquim de Santa Rita Botelho, Acting Archbishop and Primate
of the East. Metropolitan.

The Right Rev. Francisco Xavier Porges, Governor Episcopal of the Bishopric of Cochin,
and Archbishopric of Cranganore, Diocesan

The very Rev. J. G. L. R. Pinto, Vicar General of the Island of Ceylon.

The Rev. E. da C. Rodrigues, Assistant Missionary at Colombo—Rev. M. F. Mascaren-
hay, Vicar Missionary of Mantotte and Manar—Rev. J. S. da Cunha, Assistant
Missionary to the Missions of ditto.

Under the immediate direction and Patronage of the Holy See.

The Right Rev. Cactano Antonio, Bishop and Vicar Apostolic of the Southern part.

The Right Rev. J. M. Bravi, D. D. Bishop and Coadjutor.

The Right Rev. Orazia Bettachina, Bishop of Torona, Vicar Apostolic of Jaffna.

Missionaries Apostolic.				Date of Arriv- eal in Ceylon.	Station.
The Rev.	C. De Rozaria	..	..	1828	Colombo
"	M. Cactano	..	..	1836	
"	F. Dias	..	..	1837	
"	L. Cingolani	..	..	1849	
"	F. Joze	..	..	1841	Morotto
"	P. Philippe	..	..	1841	Caltura
"	F. Mendonca	..	..	1832	
"	P. Philippe	..	..	1841	Galle
"	C. Neves	..	..	1842	Sinna Corle, and
"	A. Reinand	..	..	1844	Kandy.
"	A. Francis	..	..	1837	Alootcoor Corle.
"	N. Casmir	..	..	1840	
"	P. Noronha	..	..	1833	
"	J. J. Alberto	..	..	1830	
"	C. Dias	..	..	1830	Negombo
"	D. Godinho	..	..	1811	
"	E. Miliani	..	..	1847	Chilaw.
"	F. Oruna	..	..	1845	
"	L. Keating	..	..	1847	Calpentyne
"	F. P. Meukel	..	..	1849	
"	J. Giamin	..	..	1847	Mantotte.
"	S. M. J. Vivier	..	..	1850	
"	J. A. Bruni	..	..	1848	Manaar.
"	P. Rapavel	..	..	1849	
"	J. S. Laurent	..	..	1819	Kaits.
"	B. Burtney	..	..	1850	
"	S. Semeria	..	..	1847	Jaffna.
"	C. Mola	..	..	1847	
"	J. Le Bescou	..	..	1849	Valagamma.
"	E. Guidi	..	..	1847	
"	F. Leydier	..	..	1819	Point Pedro and Pachala- pelly.
"	L. Mauriot	..	..	1850	
"	V. Cassineili	..	..	1846	Trincomalie.
"	Count J. Vistarini	..	..	1846	Batticaloa.
"	F. Garcia	..	..	1845	Caimel.

SOCIETY FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF ARTS,
MANUFACTURES, AND COMMERCE.

John-street, Adelphi, London. Instituted 1753.

*President, H. R. H. Prince Albert. Secretary, J. Scott Russell, Esq.,
F. R. S., M. A. Acting Secretary, S. Davenport.*

List of premiums offered in the section of Colonies and Trade.

For the importation of any new plants likely to be useful as substitutes for the potato.
—A gold medal.

For the importation of any new substances which can be successfully used as substitutes for caoutchouc.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall grow and prepare in the East Indies, or in any British colony, the best specimen of tea, of good marketable quality. Samples, amounting to at least two pounds, with certificates that not less than one hundred weight of equal quality has been prepared and imported in Great Britain, to be produced to the society, together with full information as to the mode of growth and preparation.—A gold medal.

For the best application of machinery as a substitute for manual labour in the various processes of cultivation and manufacture of sugar, cotton and coffee.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall raise the greatest quantity of flax, of good quality, in any of the British possessions in the East Indies, or Australasia, being the produce of not less than five English acres. Certificate of the number of acres cultivated, the mode of culture, the nature of the soil, and weight of the produce, together with fourteen pounds of the flax, to be forwarded to the society.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall import at least two tons of any vegetable fibre which shall be equally cheap, strong, and durable, and applicable to all the purposes for which hemp is now used.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall produce in any British colony, and shall import the greatest quantity of silk proper for manufactures, not less than 100 lbs. weight. Specimens of the silk not less than one pound, with an account of the method by which the silk worms were managed, the kind of trees or plants whence they were furnished with food, and particulars respecting the culture of the trees or plants producing it, to be forwarded to the society.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall import the finest quality of silk produced in the East Indies, equal to the best Italian or China silk. One pound of the silk to be sent to the society as a sample, with certificates that at least 100 lbs. of equal quality have been imported.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall manufacture and import the finest specimen of oil, not less than 10 gallons, the produce of olives grown in any British colony in Africa or Australasia. Specimens of the oil, not less than two quarts, together with satisfactory certificates, to be produced to the society.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall import the finest wine, not less than one pipe, of good marketable quality, made from the produce of vineyards in Australasia. Samples of the wine, and certificates that it was made in the colony, to be produced to the society, together with an account of the vineyards, and of the process of manufacture.—A gold medal.

To the person who shall prepare in any British colony or possession, and import into Great Britain, the greatest quantity, not less than 100 lbs., of dried fruits of good quality, similar to those now imported from the Mediterranean. Satisfactory certificates that the fruits were grown and prepared in the colony or possession, with samples, to be sent to the society.—A gold medal.

For the importation or introduction into this country of any new plants or trees from China, India, or elsewhere, producing oils, or fatty substances, such as can be used as food, or are applicable to manufacturing purposes.—A gold medal.

For the best sample of any new ornamental wood suitable for the manufacture of furniture.—A gold medal.

In all claims for the above premiums, the statements made by candidates residing in the colonies should be authenticated by the certificates of the Governor or Secretary of the colony, or by two Justices of the Peace, or other competent local authority.

All communications must be written on foolscap paper, on one side only, with an inch margin; and, together with all drawings and models offered in competition for the above prizes, must be delivered to the Secretary, at the Society's House, John-street, Adelphi, postage and freight and carriage free, on or before the day appointed.

PART V.

Statistics.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	SALES OF CROWN LANDS
IMPORTS AND EXPORTS	POPULATION
TRADE AND NAVIGATION	LABOURERS
SHIPPING	ROADS, TOLL STATIONS
BONDED WAREHOUSES	PORTS, HARBOURS, &c. &c.

1851.]

Revenue for 1849.

5

*Statement of the Revenue of the Colony of Ceylon for the year
ended 31st December 1849.*

Arrears of Revenue of Former Years	24760	11	8½
REVENUE OF THE CURRENT YEAR.			
Customs	115059	14	6½
PORT AND HARBOUR DUES.			
Port Clearances	3774	5	9
Boats and Moorings	36	17	6
	3881	3	3
LAND SALES.			
Waste Lands, &c.	466	4	5½
Cinnamon Gardens	1626	17	6
	2093	1	11½
LAND REVENUE.			
Paddy	33550	0	2½
Fine Grain	2886	10	2½
Gardens	862	14	0½
Rent of Lands	467	14	5
	37766	19	8½
RENTS EXCLUSIVE OF LAND.			
Bridge and Ferry Tolls	22259	2	8½
Canal and Lock Tolls.	297	0	0½
Road Tolls	259	1	8
Government Buildings and Houses	695	13	1½
Rent Houses	334	3	10½
Rent of Military Quarters	1031	16	10½
	24879	18	3½
LICENSES.			
Arrack, Rum and Toddy	59425	5	9
Stillis	1407	8	4½
Wholesale dealers in Arrack	69	0	0
Retail of other Spirits	52	0	0
Retail of Salt	2752	18	0
Chanks	157	18	4½
Fire Arms	2244	11	0
Carriers.	2058	2	0
Carriages for Hire	111	0	0
	68339	3	6½

STAMPS.

Judicial Stamps	9667	16	7			
Blank Stamps	17164	12	10	26832	9	5 $\frac{1}{2}$

TAXES.

Immoveable property within Towns				5318	9	6
--	--	--	--	------	---	---

POSTAGE.

On Public and Private Letters				7123	15	1
---	--	--	--	------	----	---

FINES AND FORFEITURES.

Supreme Court	48	0	4			
District Courts	276	12	2			
Police Courts and Courts of Requests	3167	15	10			
Government Agents &c.	165	6	9	3937	15	2

SALE OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.

Salt	38379	13	9			
Arrack & Rum	1530	4	11			
Commissariat Stores and Provision, }	13033	5	4			
Building Materials, &c.		17	9			
Timber	898		4			
Weights and Measures	151	7				
Unserviceable Stores	632	18	5			
Government Houses	512	0	0			
Sundries	266	13	4	55905	0	11 $\frac{1}{2}$

RATION STOPPAGES.

Queen's Troops	11406	9	7			
Ordnance Department	774	9	7	12180	19	2

REIMBURSEMENTS IN AID OF EXPENSES INCURRED BY GOVERNMENT.

Hospital Stoppages	10	12	10			
Government Gazettes & Calenders &c.	81	11	0			
School Fees	93	12	7			
Antebegamme Road Association	1774	10	0			
Sundries	78	19	3	2832	6	3

INTEREST.

On Monies lent out by the Loan Board	1237	5	6			
On Arrears of Revenue	2067	7	10			
On Subscription to Widows' Pension fund	0	19	9	3305	13	2

GOVERNMENT VESSELS.

Freight per Steamer Seaforth

11 1 10

MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS.

Premium on Sale of Bills . . . 1621 13 4
 Abatement on Salaries . . . 3894 7 0
 Overpayments and Surcharges recovered . . . 4521 0 11
 Subscription to Civil Fund . . . 29 6 7
 do. to Widows' Pension Fund . . . 195 12 11
 Receipts on Account of the Recruiting
 Service to be hereafter adjusted . . . 1136 19 2
 Small Receipts . . . 124 8 4

11524 8 4½

SPECIAL RECEIPTS.

Fees for Title Deeds . . . 41 9 9½
 Fees for Surveys . . . 903 3 9½
 Recovered value of Tools lost . . . 16 19 0
 Deposits of the late Poor's Fund trans-
 ferred to Government . . . 214 11 11½
 Small receipts . . . 8 6 11½

1184 11 5½

RECEIPTS BY THE AGENT IN LONDON.

Subscription to Widows' Pension Fund . . . 444 0 0
 Do. to Civil Fund . . . 66 13 4
 Dividend on account of Widows' Fund . . . 805 4 10
 Drawbacks and Incidental receipts . . . 1034 12 10

2350 11 0

In all Revenue

409306 14 4½

Excess of Expenditure over Revenue

9117 19 10

TOTAL £

418,424 14 2½

Statement of the Expenditure of the Colony for the Year ended 31st December 1849.

ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE COLONY.	SALARIES.			Allowances.	Contingencies.	Office.	TOTAL.
	Fired Establishment.	Provisional and Temporary.					
CIVIL ESTABLISHMENTS.							
The Governor	7634	0	0	0	0	43	7677
Colonial Secretary	6878	2 1	0	0	0	415	8126
Treasurer	3532	12 0	0	376	0	40	3792
Auditor General and Comptroller of Revenue	2995	10 3	0	0	0	31	3897
Civil Engineer	3618	4 4	0	240	0	57	3961
Surveyor General	3126	15 8	0	364	0	32	4568
Commissioner of Roads	117	11 6	0	41	0	1237	6137
Town Surveyor	493	3 8	0	7	0	0	153
Botanic Garden	424	0 22	0	0	0	9	872
Loan Board	100	0 0	0	0	0	3	45
Savings' Bank		0	0	0	0	0	10
CUSTOMS							
Western and North-Western Provinces	4621	3 0	0	0	0	288	5143
Southern Province	1910	19 6	0	0	0	17	2067
Northern Province	2046	11 8	0	0	0	150	2208
Eastern Province	481	10 16	0	0	0	27	510
MASTERS ATTENDANT.							
Colombo	1109	2 0	0	0	0	84	1210
Galle	820	8 0	0	0	0	116	980
Trincomalie	516	14 0	0	0	0	15	562
GOVERNMENT VESSELS							
POST OFFICE	1191	8 0	0	0	0	0	1364
AGENTS OF GOVERNMENT.							
Western Province	4969	16 9	0	0	0	898	6459
North-Western Province	6532	5 10	1	509	11	178	8516
	4259	8 1	1	0	0	84	4855

	1	4	509	1	11	145	18	3	146	3	146	3	2	2	6491	4	6
Southern Province	5690	13	11	13	0	16	0	0	106	0	106	0	11	11	5851	17	11
Northern Province	6620	16	6	6	0	741	0	0	23	0	23	0	0	0	4370	15	6
Eastern Province	4247	12	54	14	3	0	0	0	141	0	141	0	1	1	5	12	10
Central Province	5383	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2770	0	0
JUDICIAL ESTABLISHMENTS.															3886	0	0
Chief Justice, Supreme Court	2770	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4200	18	9
1st and 2d Puisne Justices do.	3886	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2015	16	8
Queen's Advocate, Deputy Queen's Advocate and Deputies to the Queen's Advocate	4146	1	9	40	0	0	0	0	14	0	14	0	7	7	4200	18	9
Registrar of the Supreme Court	1915	12	0	94	13	8	0	0	9	0	9	0	9	9	2015	16	8
DISTRICTS & POLICE COURTS & COURTS OF REQUESTS.																	
Colombo	4224	19	8	181	16	14	0	0	35	0	35	0	2	2	4142	14	11
Caltura	947	7	94	40	13	10	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	992	9	7
Ratnapoora	781	17	3	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	780	9	5
Negombo	510	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	0	24	0	1	1	534	16	0
Kigalle	493	4	44	17	10	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	3	3	515	0	7
Avisahawelle	307	10	6	194	0	0	0	0	36	0	36	0	6	6	468	7	0
Chilaw	862	11	10	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	6	6	870	15	1
Calpenty	468	6	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	465	6	9
Kornegalle	1107	18	11	193	0	0	0	0	42	0	42	0	5	5	1244	4	8
Bentotte	540	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	2	2	563	1	2
Galle	2101	7	6	4	16	0	0	0	51	0	51	0	7	7	2137	6	13
Matura	1494	8	4	55	17	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1550	5	8
Tangalle	629	3	4	223	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	852	11	4
Humbantotte	431	14	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	6	432	1	7
Jaffna	2020	18	0	290	18	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	8	8	2377	5	12
Point Pedro	392	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	14	0	6	6	406	11	3
Chavagacherry	468	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	458	15	0
Kaite	441	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	441	0	0
Mullettoe	451	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	451	0	0
Mulligam	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	3	3	90	0	4
Munnar	464	0	0	71	13	4	0	0	24	0	24	0	11	11	528	8	14
Nuwarakalavia	533	8	4	61	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	6	6	567	6	8
Trincomalee	1207	8	54	4	10	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	3	3	1217	2	0
Batticaloa	801	6	2	8	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	810	1	5
Kandy	2751	8	2	27	0	0	0	0	67	0	67	0	6	6	2845	0	5
Madulla	998	0	63	14	1	2	0	0	11	0	11	0	3	3	1023	19	14

ESTABLISHMENTS OF THE COLONY.	SALARIES.				Provisional and Temporary.	Allowances		Office Contingencies.		TOTAL.		
	Fixed Establishment.											
Matello	724	16	8	0	0	0	0	9	2	733	18	8
Gampolla	509	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	511	0	0
Nuwera Ellia	329	5	5	0	0	0	0	4	9	343	14	11
Madevalatene	330	0	0	198	0	0	0	15	1	543	1	0
Justice of the Peace for the Eastern, Northern and North-Western Provinces	0	0	0	378	18	10½	0	0	0	378	18	10½
ECCLIASTICAL ESTABLISHMENT.												
Episcopal Church Establishment	7544	1	9	97	0	0	760	0	0	8191	1	9
Presbyterian do.	1397	15	4	0	0	0	150	0	0	1547	15	4
Education Establishment	3633	17	4½	2588	5	8	0	0	0	6222	3	0½
Medical Establishment	3499	5	2	4306	0	0½	126	9	52	7978	5	0½
POLICE ESTABLISHMENT.												
Western Province	1917	11	9½	1074	1	4½	153	0	137	3312	1	2½
Central do.	322	0	0	1745	5	0½	126	11	130	2324	13	5½
FISCALS IN THE PROVINCES INCLUDING GAOLS.												
Western Province	2546	11	3½	395	7	8	0	0	14	2856	0	6
North-Western do.	360	18	8	373	7	0	0	0	43	777	15	5½
Southern do.	1315	0	4½	0	2	9	0	0	32	1347	17	5½
Northern do.	706	17	0	136	0	5½	0	0	48	891	2	1½
Eastern do.	418	7	1	61	16	0	0	0	10	510	13	7
Central do.	1209	4	6	354	4	0	0	0	24	1587	19	6
Colonial Commissary	3556	16	1½	227	4	0	0	0	1	3784	0	1½
Agent General in London	400	0	0	0	0	0	125	0	0	525	0	0
In all Establishments	150,534	17	3½	29,284	6	10	4,272	12	5	182,239	11	1½

SERVICES EXCLUSIVE OF ESTABLISHMENTS.				Allowances.	Office Contingencies.	TOTAL.
POLICE AND GAOLS.						
Fiscal for the Western Province	.	.	.	2705	4	8
Do. North-Western do.	.	.	.	487	8	91
Do. Southern do.	.	.	.	807	8	12
Do. Northern do.	.	.	.	278	4	1
Do. Eastern do.	.	.	.	189	3	92
Do. Central do.	.	.	.	964	9	82
Superintendent of Police, Colombo	.	.	.	72	7	103
do. Kandy.	.	.	.	16	13	73
Do. do.	.	.	.	55	7	9
Police Magistrates	.	.	.	117	5	6
Agents of the Provinces.	.	.	.		5633	15
						112
RENT.						
Colonial Secretary—Allowance to Record keeper	.	.	.	30	0	0
Civil Engineer	.	.	.	12	0	0
Surveyor General.	.	.	.	17	0	0
Commissioner of Roads	.	.	.	78	6	0
Post Offices	.	.	.	146	0	0
Agents of the Provinces including Rent of School Houses	.	.	.	984	0	0
Queen's Advocate	.	.	.	84	0	0
District & Police Courts	.	.	.	152	13	0
Superintendent of Police—Colombo	.	.	.	141	4	0
do. Kandy	.	.	.	76	0	0
Fiscal Western Province	.	.	.	6	15	0
Medical Department	.	.	.	13	10	0
					1741	4
						0
TRANSPORT.						
The Governor	.	.	.	73	7	8
Colonial Secretary and the Officers of his Department.	.	.	.	26	18	0
Treasurer—Conveyance of Treasure	.	.	.	165	4	3
Auditor General	.	.	.	98	9	0
Civil Engineer and the Officers of his Department	.	.	.	251	14	10

SERVICES EXCLUSIVE OF ESTABLISHMENTS.*					Alloca-tion.	Office Contingencies.	TOTAL.
INTEREST.							
Treasurer	.	.	.	.	2075	5	101
Agent in London	.	.	.	.	61	7	0
COLONIAL COMMISSARIAT.							
Expenditure in the Colony	.	.	.	.	29866	16	14
Do. by the Agent in England	.	.	.	.	13357	7	0
Do. by do. in India	.	.	.	.	290	16	61
Contribution towards Military Expenditure	.	.	.	.	.	43515	0
COLONIAL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.							
To European Troops	.	.	.	.	11366	5	91
" Native Troops	.	.	.	.	11623	10	11
" Staff	.	.	.	.	11131	11	91
Government Vessels Steamer Scaforth	.	.	.	.	934	13	114
Refund of Duties	.	.	.	.	4	10	8
Special Military Charges for the suppression of the Kandyan Rebellion of 1848	.	.	.	.	1751	12	101
In all Services exclusive of Establishments	.	.	.	.	.	.	236,185
TOTAL	£				.	.	118,424

E.E.

Wm. CHAS. GINSON,

Acct. Audr. & Acct. General.

RETURN of the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE from the year 1821 to 1849 inclusive—shewing the Excess of Revenue or Expenditure in each year.

<i>Years.</i>	<i>Revenue.</i>	<i>Expenditure.</i>	<i>Excess of Revenue.</i>	<i>Excess of Expenditure.</i>
1821..	459699	481854	—	22155
—22..	478669	458346	15322	—
—23..	355406	476242	—	120836
—24..	387259	441592	—	54333
—25..	355320	495529	—	140209
—26..	278350	391229	—	115879
—27..	264735	411648	—	146913
—28..	305712	399516	—	33804
—29..	369531	344757	44777	—
—30..	403475	317029	56446	—
—31..	420170	345565	73605	—
—32..	369437	338100	31337	—
—33..	437555	331704	105791	—
—34..	377952	334835	43117	—
—35..	371995	323277	48718	—
—36..	406787	352986	53801	—
—37..	371994	390706	—	18712
—38..	339437	359074	—	19637
—39..	372013	383592	—	11579
—40..	331200	355298	—	24098
—41..	344465	361326	—	16861
—42..	322309	327103	—	4734
—43..	383118	325155	57963	—
—44..	444318	374876	69442	—
—45..	451146	448232	5914	—
—46..	416404	498205	—	81801
—47..	440619	518937	—	78360
—48..	414765	431325	—	16560
—49..	409306	418424	—	9118
	11101209	11410672	606234	915597
Deduct Excess of Revenue			606234	
Net Excess of Expenditure				309363

Comparative Statement of the Revenue and Expenditure of the Colony of Ceylon for the 1st half Year 1850.

REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
Arrears of Revenue of former years recovered		ESTABLISHMENTS.	
Customs	.....	Fixed Salaries	.....
Port and Harbour dues	.....	Provisional and Temporary Salaries	.....
Land Sales	.....	Allowances	.....
Land Revenue	.....	Office Contingencies	.....
Rents exclusive of land	.....		
Licenses	.....		
Stamps	.....		
Taxes—Assessment on Houses	.....		
Postage	.....		
Fines and Forfeitures	.....		
Sale of Government Property	.....		
Ration Stoppage from H. M. Troops	.....		
Reimbursement in aid of expenses incurred by Government	.....		
Interest	.....		
Miscellaneous	.....		
Special receipts	.....		
Receipts by the Colonial Agent in London	.....		

SERVICES EXCLUSIVE OF ESTABLISHMENTS.

	£	s.	d.
Pensions and Retired Allowances	14,788	5	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Revenue Services	2,534	16	5 $\frac{3}{4}$
Administration of Justice	1,350	"	3
Charitable Allowances	1,612	10	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
Education	257	13	11
Hospitals	867	18	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Police and Gaois	2,350	9	8
Rent	763	14	6
Transport	2,258	12	10 $\frac{1}{4}$
Conveyance of Mails	832	3	6
Works and Buildings	2,768	9	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
Roads, Streets and Bridges	11,921	10	3
Miscellaneous	1,262	8	8
Interest	233	5	2 $\frac{1}{2}$
Government Vessels	181	11	11
Colonial Commissariat	19,723	9	11
Contribution towards Military Expenditure	12,000	"	"
Colonial pay and allowances	16,585	"	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
Advances for the public Service to be subsequently brought to account under the proper heads of Expenditure	£—	7	7 $\frac{1}{2}$
	22,462	11	3
	£—	18	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
	10,663	18	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
	209,363	17	15 $\frac{3}{4}$

E. E.

WILLIAM CHAS. GIBSON,
Actg. Audr. & Acct. Genl.

Surplus Revenue

Total

*STATEMENT shewing the Balances in favor of the Ceylon Government on the 1st of January 1850
and the 1st of October 1850.*

<i>Balances on the 1st of January 1850.</i>		<i>Balances in favor of</i>		<i>[PART V.]</i>	
		£	s.	£	s.
Balance in the Public Cash Chests, viz.					
General Treasury	—	45,958	7 6 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Government Agent Western Province	—	2,224	3 10 $\frac{3}{4}$		
do. North-Western do.	—	3,347	2 2 $\frac{1}{4}$		
do. Southern do.	—	9,487	6 5		
do. Northern do.	—	7,785	5 4 $\frac{1}{2}$		
do. Eastern do.	—	7,335	13 8 $\frac{3}{4}$		
do. Central do.	—	13,647	11 9 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Balance due by H. M. Government for Advances made for the Army service in Ceylon	—	89,785	10 10 $\frac{1}{4}$		
Balance due by the Colonial Agent in London as per his Account closed 31st December 1849	£2,716 5 2	6,128	16 11 $\frac{1}{2}$		
Add Amount of remittances made to him in October and November and not brought to Account up to 31st December 1849	£9,500 0 0	12,216	5 2		
Balance due by the Hong Kong Government	—	3,648	11 1 $\frac{1}{4}$		
In all Balances in favor of the Ceylon Government		111,779	4 2		

DISBURSEMENTS.

Charge's specially sanctioned by H. M. Government.

[illegible]

[illegible]

*Council Chamber,
Colombo, 23d December, 1850.*

RETURN of IMPORTS of the ISLAND of CEYLON for 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848, and 1849,
compiled from the Returns of the several Collectors of Sea Customs.

		Total value of Articles imported in each Year.											
		1845		1846		1847		1848		1849			
		£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.		
Ammunition and Arms	Great Britain . . .	3107	3	3031	11 8	1908	8 1	485	10	652	1 6		
	British Colonies . .	298	11 8	230	5	147	12 7	11	15	23	13 4		
Gunpowder	Foreign States . . .	60	1 6	9	10	47	10	20	15	36	10		
	Great Britain . . .	1593	8 6	1862	2	1816	19	437	13	817	9		
Apparel, wear- ing	British Colonies . .	5	12 6	3	14 6	8	8 9	2	18	2	11		
	Great Britain . . .	2831	7	2165	7 5	2585	1 5	1527	9	790	11		
Boats	British Colonies . .	632	4 5	572	4 5	641	4 5	201	6 3	131	6		
	Foreign States . . .	218	10	342	1	825	11 9	699	15 2	479	1 2		
Bones, Horns & Hides	Great Britain . . .	41	3	35	8	3	6	36	4	338	11		
	British Colonies . .	716	13	563	8	462	5 6	593	4	40	5		
Books, printed	Foreign States . . .	1	15	53	10	8	10	38	2 1	181	5 11		
	Great Britain . . .	978	5 9	1081	48 8	1608	10	1004	1	502	2 7		
Bricks & Tiles	British Colonies . .	63	11 1	39	4	2	16	2903	1 9	492	1		
	Foreign States . . .	23	6 2	342	13 2	2532	9 5	292	16 3	1627	12 10		
Butter & Ghee	Great Britain . . .	779	14 0	610	3 11	487	14 2	1239	4 3	41	8 3		
	British Colonies . .	621	4 6	1313	18 10	1411	8 4	5	5	2105	8 5		
Carriages	Great Britain . . .	10	8 4	458	6 10	367	7 5	369	10	40	13		
	British Colonies . .	251	2 2	7	15	12	8	20	18	1	4		
	Foreign States . . .	237	1 5	10	19 4	2421	5 5	2512	5 8	577	3 7		
	United States . . .	1421	5 8	1000	11	830	19 7	560	18	144	1		
	British Colonies . .	1	3 4	797	15 11	539	5	341	5	19	1		
	Foreign States . . .	446	10	622	9 2	19	1	19	1	19	1		
	Great Britain . . .	551	2 6	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1		
	British Colonies . .	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1		
	Foreign States . . .	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1		
	United States . . .	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1	36	1		

Total value of Articles Imported in each Year.

[illegible]

[illegible]

Salt-provision ..	Great Britain ..	1595	9	74	1075	15	5	1422	2	4	588	3	4	1417	6	5
..	British Colonies	1488	14	8	521	5	11	340	1	6	463	9	2	671	11	3
..	United States ..	..	..	..	7	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	10	..
Seed of sorts ...	Great Britain ..	..	16	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	British Colonies	2639	13	6	3731	4	6	3382	2	4	4514	8	2	4090	13	..
..	Foreign States ..	..	4	2	..	16	6	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Shells-Sea	British Colonies	30	4	..	..	16	6	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	Foreign States ..	4	..	..	100	3	4	8	17	5	43	3	2	9	17	..
Tortoise	British Colonies	39	5	10	726	14	..	633	14	10	1201	14	9	18	9	11
..	Foreign States ..	1339	17	6	423	9	6	533	12	..	805	10	6	559	16	8
Silk & Woollen.	Great Britain ..	470	6	6	1814	4	2	1728	14	7	1675	7	11	1274	6	6
..	British Colonies	1709	9	8	7769	14	7	5695	16	8	4638	5	5	5445	3	8
..	Foreign States ..	7802	5	4	370	13	6	268	18	9	240	2	..	404	15	..
Skins of sorts ...	Great Britain ..	183	2	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	10	..
..	British Colonies	775	10	2	337	5	10	921	3	8	652	4	5	445	13	..
Spirits and Li-	Great Britain ..	6407	1	4	6033	18	1	7681	18	..	5137	9	1	6505	12	4
queurs	British Colonies	645	10	8	822	7	8	2284	10	10	593	16	11	202	16	8
..	Foreign States ..	476	4	8	60	..	..	110	4	4	42	..	..	81	12	..
Stationery	Great Britain ..	3184	10	6	5334	..	..	6127	17	6	3507	17	3	3582	12	..
..	British Colonies	872	3	1	479	19	11	983	13	4	434	10	10	511	14	5
..	Foreign States ..	54	5	1	143	3	4	272	4	5	220	10	..	329	7	7
Sugar of sorts ..	Great Britain ..	2273	12	10	290	15	5	2042	12	4	1189	6	6	970	16	6
..	British Colonies	5332	9	94	5476	15	5	8207	1	2	5543	16	5	7440	4	8
..	Foreign States ..	23	16	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tea	Great Britain ..	58	9	..	126	7	..	262	3	..	100	2	..	..	8	..
..	British Colonies	2408	2	5	3352	2	11	3016	16	6	3098	17	5	4911	5	9
..	Foreign States ..	1007	14	6	672	18	9	22	12	..	90	14	9	145	15	6
Terra Japonica	British Colonies	534	13	..	824	3	..	1514	18	2	1089	2	5	964	7	3
..	Foreign States ..	2	4	5	..	..	..	3	18	..	6	4	6	..	..	..
Thread & Wool	Great Britain ..	310	..	3	792	10	10	608	5	..	137	..	..	522	1	5
..	British Colonies	2897	4	11	2547	4	6	2043	7	10	3503	2	10	2897	6	10
Cotton	Foreign States ..	16	5	9	70	6	10	59	17	6	213	17	..	532	8	5
Tobacco of sorts	Great Britain ..	126	12	..	152	11	6	485	7	4	14	13	..	111	8	5
..	British Colonies	3678	6	1	2542	15	10	2477	5	9	327	1	2	382	1	7
..	Foreign States ..	1298	5	10	832	9	..	162	2	6	1	10	10	5	7	3
..	United States ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	11	6	11	78	13	9

Total value of Articles Imported in each Year.

	1845			1846			1847			1848			1849		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Umbrellas.....	1132	16	8	603	4	3	783	10	11	207	14	6	354	6	4
Great Britain ..	1088	14	8½	1641	8	11	1819	17	3	3549	18	4	3213	13	8
British Colonies. .	170	"	3	92	13	7	8	15	9	493	17	5	116	4	"
Foreign States ..	493	18	5	51	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Wax.....	40	"	"	"	"	"	257	"	9	"	"	"	"	"	"
Great Britain ..	110	3	"	"	"	"	1	15	6	"	"	"	"	"	"
British Colonies. .	2931	9	"	27026	16	8	21456	5	6	11534	16	8	15930	10	8
Foreign States ..	4780	12	9	3792	12	3	1287	7	11	457	6	6	1912	5	2
Wines	2539	11	"	2541	5	"	1207	6	"	1106	5	"	1287	12	"
Great Britain ..	269	"	"	796	13	7	332	"	"	26	12	3	204	4	10
British Colonies. .	6154	17	6	7781	11	"	757	17	10	1393	7	1	982	7	5
Foreign States ..	250	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	121	16	11
Wood Timber.....	"	"	"	21	11	9	144	13	6	3	1	"	11	11	"
United States ..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Foreign States..	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
TOTAL £—	1,053,667	8	5½	990,559	11	4	966,814	16	"	875,487	17	3	938,809	"	9
Add Specie	441,156	19	6	381,912	3	6	454,972	17	6	359,955	16	10	418,740	12	4
TOTAL £—	1,494,824	7	11½	1,372,701	16	10	1,421,787	13	6	1,235,443	14	1	1,347,549	13	1

RETURN of EXPORTS of CEYLON for the Years 1845, 1846, 1847, 1848 and 1849.

Total value of Articles Exported in each Year.															
	1845			1846			1847			1848			1849		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Arrack.....	5641	"	9 11	6216	"	7 1	11315	"	15 9	12781	"	3 1	3779	"	3 9
Arreanuts.....	30430	"	6 4	256	19	3	340	10	4	18	12	6	127	10	2
Beecho de Mar.....	1406	"	11	32459	14	3	33116	4	4	40734	1	11	30306	5	9
and Fish.....	848	"	1 8	1249	17	11	1607	3	9	1747	16	6	1249	8	6
Books, printed.	211	14	"	118	10	3	86	7	4	93	6	6	363	10	10
Cardamoms and Pepper.....	25	"	"	157	2	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Casks.....	224	12	2	76	10	"	356	12	7	41	"	"	137	11	"
Chanks.....	373	"	1 1	299	2	3	20	"	"	200	4	2	454	"	6
Cinnamon.....	1218	"	"	199	15	10	252	13	8	2	5	6	7	7	6
Cocoanuts.....	2177	10	3	4	17	"	16	5	3	2	11	3	"	"	"
Kernels.....	37813	6	"	3	18	"	7	11	6	3645	"	8	2898	8	6
Shells.....	1002	18	"	1602	15	"	2491	"	3 5	390	15	3	175	6	"
	2004	18	"	1510	12	1	168	"	5 4	49048	18	"	72084	"	"
				30123	6	"	44097	8	"	87	13	6	293	10	"
				216	"	"	61	"	"	32	3	"	"	2	6
				9836	6	"	578	11	"	"	"	"	"	11	"
				"	6	"	13	"	"	84	16	"	"	4	"
				19	"	"	5451	18	"	6137	5	1	5751	12	7
				6905	10	3	19	7	10	118	15	8	287	11	11
				198	16	1	"	"	"	404	15	"	404	16	"
				5185	9	4	6402	14	7	7312	"	"	7312	"	8
				321	18	3	100	18	6	674	"	3	101	8	7
				371	3	"	210	1	4	287	11	6	227	16	"
				"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	119	4	"

Total value of Articles Exported in each Year.

	1845.			1846.			1847.			1848.			1849.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Great Britain ..	354022	12	8	323047	13	4	447486	14	7	379079	10	4	524450	11	11
British Colonies ..	9220	3	1	5667	3	10	7248	17	10	6282	10	4	3659	17	4
Foreign States ..	16	15	6	66	5	10	1889	6	3	1788	7	7	72	2	8
Great Britain ..	3508	18	10	5482	4	10	6563	5	9	5340	6	10	7899	15	4
British Colonies ..	3591	9	5	3186	11	10	3271	5	6	4544	8	1	4141	7	10
Foreign States ..	55	16	8	53	18	2	383	9	16	571	15	1	253	2	9
United States ..	1099	3	1	184	17	6	108	16	2	145	18	2	309	5	2
Great Britain ..	169	14	2	111	12	2	25	11	2	132	7	9	423	17	6
British Colonies ..	65	17	4	3	6	2	12	3	3	72	4	9	127	18	2
Foreign States ..	28	2	6	198	13	4	112	3	6	23	15	6	487	7	2
Great Britain ..	203	17	9	176	19	8	379	4	2	538	5	8	383	7	2
British Colonies ..	131	11	9	216	12	6	292	9	2	7	16	7	49	18	1
Foreign States ..	473	19	5	8	8	4	29	7	2	67	12	2	90	2	6
United States ..	49	12	2	2445	5	2	1727	4	8	1599	11	11	2163	1	6
Great Britain ..	2539	7	11	1	16	2	71	16	5	24	2	13	90	2	6
British Colonies ..	89	1	6	36	1	2	68	19	5	52	13	2	143	10	6
Foreign States ..	53	14	9	50	12	2	113	12	2	80	6	6	25	7	2
Great Britain ..	1634	17	3	903	9	7	1840	10	2	1	15	0	881	5	2
British Colonies ..	801	11	2	9	7	6	32	8	2	6	10	6	300	15	2
Foreign States ..	50	2	2	10	10	2	14	9	6	400	2	2	873	3	6
United States ..	1047	6	6	827	6	2	621	6	4	698	14	2	1664	10	3
Great Britain ..	362	1	10	491	3	6	751	9	5	1811	2	5	1417	11	2
British Colonies ..	1344	12	23	1143	19	2	1859	4	2	1207	9	4	2800	10	9
Foreign States ..	99	0	10	169	4	8	671	17	2	903	2	2	251	4	5
United States ..	1020	6	2	1020	6	2	1020	6	2	1020	6	2	1020	6	2

	261	8	1	569	19	"	1234	8	9	1785	"	4	3554	6	6
Oils. Cinnamon	"	"	"	6	1	4	"	"	"	64	8	"	40	15	"
and Clove.	"	"	"	31	"	"	181	"	"	289	"	"	8468	11	"
Citronella.	15399	9	4	7720	12	10	18091	13	6	24009	16	0	33372	3	8
Cocanut.	516	12	"	116	19	9	439	1	8	656	1	6	1338	"	3
	29	6	"	4038	12	5	11	8	6	173	"	6	120	10	9
Plumbago	2451	19	7	4038	12	5	1058	7	"	706	4	3	330	4	6
	"	"	"	2	10	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
British Colonies	"	"	"	11	16	4	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Great Britain	325	12	4	440	6	"	97	11	9	131	13	6	90	11	1
British Colonies	432	11	"	510	13	5	51	1	4	10	14	5	23	18	6
Foreign States	228	2	"	1199	17	"	1017	16	10	660	"	4	857	10	"
Rum	"	"	"	323	"	6	"	"	"	83	16	"	136	"	"
British Colonies	1134	13	8	1011	17	7	1201	11	6	90	"	"	1407	10	8
Foreign States	"	"	"	11556	"	5	"	"	"	180	"	"	32	5	10
Salt	3737	13	8	66	7	10	4473	9	5	665	18	10	2861	5	"
Sugar and Mo-	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	15	4	1	"	"	"
lasses.....	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
British Colonies	17189	"	8	16355	"	10	17741	11	3	16168	"	"	148	"	"
Great Britain	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	1523	10	1	19916	10	8
British Colonies	130	9	8	6	"	"	1099	6	6	"	"	"	2235	5	"
Foreign States	"	"	"	14	8	"	"	"	"	99	13	6	359	16	3
Tobacco	6	3	1	"	5	"	23	16	"	33	15	6	31	7	3
Wax.....	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	13	16	"	19	"	"
British Colonies	2865	10	3	205	2	7	583	17	3	995	10	8	1639	8	6
Foreign States	"	"	"	"	"	"	157	9	6	362	18	6	363	5	6
Great Britain	3	18	"	12	5	"	6	"	"	1	1	9	30	15	"
British Colonies	162	8	"	338	"	"	2020	13	2	1978	12	7	3316	10	4
Wood dye.....	931	19	"	9393	5	0	10895	1	5	8721	16	2	9003	18	10
Wood.	1681	18	9	2089	1	7	1072	12	7	2030	14	5	1230	1	5
Various	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
British Colonies	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
Foreign States	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"	"
TOTAL £..	530141	19	0	437809	12	4	646498	4	3	601973	16	8	781534	12	2
Add Specie.....	17195	19	2	19869	16	6	7977	2	6	276374	1	8	108908	15	6
Imports re-exported....	85859	5	3	161506	17	2	306513	12	10	570051	5	4	315636	1	"
TOTAL £..	683100	3	5	679286	6	"	951118	19	7	1448901	3	8	1906140	8	8

W. A. HALLILEY, for Collector.
GEO. VANE, Controller.

Customs.
Colombo, 24th March 1850.

STATEMENT shewing the REVENUE of the CUSTOMS during the last 5 years.

PORTS.	Year ended 5th January, 1846	Year ended 5th January 1847
WESTERN PROVINCE.		
Colombo	£103,376 16 10	108,422 17 2
Negombo	2,339 13 7½	2,326 17 3
Calpenty	1,106 16 1½	1,125 14 5
Pantura	1,748 4 10¾	1,879 11 10
Caltura	1,494 17 4½	1,357 18 2
Barbery	2,737 19 ¾	3,135 15 6
Total	£113,854 7 10½	118,248 14 4
SOUTHERN PROVINCE.		
Galle	£ 11,357 19 9	10,108 7 5
Dodandoewe	690 „ 6½	476 8 2
Ballepitty Modere	794 13 2	655 18 5½
Belligam	399 4 10	256 1 4
Gandurah	200 10 5½	126 7 1
Total	£ 13,442 8 9	11,623 2 5½
NORTHERN PROVINCE.		
Jaffna	£ 8,365 4 1¾	5,368 13 6¼
Point Pedro	3,303 16 ¾	2,813 17 5½
Mauar	1,184 18 1	821 16 1
Tallemanaar	„ „ „	„ „ „
Total	£ 12,853 18 3	9,004 7 1½
EASTERN PROVINCE.		
Trincomalie	£ 3,099 1 7¼	2,684 8 5¼
Batticaloa	269 16 10¼	210 15 6
Total	£ 3,368 18 5½	2,895 3 11¼
Total of the Island	£148,519 13 4	141,771 7 10

N.B. From Duty abolished on all goods with the exception of Cinnamon, upon was reduced to 4d. per pound commencing 1st Sept. 1848.

DEPARTMENT at the Several Ports in the Island of Ceylon

Year ended 5th January 1848	Year ended 5th January 1849	Year ended 5th January 1850
113,032 1 10	85,171 18 7	81,554 5 10
2,605 „ „	2,767 14 2	3,051 1 7
1,303 17 8	1,003 3 2	1,291 19 9
1,519 15 8	1,613 „ 5	1,181 „ 4
1,519 9 2	1,462 6 5	1,248 6 7
2,808 5 „	3,195 9 3	1,902 6 10
122,791 9 4	95,303 12 „	93,229 „ 11
11,159 8 10	9,706 15 4	10,244 7 3
594 18 1 $\frac{1}{4}$	511 17 6	550 15 10
883 19 3	940 2 2	1,084 15 9
450 „ 3	727 5 9	309 3 9
131 6 9	143 18 8	110 19 9
13,219 13 2 $\frac{1}{4}$	12,029 19 5	12,300 2 4
6,773 10 10 $\frac{3}{4}$	4,951 12 8	5,441 „ 9 $\frac{1}{4}$
3,537 12 4 $\frac{3}{4}$	3,584 18 9	4,734 15 3 $\frac{1}{2}$
947 18 6	648 2 2	818 7 9
„ „ „	„ „ „	* 3 6 10
11,259 1 9 $\frac{1}{2}$	9,184 13 7	10,997 10 8 $\frac{1}{4}$
2,829 10 3	2,658 16 8	2,529 „ 2 $\frac{1}{4}$
226 9 9 $\frac{3}{4}$	188 13 11	136 8 5 $\frac{3}{4}$
3,056 „ „ $\frac{3}{4}$	2,847 10 7	2665 8 8
150,326 4 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	119,365 15 7	119,192 2 7 $\frac{1}{4}$

* The Port of Tallemannar was opened in 1849.

A SUMMARY VIEW OF THE TRADE AND NAVIGATION OF THE ISLAND OF CEYLON IN THE YEAR ENDED 5TH JANUARY 1850.

Vessels Inwards.		Vessels Outwards.		Customs Duties on Imports & Exports	Total Revenue of Customs including Port Dues, W. H. Rent &c.	Total Value of Imports.	Total Value of Exports
No.	Tons	No.	Tons				
WESTERN PROVINCE							
Colombo	902	91,617	911	82,812	7 9	972,550	15 1
Negombo	106	3,332	111	3,003	19 7	18,171	12 10
Calpentyn	76	2,471	89	1,207	5 2	8,673	9 4
Panura	25	1,474	18	1,156	9 10	7,231	2 8
Calura	33	1,842	34	1,210	2 1	1,181	" 4
Barbervn	53	2,823	51	1,873	" 4	7,429	16 6
SOUTHERN PROVINCE							
Galle	260	79,216	238	8,688	3 3	178,638	12 10
Ballepity Modere	36	1,598	37	3,036	17 7	6,738	" "
Dodandowe	16	669	13	310	18 "	3,207	19 11
Beiligan	8	403	8	258	3 10	1,595	7 3
Ganduruh	4	205	7	59	13 5	363	8 9
NORTHERN PROVINCE							
Jaffna	335	15,402	339	5132	9 4	46,693	16 7
Point Pedro	212	8,422	217	4,572	0 3	32,634	16 6
Manaar	576	19,018	563	567	4 2	25,144	19 10
Tallemanaar	12	247	11	"	" "	"	" "
EASTERN PROVINCE							
Trincomalie	63	5,000	66	2,408	1 11	23,170	1 2
Batticaloa	8	354	19	109	6 1	1,490	17 5
Total	2,725	234,135	2,732	114,588	10 8	119,192	2 7 1/2
						1,347,549	18 1
						1,206,149	8 8

Customs: Colombo, 23d October 1850.

F. SAUNDERS,
Collector.G. VANE,
Controller.

Summary View of the Trade and Navigation of Ceylon from the Years ended the 5th January 1837 to 5th January 1850, Exclusive of the Coasting Trade which is considerable.

Year	Vessels Inwards		Vessels Outwards		Customs Duties on Imports & Exports Exclusive of Cinnamon.		Cinnamon Duties.		Total Revenue Collected by the Customs.		Value of Imports.		Value of Exports.	
	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage										
1837	1331	71232	1200	68,453	67028	12	1½	73890	12	7	411,167	5	308,763	10
1838	1195	81343	1480	83,563	58637	15	6½	73437	7	9½	595,888	9	320,860	3
1839	1594	96292	1692	95,667	59318	17	8½	45381	13	4½	547,501	10	292315	13
1840	1804	105,888	1743	100,166	63317	7	3½	70201	5	6½	661,920	8	375,608	9
1841	1819	103,405	1871	104,015	76668	6	9½	43611	8	1½	733,312	17	409,947	8
1842	1883	109,606	1998	169,187	74102	12	0½	33110	1	"	679,670	2	368,383	3
1843	2077	130,327	1975	124,692	77401	10	8½	12124	11	"	794,758	9	463,415	7
1844	2779	140,833	2434	139,622	85,612	1	0½	35486	9	"	1024,531	13	421,033	3
1845	2866	164,728	2592	162,933	98,486	2	3½	53197	1	"	1367,504	3	532,867	3
1846	3281	196,364	3507	189,815	124,049	9	3	20410	11	"	1494,824	7	583,100	3
1847	2969	211,946	2966	212,424	117,612	5	6	20082	16	"	1372,701	16	679,285	6
1848	3111	228,738	3062	228,998	123,415	7	2½	22368	9	6	1421,787	13	961,118	19
1849	2731	229,155	2761	233,842	105,408	16	7	9481	7	3	1235,443	14	1448,901	2
1850	2725	234,135	2732	232,836	102,353	16	9	12229	13	11	1347,549	13	906,149	8

Comparative Account of the Value of Imports and Exports from the Several Ports of the Western Province for the Years ended 5th January 1850 and 1849.

	Year ended 5 January 1850.			Year ended 5 January 1849.		
	Value of Imports.		Value of Exports	Value of Imports.		Value of Exports.
	£	s. d.	£	£	s. d.	£
British Goods from the United Kingdom.....	184,940	9 4	651,054 15 6	163,104	13 10	460,406 11 8
Other do	22,011	11 7	22,844 6 6	16,441	4 5	16,344 13 4
Do do from other places.....	818,983	1 11	91,408 15 10	676,896	16 8	119,040 „ 11
Total	1,025,935	2 10	765,307 17 10	856,442	14 11	595,391 5 11

Coffee Crops of 1848 and 1849.

	Quantity	Declared Value.
Coffee Exported from Ceylon between 11th October 1848 and 10th October 1849.	cwt. 337,526 1 10	£ 456,663 10 8
Do. from 11th October 1849 to 10th October 1850.	cwt. 322,760 1 26	657,118 18 0
Total.....	cwt. 660,286 3 8	1,113,782 8 8

PORTS OF THE WESTERN PROVINCE.

An account of Vessels entered Inwards and cleared Outwards in the year ended 5th January 1850, as compared with the year ended 5th January, 1849.

COUNTRIES.	Year ended 5th January 1850.				Year ended 5th January 1849.			
	Inwards.		Outwards.		Inwards.		Outwards.	
	Vessels	Tons	Men	Vessels	Tons	Men	Vessels	Tons
United Kingdom	31	11537	505	55	22629	969	26	10451
France	1	238	12	3	909	45	1	382
British East Indies	1052	73356	11477	1099	76380	11966	1171	80329
French Settlements	51	4161	613	17	1461	225	17	1303
Dutch	"	"	"	1	404	44	"	"
Aden	4	1764	72	"	"	"	7	3645
Maldivæ	3	1673	531	27	1170	440	20	823
Seychelles	"	"	"	"	"	"	18	529
Hong Kong	2	1674	140	"	"	30	2	506
Muscat	"	"	"	"	"	435	1	759
Mauritius	11	3519	208	9	1283	28	"	"
Cape	2	518	28	1	174	10	9	1406
United States	3	1215	53	1	450	39	1	96
Australia	7	3564	156	1	128	39	"	"
Total	1195	103559	13795	214	104988	15177	1269	103906
								14525

PORTS OF THE WESTERN PROVINCE.

AN account of the staple Articles the produce of Ceylon, exported in the year ended 5th January 1850, as compared with the year ended 5th January 1849.

<i>Description of Goods.</i>	<i>Year ended 5th January 1850.</i>	<i>Year ended 5th January 1849.</i>
Arrack	50,427½ gallons ..	202,273 gallons
Arrecanuts	cwt. 48,976 2 5 ..	cwt. 55,268 3 6
Cinnamon	705,045½ lbs. ..	476,007½ lbs. .
Cocoanuts	849,024	625,348
Cocoanut oil	437,390½ gallons ..	262,932½ gallons
Coffee	cwt. 365,989 2 11 ..	cwt. 275,754 2 3
Coir and coir rope	" 14,381 2 11 ..	" 11,492 0 0
Copperalis	" 20,245 1 12 ..	" 25,012 2 2
Horns of all sorts	" 1,476 3 16 ..	" 1,015 3 4
Plumbago	" 3,329 2 20 ..	" 6,889 0 0
Precious stones	£750 10 0	£10 0 0
Rum	6,143 gallons	8,886 gallons
Sugar	cwt. 1,134 0 17 ..	cwt. 5,779 0 25
Timber, Wood of all sorts	" 18,738 0 27 ..	" 12,535 2 24
	4,937 pieces	11,002 pieces
	1,422 bundles	675 bundles

RETURN of numbers and tonnage of square rigged Vessels and Dhonies belonging to Ceylon on the 5th January 1849.

	Square rigged Vessels.	Tonnage.	Dhonies.	Tonnage.
Western Province....	31	1,723	221	11,807
Northern Province ..	10	682	114	3,958
Eastern Province	9	421	10	234
Southern Province ..	6	350	214	8,271
Total..	56	3,176	559	24,270

BONDED WAREHOUSES—COLOMBO.

<i>When approved.</i>	<i>Merchant's Name.</i>	<i>Where situated.</i>	<i>Description of Goods.</i>
1841			
April.. 29	Wilson Ritchie & Co...	Hulsdorp New Bazaar.....	Cocconut oil only
Dec. .. 9	Armitage Scott & Co...	Wolfendahl Street.....	Cocconut oil
1843			
Feb. .. 7	Armitage Scott & Co...	No. 4 Princes Street Fort..	Goods the produce of the East Indies
July .. 8	C. E. De Breard	Grand Pass.....	Cotton wool, Cowries & Cocconut oil
1845			
Jan. .. 24	Armitage Scott & Co...	Cochukade in Sea Street	Cocconut oil, Cotton wool, Coir & Cowries
June .. 5	Lambe Rainals & Co...	Brassfounders Street.....	Cowries, Cotton, Cocconut oil, Coir &c.
July .. 3	J. G. Smith & Co. ..	Brassfounders Street.....	The Produce of the East Indies
Dec. .. 24	Lambe Rainals & Co...	No. 2, Princes Street Fort, and Grand Pass.....	Cocconut oil, Cowries, Coir, Horns and other produce of the Malabar and Coromandel Coast
1847			
Dec. .. 30	Cowesjee Adajee	Bankshall Street.....	Goods the Produce of the East Indies
1848			
Jan. .. 13	Dawson & Co.	Grand Pass.....	Cocconut oil and Cowries
1849			
April .. 27	Parlett O'Halloran & Co.	Small Pass	Cotton, Cocconut oil, Cowries and Shells, Train oil, Blubber, Sper- maceti oil, Head matter the pro- duce of Fish or Creatures living in the Sea, Horns, Empty Casks, Coir Rope, Yarn & Junk
May.. 25	William Thompson....	No. 5 Princes Street.....	Cowries & Shells, Cotton, Horns, Coir Rope Junk & Yarn, Cocca- nut oil & Whale oil
Oct. .. 4	Wilson Ritchie & Co...	St. Sebastian & Prince Street Fort	Goods the produce of the East Indies
1850			
April.. 30	C. Shand	Slave Island	Cocconut oil, Cowries, Cotton & Coir stuffs
June .. 5	J. I. Strachan	Polwatty Colpetty	Cocconut oil, Cowries, Cardamoms Cotton - Coir Stuffs
Sept.. 7	A. & R. Crowe & Co...	Prince Street Fort 4th Cross Street Pettah	Goods the produce of the East Indies
	A. Ried	King Street Fort	Goods the produce of the East Indies

GALLE.

1843			
May .. 17	J. Black	The Premises No. 19 of Mr. Black in Middle Street Fort.....	Cotton, Cocconut oil and Cow- ries
July.... 8	Ahamado Lebbe Meera Lebbe Marikar.....	Linne, Swan Street and Mr. W. Au-lin's Stores No. 19 & 20 Middle Street Fort	Cotton, Wool, Cowries & Co- conut oil
1845			
July.... 25	Peninsular & Oriental Steam Navigation Com- pany	The Warehouse on the left hand side of the entrance to the Fort..	General Goods.
1848			
Jan.... 21	J. Black	No. 2 & 4 of Mr. Black's premises in Flag Staff Street	Cotton, Cocconut oil, Cowries, Train oil, Blubber, Spermaceti oil and Head matter the pro- duce of Fish or Creatures liv- ing in the Sea
1850			
Augt. . 13	Adam de Silva	Premises No. 5 in the Middle Street in the Fort	Cowries, Coir Rope, Cocconut oil, Cotton wool, Whale oil and Empty Casks

RETURN OF CROWN LANDS SOLD DURING THE YEARS 1847, 1848 AND 1849.

Provinces and Districts.	Number of Sales under 100 Acres.			Number of Sales above 100, not exceeding 500 Acres.		Total Number of Sales.	Total Number of Acres.		Average Price per Acre.
	Number of Sales.	Number of Acres.	Number of Acres.	Number of Sales.	Number of Acres.				
1847.									
Western Province	1	2	25	—	—	1	2	25	£ 3 8 9
Southern Province	27	277	0 33	—	—	27	277	0 33	1 0 0
GALLER—Talpepatoo	1	6	2 11	—	—	1	6	2 11	1 0 0
Eastern Province	10	101	2 7	6	1,376	16	1,477	3 33	1 0 0
Baticaloa	3	214	0 27	2	553	5	768	0 19	1 0 0
Northern Province	38	9	3 29 ⁹	—	—	38	9	3 29 ⁹	19 0 0
JAFENA—Pacheapalle	1	0	0 19	—	—	1	0	0 19	9 9 6
Central Province	2	15	2 35	—	—	2	15	2 35	1 0 0
Kandy	12	9	0 6	—	—	12	9	0 6	4 0 0
Mutelle	31	19	1 9	—	—	31	19	1 9	5 19 2
Hewahette.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 0 0
Yatinuwera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 0 0
Udepalate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 19 0
Upper Badalgama	14	46	1 0	—	—	14	46	1 0	1 0 0
Badulla	1	4	0 21	—	—	1	4	0 21	1 0 0
Kotmale	61	181	2 28	2	380	62	561	2 35	1 0 0
Nuwera Ellia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 9 6
Total	202	888	1 11	12	2,637	214	3,545	1 39	—

1848

Western Province	35	178	2	32½	—	—	—	35	178	2	32½	8	6	0
Southern Province	1	1	2	0	—	—	—	1	1	2	0	—	—	—
GALLE.—Four Gravels.	1	25	1	20½	—	—	—	2	37	0	28½	1	0	0
Gangaboddepattoo.	1	11	3	8	—	—	—	8	1,687	0	26	1	3	0
Eastern Province	2	14	2	35	5	1,132	1	31*	1,687	0	26	1	0	0
Batticaloa.	3	124	1	11	2	533	3	7	718	0	18	1	0	0
Northern Province	20	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JAFNA.—Patchedapalle	1	0	0	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Province	4	38	0	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kandy	2	59	2	29	1	322	0	0	455	0	1	—	—	—
Yatinuwera	1	0	0	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Udupalata.	9	17	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kotmulie	1	0	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Badulla.	1	0	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Newera Ellia	1	0	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total...	81	479	2	31	8	2,058	0	35	3,477	4	29	27	0	0

1849.

Western Province	40	49	3	12	—	—	—	40	49	3	12	27	0	0
Southern Province	2	6	3	10	—	—	—	2	6	3	10	—	—	—
Bentotte	1	58	0	15	—	—	—	1	58	0	15	1	10	6
Eastern Province	5	101	1	32	1	161	3	12	263	1	4	1	0	0
Batticaloa	3	25	1	39	—	—	—	—	25	1	39	1	0	0
Northern Province	2	2	2	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patchedapalle	2	0	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Province	1	7	0	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kandy	4	93	3	27	—	—	—	—	114	1	24	5	16	8
Yatinuwera	1	10	0	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hewahette	1	10	0	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Udupalata	1	356	0	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kotmulie	61	356	0	12	—	—	—	—	517	3	24	1	0	0
Total...	61	356	0	12	—	—	—	—	517	3	24	1	0	0

RETURN OF THE POPULATION, AND OF THE MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS IN 1849.

PROVINCES.	Area in Square Miles.	WHITES.		COLOURED POPULATION.		TOTAL.		Persons, employed in Agriculture, Manu- factures, Com- merce	Population to the Square Mile.	Persons, employed in Agriculture, Manu- factures, Com- merce	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females						
Western...	3,820	1,416	1,395	245,751	229,740	247,197	231,135		12,694	108,111	12,810	21,737	a 6,839
North Western...	3,362	92	81	89,476	85,144	89,568	83,225		52.45	76,968	1,893	3,631	1,758
Southern...	2,147	216	224	147,469	135,648	147,685	135,872		182.38	81,316	21,780	18,035	7,597
Eastern...	4,753	562	566	36,570	33,869	37,332	31,375		15.41	13,731	3,169	2,431	623
Northern...	5,427	465	483	155,625	147,356	155,490	147,845		50.02	93,217	4,913	2,541	1,331
Central...	5,191	368	109	103,033	87,551	103,407	87,600		37.56	93,217	2,340	3,703	4,492
Total (exclusive of Military)	24,700	3,499	27,28	777,336	719,318	780,479	722,116		61.45	376,043	46,905	49,397	25,139
MILITARY OFFICERS WITH THEIR FAMILIES													
Western...	3,820	835	184	1,215	536	2,050	720		.72	"	"	47	28
North Western...	3,362	3	1	37	51	60	53		.03	"	"	13	3
Southern...	2,147	147	40	277	294	424	334		.35	"	"	14	2
Eastern...	4,753	241	47	302	253	543	300		.17	"	"	28	18
Northern...	5,427	5	3	128	94	133	97		.04	"	"	6	15
Central...	5,191	679	97	504	313	1,173	416		.30	"	"	49	36
Total Military...	24,700	1,900	372	2,483	1,542	4,383	1,914		.25	"	"	157	61
Grand Total...	24,700	5,049	3,171	779,819	720,860	784,862	724,030		61.74	376,043	46,905	49,397	25,161

(a) Excepting Four and Three Korles, Lower Battalgama, and Ranaopora. — (b) do. the Nawerakaliya Division. Where no Returns have been kept.

POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL TOWNS OF CEYLON.

	Colombo, (including 4 Gravets)	Northern	Central	Southern	North Western	Western	Total
Males	19,135	19,305	19,305	19,305	19,305	19,305	117,119
Females	19,135	19,305	19,305	19,305	19,305	19,305	117,119
Total	38,270	38,610	38,610	38,610	38,610	38,610	234,238
do.	66,723	66,723	66,723	66,723	66,723	66,723	400,118
do.	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	23,511
do.	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	3,887	23,511

Colombo, (including 4 Gravets) Males... 19,135; Females... 19,135; Total... 38,270

do. do. 66,723; do. 66,723; Total... 133,446

do. do. 3,887; do. 3,887; Total... 7,774

do. do. 3,887; do. 3,887; Total... 7,774

Arrivals and Departures of Labourers during the year 1850.

	Arrivals Colombo			Arrivals Tutlamar			Total Arrivals			Departures Colombo			Departures Tutlamar			Total Departures		
	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1850.																		
January...	428	18	6	147	1	"	575	19	6	1,039	6	3	3,232	52	17	4,321	55	20
February...	616	13	4	133	5	4	749	18	8	1,104	34	33	2,720	64	15	3,824	99	48
March...	556	44	33	159	22	16	1,115	66	49	1,105	15	14	1,660	51	6	2,765	66	20
April...	516	8	3	342	65	13	1,058	73	16	676	7	10	1,263	41	13	1,939	48	27
May...	554	22	9	2,821	148	32	3,375	170	41	660	28	23	528	26	9	1,188	54	32
June...	839	27	11	6,053	311	54	6,892	338	65	447	10	13	329	15	3	776	25	16
July...	913	32	2	5,421	257	53	6,334	289	55	674	14	9	423	38	15	1,097	51	24
August...	1,402	36	30	4,163	194	29	5,865	230	59	547	14	12	439	27	16	986	41	27
September...	1,288	50	27	4,893	287	40	6,181	337	67	501	31	31	204	2	"	705	33	31
October...	1,123	45	36	1,596	113	14	2,719	158	50	353	15	13	275	4	"	628	19	13
November...	1,001	53	18	587	55	9	1,588	108	27	647	16	18	180	4	"	827	20	18
December...	511	4	3	193	8	3	704	12	6	613	19	26	1,089	15	5	1,702	34	31
Total—	10,147	352	182	27,005	1,466	267	37,155	1,818	449	8,416	269	205	12,342	339	98	20,758	548	303

Tables of Roads in the Island of Ceylon.

No. 1.—ROAD ROUND THE ISLAND, FROM COLONBO, NORTHWARD, AND RETURNING BY THE SOUTH.

N.B.—The distances are measured from the Queen's House in the Fort of Colombo.

Names of Places.	M.	F.	Y.	Total.			Remarks.
				M.	F.	Y.	
To the Bridge of Boats.....	3	2					
— Jayelle	9	2	127				Rest House.
— Negombo	10	3	93	23			Fort—Rest House—A road from hence through Veaugodde to Kandy, 66½ miles.
— Maha-Oya (Tappoo Ferry) ..	5			28			
— Kirimettinne	6			34			
— Bridge of Ging Oya	4	2		38	2		
— Nattande	1			39	2		Rest House.
— Bridge of Kaddoopitte-Oya ..	5	6		45			
— Madampe		4		45	4		
— Chilaw or Sūlawé	7	4		53			Fort—Rest House.
— Dedderoo-Oya	2			55			
— Bātto-oloo-Oya	10	2		65	2		Rest House.
— Moondel	4			69	2		
— Marudankoolle	7	4		76	6		Rest House.
— Putlam	3			84	6		Fort—Rest House—A road from hence through Kornegalle to Kandy, 85 miles—and water conveyance to Calpentya.
— Nellohar	5			89	6		
— Wannataville	6			96	2		
— Pomparipo (the River so called)	7			103	2		Rest House beyond the River.
— Pomparipo	4			107	2		
— Marrandé	3	6		116			
— Marritchetty	7	6		123	6		Rest House beyond the River.
— Kaluar Pagoda	7	5	10	131	3	110	
— Koodutchie	5			136	3	110	Pearl Banks. —A road from hence through Anurajapoora and Dambulla to Kandy, 137 miles.
— Aripo	4	7		141	2	110	Small Fort—Rest House.
— Bangallé	8			149	2	110	Road branches off here to Mauaar and Toudemanaar.
— Mantotte Church	4	4		153	6	110	Rest House.
— Woodette livoo	9	1		162	7	110	
— Illippekadavé	5	7		168	6	110	Rest House.
— Pali-ar	6	2		175		110	
— Polleveryenkattoo	8	6		183	6	110	Rest House.
— Vouwaltongé	6	6	165	190	5	55	
— Sembeneendu	5	4	55	196	1	110	
— Poonēryy	5	2	55	201	3	165	Fort—Rest House.
— Kalmoomé	13	7	110	215	3	55	
— Colombo torre	3	2		218	5	55	
— Jaffna	3			221	5	55	Fort—Here you turn off to Point Pedro, 21 miles.
— Claly	17	4		239	1	55	
— Pass Bishutter	16			255	1	55	
— Coondy Culom	15			270	1	55	
— Mātelen	12	1		282	2	55	
— Noolladiroo	10	5	55	292	7	110	Fort—Rest House.
— Alemtie	8	5		301	4	110	
— Kokelay	15	1		316	5	110	
— Tirriā	11	6	55	328	3	165	
— Cutchiavellé	2	3		336	6	165	Rest House.

NO. 1.—ROAD ROUND THE ISLAND, FROM COLOMBO, NORTHWARD, AND RETURNING
BY THE SOUTH—(continued.)

Names of Places.	M.	F.	Y.	Total.			Remarks.
				M.	F.	Y.	
To Nilgavelle	13	1	100	330	"	45	Rest House.
— Salt River	4	0	"	334	6	45	
— Trincomallee (Govt. House) ..	3	3	110	338	1	155	Fort, Military Garrison.
— Tanblegam	15	2	"	373	3	155	
— Kottéar	12	3	"	385	6	155	
— Tôpoutorié	9	1	"	394	7	155	
— Aned'voo	13	3	195	409	3	130	Fort, Military Post.
— Virgel (River)	2	3	"	410	6	130	
— Kaddiravallé	4	"	"	411	6	130	
— Pannitchauncie	9	6	133	424	5	43	
— Kummollandammoooné	15	5	157	440	2	200	
— Nalloor	4	3	52	444	6	32	
— Erraor	10	"	22	454	6	51	
— Batticaloa	8	7	65	463	5	119	
— Napputtrimooné	17	1	135	480	7	31	
— Wambinoda	7	5	141	489	4	175	
— Tircoil	16	3	60	505	"	15	Fort.
— Komârie	11	1	146	516	1	161	
— Pattivilia	8	7	161	525	1	103	
— Arpookgam	2	6	37	527	7	14	
— Panoth	9	4	151	537	4	76	
— Oolunlamallé	8	5	50	546	1	131	
— Koonbook-in-ar	12	4	170	558	6	8	
— Pot-âne	7	7	173	566	6	42	
— Yallé	10	"	172	576	6	214	
— Paloottoopane	11	2	182	588	1	177	
— Mahagam (River)	9	2	70	597	4	27	Fortified Post.
— Handbantotte	14	4	22	612	"	49	
— Wallavay (River)	8	3	30	620	3	79	
— Ranné	10	7	195	631	3	51	
— Tangalle	8	7	62	640	2	116	Fort.
— Derkvella	10	7	33	651	1	145	
— Mâtura	12	"	33	663	1	182	Fort.
— Belligam or Velligamma	11	"	44	674	2	6	
— Galle	16	6	120	691	"	132	Fort, Military Post.
— Hiccode or Sêp Kaddu	12	1	"	703	1	132	
— Amblangodda	7	"	"	710	1	132	Rest House.
— Kossgodda	6	"	"	716	1	132	
— Bentotte	8	6	"	724	7	132	Rest House.
— Barhareen	6	6	"	731	5	132	
— Calura	5	4	"	737	1	132	Rest House.
— Pantura	10	6	"	747	7	132	
— Galkissé (Mount Lavinia) ..	8	2	"	756	1	132	Fort.
— Colombo	7	"	"	763	1	132	

NO. 2.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO TO KANDY.

To the Bridge of Boats	3	2	"	"	"	"	
— Mahura	5	1	"	8	3	"	Rest House on the right.
— Kourupe	6	5	"	15	"	"	Mail Coach station.
— Henneratgodde	1	7	"	16	"	"	Rest House on the left—Barrack on the right.
— Alluot	"	"	"	"	"	"	
— Kallegeddelaine	5	1	"	22	"	"	Mail Coach station.
— Veungodde	3	1	42	5	1	42	Rest House on the right.
— Waiweldenia	4	6	178	30	"	"	Mail Coach station.
— Ambepussa	6	5	17	36	5	17	Rest House on the left.
— Ambanpittia	9	2	203	46	"	"	Mail Coach station.
— Oetooankandé	8	4	207	51	4	207	Rest House on the right—Mail Coach station.
— Kadooganava	7	1	113	61	6	100	Rest House on the right.
— Peradenia	6	"	67	68	"	167	
— Kandy	3	7	53	72	"	"	

No. 3.—ROAD FROM NEGOMBO THROUGH VEANGODDE, TO KANDY.

Names of Places.	M.	F.	Y.	Total.		
				M.	F.	Y.
From Negombo to Minuwangodde (on the old road to Korneegalle).....	8	6	"			
From Minuwangodde to Veangodde.....	11	"	"	19	6	"
To Kandy—see Table No. 2....	46	6	178	66	1	178

No. 4.—ROAD FROM PUTLAM, THROUGH KORNEGALLE, TO KANDY.

From Putlam							
To Katjemadawé.....	12	"	"				
— Donnang-muna.....	11	"	"	23	"	"	
— Bogallegamma.....	10	"	"	33	"	"	
— Padenne.....	10	"	"	43	"	"	
— Kellemmaoné.....	8	4	"	51	4	"	
— Korneegalle.....	7	4	"	59	"	"	
— Kosspota Oya.....	8	4	"	67	4	"	
— Maddawallatere.....	6	2	160	73	6	160	
— Mahavilla Ganga.....	8	5	72	82	4	12	
— Entrance of the Tunnel.....	1	3	100	83	7	112	The Tunnel is 500 feet in length.
— Kandy.....	1	2	93	85	1	203	

No. 5.—ROAD FROM ARIPO, THROUGH ANARAJAPOORA AND DAMBOOLA, TO KANDY.

From the Doric							
To Siliyatorre.....	2	3	165				
— Kallar.....	7	4	89	10	"	25	
— Kiritenna Vedité.....	6	3	44	16	3	69	Rest House.
— Paynaddoo.....	8	4	132	24	7	201	
— Oyamaddoo.....	8	1	"	33	"	201	Rest House.
— Alieaparié.....	4	7	132	38	"	113	
— Anarajapoora.....	6	7	60	44	7	173	Station of Asst. Agent and District Judge.
— Tirappankaddawetta.....	12	4	"	57	3	173	
— Manaveva.....	9	5	"	67	"	173	
— Nickinnawé.....	8	5	"	75	5	173	
— Damboola Wilharé.....	16	"	"	91	5	173	Rest House.
— Leen-Jeora.....	7	"	139	98	6	32	Tappal Station.
— Nulande.....	7	"	161	105	7	32	Do.
— Pallapattawella Ella.....	4	"	"	109	7	32	Rest House.
— Fort Macdowall.....	11	"	"	129	7	32	Station of District Judge
— the top of Balicadna Pass.....	6	2	"	127	1	52	
— the Mahavilla Ganga.....	7	1	70	134	2	162	Ferry.
— Kandy.....	2	6	153	137	1	32	

No. 6.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO, THROUGH KORNEGALLE AND DAMBOOLA, TO TRINCOMALEE.

To Amcepusse—see Table No. 2.				36	5	17	
— Maha Oya (Alauze Ferry).....	4	4	203	41	2	0	
— Polgawelle.....	6	4	0	47	6	0	Rest House on the left.
— KORNEGALLE.....	10	2	0	58	0	0	Do. Do. District Judge & Asst. Agent.
— Dedderoo Oya.....	5	2	0	63	3	0	
— Bhagammua Oya.....	2	7	0	66	2	0	
— Polegola.....	2	7	0	69	1	0	
— Anilapola.....	3	0	0	72	1	0	
— Himbatanna Oya.....	2	4	0	74	5	0	
— Omara-pola-Pilla.....	3	6	0	78	3	0	
— Gallawella.....	4	5	120	83	0	120	

No. 6.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO, THROUGH KORNEGALLE AND DAMBOOL, TO TRINCOMALIE—continued.

Names of Places.	M.	F.	Y.	Total.			Remarks.
				M.	F.	Y.	
To Columbagala	2	0	10	8	1	0	
— Dambool-Oya	5	4	117	0	5	117	
— THE JUNCTION KANDY ROAD	2	0	112	9	6	9	6 Furlongs to Damboola Rest House.
— Inuvannalloe	3	5	119	0	3	128	Tappal Station.
— Oulaulangawa	6	5	115	16	1	23	Village and Tank.
— HANDBOOKENE	2	4	182	165	5	205	Tappal Station, Village and Tank.
— Talbaddegalla	3	0	60	108	6	45	Three Wells.
— Gal-Oya, right bank	6	5	39	115		75	Rest House and Tappal Station.
— Nayapane Pass	4	5	90	120	1	65	
— ALLOO VELA-OYA	1	6	145	121		90	Tappal Station—Good water.
— Talgaha Ella	6	0	80	127		10	
— Kandy Limits	2	3	195	130	5	45	
— GANDELAWA	1	1	46	134	4	191	Rest House.
— Weyron Colom	2	1	161	136	6	135	
— PATILAMPONTA	12	3	93	149	2	5	Rest House.
— Trincomalie	10	4	51	159	6	56	Head Quarters of Military Commandant—Station of Government Agent and District Judge.

No. 7.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO, THROUGH RATNAPORA, TO ADAM'S PEAK.

To Godagamma	11	0	0	18	0	0	
— Pittipane	11	0	0	27	0	0	Rest House
— Handipingudde	15	0	0	42	0	0	Rest House
— Nakandella	11	0	0	53	0	0	Rest House
— Kuruwitte	8	0	0	61	0	0	Rest House
— RATNAPORA	7	0	0	64	0	0	
— Gillemale	5	0	0	73	0	0	
— Pallabaddolla	4	0	0	77	0	0	
— Diabetime	4	0	0	81	0	0	
— Adam's Peak	4	0	0	81	0	0	

No. 8.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO TO RUNAWELLE.

To Kaddowelle	10	0	0				
— HANOWELLE	8	0	0	18	0	0	Rest House.
— AVISHAWELLE	11	0	0	29	0	0	
— RUANWELLE	9	0	0	33	0	0	Fort.

No. 9.—ROAD FROM KANDY, THROUGH DAMBOOLA, TO TRINCOMALIE.

To Damboola Wihare—see Table No. 5.	45	3	79				
— Trincomalie—see Table No. 6.	67	6	47	11	1	126	

No. 10.—ROAD FROM KANDY, THROUGH CONNEGAMME, TO BADULLA.

To Koondesale Ferry	3	7	155				
— Talatoo-Oya	0	2	140	4	2	75	
— Harrackgammi-Oya	5	0	203	9	3	53	
— MAHA-OYA	2	0	37	11	3	95	
— Connegamme	3	4	125	15	0	0	
— Bellahool-Oya	3	2	0	18	2	0	
— Koorendu-Oya	4	5	0	22	7	0	
— OOMA-OYA	5	5	0	28	5	0	
— Vella-Oya	3	3	0	35	0	0	
— TALDENNE	9	0	110	44	0	110	
— Badulla	9	7	7	53	7	117	

No. 11.—ROAD FROM KANDY, THROUGH NUWERA ELLIA, TO BADULLA.

Names of Places.	M.	F.	Y.	Total.			Remarks.
				M.	F.	Y.	
To Gampola	13	"	"				Rest House.
— Pu-selawa	8	"	"	21	"	"	Rest House.
— Rambodde	11	"	"	32	"	"	Rest House.
— Nuwera Ellia	15	"	"	47	"	"	Rest House.
— Wilson's Bungalow	13	"	"	60	"	"	Rest House.
— Mahatekilla-Oya	9	"	"	69	"	"	
— Attapitipe	2	2	"	71	2	"	Rest House.
— Hemblatwelle	3	"	"	74	2	"	
— Badulla	10	4	"	84	6	"	Military Post—Station of Assistant Agent and District Judge.

No. 12.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO, THROUGH AVISHAWELLE AND AMBEGANOWE TO KANDY.

To Kaddowwelle	10	"	"				Village.
— Hangwelle	8	"	"	18	"	"	do.—and Rest House.
— Avishawelle	11	"	"	29	"	"	do.—do.
— Pallelegamma	11	"	"	40	"	"	do.—Cross the Kalati-Ganga.
— Tallegammoowe	4	"	"	44	"	"	Village.
— Kittoogalle	3	"	"	47	"	"	do.
— Ambegammoowe	13	"	"	60	"	"	do.
— Gampola	19	"	"	79	"	"	do. Rest House.
— Kandy	13	"	"	92	"	"	

No. 13.—ROAD FROM BALLAPANY (45TH MILE-STONE KANDY AND COLOMBO ROAD) TO RUANWELLE AND TALLEGAMMOOWE.

To Arranderre	4	4	"				
— Ruanwelle	12	4	"	17	"	"	
— Yatteautotte	5	"	"	22	"	"	
— Tallegammoowe	10	"	"	32	"	"	

No. 14.—ROAD FROM HAMBANTOTTE TO BADULLA.

To Landegolana	9	"	"				Village & Tank on East of Road.
— Oodamatella	6	"	"	15	"	"	do.—do.—West of do.
— Simblegahareve and Tanamalwelle	6	4	"	21	4	"	A Village on East side of Road.
— Kittooleotta	4	"	"	25	4	"	Large Village.
— Kuda Oya	1	4	"	27	"	"	Stream tributary to the Korando Oya.
— Telloola	5	4	"	32	4	"	Village.
— Wallavay	9	"	"	41	4	"	Extensive Village.
— Dodangola	9	"	"	50	4	"	Village.
— Top of Ramanaikella Pass	9	"	"	59	4	"	
— Badulla	12	4	"	72	"	"	

No. 15.—ROAD FROM COLOMBO THROUGH HANGWELLE, AVISAWELLE, AMBEGOMOWE AND KANDY.

To Hangwelle	19	"	"				
— Avisawelle	11	"	"	30	"	"	
— Pallelegamma	11	"	"	41	"	"	
— Tallegammoowe	5	"	"	46	"	"	
— Kittoogalle	3	"	"	49	"	"	
— Ambegammoowe	11	"	"	60	"	"	
— Pathage	8	4	"	68	4	"	
— Gampolle	8	4	"	77	"	"	
— Kandy	12	4	"	89	4	"	

No. 16—ROAD FROM KANDY THROUGH DAMBOOL AND NUWERAKALAWA TO JAFFNA.

Names of Places.	M.	F.	Y.	Total.			Remarks.
				M.	F.	Y.	
To Dambol	45	4	"				
— Kudwakarawe	12	4	"	59	2	"	
— Allitena	12	2	"	70	2	"	
— Bolao Colom	12	4	"	82	6	"	
— Kanagawe	10	"	"	92	6	"	
— Poonawe	10	"	"	102	6	"	
— Vavunia Vela Colom	10	"	"	112	6	"	
— Irambe Colom	10	"	"	124	6	"	
— Kanagarua Colom	11	"	"	135	6	"	
— Ambunum	14	"	"	149	6	"	
— Vattakatchy	6	"	"	155	6	"	
— Pashashesta	5	4	"	161	2	"	
— Koudagumawe	16	4	"	177	6	"	
— Chavagacherry	4	4	"	182	2	"	
— Jaffna	11	"	"	193	2	"	

No. 17—ROAD FROM HAMBANTOTTE TO BADULLA.

To Landejulen	9	4	"			
— Simlagaswewa	12	4	"	22	"	"
— Tettola	11	"	"	33	"	"
— Wallawa	9	"	"	42	"	"
— Dodagola	9	4	"	51	4	"
— Top of Ramanaiké Ella Pass	9	"	"	60	4	"
— Badulla	15	"	"	75	4	"

No. 18—ROAD FROM BATTICALOA TO BADULLA.

To Koorangamoomie	3	"	"				By water.
— Karrawitte Aar	9	"	"	12	"	"	
— Pyel Var	13	"	"	25	"	"	
— Madara Oya	13	"	"	38	"	"	
— Liggol Oya	22	"	"	60	"	"	
— Taldenia	8	4	"	68	4	"	
— Badulla	10	"	"	78	4	"	

TOLL STATIONS.

WESTERN PROVINCE.

The Bridge of Boats at Grand Pass.	The Ferry at Toppoo.
The Draw Bridge at Grand Pass.	The " at Kattawne.
The Bridge at Oorogg-dewaite.	The " at Kosgahamancade.
The " at Allooigam,	The " at Girroelle.
The " at Ambepusse.	The " at Kottewatte.
The " at Anguruawelle.	The " at Kotedenawe.
The " at Mawene Elle,	The " at Mutwal.
The " at Dehewille,	The " at Siuakke.
The " at Cottah.	The " at Ruawelle.
The " at Panancade,	The " at Karan Elle.
The " at Dandoozgam.	The " at Aranderre.
The Ferry at Pas-betal,	The " at Kitegaha-oya.
The " at Pantura.	The " at Bologodde.
The " at Horrekelle,	The " at Rookgahatotte.
The " at Calura,	The " at Wewelle.
The " at Kottoogodde,	The " at Anguruatotte.
The " at Mutuwadia,	The " at Warekatotte.
The " at Kaymeile,	The " at Dennewatte.

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.

The Bridge at Madrankoly.	The Ferry at Dedro oya.
The " at Tommodere and the	The " at Calavey.
following Branch Stations:	The " at Putlam.
Codawewe.	The " at Calpentyn.
Madampe.	The " at Alawe.
Wallapittia, &	The " at Dadro-oya on the road
Maylawe.	from Putlam to Kurnegalle.
The Ferry at Ging-oya.	The Road at the foot of the Galle-
The " at Chilaw.	gedere Pass.
The " at Battool-oya.	

SOUTHERN PROVINCE.

The Bridge at Kiembia-Ellia.	The Bridge at Gindurah.
The " at Ballepitymodere.	The " at Bentotte.
The " at Pol oya.	The " at Polwatte.
The Ferry at Halpetotte.	The Ferry at Wallaway.

EASTERN PROVINCE.

Batticaloa Division.

One from the Fort wharf to Callady.	One from the western end of the Island
" Bazar to Cotemone.	to Vaeclucalmone.

NORTHERN PROVINCE.

The Pal'mirah Bridge over the Salt	The Ferry at Pannetorre,
River.	The " at Araly.
The Valai Bridge.	The " at Manar.
The Vallekeur do.	The " at Kokolay.
The Ferry at Colombogam.	

CENTRAL PROVINCE.

The Bridge at Peradenia.	The Ferry at Pukmodere.
The Ferry at Halloluwe.	The " at Kondesale.
The " at Gamp-la.	The " at Gunawatte.
The " at Gannornwe.	The " at Maha-oya.
The " at Pinga-oya.	The " at Oma-oya.
The " at Alug-motte.	The " at Billul oya.
The " at Lewelle.	The Top of Rambodde Pass.

Ports and Harbours.

PORT OF COLOMBO.

This part of the Coast of Ceylon is low, with some isolated hills at a distance in the country. On the northern side of the Town of Colombo the ground rises a little, and is covered with lofty Cocoa-nut and other trees, which are generally seen coming from seaward before the Light house or Flag Staff.

The high mountain having on it a sharp cone called Adam's Peak, bears from Colombo E. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. distant 15 miles. It rises 7,420 feet above the level of the sea, and in clear weather has been seen at the distance of 30 leagues. In the N. E. monsoon, it is generally visible in the morning, and sometimes throughout the day; but it is rarely seen in the S. W. monsoon through the humid atmosphere which prevails in that season.

A brilliant light is exhibited every night from a lighthouse near the Flag Staff of the Fort. The height of the light above the sea is 97 feet, and it may be seen in clear weather until intercepted by the horizon. It is in latitude $6^{\circ} 56' 6''$ North, and in longitude $79^{\circ} 49' 28''$ East.

About 7 miles off shore there is a steep bank of coral and sand with 15 fathoms of water over it. It is not more than half a mile broad, but extends several miles in the direction of the coast. About two miles to the westward of the bank, soundings are obtained in 28 fathoms water on greenish sand, and close to it there are 23 fathoms. After passing over the bank the water suddenly deepens to 25 fathoms on sand, and from thence the depth gradually lessens as the shore is approached. At three quarters of a mile S. W. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. from the Light-house lies the northern and shallowest part of a bed of rocks called the "Drunken Sailor," on which the sea generally breaks, the depth of water being only 6 feet. This ledge is about 100 yards in length, but with the exception of about twenty yards of the northern part, there are 17 5, and 6 fathoms on it. In the N. E. monsoon, when the sea is smooth and the breakers are not seen, it is prudent not to come within 9 fathoms water, as there are 8 fathoms close to the rocks. The passage within the ledge is clear with 7 fathoms on sandy bottom, but the position of these rocks is so near the shore and so much to the southward of the usual anchorage, that no advantage can be gained by steering near them at any time. The currents of Colombo are subject to considerable variation, particularly about the changes of the monsoon, when they are the strongest: but generally there is not so much current as to inconvenience shipping having to communicate with the shore without coming to anchor.

The greatest difference between high and low water recorded at Colombo is not more than 2 ft. 10 inches. In the S. W. monsoon when the mean level of the Ocean is the lowest, the difference between high and low water is from 5 to 15 inches. On those days when the difference between high and low water is not more than 6 inches, the rise and fall has been observed to take place four times within 24 hours.

The anchorage ground is very good in Colombo roadstead, particularly in 7 and 8 fathoms, with the Lighthouse bearing S. S. E. and the Dutch Church E. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. In the N. E. monsoon merchant ships frequently anchor in 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms with the Light house bearing S. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. and the Dutch Church E. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.

Whenever a Pilot is required on board the charge for his services is 15 shillings. From the Custom House point a shifting sand bank, or bar, extends to the N. N. W. about 20 fathoms, on which the depth of water is sometimes not more than 7 feet. Small vessels that draw 9 feet water moor within the bar, and are protected by it and the Custom House point from the S. W. wind and sea.

When the sea is high it breaks with great force on the bar and renders the passage to and from the shipping in the outer roads dangerous for small boats. The boats belonging to the port and native boats pass out and in to the southward of the breakers on the bar, by keeping as close as possible to the breakers on the rocky point, round which is the landing wharf. But this passage should not be attempted by a stranger when the sea breaks heavily on the bar: it is then more safe to pass to the northward of the breakers. The anchorage off Colombo is so much frequented at all seasons of the year, that little need to be said about it. It may however be as well to mention, that in the S. W. monsoon it is prudent to ride with a long scope of cable, as sometimes the squalls are

strong. Commanders of ships should take special care to secure the small iron pins in their chain cables, as the constant pitching motion caused by the S. W. monsoon swell, has very frequently worked out the small iron pins by the beating of the cables on sandy bottom. Hard wooden pins dipped in white lead have been used successfully, instead of iron ones, by some of the regular trading ships.

J. STEUART, *Master Attendant.*

PORT OF POINT DE GALLE.

Point de Galle Lighthouse in Latitude $6^{\circ} 1' 45''$ N., Longitude $80^{\circ} 16'$ E. stands at the southern angle of the Fort, which is built on a rocky peninsula; several rocky islets lay off the Lighthouse, one of which (named Pigeon Island) has 3 Coconut trees on it; the harbour is to the eastward of the Fort; watering point at the opposite side of the entrance, bearing from the Lighthouse E. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. 1 mile; it is considered safe at all seasons, but many rocks having from 3 to 20 feet water are scattered over the entrance and inside, rendering it necessary for Vessels to take a Pilot: the outermost of these rocks having 12 feet water on it, bears from the Lighthouse about S. by E. $\frac{3}{4}$ E. $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.

The best anchorage in the roads is to the S. W. of these rocks, in from 15 to 18 fathoms water, with the Lighthouse on with the Haycock, or the Church with Pilot's tree; or, if the marks cannot be distinguished, the Lighthouse bearing from N. by E. to N. N. E. about 1 mile off shore:

S. W. by W. 3 miles from Galle Lighthouse there is a rocky Bank called Galleloogalle Bank, nearly a mile in extent, having in one place only 16 fathoms water, the general depth on it being 18 to 22, inside this bank there is 29 fathoms and close to it outside, 30 to 35.

Bellows Rock which always breaks, bears from Galle Lighthouse S. 50 E. $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles, and from Danawatty Point (the extreme of the high land forming the East side of Galle Harbour) S. S. E. $\frac{3}{4}$ E. a large $\frac{1}{2}$ mile, there is 10 fathoms water close to the Rock on the outside.

Gindura Rock, which is very dangerous, lies about 2 miles directly off the mouth of the Gindura River, and bears from Galle Lighthouse W. by N. $\frac{1}{2}$ N. $4\frac{1}{2}$ m.: (it is called by the natives *Medda Rock*;) there is only 9 feet water on its shoalest part, 4 and 5 fathoms about a cable's length from it all round, and 15 fathoms $\frac{1}{2}$ m. outside: Oonawatty Point kept open outside the breakers of the Whale, clears on the outside; or, the extreme of the land to the Northward kept open of some rocky islets situate close to the shore about 6 miles to the northward of Gindura Rock.

The Whale bears from Galle Lighthouse W. 4° N. $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles, and is nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ mile from the shore; it always breaks, but in fine weather only once in 1 or 5 minutes, so that a good lookout is then necessary when passing it; there are 7 fms. water close outside, 12 fms. $\frac{1}{2}$ mile, and 20 fms. $\frac{1}{2}$ mile off.

The Little Whale, a small rock above water with 7 fms. close to all round, lies about half way between the Whale and Galle Lighthouse on the same line of bearing.

The Haycock, a high conical mountain conspicuous from seaward is a good land mark for this part of the Coast; it bears from Galle Lighthouse N. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. distant about 20 Miles.

J. H. TWYMAN, *Master Attendant.*

THE HARBOUR OF TRINCOMALIE.

TRINCOMALIE, situated on the east side of the Island of Ceylon, contains a most spacious safe harbour, and with its small bays and coves is perhaps superior to any in India. Every part of the harbour is land-locked, the anchorage good for any number of Ships and of any burthen.

Back Bay from the 1st of April to the 25th October is also an excellent anchorage with from 10 to 5 fathoms water good holding ground, sea quite smooth, so that the smallest boats may land. Fort Frederick forms the S. E. point of the bay, the Flag-staff there is in Latitude $8^{\circ} 35' 38''$ N. and Long. $81^{\circ} 14' 52''$ E. A good light which can be seen 15 miles off is exhibited at the Flag-staff every night soon after sun-set; it is 206 feet above the level of the sea, and serves to guide Ships by night clear of the rocks off Pigeon Island to the north and the Shoals off Foal Point to the S. E., as well as to lead them to an anchorage in Back Bay. Pilots for the inner harbour are necessary, as there are dangerous

shoals outside and inside; but Back Bay is quite safe. Vessels may lie within 1-3d of a mile from the Custom House in 5 fathoms water. The Custom House is opened for business on the 1st of April and continues until 25th of October when all is changed to the Custom House in the Inner Harbour.

A New Light was exhibited at Flag-staff Point Trincomalie on the night of the 1st Oct. 1845, and is continued every night from sun-set until day-light.

The Lantern having a fixed light with two powerful reflectors, when hoisted, is 204 feet above the level of the sea. The Light can be seen 15 miles off from any bearing between Pigeon Island and Foul Point comprehending an angle of 140 degrees.

The following remarks are published for general information:—

Latitude of the Light	8° 35' 38" N
Longitude from Madras Flag-staff	0 58 22 E
Longitude from Greenwich	81 14 52 E
Variation of the Compass	0 59 37 E

Foul Point bears from the Light S. 55° E. distant 5½ miles, and the extreme of the reef off that point S. 60° E. nearly 5 miles.

Ships coming from the S. E. with a fair wind at night and having made the Light should on no account in passing Foul Point bring the Light to bear to the northward of W. N. W., that bearing will take a Ship more than half a mile to the northward of the reef and in not less than 14 fathoms water. If it is intended to anchor in Back Bay (which Ships may safely do between the middle of March and 25th October) and having brought the Light to bear W. N. W. they may steer directly for it rounding Flag-staff point close (the point being steep to) and anchor in 10 fathoms water with the Light bearing about S. b. E., small Vessels may anchor in 6 or 7 fathoms water with the Light bearing S. E. b. E.

From the Light the outside visible Rock of Pigeon Island, distant about 9 miles, is in a direct line with Elizabeth Point, bearing N. 15° W. Ships coming from the northward and wishing to anchor in Back Bay should be cautious not to bring the Light to bear to the eastward of south; that bearing will lead 2 miles to the eastward of Pigeon Island and nearly a mile to the eastward of the Lively Rocks. These Rocks lie half a mile to the eastward of Elizabeth Point having 4 fathoms water close to. When quite sure of being to the southward of the Lively Rocks, ships may bring the Light to bear S. by E. and anchor in Back Bay as before directed.

After the 25th October the anchorage in Back Bay is not safe until the middle of March, as there is frequently towards the end of October before the North East monsoon sets in, a heavy swell with variable winds. Ships should not attempt the Inner Harbour during the night except under most favourable circumstances, such as good moon-light and having a person on board possessing local knowledge of the Harbour and the entrance to it. In such a case and being abreast of Flag-staff Point the Light kept N. N. W. ¼ W. will lead clear of Chapel Rocks. The extreme Rock which is under water, bears from the Light S. 18° E. distant 2 miles.

JOSEPH HIGGS, Master Attendant.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR NAVIGATING THE GULF OF MANAAR.

Some few years since it was considered a hazardous undertaking for a Vessel of any size to proceed far up into the Gulf of Manaar, the more particularly during the S.W. Monsoon, when it was supposed to be impossible to beat out again. Later experience, however, has shewn that no dangers exist that may not be avoided by ordinary care and attention; and that as regards working to windward against the Monsoons, no difficulty will be experienced if the following instructions be attended to.

In the N.E. Mon-oon, that is, from November to March inclusive, fine weather, with land and sea breezes, will be found to prevail on the Ceylon side of the Gulf, where good anchorage may always be selected between Colombo and Chilaw, at 1½ to 3 miles off shore, in 6 to 9 fathoms sand. Vessels wishing to beat up during the first three months ought therefore to keep over on that side till they have advanced sufficiently far to make certain of their port if bound to the Indian coast, as the breezes there may be excepted to blow steadily and strong N.N.E. with a strong lee current. In rounding the Cape Comorin at this time the Indian shore may be kept on board till abreast of Manupaud Point, a

high promontory, with a small white Church erected on its summit. A Vessel may then stretch across with advantage, and probably in the next tack fetch Tuticoreen, the only port on the Indian coast frequented by large Vessels.

Small Vessels of light draught will also find this the easiest method of working up; and if bound to Paumotu had better keep the Ceylon shore till abreast of Calpentin, which they may know by the three long hills of Kadramallai, the only ones near the coast. They can then stand across, and make Paumotu either by the eastern channel between the Island of Ramisseram and the Reef and Island south of that port, or by the western channel between Freshwater and Anapau Islands at Vailookum Point.

In the S.W. Monsoon a Ship ought to keep over on the Indian side till near Manapaud Point, when she will generally be able to fetch to windward of Colombo, and be clear of all dangers. The only safe place for Vessels of size to anchor in on the Ceylon coast, during this Monsoon, is at Colombo where the current from the Kalany Ganga or Mutwall River, running to windward, takes much of the strain off the cables of Vessels riding there. Should one nevertheless part, or find it necessary to slip, she may seek safety by standing across the Gulf to Tuticoreen, which, being situated on the weather side, affords good shelter and anchorage. A fixed light, seen 8 or 10 miles off, was erected on Hare Island at this port last year with a view to facilitate the approach to the anchorage during the night; and the instructions relative to it are herewith republished.

Small craft working down from Paumotu will do well to keep inside the Islands till they reach the Western entrance of the inland navigation at Vailookum Point. They can now work down near the coast as far as Manapaud Point, when their reaching Colombo on the starboard tack may be considered certain.

Colombo Flagstaff, which is close to the lighthouse, is in $6^{\circ} 56' 0''$ North latitude, and $79^{\circ} 56' 6''$ East longitude. The anchorage, as given by Captain Stuart, the Master Attendant, is in 7 to $8\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms during the S.W. Monsoon, with the lighthouse S.S.E. Easterly, and the Dutch Church, a large building in the bottom of the bay, the upper part of which having a thatched bellry may be seen over the houses of the Town, bearing E. by S. In the N.E. Monsoon Vessels may anchor farther in, with the light S. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. and the same Church E.S.E. in $6\frac{1}{2}$ to 7 fathoms, sand and mud in each position. The Drunken Sailor, a patch of rocks about 100 yards long and 20 broad, with only 6 feet over it in some parts, is situated 1,150 yards S.W. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. of the Flag-staff, and 1,000 yards off the nearest shore. It has from 6 to 9 fathoms close round it.

The Harbour, which is only used by small craft, is well protected during the S.W. Monsoon by the Custom House Point, behind which they anchor in $2\frac{1}{2}$ to $3\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms, sand, with it bearing from S.W. to W.S.W., and Mutwall Point N. by E. to N.N.E. A sandy spit extends from the first-named Point in a northerly direction, with $1\frac{1}{2}$ to $2\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms over it and 5 to 6 fathoms close outside. To avoid this the Dutch Church ought to be kept E. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S. till the Custom House bears S. by W.

Negombo Fort, off which Vessels may shortly have to anchor for the purpose of shipping Sugar the produce of estates lately brought under cultivation in its vicinity, is in $7^{\circ} 12' 5''$ North latitude, and $79^{\circ} 53'$ East longitude. The best anchorage is a mile off shore, with the Fort about East, Northerly, just clear of Negombo rocky point, in $6\frac{1}{2}$ to 7 fathoms, sand; but as this sand is not deep, and the stream of the Negombo Lake, which empties itself here, sets to the North, I would decidedly warn Vessels from anchoring here during the S.W. Monsoon, or from May to August, inclusive. Rocks wash extend from the Point N. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. for 10 yards, and the ledge may be then traced in the same direction, with 3, 4, and 5 fathoms over it for $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles further, till it terminates in a coral patch, having 9 to 12 feet over it, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles off shore. Small craft can cross this ledge, and anchor in 2 to 3 fathoms, with Negombo Point S.W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., and the Fort S.E. by E., from $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ mile off shore.

Chilaw Bunglow, in $7^{\circ} 31'$ North latitude, and $79^{\circ} 51' 20''$ East longitude, may be known by its high tiled roof, seen 8 or 9 miles off in clear weather. On the Charts now, extant some rocks are placed near this at some distance from the shore, but they were found to be not more than $\frac{1}{2}$ of a mile off, and consequently cannot be considered as forming any obstacle to general navigation. They are situated 5 miles due North of the Bungalow; and are in a line between it and the next Point. Twenty-one miles North of the Bungalow uneven soundings on rock, to as little as $3\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms are found from 3 to 4 miles off shore, with 6 and 8 fathoms immediately outside. Vessels of size therefore ought to be careful not to come within this distance of the land hereabouts, although small craft can at all times go over the shoal.

Dutch Bay, in $8^{\circ} 19'$ North latitude, and $79^{\circ} 50'$ East longitude, is well sheltered from all winds, but more particularly from the S.W., which are the strongest on the coast. Vessels can anchor here in $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 fathoms, stiff mud, close inside the neck of sand that forms the Western side of the Bay, with a Coconut tope and house called Paringelhoray bearing S.S.W. The only dangers in the approach to it are a rocky patch, with $2\frac{1}{2}$ over it at low water, 2 miles W.S.W. of the North end of the neck of sand before mentioned, and some shoal water 3 miles N.N.W. off the same Point, and $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles West of some Palmyra trees, a few of which are leafless, on the Island of Karateevo. This last extends North and South about 2 miles, with an average breadth of one, having from 3 feet to 3 fathoms, with a small patch of sand, generally dry, due West of the above trees. There are 4 to 5 fathoms to the Eastward of this reef, but no person, without being well acquainted with the coast, ought to attempt the passage inside. From seaward the North end of the neck of sand ought to be brought to bear S.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., when it can be steered for, and passed within 50 yards, carrying 3 to 4 fathoms sand.

Very good anchorage in the S.W. Monsoon may also be found under the lee of Kodramallai Point, in $8^{\circ} 32'$ North latitude, and $79^{\circ} 56'$ East longitude, which may be known by the three long hills seen over the low land of Karateevo. In steering for this anchorage, the North end of the hills ought to be kept about E. by S. till well past the island, when the anchor may be let go in $2\frac{1}{2}$ to $3\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms sand, with the rocky promontory bearing S.S.W. to S.W., $\frac{1}{2}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ mile off.

No Vessels ought to proceed on the Ceylon side further towards the head of the Gulf than this, as there are many shoal places at some distance from the shore, and no good holding ground. In the S.W. Monsoon a strong current is found setting to the Northward over Adam's bridge, which abates as the Indian coast is approached; and a confused sea is generally found to prevail near Manaar.

The Eastern entrance to Paumben is in $9^{\circ} 15' 30''$ North latitude, and $79^{\circ} 17'$ East longitude. Some small islets are situated at the East end of the reef, between which and the island of Ramisseram the channel leads. A pole has lately been erected on the Northern limit of the shoal water inside these islets, between which and Ramisseram deep water is to be found. The south end of the cut through the horse-shoe bank, by which Vessels have to pass in going through the Paumben channel, bears from this pole E. by N.

A fixed light has lately been exhibited at Paumben, seen 11 to 12 miles off in clear weather, respecting which directions have been separately published, and which are recommended to the notice of Mariners frequenting the port.

The Western entrance to Paumben is situated in $9^{\circ} 9'$ North latitude, and $78^{\circ} 40'$ East Longitude, lying between Vahnookam Point, on the Main coast of India, and the small island of Anapaur, which last must not be approached nearer than a mile till the South end bears South of East.

The passage will then be entered, when a straight course for Keelakarry at N.E. by E. may be kept, care being taken to avoid some reefs nearly awash which lie off Erawaddy Point, the easternmost limit of the deep bay opposite the entrance just described. Five and six fathoms will be found at this entrance, shoaling to 3 farther in, with an occasional cast of $2\frac{1}{2}$ sand. The best anchorage at Keelakarry is in $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 fathoms, stiff mud, with a detached ruin East of the town bearing North, and some large terraced houses N.W. Pilots here come on board to take vessels to Paumben, which lies 26 miles farther to the Eastward; but should a Vessel proceed without such assistance, the following directions must be followed.

Steer for a little outside the next Point (Naagimundel) till a small tope between a hillock at the mouth of a rivulet and an old ruined temple bears North. Then stand across about S.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. for a little outside the West end of the next island (Talliar). This leads over the deepest part of a spit in $2\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms, with 7 feet on each side, where a buoy will shortly be moored to indicate the channel. Two bungalows at the next Point on the Main will now be seen, and when they bear N.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. steer E.N.E. till they are passed, when due East will take a Vessel to the buoys on each side of the passage at Ramasawmy's Choultry. To avoid a sandy knoll with only 7 feet over it, the Southern of these buoys ought to bear E. by N. when about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile off; and after passing between them steer about East, for a high beacon erected on a patch of rocks. Leaving this 50 to 100 yards to the Southward, stand on for the North end of the next island, Pullateevo, and find it at about $\frac{1}{2}$ mile off, keeping E.N.E. till the opening between Pullateevo and the next Island bears South; then steer East, and

anchor near the sand bank channel which has a buoy to mark its position. No vessel drawing more than $8\frac{1}{2}$ feet ought to attempt this navigation without a Keelakarry Pilot.

Tuticoreen Light is in $8^{\circ} 47' 17''$ North latitude, and $78^{\circ} 14' 1''$ East longitude. The following are the directions respecting it before adverted to.

A Vessel making the Port at night may anchor with it bearing from W. N. W. to W. by S. about $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 miles off shore, where good holding ground will be found in 6 to $6\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms. At $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles distance with the same bearings the ground is foul; on pearl banks.

In approaching from the South, the light may be kept about N. N. W. till within 3 or 4 miles, when the above anchorage may be selected; but should a Vessel suddenly deepen her water from 7 or 8 fathoms to 12, 15, or 20, she should immediately steer North till she makes the light, taking care to keep further seaward if it bears North of N. N. W. The outer part of this deep water lies a little to the North of the head of the Colnapatam reef, and bears S. by E. 10 miles from the Tuticoreen Light.

From the North a Vessel may keep the light about S. W. till within 3 or 4 miles, when she must steer more out for the anchorage; but in no instance ought the water to be shoaled under $6\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms, excepting with the bearings on for the anchorage, and then not under 6.

In the N. E. Monsoon Vessels should lie with a good scope of cable out as although the seas are not heavy, they are sharp, and occasion a chain to jerk. The sea breeze at this time blows on the reef, and a second anchor, with chain ranged, ought always to be kept ready for letting go.

In the S. W. Monsoon, which usually lasts from the middle of May to the middle of August, the Port may be made without fear, for although the winds are very violent, they are invariably off shore from W. to S. W. accompanied by smooth water. At this time Vessels may approach the reef to 5 fathoms; but should always have a stream anchor to seaward, as occasionally, during the lulls of the Monsoon, a light air comes in from the Eastward.

As a rule, Vessels of size ought not to approach the land above Tuticoreen nearer than 6 or 7 miles, as $2\frac{1}{2}$ or 3 fathoms are found 5 miles off in some places. When some large clumpy trees at Putnurmadoor, seen 10 miles off, and when no other object on shore is visible, bear North of West, the shoal water is to the Northward.

There are two channels for small craft into Tuticoreen harbour, but that to the North is so intricate as to be seldom used. The Southern one leads between the southernmost island and the mainland, the reef connecting them being crossed in 12 to 14 feet at distance of $\frac{1}{2}$ to $1\frac{1}{2}$ mile of the island. This being passed, a course may be steered for Devil's Point on the Main, after closely rounding which a small Vessel may stand direct for the town of Tuticoreen, carrying 11 to 9 feet. Before passing Devil's Point $2\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms are found, sand and mud.

At the distance of $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles due East of the Pennacoi tope, a scanty tope to the South of a large ruined building, 9 miles from Devil's Point, is situated the inner edge of an extraordinary natural basin in the rocks, $4\frac{1}{2}$ miles East and West, and averaging $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles in breadth: the outer part being the broadest and deepest. The bottom is composed of fine sand and mud, in 7 fathoms on the Western, to 18 and 20 fathoms on the Eastern extreme, from which it suddenly shoals to 9, 8, and $7\frac{1}{2}$ fathoms on a pearl bank. In standing up the coast during the night with a scant wind, this is good ground for ascertaining a Vessel's position, as no similar spot exists from Paumben to Comorin. From the outer part, in 15 to 20 fathoms, the anchorage off Tuticoreen bears N. by E. $9\frac{1}{2}$ miles.

Good anchorage in 3 to 4 fathoms, mud, with this tope bearing West 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ mile, is to be found here during the Southerly winds under the lee of a reef which commences $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles N. E. by N. of the next point (Colnapatnam), and continues with little exception to Cape Comorin. As far as Manapaul Point this reef varies in its distance from the land from 1 to $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles, but thence to Comorin it seldom exceeds $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile. The head of this reef lies S. by W. $10\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Tuticoreen Light.

Trichendore Point, in $8^{\circ} 29' 55''$ North latitude, and $78^{\circ} 9' 51''$ East longitude, is 18 miles S. by W. Westerly of Tuticoreen Light, and may be known by its having a high dark Pagoda on its extremity, seen in ordinary weather 12 to 18 miles off.

Manapaul Point, situated $8\frac{1}{2}$ miles S. S. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ West of the Trichendore Pagoda, is a high sandy promontory jutting out boldly into the sea. It has a small white-washed Church on its summit, visible in clear weather 12 to 13 miles off, which appears at first like a ship under sail. Some foul ground in 4 to 10 fathoms is

situated off this point, extending E. N. E. and W. S. W. 10 miles, with an average breadth of 1 mile.

The following are the bearings of the two shoalest parts:—

Inner shoal part.

Manappaud Church.....	N. 54° W.	5 miles	} 1½ fathoms sand.
Trichendore Pagoda.....	N. 1° W.	10½ "	

Central shoal part.

Manappaud Church.....	N. 54° W.	8 miles	} 1 fathoms sand.
Trichendore Pagoda.....	N. 12° W.	12½ "	

There are many other patches with 5½ and 6 fathoms over which Vessels might pass, yet the safest plan when going between the reef and the Point is not to bring the Church to the West of North till within 2 or 3 miles of it. An E. N. E. course will then take a Vessel out clear.

Cape Comorin, which is placed by Colonel Lambton in his trigonometrical survey in 8° 4' 35" North latitude, and 77° 34' 46" East longitude, rises in a gradual slope, is covered on the East side with Palmyra trees, and may be easily distinguished by the reddish appearance of the soil, and a large white Choultry situated near the beach. Two large rocks with a small one outside, on which the sea at all times breaks with much violence, stretch to the distance of ¼ mile from the shore. They are steep to and may with a fair wind be approached within ¼ mile in 8 or 8½ fathoms, but with scant wind caution is necessary, as the current sets rapidly round the Point, and may drift a vessel into danger.

The breezes in the Gulf of Manaar are generally stronger than the adjacent coasts, the only moderate months being April and October; yet if the instructions already given be attended to, no difficulty will be found in working up or down against them. The N. E. Monsoon sets in with force about the middle of November, and lasts till the end of January, bringing with it a current of from 20 to 30 miles a day to the S. W. It blows steadily from N. N. E. along the Indian shore, but on the opposite side is modified into land and sea breezes, with very fine weather. In February land and sea breezes commence on the Indian side; and by April the general set of the wind in the Gulf will be found to have drawn round to the Southward, the sea breezes being S. E. to S. W., according to the coast on which they prevail. These now increase in force till about the middle of May, when the regular S. W. Monsoon sets in, blowing with great violence from W. S. W. on the Indian coast, and S. W. on the Ceylon coast, where it commences rather earlier, and is attended with heavy falls of rain, thunder and lightning. In August the strength of the Monsoon abates, but strong Southerly winds are still experienced in this and the next month, becoming lighter as the season advances. Variable and gentle breezes, with smooth water, may usually be expected in October, lasting till the setting in of the N. E. Monsoon, which is ushered in on the Indian side by 15 or 20 days of heavy rain.

The current will generally be found to set with the wind in the strength of the Monsoons; but this is not invariably the case. Care and attention must therefore be paid to the soundings, and unless a good Pilot be on board, a Vessel ought not to shoal her water during the night to less than 12 fathoms above or 18 or 20 fathoms below Manappaud on the Indian coast; or to less than 10 fathoms above and 20 below Colombo, increasing the depth to 40 till abreast of Point de Galle on the Ceylon coast; excepting of course her position be ascertained by the bearing of the light at Tuticoreen or Colombo.

Average high water occurs at 1 p. m. on full and change—ordinary rise and fall 18 to 24 inches—at springs 30 to 36 inches. The flood sets in about E. N. E., and the ebb about S. W., but their direction is greatly influenced by the wind. The variation of the compass may be stated at about 1° Easterly.

All the above longitudes are calculated on the assumption of the Galle Flagstaff being in 80° 16' East.

JOHN J. FRANKLIN,
Late in charge of the Manar Survey.

Madras, May 21st 1846.

LATITUDES AND LONGITUDES.

Place.	Lat.	Long.	Remarks.
Madras Observatory	9 1 11	80 13 47	The Latitude is the mean from 348 altitudes taken at Mr. Templeton's house, and reduced to the Flag Staff. The Longitude is derived from that of Madras, and other well fixed positions on the Coast, from ruins of the <i>Melpilla</i> , <i>Curasson</i> , <i>Henares</i> and <i>Rigul Tiger</i> . A comparison of very exact observations made during the year 1840 has required the Longitude to merely given to be increased 6".
Colombo Flag Staff	6 56 6	79 49 48	
Negombo Fort	7 12 34	79 50 42	Recent observations.
Chilaw	7 34	79 36	Approximate.
Pullam	8 2 50	79 53 38	Recent observations.
Calpentin	8 14 45	79 47 48	Do.
Dutch Bay	8 18 15	79 45 16	Do.
Mutsal Point	8 18 53		The extreme north point at the entrance to Dutch Bay. Mr. Quintom.
Kadgemalle Point.	8 32 27	79 51 29	Mr. Quintom.
Arig'o	8 47 56	79 54 43	The Fort lodge (old ruins) Mr. Quintom.
Qatativo	8 30 41	79 47 29	Northern extremity, sandy point. Lt. Powell.
Manaar Channel		79 52 34	Western south entrance. Lt. Powell.
Maanaar	8 58 42	79 54 2	South east end of the Fort. Lt. Powell.
Paumban Flag Staff	9 17 1	79 11 49	Recent observations. Lat. 9° 17' 5". Lt. Powell.
Ramisseram	9 18 7	79 17 31	The Great Pagoda. Reduced from the operations of the Great Trigonometrical Survey of India.
Delft	9 32 0	79 41 58	The old Dutch House. Lt. Powell.
Jafna	9 39 54	80 1 3	Recent observations.
Amsterdam Island	9 43 50	79 49 4	N. W. point. Longitude deduced from that of Trincomalee, Mr. Higgs.
Point Calymere	10 18 50	79 49 22	Near the most eastern Bungalow. Lt. Powell.
Tondemanaar	9 48 6	80 9 11	Sereber's House. Eastern side of the inlet. Latitude measured from Point Pedro. Longitude deduced from that of Trincomalee, Mr. Higgs.
Point Palmyra	9 50 10	80 12 37	North eastern point of Ceylon.

Place.	Lat.	Long.	Remarks
Point Pedro (Harbour) ———	9 50 29	80 4 33	Lat. observed, Long. deduced from that of Trincomalie, Mr. Higgs. Long. 80° 14' 42". Recent observations.
Moelativo House ———	9 14 4	80 48 55	By bearing and estimated distance from the shoal. Mr. Higgs.
Moelativo Shoal ———	9 14 50	80 51 19	Eastern edge. Lat. observed, Long. from Trincomalie. Mr. Higgs.
Trincomalie. ———	8 35 35	81 14 27	Port Frederick Flag Staff. Mr. Higgs.
	8 33 31	81 13 11	Dock yard Flag Staff. Mr. Higgs. Lat. 8° 33' 26". Lt. Powell. The Longitude must be considered very nearly exact. The Latitude is deduced from the mean of very consistent observations.
Foul Point ———	9 32 22	81 13 53	By measurement. Mr. Higgs.
Vendob Bay ———	8 0	81 35	Approximate.
Frar's Head ———	7 28	81 49	Do.
Komene Air ———	6 31 10	81 45 10	The entrance to Kombochan River.
Little Basses ———	6 25 40	81 47 54	Centre of the group. Derived from the survey made 1826 by H.M.S. <i>Tamar</i> .
— Point ———	6 28 40	81 43 55	The nearest point of land to the Little Basses.
Elephant Rock ———	6 23 48	81 23 20	A conspicuous object, a little inland
Great Basses ———	6 12 0	81 23 54	Longitude given by Mr. Higgs being 15' 43" E. of Trincomalie Dock yard
Amedowe Point ———	6 17 10	81 24 55	The nearest land to the Great Basses.
Batticaloa ———	7 40 47	81 41 41	Fort. Latitude reduced from the observed Latitude of the Harbour mouth. The Longitude from that of Trincomalie. Mr. Higgs.
Hambantotte ———	7 43 32	81 41 24	Harbour mouth. Latitude observed. Mr. Higgs.
	6 6 59	81 6 49	Mr. Twynham. The Longitude being altered to suit the amended Lon- gitude of Galle.
Calanagga Bay ———	6 4 7	80 55 7	Do.
Manawelle Bay ———	5 59 30	80 44 24	Do.
Tangalle ———	6 1 16	80 46 57	Do.
Nillewele Bay ———	5 57 37	80 42 30	Do.
Gandore ———	5 55 42	80 36 39	Do.
Dondra Head ———	5 55 15	80 34 59	Do.

Place.	Lat.	Long.	Remarks.
Madras	° 1' 11" 5 56 26	° 1' 11" 80 32 16	Mr. Twynam. The Longitude being altered to suit the amended Longitude of Galle.
Belligam Bay	5 57 30	80 25 29	Do.
Dodandowe Bay	6 6 47	80 6 33	Do.
Galle	6 1 40	80 12 18	The Longitude formerly allotted to Galle, which was deduced from numerous runs of the <i>Royal Tiger</i> and <i>Benares</i> , has been increased 12" to suit more recent observations, and a more careful comparison of those formerly collected.
Benfolte	6 24 41	79 50 11	Rest House.
Barberyn Island	6 27 40	79 57 10	
Callura Fort	6 35 1	79 56 56	Approximate.
Pantura	6 42 51	79 53 14	Do.
Pantura Rock	6 42 2	79 52 31	
Mt. Lavinia House	6 50 0	79 51 0	By bearing and measured distance from Colombo.

A comparison of Occultations observed at Madras, the Cape, Greenwich, Cambridge, and Edinburgh, gives the following results for the Longitude of Madras—

	H.	M.	S.
Madras and the Cape	5	20	56.6
Greenwich	—	—	54.9
Cambridge	—	—	53.9
Edinburgh	—	—	58.0

The Longitude 5 20 55.1 or in space 80 13 47 has been adopted for Madras, and an equivalent alteration been made in all the Longitudes given in the Calendars of former years, to agree with it.

The Officers of Her Majesty's Navy, and the Masters of Merchant Vessels, are earnestly requested to forward, under cover to the Colonial Secretary, any information they may collect, which can tend to increase the accuracy, or extend the limits of the preceding Table.

Arrivals & Departures of the Peninsular and Oriental Company's
Steamers, in 1850.

From Calcutta.

Name of the Steamer.	Left Calcutta.	Reached Galle	Left Galle.	Number of	
				Letters.	Papers.
Haddington ..	January 8	January 18	January 18	Sent. 2668	Sent. 883
Precursor. . . .	February 8	February 17	February 17	2554	882
Oriental . . .	March 8	March 18	March 18	2489	893
Haddington ..	April 8	April 17	April 18	2663	866
Hindostan . .	May 3	May 13	May 13	2159	760
Oriental	June 3	June 13	June 15	2568	770
Haddington ..	July 3	July 13	July 14	2423	781
Hindostan ..	August 8	August 17	Aug. 18 7 P.M.	2550	801
Oriental	September 8	September 18	September 18	2244	740
Haddington ..	October 8	October 17	Oct. 17 7 P.M.	2474	843
Hindostan ..	November 3	November 16	November 18	2354	780
Oriental	December 8	December 16	December 17	2165	711

Arrivals from Suez.

Name of Steamer.	Left London	Reached Galle.	Left Galle.	Number of	
				Letters.	Papers.
Bentinck	Decr. 20 & 24	Jan. 27 7 A.M.	Jan. 27 9 P.M.	received 2147	received 4557
Haddington . .	Jan. 20 „ 24	Feb. 26 7 P.M.	Feb. 27 8 P.M.	2023	4787
Precursor. . .	Feb. 20 „ 25	Mar. 29 4 P.M.	Mar. 30 6 A.M.	2344	4766
Oriental	Mar. 20 „ 25	Ap. 24 7 A.M.	Ap. 24 6 A.M.	1986	498
Haddington . .	April 20 „ 24	May 26 3 P.M.	May 27 5 P.M.	2082	4709
Hindostan ..	May 20 „ 24	June 23 6 A.M.	June 24 day lt.	2033	5051
Oriental	June 20 „ 24	July 24 6 A.M.	July 24 6 P.M.	2088	5147
Haddington . .	July 20 „ 24	Aug. 24 3 P.M.	Aug. 25 1 P.M.	2063	4807
Hindostan . .	Aug. 20 „ 24	Sep. 24 7 A.M.	Sep. 24 6 P.M.	1959	5237
Oriental ..	Sep. 20 „ 24	Oct. 25 7 A.M.	Oct. 25 7 P.M.	2007	4775
Haddington . .	Oct. 20 „ 24	Nov. 26 7 A.M.	Nov. 26 9 P.M.	2027	4627
Hindostan . .	Nov. 20 „ 25	Dec. 28 9 A.M.	Dec. 28 7 P.M.	1884	5724

LIST OF PERIODICAL RETURNS TO BE RENDERED TO GOVERNMENT BY PUBLIC OFFICERS.

<i>Date when due.</i>	<i>Nature of Return.</i>	<i>By whom due.</i>
January 1st.....	Blue Book Returns	Heads of Departments.
"	Return of Works in progress during the past year, showing the sums originally estimated for each Work, the amount expended in preceding years &c. .. .	Civil Engineer, Commissioner of Roads, & Commanding Royal Engineer.
"	Annual Reports by the Government Agents upon the general state of the Provinces under their respective charge	Government Agents.
April 1st.....	Lists of the amount of labour and money performed and paid on account of each District and Division in each Province during the preceding year, and of the several Works to which the same may have been applied	Provincial Road Committees.
May 31st.....	Statement of Public Works to be undertaken in the respective Provinces in the ensuing year	Government Agents.
July 1st.....	Estimate of the probable Revenue and Receipts for the ensuing year	Treasurer, Government Agents, Deputy Commissary General & the Principal Officers of Customs.
"	Estimate of the probable Expenditure likely to be incurred in the several Public Departments in the ensuing year	Heads of Departments.
"	Estimate of the amount required to be expended during the ensuing year upon Roads &c. within each Province	Provincial Road Committees.
"	Numerical Abstract of the Males resident within each Province liable to the performance of labour under the Ordinance No 8 of 1848.	Provincial Road Committees.
January 1st.....	Half yearly Return of Arrears of Revenue	Treasurer and Government Agents.
July 1st.....	Return of Office Furniture	Heads of Departments.
January 10th.....	Quarterly Reports of Assistant Government Agents upon the condition of the Districts under their charge	Assistant Government Agents.
April 10th.....	Copies of Diaries kept by them during the Quarter	District Judges, Police Magistrates and Commissioners of Requests.
July 10th.....	Half yearly Report upon matters of a Judicial nature	

Date when due.	Nature of Return.	By whom due.
January 15th.....	Half yearly Report by the Civil Engineer, Commissioner of Roads, and Surveyor General upon the state of their several Departments, Public Works, Road, and the Survey of Crown Lands	Civil Engineer, Commissioner of Roads and Surveyor General.
10th of every month..	Return of Cash Balances of the General Treasury and the several Cutcheries at the end of each month	Treasurer and Government Agents.
15th of every month..	Statement of the amount voted, estimated and expended in the Civil Engineer's, and Commissioner of Road's, and Royal Engineer Departments	Treasurer and Deputy Commissary General.
Weekly. .. .	Abstract of Customs Receipts and of Payments made into the Treasury	Customs Officers and Treasurer.
Monthly .. .	List of Letters addressed to the Colonial Secretary	Heads of Departments.
Do. .. .	Account of absent Officers	do.
Do. .. .	Return of Work done during each month	District Judges, Commissioners of Requests and Police Magistrates.
Do. .. .	List of Lands advertised for sale, sold, and remaining unsold	Government Agents.
Do. .. .	Statement of the arrivals and departures from the continent of India of persons of the labouring classes at Colombo and in the Ports of the Northern Province..	Master Attendant of Colombo and Government Agent for the Northern Province...
Do. .. .	Return of Prisoners employed at hard labour	Fiscals.
Quarterly.....	Return of Prisoners in the several Jails	Do.
Do. .. .	Report Progress of Works	Civil Engineer and Commissioner of Roads and the Commanding Royal Engineer.
Do. .. .	Return of unsold Lands, and of the expense of Surveying them	Surveyor General.
Do. .. .	Statement of Materials manufactured at the Government Brick Kilns	Civil Engineer
Do. .. .	Return of Tents in charge of the Commissariat Department..	Deputy Commissary General.
Do. .. .	Memorandum of Savings in the Pauper Establishment..	Government Agents.

UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Government,—Constitutional monarchy. *Religion*,—Protestant.

Superficies,—The British Isles contain 71,181,907 acres, and are thus divided :

	Arable.	Meadow.	Uncultivated.	Total.
England	10,900,000	14,200,000	7,932,400	33,032,400
Wales	900,000	2,600,000	1,252,000	4,752,000
Scotland	2,500,000	2,550,000	17,204,507	22,254,507
Ireland	4,099,627	1,138,946	6,004,425	11,243,000

Population, England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland.

1821	20,963,666	1841	26,839,865
1831	24,133,412	1846	28,467,000
1851—probably 30,000,000.			

Revenue and Expenditure for the year ending July 5, 1850—Revenue £52,778,635. 13s. 6d; Expenditure £49,991,313. 12s. 8d; of which £28,112,505. 19s. 7d., was for the interest and management of the National Debt.

Progress of the Nation.—The progress of the nation will be seen in the following statistical table from Mr. MacCulloch's Geographical Dictionary, setting forth the population, public burdens, trade, produce, and industry of Great Britain, exclusive of Ireland, from 1775 to 1848.

	1775.	1793.	1801.	1815.	1848.
Population of Great Britain	8,800,000	10,600,000	9,343,000	13,540,000	21,000,000
Interest of Debt	4,470,000	9,621,000	8,500,000	30,300,000	28,189,000
Total Public Revenue raised by Taxation in Great Britain	10,038,000	17,956,000	35,500,000	71,000,000	53,500,000
Loans	Nil.	3,925,000	18,500,000	40,799,000	Nil.
Amount of Loans and Taxes taken together	0,038,000	21,881,000	54,000,000	111,799,000	53,500,000
Amount of Taxes paid by each individual	22s. 9d.	35s. 10d.	64s. 10d.	104s. 10d.	50s. 11d.
Amount of Taxes and Loans paid by each individual	22s. 9d.	43s. 11d.	98s. 8d.	165s. 1d.	50s. 11d.
Rent of Land	17,200,000	2,000,000	26,000,000	39,350,000	45,600,000
Shipping (of United Kingdom)	† 697,304 tons	1,564,520	1,855,879	2,661,278	4,052,160
Imports of Cotton	5,000,000 lbs.	19,040,000	56,004,000	100,000,000	686,400,000
Produce of Iron	50,000 tons	120,000	180,000	400,000	1,850,000
Produce of Wheat per Acre	20 bushels	24	21½	28	32
Price of Wheat per qr.	49s. 10d.	49s. 3d.	119s. 6d.	65s. 7d.	50s. 6d.
Declared Value of the Exports of British Produce and Manufactures	£ .. § ..	.. ..	39,731,000	49,653,000	58,610,156
Efficiency of same amount of Labour	1	1	1 1-10th	1 5-10th	2

* The return for this year includes interest of Irish Debt.

† Average of 1814, 1815 and 1816.

‡ Tonnage of Great Britain only. But the tonnage of Ireland and of our Colonies, exclusive of the United States, then in a state of revolt, was quite trifling.

§ The account of the declared value of Exports was not taken till 1793; but their official value which was then much nearer to their real value than at present, amounted in 1793 to 13,892,968. In 1775 it amounted to 16,326,364; but that includes the value of foreign as well as of native exports, and there are no means of distinguishing the one from the other.

|| This is the return for 1847, the Exports in 1849 being artificially reduced in consequence of the extraordinary continental convulsions of that year. They amounted in 1849 to 63,319,937 1/2.

PART VI.

Directory.

ADVOCATES & PROCTORS	EUROPEAN RESIDENTS
NOTARIES	MERCANTILE FIRMS
NATIVE HEADMEN	ESTATES, &C. &C.

List of Advocates and Proctors.

ADVOCATES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

1835	1845
A. J. Staples, Esq., District Judge, Kandy	H. C. Sirr, Esq.
1838	E. P. Wilmot, Esq.
H. J. Staples, Esq., Commissioner the Court of Requests, Colombo.	G. W. Edema, Esq.
1839	1846
The Hon'ble H. C. Selby, Esq., Queen's Advocate	R. F. Morgan, Esq.
1840	W. Morgan, Esq.
S. Hanna, Esq., Police Magistrate, Kandy	T. Y. Mc Christie, Esq.
1842	Alex. Grace, Esq.
S. J. Boileau, Esq.	Alex. Bain, Esq.
T. L. Gibson, Esq. District Judge of Kornegalle	Charles Stewart, Esq., acting Deputy Queen's Advocate.
1844	1847
R. Langslow, Esq.	E. L. Lavyard, Esq. Acting District Judge Culturala.
Hon'ble James Stewart, Esq., acting Queen's Advocate	George Lawson, Esq., Deputy to the Queen's Advocate, Kandy
1845	1848
J. D. Robertson, Esq., District Judge, Tangalle	John Selby, Esq.
W. H. Clarke, Esq., Police Magis- trate, Bentotie	1849
	Henry Dias, Esq.
	1850
	T. Rust
	L. Oliphant

ADVOCATES OF THE VICE-ADMIRALTY COURT.

1846	The Hon'ble H. C. Selby, Esq.
Hon'ble James Stewart, Esq.	1847
R. F. Morgan, Esq.	E. P. Wilmot, Esq.

PROCTORS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

1813	1841
Mr. J. F. Giffening	Mr. T. F. Morgan
" A. C. Van Cuylenberg	" D E De Silva
1827	" A. Walles
Mr. G. A. Ebert, Clerk, Queen's Ad- vocate's Office	1843
1833	Mr. P. J. L. Vanderstraaten
Mr J. Driberg	" G. A. Gambs
1837	" P. F. Toussaint
Mr. S. C. Vanderstraaten, Police Magistrate, Point Pedro	1844
1838	Mr. G. C. Koch
Mr. J. Booth	" G. Perera
" C. Beling, Registrar of the Su- preme Court	" A. S. Andree
" H. C. Prins	" G. Cumming
1839	" T. Gordon
Mr. L. Jumeaux, Police Magistrate, Chavagacherry	" G. Toussaint
" W. Stork	1845
" J. C. Dias	Mr. J. G. De Vos
" J. L. Vanderstraaten	" L. H. Koch
1840	" F. J. De Saram
Mr. F. A. Prins	" C. Vanderwall
" A. E. Andree	" J. W. Kriekenbeek
	" P. E. Vanderstraaten
	" H. F. Stephen
	" G. A. DeSilva

1846
Mr. R. E. Andree
" N. Cook
" G. Stewart
" J. De Alwis
1847
Mr. R. J. Smith
" J. P. Stephen
" J. Dabrera

1848
Mr. G. B. Hodges
1849
Mr. C. Greve
" P. Vanhouten
" R. Forbes
" C. A. L. Lovrenz

N. B.—Every Advocate and Proctor of the Supreme Court is allowed to appear, plead, and act as an Advocate or Proctor respectively in any District Court in the Colony.

PROCTORS OF THE VICE-ADMIRALTY COURT.

1813
Mr. J. F. Giffening
" A. C. Van Cuylenburg

1826
Mr. J. J. Staples
1827
Mr. H. J. Staples

1846
Mr. W. Morgan
1847
Mr. A. S. Andree
" A. Murray
" J. De Alwis
1848
Mr. F. J. De Saram

PROCTORS OF THE DISTRICT COURTS.

Colombo.

1833
Mr. J. F. Giffening
" A. C. Van Cuylenburg
" G. A. Ebert
" J. Driberg
1835
Mr. A. E. Andree
1837
Mr. S. C. Vanderstraaten
1838
Mr. J. Booth
" C. Beling
" H. C. Prins
1839
Mr. L. Jumeaux
" W. Stark
" J. C. Dias
" P. J. L. Vanderstraaten
1840
Mr. F. A. Prins
" A. Walles
1841
Mr. J. A. Douwe
1842
Mr. G. Stewart
1844
Mr. F. J. De Saram
" A. S. Andree
" J. De Alwis
1845
Mr. V. W. Vanderstraaten
" E. Driberg
" T. Backhouse
1846
Mr. J. A. Martensz
1847
Mr. C. B. Kelaart
" P. E. Vanderstraaten

1848
Mr. H. Ball
1849
Mr. D. E. De Saram
1850
Mr. E. G. Sisouw
" J. H. de Saram
1854
Caltura.
Mr. D. Williams
" J. W. Krickenbeck
1837
Mr. J. L. Vanderstraaten
1840
Mr. J. F. Stephens
" G. M. Koenitz
1849
Mr. J. W. Franke
1850
Mr. E. de Abrew
Ratnapoora.
1833
Mr. M. F. Fernando
Don Abraham
1834
Mr. J. E. Von Hagt
1840
Mr. M. Rebeira
1845
Mr. G. A. Von Hagt
1850
Mr. C. W. Vanderwall
" A. J. de Saram
Kuraegalle.
1837
Mr. J. W. Lobendahn
1838
Mr. J. G. Jayéilleke
1839
Mr. P. A. Vanderwall

1845

Mr. G. De Zilva

„ G. Perera

„ J. Rebeira

Chilaw & Puttam.

1834

Mr. J. Everstz

1838

Mr. L. H. Koch

1842

Mr. C. B. Paulic Pulle

1844

Mr. N. Cooke

1845

Mr. H. Daberera

Kandy.

1833

Mahamado Lebbe Siddy Lebbe

1841

Mr. L. W. Driberg

„ G. Bracker

Meera Lebbe Cooppe Tamby

1844

Mr. J. A. Dunuwille

1845

Parnegame Mudianse

Hetugedere Ranghamy

Mr. C. L. N. Vanderwall

„ R. J. Smith

„ H. Hughes

„ C. Greve

„ F. P. Vanhouten

„ C. H. De Saram, act. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests, Kandy.

1850

Mr. W. Jayetilleke

Badulla.

1837

Mr. W. Vaudendriesen

1850

Mr. E. J. Gerlits

„ C. L. Ferdinands

Galle.

1833

Mr. W. Meurling

„ L. De Rossairo

„ D. S. De Silva

„ M. Perera

1838

Mr. D. E. De Zilva

1839

Mr. G. H. Poulier

1840

Mr. T. F. Morgan

1841

Mr. G. A. De Silva

„ G. C. Gersse

1845

Mr. J. P. Stephen

1846

Mr. R. E. Andice

1849

Mr. D. J. F. W. Obeyesekere

1850

Mr. F. W. de Vos

Matura

1835

Mr. G. A. Poulier

„ A. W. Kemps

1836

Mr. J. H. Vollenhoeven

1837

Mr. J. B. D. Keuneman

1841

Mr. C. W. Paulier

„ W. A. Claessen

Tangalle.

1836

Mr. W. Lambias

„ W. A. Claessen

Manar.

1838

Mr. J. H. Kriekenbeck

„ E. W. Theile

1839

Mr. W. DeNiesse, Clerk Police Court

Kurnegalle

1841

Mr. W. Marsh

Jaffna.

1822

Mr. G. C. Koch

1823

Mr. J. Modder

1825

S. Wala Supermanien Ayer

1830

Mr. G. Toussaint

1833

Mr. E. Williamsz

1834

Mr. G. W. Colette

„ G. Koch

„ C. Ollegesegeera Pulle

„ A. Soose Pulle

1835

Mr. A. H. Bouljens

„ P. E. Toussaint

1836

Mr. J. T. Anderson

„ G. A. Gambs

„ H. Rulach

„ J. J. De Lile

1838

Mr. E. Theile

1839

Mr. W. Martensz

1840

Mr. J. W. Toussaint

1842

Mr. S. Waytelingam.

1844

Mr. H. Anderson

„ P. Bastianpulle

1844

Mr. P. Sennecootty

1845

Mr. A. Sinnetambly

1847

Mr. Edward Grenier

Trincomalee.

1833

Mr. G. De Visser

" W. F. Reddick

1835

Mr. S. Tamben

" J. Dudley

Batulla'oa.

1833

Mr. C. Philip Cadramen Wengalie
Cadrewely

1835

Chinne Pulle Ahamadoc Lebbe

1836

Mr. E. G. Collette

1840

Mr. T. Roelofs

1845

Mr. J. G. De Vos

LICENSED NOTARIES WITHIN THE JURISDICTION OF THE
FOLLOWING DISTRICT COURTS.

COLOMBO.

Mr. Gerret William Stork
 " William Abraham Krickenbeek
 " John Fredrick Giffening
 " Peter Lodewyk de Vos
 " Henry Joseph Staples
 " William Taylor (exclusively for
 business connected with the
 Customs Department)
 " John Drieberg
 " Stephen Charles Vanderstraaten
 " Henry Carmichael Prins
 " Jacob Piachaud
 " Selestinus Daniel
 " John Lewi Vanderstraaten
 " William Nicol Robertson
 " Adolphus Kenneman (exclusive
 for business connected with the
 Customs Department)
 " Philip Joseph Lewis Vander-
 straaten
 " Richard Francis Morgan
 " Fredrick John de Saram
 " Thomas Backhouse
 " James Adrianus Martensz
 " Alexander Murray
 " James de Alwis
 " William Morgan for Negombo
 " Henry Dalerera for ditto
 " Peter Engelbert Vanderstraaten
 " Cornelis Adrianus Siegertsz
 " Robert Forbes
 " Andreas Everiardus Andree
 " John Henry Adamsz
 " Charles Ambrose Lorensz
 Senaratne Wejelunge Wickreme At-
 chegay Don Abraham of Pollea-
 godde
 Muhamarakkelle Sameresinha Sakel-
 lesoorey Maha Vidanelagey Siman
 Cooray of Morottoe
 Don Baltazer Dias Wickermesooreye
 Gunewardene Appohamy of Wel-
 lecade
 John Orr of Mutual in Colombo
 Sunderekere Ameresinhe Makewitte-
 gay Anthenus Perera of Dalugam

Wahalle Tantregay Hendrick Perera
 of Cotiah
 Nogeodegay Don Lourensoe of
 Mattennegelle
 Wamecolle Weeressooreye Jayetilleke
 Carolis Rowel of Dandugame
 Sareal Wannappa Pulle of Colombo
 Conjee Maikan Mohamadoc Lebbe
 of Colombo
 Andre Nonis Pulle of Colombo
 Weeresinhe Arratchegay Mathes Fer-
 nando of Welleganpeteye
 Don Lourensoe Leane Arratchy of
 Pamonoogama
 Kackanche Daniel Perera Abeyee-
 kere of Papellane
 Rupesinhe Arratchegay Custantinoe
 Perera of Welbodde
 Wejelat Tantregay Louis Perera of
 Wannawatte
 Panagodegay Don Johannes Perera
 of Talangame
 Don Siman Perera Sameresinhe Abey-
 eskere of Colombo
 Wellegallagay Don David Appoo-
 hamy of Colombo
 Lindemullegay Pedro de Silva War-
 nesoooreye Wejeyeratne of Colombo
 Wickermes Arratchegay Don Abraham
 Appoohamy of Welisere
 Ranesinhe Arratchegay Don Francisco
 Appoohamy of Mahare
 Adambergay John Fredrick de Alwis
 of Panebakere
 Mahamarakele Werresinhe Jayesoreye
 Pattabandegay Francisco Dias of
 Morotto
 Don Jeronis Attegalle Appoohamy of
 Salpitty Corle
 Siman Arnoldus de Silva, Goneratne of
 Mutual
 Weeresinhegay Carolis Perera of
 He na Corle
 Robert de Silva Karoonanayeke Ar-
 ratchy of Wattelle
 Johannes Pinto Jayewardene of Rat-
 malane

Don Johannes Dias Jayetilleke of
Salpitty Corle
Coswattegay Sarpeen Perera Gene-
wardene of Colanney [Jombo
Sinne Lebbe Cascen Tandy of Co-
Don Abraham Paulus Gonetilleke Sa-
merenayeke of Petragodde
Sinehahoe Aratchegay Don Mathea
Ranesinhe of Salpitty Corle
Mohanderangey Andris Rodrigoe Jay-
cinanne of Naraceepitte
Suse Ramenaden Palle of Colombo
Johannes de Silva Samereweere of
Odennotte
Patneperoomie Arratchegay Don Flo-
ris of Hewagam Corle
Delhewellagay Don Anthony de Phi-
lips of Negombo
Malnaindelagey Franciscue Fer-
nando of ditto
Franciscue Peiris of ditto
Mendis Perera of ditto
Mallewe Arratchegay Abraham Pe-
tera Sameresekere of ditto
Paquigay Don Abraham of Ne-
gombo
Elaris de Zoysa Samerenayeke of ditto
Manan Peiris de Silva of ditto
Kurookulesooraye Weeresinhe Ma-
nuel Fernando of ditto
Ellegay Christian Perera of ditto
Tupahagay Pauloe Fernand of ditto
Pedroe Peiris of ditto
Wanesinhegay Franciscue Fernando
Abraham Karemadaeke of ditto
Subesinhe Aratchigay Don Simon
of ditto
Don Cornelis Ameresekere of He-
wegam Corle
Segoe Lebbe Ahamadoc Lebbe of
Colombo
Don Siman Dessanayeke of ditto
Seyembelapetyegay Helenis de Sil-
va Gouesekery of Makewitte
Sampatawadoo Mamicola Soorya Do-
mingo de Mendis Jayawardene of
Morotto.
Candar Alvar of Colombo

KANDY.

Kuruwithe Samerekody Mudiansela-
gey Mudelyhamy Mohottalle
Korallagey Don Andries Johan Ap-
poohamy
Madane Sayboe Cader Meydeen
Sesma Lebbe Sultan Marikan
Bibley Vejikoon Heratmudiansela
Hanghamy
Mr. Lambert William Driberg
" Richard James Smith
Don Cornelis Gonetilleke Appoo-
hamy
Don Johannes Goonetilleke Appoo-
hamy (suspended)
Sirimalwatte Abeyekoon Walauwe
Ukkoo Banda

Ellepalle Madoogalle Banda
Dissanayeke Mudianselagay Hamy
Molandiram
Mr. Gerhardus de Zilwa
Mr. Charles Louis Ursinus Vander-
wall
Don Johannes Perera
Don Cornelis Ameresekere Appoo-
hamy
Otonnanditegey PUNCHY Appoo
Packiet Tamby Cader Tamby
Segoe Ismael Segoe Saiboo
Jayesekere Aratchegay John Tissera
Don Johannes Ameresekere Appoo-
hamy
Mr. Frederick Solomon
Packiet Tamby Lebbe
Wewagedere Desingha Samaranaike
Pettinande
Danibadenie Aratchigay Pedro Perera
Don Joronis Perera
Don Louis Abeywickrame Wickrama-
naike
Don Gabriel Wijeyesooria Appoohamy
Korallagey Don Andries De Silva Ap-
poohamy
Wappoo Candoo Mappole Aghama-
din Lebbe Markar
Don Daniel De Silva Wickramasingha
Appoohamy
Kalwane Abeykoon Wijayasoontra
Ratnaike Mudianselagay Dingiri
Banda
Attandegey Nicholas Dias Appoohamy
Kaloottatri Abeysoondra Gawasingha
Aratchigay Don Louis Perera
Lokoegey Don Wellon Appoohamy
Alliar Marikar Aude Lebbe Marikar
Mr. John Christian De Neys
" John Cornelius Wijeyesinhe

BADULLA.

Mr. William Vanderdriesen
Ederisinhe Jayasooria Appoohamilla-
gey Don Tellenis Dias
Lokoogey Don William Appoohamy
John Cornelis Wejesinhe
Don Hendrick De Silva
Aboo Casim Mandor Jayman

KURNEGALLE.

Mr. W. J. Felsingar
Kotowelle Amerekoon Mudiansela-
gey PUNCHY Appoohamy Aratchille
Koonrahagedere Dassanaike Mu-
dianselagay Solanderalle
Kandegedere Wijeyesoonde Gona-
ratne Tennnekoon Heratmudiansela-
gey Punchmalle Koralle
Doreteawe Wijepale Auepatto Mudi-
anselagay Banda
Mr. Gerhardus De Zilwa
" Gabriel Perera
Naraggomoowe Wieresinhe Mudi-
anselagay Punchiruile Gang Arat-
chille

Rellegalle Appoohamy
Ihalecotowelle Ramenaikie Mudianse-
lagey Appoohamy
Mr. Andrew Samuel Henry Felsenger

RATNAPOORA.

Don Cornelies Ameresakerre of Ruan-
welle.
Pakir Tamby Kader Tamby of ditto
Punchy Appoohamy of ditto
Mr. Martenes Rehera of Ratnapoora
Abraham John De Saram of Rat-
napoora
Lodewyk Aransegey Harmanies Arense
Appoohamy of Ballangodde
Don Denis of Ratnapoora
Don Joronemus of Kurruwutte

CALTURA.

Mr. John Lewis Vanderstraaten of
Caltura
Trimannehettigey Don David Vidahn
Aratchy of Alikam
Wahaletantrigey Don Agtis of Pay-
agalle
Wadogey Francisko Fernando Jaye-
sooria of Nalloor
Beminihennedigey Juanis Peiris of
Pantura
Mr. Peter Engelbert Vanderstraaten of
Colombo
Calepoogey Don Carolis of Wad-
dowe
Boosabadogey Stephen Fernando of
Payagalle
Muzukudey Cornelis Dias Wire-
sinhe of Kehlwatte
Assoremony Elodris Perera of Was-
kadowe
Bodiabadogey Bastian Perera Wijer-
ratne Jayesooria of Barbareen
Edirimony Salem De Sose Wickre-
mesinhe of Pohadderemolle
Don Johannes of Diagame
Manueldore Tidoris Perera of Calle-
molle
Tidoris De Fonseka Abesekere Goner-
ratne of Waskadowe
Don David de Alwis Goneyesekere of
Widagame
Pattinihennedigey Jeremias Rodrigo
Warnediptia Korukolesooria of
Dickbedde
Louis Perts Gonerwarnesooria of Paitia
Dewegay Don Bastian of ditto
Don Hendrick Kuruppoo Jayeward-
dene of ditto
Daniel Pieris Wijeyewardene Goner-
tilieke
David Caldera Disasekere of Caltura
Jayewardene Wickremaratne Nana-
vidanelagey Juan Simon of Pay-
agalle
Oedoweragey William De Sadril Sil-
va of Pinwatta

Don Cornelis Dias of Pantura
Mettiagey Don Joronis Gonetilleke of
Talpitiya
Wickremaratnigey Don David of
Payagalle
Wickremesooriapalamandadigey Ju-
anis Fernando of Paitia
Pattinihennedigey Carolis Rodrigo
Warnediptia Kurukolesooria of We-
kede [of Barbareen
Selema Lebbe Segoe Meera Lebbe
Bodiabadogey Simon Perera Goner-
ratne Jayewardene of Caltura
Mr. Charles Milley Doyle of ditto
James Adrian Van Rooyen of Bar-
baryn
Abraham Fernando Payewardene
Jameedeen Markan Cader Markan
Don Abraham De Silva Moneresinhe
Oedoma Lebbe Comister Minasa
Markan
Mr. Abraham Cornelis Van Cuylen-
burg

GALLE.

Mr Petrus Jacobus Ludovici
„ Andreas Cornelis de Vos
Meera Lebbe Marcar Segoe Saibo
Mr. William Charles Meurling
Segoe Meera Lebbe Lewe Tamby
Nan Ediry Johannes Mendis Goo-
nesekete
Don Simon de Silva Wijasinghe
Abeyesekere Appoohamy
Mannul Perera Abeyewardene
Don Carolis De Silva Annmeresiriwar-
dene Jayesekere
Don Jacobus de Silva Wickremaratne
Goonesekere Kandamby
Dionysius de Silva Wijesinhe
Don Samuel De Silva Ameresiry Goo-
newardene
Don Adrian de Silva Wijesingha
Don Bastian De Silva Dissanaikie
Don Theodoris De Silva Ameresinhe
Don Siman De Silva Ameresinhe
Don Carolis de Silva Wijesiry Goo-
newardene
Don Johannes Gerhardus De Silva
Wijeratne Alahackone
Don Juan Dingoroo Wimelesiry Juan-
narayene
Don Thomas Ferdinandus Sene-
ratne Obeysekere
Don William Wijesekere Dissanayke
Henry Mendis Karoneratne
Don Silvestry Perera Rajekarone
Don Wellon de Silva
Don Cosman de Alwis Abeyesiriwar-
dene [kere
Don David Dias Jayewere Abeyese-
Abraham de Silva Jayewardene
Don Salman de Silva Wijenaikie Abey-
sekere
Mr. Trutand Frederick Morgan
„ Richard Edward Andree

Dionisius Edward De Silva
 Mr. Gerhard Henricus Poulier
 Don Hendrick Ferdinandus Wijeratne
 Alluhackone
 John Bernard Boucher
 Don Harmanis De Silva Wiresuriye
 Don David De Silva Sameresinhe Goonewardene
 Don Louis Dias Senewickreme Wijesekere
 Don Adrian Wijewardene Gooneratne
 Don Johannes De Alwis
 Don Theodori De Silva Jayewardene
 Don Harmanis De Silva Ameresinghe
 Aratchy Appoo
 Don David De Silva Wickremeratne
 Goonesekere
 Don Luvis Herarardus Wijesondere
 Ratnaïke
 Don Andris De Silva Madenaïke
 Don Theberis De Silva Ameresinhe
 Don Abraham Dias Abeyesiriwardene
 Senewiratne
 Hewa Wasang Rayigey Don Andris
 Samerejeve
 Johannes Frederick De Ferdinandis
 Wijewardene
 Mootoo Coody Odoma Lebbe Maricaïr
 Casim Lebbe Marcar
 Don Philippo De Silva Wijeyeratne
 Sameresekere
 Don Elias Bastians Wijesekere
 Buddacorallayegey Don Luvis De Silva
 Wijesery Goonewardene Abeyesekere
 Maddegey William De Silva
 Don Luvis Wickremesinha Mootoo-
 coomarene
 Wellalegey Don Siman De Silva
 Don Daniel de Silva Wijeyesekere
 Ossen Lebbe Abdul Cader
 Mr. Solomon Block

NATURA.

Mr. Andreas Everhardus Andree
 Don Mattheus de Silva Amereweere
 Don Franciscus Weeretoonga Yapa
 Mohandram Appohamy
 Don Alvis Samerewickreme Wellappeely
 Mohammadoo Lebbe Udeyar Hydros
 Lebbe Marikar
 Raya Marikar Mohammadoe Lebbe
 Marikar
 Don Christian Samereweere
 Don Jandries Abeyedeere
 Don Simon Dewendrie
 Don Luis Johannes Jayesinghe
 Don Luis Ratnayake Senarat
 Mr. Henry William Kemps
 Gerard Arnold Poulier
 Seegoo Slema Lebbe Mukkedan
 Seyddoo Mustafa
 Hendrick Matthew Wellappuly Appohamy
 Mr. George Poulier
 Don Hendrick De Silva Wanigeratne
 Ameredewakere

Pahalle Gallegey Don Louis Goonesekere
 Don Simon De Alvis Sameresinghe
 Don Franciskoe Abeyegonewardene
 Leane Aratchy
 Don Louis Goonewardene Leane
 Aratchy
 Don Bastian De Silva Soedrickoe Jayewickreme
 Simon Gerard Jayewardene
 Benjamin Alexander Jayesinghe
 Don Carolis De Silva Poogittygoon-
 sekere Casinade Wickremeratne
 Samerewere Pattibendigey Don Bas-
 tian De Silva
 Don Samuel Jayewardene Amedoo
 Appohamy
 Don Hendrick Saipaalc Dassenaïke
 Appohamy
 David Ferdinandus Abeyegoonsekere
 Samerewere Pattibendigey Don The-
 odoris De Silva

TANGALLE.

Don Louis de Silva Ameregonewar-
 dene
 Don David de Silva Wickremesinha
 Don Nicholas de Silva Wijesirri-
 wardene
 Telloris Frederic Pajitte Gonewardene
 Don Samuel Jayewardene Dissenaïke
 Padrey Sego Ibrahim Lebbe Ismael
 Lebbe
 Don Andries Wijesondre Dissanaïke
 Don Juan De Silva Wikremeratne

CHILAW AND PUTLAM.

Assen Mira Lebbe of Ackerepattoo
 Philippo Britto Pulle of Manporir
 Abraham Perera of Morokolly
 Wappoo Kando of Putlam
 Don Sebastian Naweratne Appohamy
 of Madampe
 Bodeabadoga. Bastian Perera of
 Tamberawille
 Agemado Nina Nina Lebbe Markan
 of Putlam
 Segee Sekander Assen Nina Mar-
 kan of Chilaw
 Christian Madorenayegen Murgappa
 Pulle of Calpenty
 Seyna Markan Assena Markan of
 Calpenty
 Marimottoo Chitty Candappa Chitty
 of Calpenty
 Don David de Abrew Wejesondere
 Gonesekera of Chilaw
 Imchamelagay Sinho Appoo Weda-
 rallie of Haldandowene

MANAR.

Don Jeronimo Juan de Croos Pat-
 checo

Don Gabriel Retnemodykarte Co-
rogolosurie Edirmannesiaga Are-
sonilleia Mudhar
Auwakker Lebbe Coppe Maula

JAFNA.

Mr. John De Niese Jaffna and
throughout the District of Jaffna
„ Charles Francis Riberg Jaffna
and ditto
Kanthar Wisowenathen, Kopay and
ditto
Matheweraya Mudr. Soopermanien,
Mampay and ditto
Welayther Percatamby, Odowill and
ditto
Sewecoronetha Mudr. Irregenathen,
Wanarponce and ditto
Manapole Mudr. Arasogasery, Nel-
lore and ditto
Armogam Kanther, Kopay and ditto
Kanthapper Wisowenathen, Nel-
lore and ditto
Soopermanier Armogam, Odovile
and ditto
Wenayeger Canewathy, Nuvirely
and ditto
Kanthar Tinger, Nellore and ditto
Supermanier Motocomaren, Poot-
toor and ditto
Mapana Mudr. Amblewance, Suna-
gam and ditto
Wisowasiya Mudr. Canagasave,
Mampay and ditto
Modelatamby Sinnetamby, Mam-
pay and ditto
Sinnetamby Kanther, Poonerren and
ditto
Weether Thamotheram, Poottoor
and ditto
Mandelenayega Mudr. Panambelam,
Odoville and ditto
Amblewancer Sarewannemoettoe, Mal-
lagam and throughout the District
of Walligummo
Motokomaren Swaminathen, Telle-
palle and ditto
Ponner Wayrewenathen, Batticotte
and ditto
Kanagarayer Mapaner, Myletty and
ditto
Anblewaner Sarrewannemoettoe, San-
gane and ditto
Canthapper Ramenathen, Athwelly
and ditto
Tandigai Kanagaraya Mudr. Poode-
tamby Tallepalle and ditto
Pasopadiar Amblewancer, Sangane
and ditto
Sittambler Soopermanier, Batte-
cotte and ditto
Keseger Sedemberepulle, Ellale and
ditto
Irigenather Armogam, Batticotte
and ditto

Pagotewa Mudr. Raphiel, Perea-
wolaan and ditto
Sithemberenather Christoffel, San-
gane and ditto
Moorguser Amarasingam, Pandete-
ripo and ditto
Sittambler Kaylayer, Araly South
and ditto
Peromynaar Maarymoetto, Batte-
cotte and ditto
Katheruser Kolatoonger, Tellepalle
and ditto
Sangerapulle Wisowenathen, Ma-
wettiporam and ditto
Poothar Kanthawanam, Tillepalle
and ditto
Ponambelam Wisowenathen, Til-
lepalle and ditto
Ayerpermaal Caderetamby, Malla-
gam and ditto
Mylar Swan Soopermanien, Odopetty
and throughout the District of
Wademoratchy
Cadergamer Sidemberenathen, Alavay
and ditto
Canther Moroger, Pfolly and ditto
Canther Sidemberen, Carewitty
and ditto
Naranar Catharwelen, Thnallee and
ditto
Mr. T. R. Vandergucht, Chavachery
& throughout the District of Ten-
moratchy and Patchelepalle
Cathergamer Tanapolesengam, Cha-
vachery and ditto
Ellangenarana Mudr. Sangerapulle,
Mattovel and ditto
Sethemberenatha Mudr. Ramelin-
gam, Nawekooly and ditto
Welayther Sinnetamby, Kaythaddy
Nawakooly and ditto
Moroger Welayther, Wareny and ditto
Supper Moroger, Manthovil & ditto
Moroger Supper, Warreny and ditto
Armogam Canewathiaar, Carambo-
gam and ditto
Canewathiaar Armogam, Elodomat-
taal and ditto
Sidemberepulle Arnasalam, Katchay
and ditto
Canewathiaar Sarewannemoettoe,
Mohonialee and ditto
Aromar Welayther, Plopalle and ditto
Welayther Winasitamby, Tambogam-
mo and ditto
Cathergamer Wallyporonathen, Muly-
anpokarpe and ditto
Sarrewannemoettoe Telicamblam, We-
lenc & throughout the District of
the Islands
Caderetamby Sinnetamby, Nynativoe
and ditto
Caartigaser Tamotheram, Alleputty
and ditto
Nalletamby Philip Rasiugam, Poon-
gertivoe and ditto

Canthappa Modr. Mottocomaren,
Delft and ditto

Ramenather Nagenthram, Delft
and ditto

Nelynaar Lingapulle, Welene & ditto

Thomas Gordon, Esq. Jaffna and
throughout the District of Jaffna

Thomaspulle Swanpulle, Mulletivoë
agd throughout Mulletvoë in the
District of Jaffna

Mr. Peter Frederick Toussaint, jr.
Jaffna and throughout the district
of Jaffna

Kanther Paramanather, Wanaar-
ponne and ditto

Aoodel Kuderlebbe Enagatoolla, ditto

Tissewarasinga Mudliar Abraham,
Sundicody and ditto

Sinnatamby Kander, alias Grier
Davidson, Karativo and ditto

TRINCONALIE.

Mr. F. Dorahorst

Wayreperoemal Cadergamatomby

Mr. J. B. Raux

Winasytomby Cadergamatomby

BATTICALOA.

Lewecandoelewe Oemorlewe

Cadramer Christoffel Casoe pady

Parmerutty Cassinader

Meeratanny Habiboeneyna Marcair

Wimapody Allegypody

Segenade Modhar Colesegeren

Tinegerepulle Mark Yanamoetoe

Chettypody Chinnewapody

Neynapulle Meeralebbe Marcair

Cassinader Conicopulle Sidembrepulle

Sawery Joseymuttoe

Agemadoneyna Marcair Meeralebbe
Marcair

Cadramapody Cal'egypody

Cadramer Philip Comarewelie

Cadramapody Robert Mondapody

Ramenaden Wayremotoe Chattamby

Segoewadypulle Parigary Alliar

Chinnepodien Daniel Nageppen

Cadramer Caunewedymoetoe

Meeralebbe Isatewe

Agemado Monile Oemercandoe

Allipulle Marcair Oemerlewe

Motoepulle Chinnepulle

Meeralebbe Alim Ismaylewe

Wadarna Vidahn Canagasabo

Nalletambypode Tirahpody

Native Chiefs and Headmen.

CHIEFS AND HEADMEN OF THE GOVERNOR'S GATE.

Ernest De Saram Wijeyesekere Karoonaratne—Maha Modliar and Interpreter to His Excellency the Governor

Don Jacobus Dias Wijeyewardene Bandarenayeke—Modliar of the Governor's Gate.

Johannes Jacobus De Saram Wijeyesekere Abeyeratne—Modliar of the Governor's Gate, and Assistant Interpreter to His Excellency the Governor and Singhalese Interpreter of the Police Court of Colombo.

Julius Valentin De Saram Wijeyesekere Goonetillekeratne—Modliar of the Governor's Gate

Don David De Lewera Wijeyewardene Tennekoon—Modliar of the Governor's Gate and Translator of the Colombo Cutcherry.

Don Andris De Alwis Ameresewardene Goonetilleke—Modliar of the Governor's Gate, Singhalese Interpreter and Translator of the Supreme Court.

Don Johannes Franciscus Dias Wijeyesekere Bandarenayeke—Modliar of the Governor's Gate, & Singhalese Interpreter of the District Court of Colombo.

Don David De Silva Welar Jayetilleke Ameresewardene—Modliar of the Governor's Gate.

Don Cornelis Dassenayeke Goonewardene Abeyeratne—ditto

Don Salmon Dias Wijeyewickreme Jayetilleke Sinewiratne Bandarenayeke—ditto.

Simon De Livera Abeyesekere Sinewiratne—ditto.

Nicholas De Silva Wijeyetoungo Gooneratne—ditto.

Solomon Rodrigo Muttukistna—Modliar of the Governor's Gate, and Head of the Christian Chetties and Malabar Translator to Government.

Arnaselem Ponnambelam—Modliar of the Governor's Gate.

John Abraham Perera Wijeyesekere Goonewardene—Modliar of the Governor's Gate, Examiner of Estimates in the Commissioner of Roads Department.

David de Alwis Goonesekere Senewiratne—Modliar of the Governor's Gate

Nicholas Dias Abeyesinhe Wijeyewardene—Modliar of the Governor's Gate.

Don William Adrian Dias Bandarenayeke—Mohandiram of the Governor's Gate.

Weihelmus Nicholas Pieries Wickremesinhe Setiwardene—ditto.

Don Johannes Wickremesundere Goonetilleke—ditto.

John De Silva Jayetilleke Serewardene—Mohandiram of the Governor's Gate and Sword Bearer of the Supreme Court.

Don John Dias Wijeyesekere Seneweratne Bandarenayeke—Mohandiram of the Governor's Gate.

George de Silva Jayetilleke Seniwiratne—Mohandiram of the Governor's Gate and Clerk of the Deputy Queen's Advocate's Office.

Don Cornelis Dias Wijeyewickreme Bandarenayeke—Titular Mohandiram of the Governor's Gate.

Abraham De Silva Abeyewardene Jayetilleke—ditto.

Don Jeronimus Wiereskere Abeyagoonewardene—Leane Mohandiram of the Governor's Gate.

Louis de Zoysa Wijeyesekere Jayetilleke—Translator Mohandiram of the Colonial Secretary's Office.

Don Hendrick De Silva Rajakaruna Jayewardene—Basnayeke Mohandiram 28/16s and Superintendent of the Queen's House Garden.

Carolus Perera Jayesekere Same-resinhe—Padicare Mohandiram.

Paulus Gomis Abeyesinhe Jayewardene—Dadeyakkare Mohandiram.

NATIVE HEADMEN ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT AGENT FOR THE WESTERN PROVINCE.

COLOMBO.

Louis De Lewera Wijeyewickreme Senewiratne Tennekoon—First Modliar of the Attepattoo and Interpreter of the Cutcherry 1807.

Don Hendrick Dassenayke Abeyewardene—Modliar of the Attepattoo.

Don Joseph De Silva Wijeyesundere Goonesekere—Modliar of the Attepattoo, Clerk of works in the Civil Engineer's department 1007.

John Louis Pieris Sameresinhe Serewardene—Modliar of the Attepattoo.

Don Philip De Saw Wijeyegoone-ratne Siriwardene—Mohottu Mohandiram of the Attepattoo and Translator of the Cutcherry 547.

Carolus Dias Abeyeserewardene Tillekeratne—Mohottu Mohandiram of the Attepattoo and 3d Clerk of the Cutcherry. 907.

John Godfried Cornelis Pieris Samerewiere Serewardene—Mohandiram of the Attepattoo.

Jeronimus Joseph De Silva Wijeyetoonge Goonesekere—Mohandiram of the Attepattoo and Clerk of the Assessment department. 367.

Michael Fernando Jayasekera Goonesekere Karunaratne—Mohandiram of the Attepattoo.

Dionysius Mendis Abeyeserewardene Wijeyenayeke—Mohandiram of ditto and Asst. Clerk of the Singhalese registries of Births and Marriages. 237.

Franciscus de Lewera Wijeyewardene Senewiratne—Mohandiram of ditto, and 9th Clerk of the Cutcherry. 457.

Alexander Dias Wijeyesiriwardene Tillekeratne—Mohandiram of ditto, and Clerk of the Singhalese Registries of Births and Marriages. 367.

Don Jacobus Dionisius de Silva Serewardene Seneweratne—Mohandiram of the Attepattoo.

Don Johannaes Tillekeratne Abeysekere—Titular Mohandiram of the Cutcherry, and Clerk of the Assessment Department. 487.

Don Louis Martinus de Silva Wijeyetoonge Wickremaratne—Mohandiram of ditto and 8th Clerk of the Cutcherry. 507.

Harmanis Pieris Wijeyewardene Wickremaratne Goonetilleke—Mohandiram of ditto and native writer of the Attrack department. 367.

Thomas Dias Wijeyetoonge Bandarenayeke—Mohandiram of ditto and Translator of the Cutcherry 407.

SALPITTY CORLE.

John Gerard Perera Samerewiere Goonewardene—Modliar 577 12s.

Don Carolus Sewewickreme—Mohandiram 297 14s.

Don Joseph Abeyeratne Wijeyeserewardene—Vidahn Mohandiram.

HEWAGAN CORLE.

Simon De Lewera Abeyesekere Senewiratne—Modliar 647 16s.

Don David De Lewera Wijeyewickreme Senewiratne—Mohandiram 297 4s.

Ameresekere Surewireatchigey Don Pauloe—Titular Mohandiram.

CINA CORLE.

Adicary & Meddle Pattoos.

Don Hendrick Dassenayke Abeyewardene—Modliar 647 16s.

Welhelmus Nicholas Pieris Wickremesinhe Serewardene—Mohandiram 297 1s.

Don Johannes Abraham Amere-sekera—Vidahn Mohan. of Mahare.

Don Constantino Samerewiere Goonewardene—Vidahn Mohandiram of Meddepattoo.

Gangebode and Oedogaha Pattoos.

Don Christoffel Henricus Dias Jayetilleke Senewiratne Bandarenayeke—Modliar 647 16s.

Don Harmanus Abeyesekere Senewiratne—Vidahn Mohandiram of the Gangebode Pattoo.

Don Siman Wijeyesinhe Ratnayeke—ditto of Oedogaha Pattoo with the rank of Modliar 297 14s.

ALLOOTCOOR CORLE SOUTHERN DIVISION AND AMBETELNPAHALE.

Julius Valentyn De Saram Wijeyesekere Goonetillekeratne—Modliar 707.

Frederick De Lewera Wijeyesundere Senewiratne—Mohandiram 297 14s.

Sue Perera Warnekulesoria Wijeyesinhe Goonetilleke—Mahayidahn Mohandiram of Alloooteoor Corle.

Palihewadene-ratchigey Bastian Perera Wijeyegoonewardene—Titular Mohandiram of Pelhiagodde.

Don Johannes Perera Jayetilleke—Titular Vidahn Mohandiram of Ambetelenpahale.

ALLOOTCOOR CORLE NORTHERN DIVISION AND NEGOMBO

Joseph Mendis Are-ekuesuria Wijeyeratne—Modliar 797

Henry Perera Abeyegoonewardene Senanayake—Mohandiram 29/148.

Don Abelinee Wijeyegoonetilleke Jayesekere—Vidahn Mohandiram o Dacia Pattoo.

Don Cornelis Wejewardene Koole-tilleke—Vidahn Mohandiram of Doonegaha Pattoo.

HAPITIGAM CORLE.

John Paul Casie Chetty—Modliar 64/168

Don Cornelis Ameresekere Ekenayake—Mohandiram 247

Don Simon Paulus Ameresekere Koole-tilleke—Mohandiram.

CULTURA.

David De Alwis Goonesekere Senewiratne—Modliar 14

Simon De Rodrigo Wijeyesekere Senewiratne—Mohandiram.

Coomaremulle Mohafigey Don Johannes Abeyesondere Gooneratne—Mohandiram.

Johannes Christoffel Corea Goonetilleke Abeyekoon—Vidahn Mohandiram.

Mahamadue Lebbe Seyego Mira Lebbe—Headmootman 357

RAYGAM CORLE.

David De Alwis Goonesekere Senewiratne—Modliar 64/168

Abraham Martinus de Lewera Samerediawakere Seneweratne—Mohandiram 247

David Pieris Wijeyewickreme Karoonaratne Goonetilleke—Mohandiram of Pantura.

Passoon and Hala'tawiti Corles.

Cornelis De Livera Samerenake Kajekaroone Senewiratne Modliar 64/168

Don David Sameresekere Abeyeratne Sassenayake—Mohandiram of Passoon Corle 261

Don Carolis Jayesekere Senewiratne Soudesinhe—Vidahn ditto ditto

Cornelis Goonetilleke Mohandiram of Walalawatty Corle

Cocotte Department.

Domingoe De Lewera—Mohandiram. Don Simon Watteeratne—ditto.

COLOMBO.

Tuppahigey Cornelis Van Royen—Vidahn Mohandiram of the Four Gravets 247

Don Nicholas Goonetilleke Senewiratne—Mohandiram

Silvester Perera Aressekoola Wijeysooria Tillekeratne—Mohandiram of the Guides.

Someraden Edrimaneshingen—Head of the Heathen Churches.

Ossena Lebbe Ahamadue Neyna Markar—Headmootman

Packier Miera Lebbe Oedoema Lebbe Markar—Second Headmootman.

Seesma Lebbe Siddy Lebbe Markar—Interpreter to Government in the Maldivian Language.

NATIVE HEADMEN OF THE FISHERS.

Colombo.

Warnekulesuria Wijeyeratne Pedroe Fernando—Pattengetty Mohandiram 31/108

Carolus Fonseka Warnesuria Wijeyetoonge Samerenayake—Maha Vidahn Mohandiram.

Lindemullegay Pedroe De Silva Warnesoorya Coorokoola Wijeyeratne—Second Pattengetty Mohandiram.

Andrew Fernando. Weetasoory Abaya Wickreme—Wij-goone-tilleke Caroonerane—Third Pattengetty Mohandiram.

Galle and Morotto.

Alexander Diarmaratne—Mahavidahn Mohandiram 447

Adrian Vicendis Wierewickreme Manukulesuri Senanayake—Mohandiram of Morotto.

NEGOMBO.

Jeronimus De Mendis Senewiratne—Mahavidahn Mohandiram 447

CULTURA.

Manuel De Fonseka Wijeyetoonge Samerenayake—Maha Vidahn Modliar of Cultura and Pantura 637

David Fonseka Warnesuria Wierewickreme Seneweratne—Mohandiram 27

Renaudo De Andradue Aressekulesuria Wijeyeratne—Mohandiram.

Jacob Francisco Fonseka Samerewickreme Aressekueratne—Mahavidahn Mohandiram.

W. C. Pattenhennedigey Gregoris Rodrigo Pattebendy Mohandiram of Pantura

Kuruwekankunigey Don Philippoo—Vidahn Mohandiram of Maccoon.

Don Juan Wiereratne—Vidahn Mohandiram of the Gold and Silver Smiths of Cultura.

Smiths.

Gabriel De Sampayo Abeyeratne Jayetilleke Wikemesinhe—Mahavidahn Modliar of the Gold, Silver and Copper Smiths Casts, as well as Englishes as Malabar residing within the four Gravets and District of Colombo and the Corles.

Bartholomus Johannes Comis Wi-

Jeyeratne Jayetilleke—Maha Vidahn Mohandiram of the Gold and Silver Smiths of Colombo.

Handedderabadagey Don Louis Weeraratne Seneweratne—Maha Vidahn of the Black Smiths of Colombo.

Natunney Lokubadagey Don Juani—Mohandiram of do.

COLOMBO.

Waher.

Louis Fernando Wijeyewickreme Karuneratne Rajasekere—Vidahn Mohandiram of Colombo.

Juan Fernando Abeyeratne Jayewardene—Vidahn Mohandiram of Colpetty.

Aynappolegey Anthonis Francisco Fernando—do. do. of Colombo.

Mahabaddie Headmen.

Adrian De Abrew Wijeyeguneratne Rajapakse—Modliar of the Mutual and Wellere Districts 38/5s.

Migel Fernando Abeyasekere Goonesekere—Mohandiram of the Wellere Districts 18/.

Attenayeke Francisco Perera Ameresekere—Vidahn Mohandiram of the District of Welisere.

Solomon De Soysa Wijeyesiriwardene Rajapakse—Modliar of the Caluamodere District 10/7s.

Vacant—Mohandiram of the Caluamodere District 18/.

Siman De Soysa Jayetilleke Rajakaruna—Vidahn Mohandiram of ditto.

Harambe De Soysa Jayetilleke—Modliar of the Mahabaddie.

Bellichior Perera Samerewiere Serewardene Gooneratne—ditto of the Colombo Custom House.

Cornelis Perera Samerewiere Serewardene Wijeyeguneratne—Mohandiram of the Colombo Custom House.

Sadris Mendis Ameresekere—ditto of Colombo.

Cornelis De Abrew Wijeyesundere Wickremaratne Rajapakse—Titular Mohandiram.

Don Hendrick De Silva Wickremesekere—Titular Mohandiram.

Hendrick De Soysa Wijeyewardene Ediristule—Mohandiram of Colombo.

THREE AND FOUR KORLES AND LOWER BULAGAMME.

Kandyan Chets.

Ehelligode Dassanayeke Ranasinhe Mudianse—Dissave of Three Korles and Lower Bulagamme 147/12s.

M hare Sameresanhe Mudianse—Ratemahatmeya of Three Korles and lower Bulagamme 50/.

Don David Samerewiere R. G. Mudianse—Ditto of Belligal Korle 50/.

Rakkordawete Dewekare Wijeyekoon Mudianse—Ditto of Gulbode and King's Korles 50/.

Edward Wijeyesinhe Danesekere Wijeyesundere Mudianse—Ditto of Parene Coor Corle 70/.

Don Abraham Cornelis De Silva Wijeyetoonge Abeyegoonne Rajakamare Sanewiratne Mohandiram 24/.

Principals of Temples.

Yattegame Roopesinhe Tileke Wahale Tennekoon Mudianse—Bannayeke Nilleme of Katteregam Dewale in Gandolaha Pattou.

Weregode Rajakaruna Amoorthe Hasti Wickremesinhe Senanayeke Mudianse—Ditto of Katteregam Dewale in Medelia Toonpaite Pattou.

SAFFRAGAN.

Don Moses Tilakaratne Sameredewakere—Modliar, Interpreter and Translator of the Ratnapoora Cutcherry 75/.

Wattegedere Chanderesekere Wickreme Herat Panditte Mudianse—Ratemahatmeya of Kaddewete and Mede Korles 50/.

Nalleparume Ranesinge—Ditto of Attekalan and Kolonna Korles 50/.

William Alexander Abraham Ecknelly odde—Ratemahatmeya of Kurwite Korle 50/.

Iddemalgodde Abeyekoon Attepatton Mudianse—Ditto of Nawedoon & Kukul Korles 50/.

Principal of Temples.

Iddemalgode Abeyekoon Attepatton Mudianse—Bannayeke Nilleme of the Saffragan Dewale.

NATIVE HEADMEN ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT AGENT FOR THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.

PUTLAM.

B. R. Pullenayegan—Modliar of the Cutcherry & Interpreter to the Government Agent 90/

Micheal Fernando Dewekarone Nenettilleke—Mohandiram & Assistant Interpreter do. 30/

Don Joseph Abeyeratne Gonesekere—Modliar of Jagann, Caymel Pattoos, Mede & Otteropalattes 64/ 16s

Don Cornelis Wiresinhe Jayasekera Naweratne—Mohandiram of do. 30/

Don Barend Heret Senewiratne—Modliar of Anewolandam, Munesar-ram & Demele Pattoos 64/ 16s

Don Hendrick Gonerhet Sandreskera—Mohandiram of do. 30/

John Casie Chetty—Modliar of Putlam & Calpentyn 64/ 16s

John Charles Malleappa—Manager of Putlam 30/

Abdul Assis Mahodonina Markar—Head Moorman of Putlam.

Mahodomira Markar Segelado Tanby—ditto Calpentyn and Akerepattoo

Hasensaih Weden Saibo Markar—Do. of Chilaw.

Saviel Juanis Pieries Modokole Suria Wiresinhe—Titular Mohandiram of the Fishers of Chilaw.

KORNEGALLE.

Samuel Jayetilleke—Modliar & Interpreter of the Kurnegalle Cutcherry 76/ 10s

Paul Alexander Ilankoon—Mohandiram & Translator of do. 36/ 18s

Cicil Francis Perera Wijeyewekreme Seneweratne—Vibadde Mohandiram of do. 45/

Kambohatterewene Basnaike Mudi-ans Banda—Ratte Mahatmea of Wende Welly Hatpattoo 50/

Katoowelle Baalesoria Ilankagoon Mudi-ans—Ratte Mahatmea of Katoogampolle Hatpattoo 50/

Dorsteawe Wijeyepalle Attepattoo Mudi-ans—Ratte Mahatmea of Hirrealle Hatpattoo 50/

Dambarleagde Wijeyekoon Rajagaroo Mudi-ans—Ratte Mahatmea of Dewemedde Hatpattoo 50/

Pare Comboore Wanesinhe Mudi-ans—Ratte Mahatmea of Wanny Hatpattoo 50/

HEADMEN ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT AGENT FOR THE SOUTHERN PROVINCE.

GALLE DIVISION.

Nicholas Dias Abeyesinhe Wijewardene—Modliar of the Attepattoo, Modliar and 1st Interpreter and Translator of the Cutcherry and Modliar of the Four Gravets of Galle 100/

Cornelis Dias Abeyesinhe Siriwardene—Mohandiram 2d Translator and Interpreter of the Cutcherry.

Henry Thomas Dias Abeyesinhe Ameresekere—Modliar of Bentotte and Wallallawity Corle 50/

William David Perera Wijea Wickreme Senewiratne—Modliar of the Talpepattoo 50/

Don Abraham Wijewardene Goonesekere—Modliar of the Gangebodepattoo 50/

Thomas De Livera Modliar of the Wellebodepattoo 50/.

Don Thomas Ferdinandus Seneweratne Obeyesekere—Mohandiram of the Henydompattoo 50/

Mohandiram of Bentotte and Wallallawity Corle. (Vacant)

Don Hendrick Abeyewickreme Gonesekere—Mohandiram of Talpepattoo.

Don Constantyn Abeyewickreme Goonesekere—Titular Mohandiram of Galle. Head of the Chetties of Galle with the Title of Modliar. (Vacant) Mohamado Naina Markar Pakier Malemiar—Headmoorman of Galle. Don Juan de Silva Abeyewickreme Goonetilleke—Baas Mohandiram of the Masons at Galle.

Native Headmen of the Fishers.

Bastian de Silva Jayesoorie Gooneswardene—Mohandiram of the Fishers of Galle 13/ 0s

Janis de Silva Warnesoorie Jayewardene Pattabandy—Mohandiram of the Wellebodepattoo 9/

Dallowattegey Don Adrian de Silva Wickremesoorie—Maha Vidahn of the Talpepattoo 9/

Janis de Silva Abeyesekere—Maha Vidahn Mohandiram of Amblangodde 13/ 10s

Smiths & Carpenters.

Elias de Silva Karonanaikē—Maha Vidahn of the Carpenters of Galle.

Don Abraham Wijesoorendere—Mohandiram of the Gold Smiths of Galle.

Don Bartholomeusz—Maha Vidan of ditto ditto.

Siman de Silva Wijenarayene—Maha Vidahn of the Black Smiths of ditto. *Fishers.*

Don Salman Abeyeratne Wickremenaik Rannesinhe—Maha Vidahn Mohandiram of the District of Galle.

Pottopittye Hailohewa Constantyn de Silva Wickremaratne—Maha Vidahn of the Four Gravets of Galle.

MATURA DIVISION.

Dionysius Lambertus Perera Wickremaratne Ekenaike—Modeliar over the Attepattoo Department of the Matura District 75/

Dionysius Theodoris de Silva Raskaroona Wickremaratne—Interpreter Modliar of the Matura Cutcherry 75/.

Carolus Andreas Bandernaik—Mohandiram of the Attepattoo.

George Tillekeratne Dessanaik—Mohotty Mohandiram of the Cutcherry

David Julius Valentyn Abraham Abeyserewardene Ilangakoon—Mohandiram of the 4 Gravets of Matura.

Don Richard Ferdinandus Wijeyeratne Obeyesekere—Modeliar of the Gangebodepattoo and four Baygams and Angurugams 60/

Petrus Abraham Cornelis Abeysirewardene Ilangakoon—Modliar of the Belligam Corle and Tottemoney 60/

David John Hendrick De Saran Wijesirewardene—Modeliar of the Kandebedepattoo 60/

Abeyewardene Jasinhe—Modliar of Morrewak Corle 60/.

Andreas Petrus Tellekeratne Dessanaik—Modliar of the Wellebodepattoo and Makawitte and Acting

Modliar of the 4 Gravets of Matura 60/.

Sekady Markar Sedaka Lebbe Markar—Head Moorman of Matura and Belligam.

Native Headmen of the Fishers.

Don Louis Wieratne—Maha Vidahn Modliar of the Town Fort and 4 Gravets of Matura 73/ 10s

Don Louis de Silva—Maha Vidahn Mohandiram of the Belligam Corle and Tottemoney 13/ 10s

Don Dinis Abeyssekere Goonewardene—Maha Vidahn Mohandiram of the Wellebodepattoo

Smiths and Carpenters.

Don Carolus Dewesoorendere—1st Baas Mohandiram of Black Smiths and Carpenters.

Fishers.

Don Louis Jayewardene Goonesekere Rannesinhe—Mohandiram of the District of Matura.

HAMBANTOTTE DIVISION.

Baba Hakim Muttaleph Modeliar of the Cutcherry at Hambantotte and of the Magam Patto of that District 75/

Nicholas de Silva Wijesinhe—Modliar of the Gerrowa Patto 75/ 12s

Don David Senerat Ranaike—Titular Modeliar of the Magampattoo W. B. Ratnayake—Mohandiram of the Girrowapattoo

Don Andris Wijesinge—Belenne Mohandiram

Native Headmen of the Fishers

Mahamad Callepooeegay Don Juan de Silva Wickremaratne—Maha Vidan Mohandiram of the Gerrowa wayattoo 13/ 10s

D. D. De Silva Wickremesinhe—Vidahn Mohandiram of Magampattoo

NATIVE HEADMEN ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT AGENT FOR THE EASTERN PROVINCE.

Sekadie Markair Casimlebbe Markair—Chief Modliar of the Eastern Province, Modliar of the Trincomalie Cutcherry and Interpreter to the Government Agent 20/

Carolus Thomas—Interpreter Mohandiram and Translator of the Agent's Office and 2d do. do. 10/

Anathana Modeliar Cadergamatamby—Odear of Trincomalie 9/

Armogom Walaeapulle—Ditto 9/ Nawesewayen Cadiramen—Wanniah of Tamblegam 30/

Cadrawalie Moergappen—Odear of do. 9/

Cander Somenaden Wanniah of Cattoolum 30/

Vacant Odear of do. 9/

Eromaraventuye Edewerasinge Nalle Pupale—Wanniah of Cottiar 30/

Canneveddy Moergen—Odear of do. 9/

Mohamadolebbe Ahamadde Lebbe—Wanniah and Mudianse of the Moor and Singhalese Pattos in Tamankadua 36/

Vacant—Odear of the Moor Pattoos in do.

Sillamboorallaga Manikiraley Appohamy—Ditto Singhaliese do. do.
77 4s

BATTICLOA.

R. D. Somenuden—First Modliar and Interpreter to the Assistant Government Agent 40l

M. Agemadoelbhe—Wanniah of Corlepattoo and Eraoor Pattoo 12l

S. Alliar—Odear of Corle Pattoo 4l 10s

S. Markair Alliar—Odear of Eraoor do. 4l 10s

Cadramapody Robert Cungeleapody—Wanniah of Mannone Pattoo 12l

Estovoe Selestinoe—Odear of ditto North 4l 10s

Alliar Markair—Ditto ditto South 4l 10s

Chinnetanby Chetty Tambaya—Wanniah of Nindoor, Ackra and Panoa Pattoos 12l

E. Adampody—Odear of Nindoor Pattoos 4l 10s

Manegepody Murendepody—Ditto Ackra ditto 4l 10s

Puncheralla Arogamaralla—Ditto Panoa ditto 4l 10s

C. D. Cadramapody—Wanniah of Samaniorre and Nadeccadoe Pattoos 12l

Allilchbe Oedomalchbe—Odear of Samaniorre Pattoo 4l 10s

E. A. Ambegepandarum—Ditto Nadeccadoe ditto 4l 10s

Nileme Chinnetambypody—Wanniah of Erovil, Poretivoe and Carrawaw Pattoos 12l

Welachypody Palipody—Odear of Erovil Pattoo 4l 10s

M. P. Candepody—Ditto Poretivoe ditto 4l 10s

A. E. Cattamoettie—Ditto Carrawaw ditto 4l 10s

W. J. Supermanien—Wanniah of Bintenne 40l 10s

J. Pasqual—Odear of Roogan Palatte 4l 10s

R. B. Dingyrale—Ditto Odo ditto. 4l 10s.

Peter Punchyrale—Ditto Rode and Palla ditto 4l 10s

NATIVE HEADMEN ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT GENT FOR THE NORTHERN PROVINCE.

Savarimootoo Modliar—1st Cutcherry Modliar of Jaffna 100l

Asirvatha Modliar—2d Modliar and Interpreter 75l

JAFNA DIVISION.

Kotter Kanthiappasegaren—Manager of the Town and Gravets 15l

Kanther Sinnatamby—Odiar of Nalloor and Tirunalvely.

Navasiraym Vinastomby—ditto of Kockovill and Kondavill.

Vacant—ditto of Vannai ponne East.

Kanepathipulic Viravagoo—ditto of ditto West.

Vacant—ditto of Sundecooley.

Arasor ilayitta Modliar Santiapulle—ditto of Katoor.

Ponner Sinnatamby—ditto of Si viatere.

VALLIGAMMO EAST DIVISION.

Vacant—Maniagar of Vallegamm East 15l

Visooventher Kanther—Odiar of Kopay South and Irovale.

Vacant—Acting Odiar of Kopay North &c.

Sittemblem Aronaslam—Odiar of Niervely.

Vairavanather Mapaner—ditto of Pootore and Averankal.

Ramer Kanther—ditto of Atchelo and Siropitty.

Kathirramby Sinnatamby—ditto of Atchevale and Navakery.

Kathirgamar Saravannamootoo—ditto of Kadiepay and Valleyay.

VALLIGAMMO NORTH DIVISION.

Rasenavega Modliar Irragonathen—Maniagar of Valligammo North 15l

Vendrasokonda Modliar—Odiar of Mallagani

Moorgaser Amblavaner—ditto of Allevetty.

Rathieggamar Vayavanathen—Odiar of Poonnalekaitoven &c.

Suppramanier Kanther—ditto of Elalle &c.

Vacant—ditto of Tellipalle.

Poother Kathiraser—Odiar of Tellipalle

Vaitianathe Modliar Tamben—ditto of Mavittaporem.

Kartigaser Kooroonather—ditto of Kattoven Pallai and Vemangemmo.

Mana Modliar Velaythen—ditto of Oodovill.

Naraner Swaminathen—ditto of Sunnagem.

Sinnatamby Visowanather—ditto of Sangaly and Kandradde.

Mothaletamby Swaminathen—ditto of Innovill and Tavady.

Kathergamer Ambalevaner—ditto of Vasavolan and Palaly.
Aromogam Swaminathen—ditto of Mylitty &c.

VALLIGAMMO WEST DIVISION.

Velayther Kanavathipulle—Mannagar of Vallegammo West 15/
Alasopulle Marsal—Odiar of Pandatérope and Siliale.

Sithambranathen Tillaynathen—ditto of Mathagal.

Anthonipulle Philip—ditto of Peravolan and Sirovolan.

Nooravangarer Amblavaner—ditto of Magiapitty.

Vacant—ditto of Sangane.

Aromogam Suppramanien—ditto of Suliporem.

Sittamblaver Sathasivam—ditto of Tolporem and Moolay.

Tamotharer Moorgaser—ditto of Vattokotte West.

Amblavaner Vayravanather—ditto of ditto East.

Sittambaver Suppermanien—ditto of Araly.

Kanegasave Modliar Karalepulle—ditto of Manipay.

Kathergamer Velaythen—ditto of Sandlipay.

Ironarevoontooa Virasinga Modliar—ditto of Navaly.

Sivaramalingam Vaitianathen—ditto of Anekkotte and Sodomale.

VADDEMORATCHE DIVISION.

Vacant—Mannagar of Vaddemoratche 15/

Sitambbranather Valliporem—Odiar of Inayanen Kurettche &c.

Kanther Katherkamer—ditto of Karanavay.

Vairavenathen Velaythen—Odiar of Vallevettytorre.

Viragattiar Kathergamer—ditto of Tanekarakurittche.

Kanthapper Moorgaser—ditto of Vendikurittche.

Kanther Nilaynar—ditto of Koorooly Kurittche and Vadry Kurittche.

Vacant—ditto of Alway Malwaraya Kurittche &c.

Palanier Kanther—ditto of ditto Nelacoottia Kurittche—do. of do. &c.

Alwaynaar Isaac—ditto of Tonnale Virusoondra Modali Kurittche &c.

Arolambla Modliar Nagenathen—ditto of Poly East.

Vacant—ditto of ditto West.

Vinayaker Aronogam—ditto of Tomballe and Varatopalle.

Kathergamer Tambayali—ditto of Point Pedro.

TENMORATCHE DIVISION.

Velappa Modliar—Mannagar of Tenmoratche 15/

Sangatepulle Santhrassegaren—Odiar of Navecooly and Koiakandy.

Tissavirasinga Modliar Sangatepulle—ditto of Kaythaddy and Kaythaddy Nunavill.

Velayther Iragoonathen—Odiar of Kaythaddy Navecooly and Maravenploo.

Vinayger Saravanna Mottoo—ditto of Savogaserri.

Varitamby Moorakaser—ditto of Misale.

Velayther Kartigaser—ditto of Sarresale.

Mothalithomby Moorogen—ditto of Tanerkaleppo.

Pootler Moorgaser—ditto of Nunavill.

Kasinather Sandrasegaren—ditto of Matovill South.

Velayther Kanepatchipulle—ditto of ditto North.

Velayther Aromogam—ditto of Manthovill.

Viragettien Moorogen—do. of Edikurittche and Karenbekurittche.

Sithambranatha Modliar Solongger—ditto of Vaddekukurittche.

Myler Nitsinger—ditto of Varena Eatale &c.

Kolandiar Kanther (Acting)—ditto of Kedavanne &c.

Kanther Velaythen—Odiar of Kodamian and Navelkadoo.

Kanapathypulle Katherythomby—ditto of Elodoomattoval.

Kakiar Sinatamby—ditto of Karimbagam and Vedattalpalte.

Kanavathiar Kasinather—ditto of Mitsovil.

Vannar Mothalitamby—ditto of Katchay.

Kirirzer Manikar—ditto of Kodigamino &c.

PATCHELAPALLE DIVISION.

Natcheya Senatharaya Modliar—Mannagar of Patchelapalle and Karetche 2/

Sithambranather Tirovambien, Acting—Odiar of Mogamale &c.

Sodde Vainy—ditto of Kilaly &c.

Koolanthiar Penniar—ditto of Tambogamino &c.

Sither Nailatamby—ditto of Sembiempatto.

Ayempille Vinasytonby—ditto of Plopalle and Ietiapalle.

Velayther Punnier—ditto of Tanmakery and Suranpattro.

Kandarpa egara Modliar Sejjambenathen—ditto of Mogavill &c.

Velayther Mapaner—ditto of Oorvanigenpattro &c.

Ponner Mapaner—ditto of Marodenkeny &c.

Aromogam Amblavener (Acting)—ditto of Mullianpekarapo &c.
 Kakiar Sowanathan—ditto of Pandisuttan &c. 7/4s
 Vedarania Modliar—ditto of Kalavettitidel &c. 4/10s
 Vacant—ditto of Kandavalle 7/4s
 Ayempulle Sithumbrapulle—ditto of Morasomotay &c. 7/4s
 Vinayager Kanther—ditto of Ooppar &c. 7/4s
 Naraner Velaythen—do. of Koonjoparenden &c. 7/4s

VELENE, KARETIVO AND THE ISLANDS DIVISION.

Kartigaser Tiagarayer (Acting)—Maniagar of Velene &c. 15/
 Karthiraveloo Suppramanien—Odear of Velene East.
 Vacant—ditto of ditto West.
 Velaythier Suppramanien—Odiar of Sarevane.
 Ale-opulle Soosepulle—ditto of Narentanne.
 Mathevar Somanathan—Odiar of Karamben.
 Tolliambelam Sellathomby—ditto of Mandativo &c.
 Sinnatamby Ambliawaner—ditto of Karetivo East &c.
 Kanthapper Velaythen—ditto of ditto West.
 Ambelavaner Ramanather—ditto of Poongortivoe East.
 Mathaver Moergaser—do. of do. West.
 Mootookomaro Aromogam—ditto of Nynativo.
 Aromogam Suppramanien—ditto of Anelativo.

PONORYN DIVISION.

Sangarepulle Paramanather—Maniagar of Ponoryn &c. 20/
 Kathergamer Kanther—Odiar of Nalloor. Alenkeny &c. 5/8s.
 Tissavelanger Sinnathomby—Odear of Settiakurithe &c. 5/8s
 Visower Kanther—ditto of Kollakurithe &c. 5/8s
 Poonthathombyar Aromogam—ditto of Kalmone Kavodarimone &c. 5/8s
 Nelar Ayempulle—ditto of Palavarayukatto 5/8s

DELT ISLAND.

Peromynar Nagenathan—Maniagar of Delt 7/4s

MANAR DISTRICT.

Mothalitamby Arolambelam—Interpreter to the Assistant Agent 50/

MANAR ISLAND.

Don J. M. Patchico—Adigar of Manar Island 60/

Vastampulle Manuelpulle—Odiar of the Eastern division Manar 5/8s
 Anthony Pedropulle—ditto Western division of ditto 5/8s

MANTOTTE, PARONKALLY AND ILLOPEKADWE.

Venthergone Modaliar—Adigar of Mantotte &c. 15/
 Don Kristovo Vairamodkutte Sakkravatte Fernando—Odiar of Mantotte North 5/8s
 Vacant—ditto of ditto South 5/8s
 Sinnatamby Odiar Viravagoo—Odiar of Peronkalle.
 Aronaslum Kovinther—ditto of Illopekadewe &c.

NANATHAN AND MOSELLY.

Kasinatha Modliar Fanepaler—Adigar of Nanathan &c. 15/
 Virasinga Modliar Marsalpulle—Odiar of Nanathan West 5/8s
 Don Tal kado Ritna Modekotte Koorogoolanaloaven—do. of do. East 5/8s
 Tamby Nyna Kappanynah Marcar—ditto of Moselly North 5/8s
 Miratamby Annavey Meyadin Sayb—ditto of ditto South 5/8s

PANANGAMMO, TONOKAY AND ODIADOR.

Vacant—Modliar of Panangammoo &c. 12/
 Vacant—Odiar of Tonokay 4/10s
 Sandrasegara Modliar Mather—ditto of Panangammoo 4/10s
 Karotavergelsinga Mapane Modliar Velaythen Acting—ditto of Odeador 4/10s

SINNACHETTYCOLAM AND MEERKOMOLE.

Don Anthony Arasokarala Modliar—Modliar of Sinnachettycolam &c. 12/
 Rasacari Kanageritna Modliar Julianpulle—Odiar of ditto West 4/10s
 Kathergamer Manuel—do. of do. East 4/10s
 Sethen Vaigaly—ditto of Meerkomole 4/10s

NADOCHETTYCOLAM, KLAKOMOLE NORTH AND SOUTH.

Vacant—Modliar of Nadochettycolam &c. 12/
 Vinayager Vayrawe—Odiar of Klakomole North 4/10s
 Arnaster Modliar Seganathan—ditto of ditto South 4/10s
 Kantha Odiar Kartigasen—ditto of Nadochettycolam 4/10s

MULLATIVO DISTRICT.

Natconasegara Modaliar — Modliar and Interpreter of the Cutcherry 40/

MELPATTOO EAST, NORTH, SOUTH AND KAREKATTONMOLE SOUTH.

Senatharaya Modaliar—Modliar of Melpattoo North 12/

Veler Kathiiren—Odiar of Melpattoo South and East 4/ 10s

Koonger Veloo—ditto of ditto North 4/ 10s

Manier Kathergamen Acting—ditto of Karnavelpattoo South 4/ 10s.

KAREKATTONMOLE NORTH MULLIAVALLÉ POTHOKODIROPO AND KARNAVELPATTOO SOUTH.

Mylevagana Modaliar — Modliar of Karkattomole North &c. 12/

Velayther Muthalitomby — Odiar of ditto North 4/ 10s

Koner Yelan—ditto of Karekattomole South 4/ 10s

Kanthen Kasy—ditto of Mulliaval 4/ 10s

Vadarania Modaliar — ditto of Sundicolom &c. 4/ 10s

Poothatamby Moorgasen—ditto of Poothokodiropo 4/ 10s

NUWERAKALAWYA DISTRICT.

Cornelius De Silva Moonisinghe Interpreter to the Assistant Agent 100/

EASTERN DIVISION.

Illangasinga Kalokomare Rajekarana Nikeveve Appoochamy—Rattamahatmeya of the Eastern Division 30/

Banda of Kattookilleahwe—Korale of Mahtoombea Korle.

Ringhamy of Oodiankoolam Korale of Oodiankoolam Korle.

Mulligamme Loko Banda—Korale of Oolloogalie Korle.

Appoochamy of Nikkewewe—Korale of Kalpe Korle.

Kandappa of Korkiäboa—Korale of Mahapothane Korle.

WESTERN DIVISION.

Dissanayke Poonchiralle — Rattamahatmeya of the Western Division 30/

Kapparoohamy of Verapencolom—Korale of Kanederakorale.

Poonchiralle of Oolloocolom—ditto of Nooweragang Korle.

Menickrulle of Diyolwewewe—ditto of Vettatche Korle.

Appoochamy of Sangatchewe—ditto of Ippavae Korle.

Vealathae of Kapenygame—ditto of Kalindhoe Korle.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.

Alootwewe Ekenayke Modianse-lyla Poonchiralle Awhatala—Rattamahatmeya of the Southern Division 30/

Banda Appoochamy—Korale of Kalagam Korle.

Nainde Appoochamy—ditto of Maminia Korle.

Ekenayke Modcanse-lage Oodeai Appoochamy of Kalonillehewe do of Undoroowe Korle.

Kiribanda of Ilingooroowelpietze Korle—ditto of Kiralowe.

Namberahle Appoochamy of Alootwewe—ditto of Nagampaha Korle.

HEADMEN OF THE PORTS.

Arasonillaitte Modliar Santiagopulle—Maniagar of K. reoor 22/ 10s

Vastiamputte Santiagopulle—Adappen of ditto 12/

Pedropulle Nicholapulle—ditto of Navantorre 12/

Kanther Moorger—Pattengatty of Colombogam 13/ 10s

Kathergamer Tambayah—Pattengatty of Point Pedro 12/

Vairavanather Velaythen—ditto of Vallovettytorre 12/

MANAAR.

J. Oranemo Pedro Rotche—Pattengatty of Manar 22/ 10s

MULLETIVO.

Velaythen Kanthen—Pattengatty of Mulletivo 9/

NATIVE HEADMEN ATTACHED TO THE GOVERNMENT AGENT FOR THE CENTRAL PROVINCE.

KANDY DIVISION.

Don David De Silva Welaratne Jayetilleke Amereserywardene—1st Modliar of the Cutcherry and first Interpreter to the Government Agent 75/

Carolus Silva Wickremesakere—Modliar of the Cutcherry and Interpreter to ditto 180/

PART VI.

Cornelis Perera Abeyesekere Gooneratne—Modliar of the Government Agent's Office. Shroff of the Cutcherry 130/

Don Denes De Alwis Abeyewickreme Goonewardene Wijeratne—Mohandiram of the Cutcherry Native Writer of the same Department 38/ 14s

John Marthelonus De Silva We-

Iaratne Jayetilleke Amereserywardene—Mohandiram of the Cutcherry, Translator of the same Department 487

Don Andris Jayetilleke—Vidahn Mohandram of the Town and Four Gravets of Kandy

Mohamudo Lebbe Siddi Lebbe—Head Moorman of the Central Province.

Kandyan Chiefs.

Madogalle Karunatilleke Jayesundere Weersekere Wahallenaike Nissi Mudianse—Rattamahatmeya of Odoonuwere 607

Deligame Naweratne Attepattoo Wahale Mudianse—ditto of Yattenuwera 1087

Gallegodere Karunatilleke Wijesundere Dissanaika—ditto of Tumpona 607

Wattarentenne Molegode Rajapakse Mudianse—ditto of Harispattoo 721

Halangode Rajekarona Wijeyekoon Wasale Mudianse—ditto of Lower Dumbere 607

Rambokwelle Karonatilleke Abeysekere Wahalle Mudianse—Rattamahatmeya of Upper Dumbere 607

Dunuwille Rajakarunadikara Ekenaike Darmakeerite Pandite Mudianse—ditto of Megodetihe in Hewahette 607

Paranatille Rajagoroo Senewiratne Chandrekrisna Bandarenaike Wasalle Mudianse—ditto of Udepalate 181

Panbokka Semastewickreme Karonatilleke Abeyewardene Bhowansekere Jayesundere Mudienselagey Banda—ditto of Upper Bulatgama 607

Talgahagodde Banda—Revenue Collector of the Southern Division of Matelle 407

Hulangomawé Bammonoonarayene Darmekierite Mudienselagey Punchiralle—Revenue Collector of the Northern Division of Matelle 407

Halpey Chandresekere Ekenaike Wijesundere Wahalle Mudianse—Rattamahatmeya of the Eastern Division of Matelle 607

Korowe Lekam of Matelle—vacant *Principals of Temples.*

Deligame Naweratne Attepattoo Wahalle Mudianse—Acting Diawadwe Nileme of Dalada Maligawa in Kandy

Giragame Rajekarona Naweratne Herat Mudianse—Basnayeke Nileme of Mahawashnoo Dewalle

Uduloopolle Wickremesinha Jayesundere Ratnaike Mudianse ditto of Narte Dewalle

Deligame Naweratne Attepattoo Wahalle Mudianse junior—Basnayeke Nileme of Kattegam Dewalle

Nugawelle Rajekarona Chandresekere Wahale Mudianse—ditto of Pattini Dewalle

Kandewelle Banda—Basnayeke Nileme of Pasgama Dewalle

Gallegode Rajapakse Rajekarona Panditte Wahale Mudianse—ditto of Hangorankette Maha Dewalle

Errawawele Senanayeke Bowapkebaho Narayane Rajagoroo Wahale Mudianse—Basnayeke Nileme of Lan-

katilleke and Gaduladeria Dewalles Kattewelegrade Wayakere Mudienselagey Callon Banda—Basnayeke Nileme of Alawatogodde Dewalle.

Angammene Delankere Ranpankindi Samaradiwakere Senenayeke Senawiratne Mudianse—ditto of Ganegodde Dewalle.

Dewelgame Amortelaste Naweratne Wickremesinha Senanayeke Panditte Wahalle Mudianse—Basnayeke Nileme of Walahagode Dewalle.

Kobbakaddowe Palawalawey Banda Acting—ditto of Dodanwelle Dewalle.

Dodangwelle Wickremesinha Chandresekere Senewiratne Karonatilleke Panditte Mudianse—Basnayeke Nileme of Enibokke Dewalle.

Palemgonborey Weebaddey Weerakoon Mudienselagey Appohamy—ditto of Ambokke Dewalle.

BADULLA DIVISION.

Don Nicholas Goonetilleke Moddiar Interpreter to the Assistant Government Agent 757

Kandyan Chiefs.

Rambokpotte Senewiratne Mudianse—Dissawa of Badulla pango, Soten tot e Palate Ripolle, Bogode Orepalate, Passere Corle & Patterpolle Corle 81

Rambokpotte Senewiratne Mudienselagey Bandar—Rattamahatmeya of Welawaye, Kandobere Bottelle, Bottelle Wediratte, Mawediratte Deyanegampaha, Cambawellepalate & Kongalle Bintenne 607

Dawetottewelle Herat Mudianse-lagey Banda—Rattamahatmeya of Yatepalate, Udepalate, Dambewinne palate, Meddepalate, Delawinne and Kandepalle Corles 727

Bibiley Jayesundere Mudienselagey Banda—Rattamahatmeya of Wasse Da begolla and Nikewattepalate 607

Taldenne Samerekoon Mudienselagey Banda—Rattamahatmeya of Gampaha, Wealowe and Polatte 637

William Perera—Rattamahatmeya of Bintenne 507

Myna Markan—Chief of the Madigey Moors of Welasse 22/ 108

Principals of Temples.

Katogaha Bandarenayeke Herat-

mudianselazey Lokoo Banda—Basnaike Nilene of Maha Kateregum Dewale.

Dambewinne Wijerātne Rajakarna Wahale Mudianselazey Lokoo Banda—ditto of Patini Dewale.

Kandegode Ratnaike Mudianselazey Banda—ditto of Horegoone Dewale.

Vacant—ditto of Saman Dewale in Binteene.

NUWERA ELLIA DIVISION.

Welegedere Yapa Mudienselage Kiri Banda—Acting Rattamahatimeya of Egoditche in Hewahette 607.

Andrewewey Naresinhe Mudian-

selagey Appoohamy—Rattamahatimey of Waleponey 721

Welegedere Yapa Mudianselazey Ukko Banda—Acting Rattamahatimeya of Kotmalie 607

Principal of Temple.

Mullegame Heratdawoonde Wickremesinhe Ekenayeke Abeykoon Panditte Wahale Mudianselazey—Basnaike Nilene of Morepe Dewale.

OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR'S GATE.

Don David De Silva Welaratne Jayetilleke Ameresiriwardene—Modliar of the Governor's Gate.

European Residents,

Not belonging to the Army or Navy.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place of Abode.</i>	<i>Province.</i>	<i>Employment or Firm.</i>
Ackland, G.	.. Hewehette ..	.. C	
Ackland, H.	.. Lower Doombura ..	.. "	
Adams, A. Y.	.. Hewehette ..	.. "	
Adie, W.	.. Matelle ..	.. "	
Adie, A.	.. Udepalate ..	.. "	
Afflick, J.	.. Kandy ..	.. "	Afflick and Gordon Engrs.
Afflick, J.	.. Bogambra Mills ..	.. "	
Alexander, T.	.. Callura ..	.. W	
Alexander, T.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C	
Alexander, D.	.. Badulla ..	.. "	
Alldricks, G. S.	.. Trincomalie ..	.. E	Master Shipwright
Alldricks,	.. " ..	.. "	
Allen, Rev. J.	.. Mutwal ..	.. W	Baptist Missionary
Allison,	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. C	
Alsten, G.	.. Colpetty ..	.. W	
Alston, J. B.	.. " ..	.. "	
Archbold,	.. Udepalate ..	.. C	
Armitage, B.	.. Wackwelle ..	.. S	Merchant
Armitage, C.	.. Badulla ..	.. C	
Armitage, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. "	Armitage Scott & Co.
Atherton, R.	.. Batticaloa ..	.. E	Asst. Govt. Agent
Atherton, R. jr.	.. " ..	.. "	
Atwell, J.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. C	
Auchmuty, J.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. "	
Auld, F. R.	.. Mutwal ..	.. W	
Austin,	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C	
Avershaw, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Bailey, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. "	Asst. Surveyor General
Bailey, Rev. J. B.	.. Mutwal ..	.. "	Inspector of Schools.
Bailey, Ven. B. D.	.. Colombo ..	.. "	Archdeacon
Bailey, J.	.. Putlam ..	.. N.W	Asst. Govt. Agent
Baillie, W.	.. Slave Island ..	.. W	
Bain, A.	.. Matelle ..	.. C	
Baird, H. D.	.. Pusselawe ..	.. "	
Baker, J.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. "	
Baker, S.	.. " ..	.. "	
Baker, J.	.. " ..	.. "	
Bailey, M. B.	.. Walepone ..	.. "	
Bannerman, W.	.. Hewehette ..	.. "	
Bannister, J. C.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. "	
Barber, J. N.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. "	
Barker, C. J.	.. " ..	.. "	
Barker,	.. Udepalate ..	.. "	
Barnes, H.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. "	
Barter, W. J.	.. Matelle ..	.. "	
Barton, H.	.. Negombo ..	.. W	Police Magistrate, &c.
Barton, J.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. C	
Baley, R. L.	.. Trincomalie ..	.. E	Sub-Collector
Bayly,	.. " ..	.. "	
Bayly, J. D.	.. Kurnegalle ..	.. N.W	

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place of Abode.</i>	<i>Province.</i>	<i>Employment or Firm.</i>
Bell, J. L. B.	.. Mutwal ..	.. W	
Bell, J. R.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Bernard, W. D.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Dep. Commissary General
Berry, S.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C	
Bewick, F.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. W	
Berwick,	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Bessell, H.	.. " ..	.. C	
Beyard, H.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C	
Birch, J. W.	.. Kurnegalle ..	.. S.W	
Bird, G.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. C	
Bird, L. G. M.	.. Udepalate ..	.. "	
Birtling, A.	.. Badulla ..	.. "	
Black, J.	.. Galle ..	.. S	Merchant
Blacket, J.	.. Hingoola ..	.. W	Merchant
Boake, Rev. B.	.. Colombo ..	.. "	Principal Col. Academy
Bogue, G.	.. Badulla ..	.. C	
Bogue, J. M.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Brodie, Bogue & Co.
Bogue, W.	.. Hambantotte ..	.. S	
Bourn, W.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Bowerman, E.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. C	
Bowker, T.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Vendor of Stamps
Boyar,	.. Udepalate ..	.. C	
Boyd, W.	.. Wallepone ..	.. "	
Braybrooke, P. W.	.. Kurnegalle ..	.. N.W	
Bren, Rev. R.	.. Kopay ..	.. N.	Church Missionary
Brodie, A. O.	.. Newera Kalawia ..	.. "	Asst Govt. Agent.
Brodie, W. C.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Brodie Bogue & Co.
Browning,	.. Wallepone ..	.. C	
Brown, W.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Brown, C.	.. Hewehette ..	.. C	
Buchanan,	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. C	
Buckham, G.	.. Bailepitiymodere ..	.. S	
Buckley, H.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Buller, C. R.	.. " ..	.. "	Government Agent
Bullock, A.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. "	
Burrel, G. H.	.. Itaygam Corle ..	.. W	
Burrows, E. H.	.. Colombo ..	.. "	Asst. Govt. Agent
Bury, H. C.	.. Matelle ..	.. C	
Butcher, S. J.	.. Saffragam ..	.. W	
Byrne, H.	.. Jaffna ..	.. N	Asst. Civil Engineer
Byers, E. C.	.. Badulla ..	.. C	
Cain, A.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Caldwell, E. C. A.	.. Colpetty ..	.. "	
Cameron, A.	.. Matelle ..	.. C	
Campbell, J.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. "	
Campbell,	.. Kotmalie ..	.. "	
Campbell, A.	.. Negombo ..	.. W	
Campbell, F. H.	.. Jaffna ..	.. N	Customs Department
Carey, J.	.. Batticaloa ..	.. E	
Cargill, E. B.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Dowdall & Co.
Carr, Hon. W. O.	.. Mutwal ..	.. "	Senior Puisne Justice
Carroll, J.	.. " ..	.. "	
Carry, W.	.. Colombo ..	.. "	
Carruthers, A.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. C	
Carter, J.	.. Kandy ..	.. "	
Caulfield, Hon. J.	.. Colpetty ..	.. W	Acting Treasurer
Cavenagh, W.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C	
Cavenagh, W.	.. Harrispatoo ..	.. "	
Cawthorn, W.	.. Yattiantotte ..	.. W	Merchant

Name.	Place of Abode.	Province.	Employment or Firm.
Cawthorne, W.	Kotmalie	C	
Charlesley, W. P.	Kandy	"	Medical Department
Chatters, G.	Colombo	W	Engineer
Choler,	Dimboola	C	
Clement, R.	Hewehette	"	
Clark, T.	Patchelapalle	N	Planter
Clarke, F.	Mattelle	C	
Clarke, Rev. J. K.	Galle	S	Presbyterian Minister
Clarke, E. R.	Ballepitty	"	
Clarke, W. H.	"	"	
Clarke, W.	Colombo	W	Medical Hall
Cleland, H.	Fusselawa	C	
Clerihew, W.	Hewehette	"	
Coates, G.	Fusselawa	"	
Coggins, J.	Colombo	W	
Colepeper, J. S.	Kandy	C	Supt. of Police
Collie, J.	Batticaloa	E	
Colombo, The Right	Mutwall	W	Lord Bishop
Rev. J.			
Comell, J. H.	Newera Ellia	C	
Corbet, R. J.	Kotmalie	"	
Cotton, G.	Newera Ellia	"	
Coulthard, H.	Futlam	N.V	
Coxon, H.	Dolosbagey	C	
Crabb, J.	Trincomalie	E	
Crabb, W.	"	"	
Crabbe, G.	Colombo	W	
Craig, R.	"	"	Civil Engnr's Department
Craig, R.	"	"	Clerk of the Records
Craven, J.	Trincomalie	E	
Crawford, R.	Batticaloa	"	
Crawford, R.	Upper Bulatgam	C	
Crawford, R.	Colombo	W	
Crawford, J.	"	"	
Creswell, A.	Newera Ellia	C	
Croby, G.	Upper Bulatgam	"	
Crozier, J.	Kaygam Corle	W	
Crousby, G. R.	Kotmalie	C	
Comming, J. G.	Batticaloa	E	
Cushney, A.	Upper Bulatgam	C	
Cuthbert, A. A.	Dolosbagey	"	
Daley, P.	Gampola	"	
Daley, W.	Newera Ellia	"	
Dalrymple, G. E.	Kandy	"	
Dalziel, J.	"	"	Police Magistrate
Darley, S.	Kandy	C	
Darley, E. J.	Slave Island	W	Merchant
David, A. H.	Ambegamowe	C	
Davidson, T.	Hunasgeria	"	
Davidson, R. W.	Patchelapalle	N	Planter
Davidson, A. A.	Colombo	W	
Daws, J.	"	"	
Dawson, R.	"	"	Dawson & Co.
D'Esterre, R.	"	"	
Dickson, T.	"	"	
Dickson, Rev. W.	Gallupcadde	S	Wesleyan Missionary
Dixon, C.	Batticaloa	E	
Dodsworth, B.	Colombo	W	Surgeon
Donald, T. W.	Cumerawelle	C	
Donaldson, J.	Upper Bulatgam	"	

Name.	Place of Abode.	Province.	Emp'oyment or Firm.
Dop, ..	Kotmalie ..	C	
Douglas, R. ..	Matelle ..	"	
Dowdall, J. B. W. ..	Colombo ..	W	Dowdall, Cargill & Co.
Downey, R. ..	Mattihokke ..	C	
D'yle, C. M. ..	altura ..	W	
Drummond, J. S. ..	Batticaloa ..	E	
Duff, W. R. ..	Pasbagey ..	C	
Duff, G. S. ..	Colombo ..	W	Oriental Bank
Duncan, W. ..	Unasgeria ..	C	
Duncan, W. C. ..	Matelle ..	"	
Dundas, G. H. ..	Degawelle ..	"	
Dunlop, R. J. ..	Patchelapalle ..	N	Planter
Dunn, A. ..	Adirane ..	W	
Dyke, P. A. ..	Jaffna ..	N	Govt. Agent
Eager, E. R. ..	Yatinowere ..	C	
Eckersley, C. ..	Gona Adika ..	"	
Edly, J. ..	Galle ..	S	
Egur, I. ..	Colombo ..	W	
Ellery, ..	Kandy ..	C	
Elliott, C. ..	Mutwall ..	W	Editor, Observer News- [paper]
Elliott, W. ..	Colobetty ..	"	
Elliott, W. ..	Kandy ..	C	
Elwall, Dr. E. C. ..	Galle ..	S	Apothecary
Emerson, J. ..	Udepalate ..	C	
Enright, W. ..	Batticaloa ..	E	
Evans, W. ..	Hewehette ..	C	
Evans, D. R. ..	Kandy ..	"	
Faicholme, W. ..	Dimbola ..	"	
Falconer, J. ..	Badulla ..	"	
Falkner, E. P. ..	Putlam ..	V.W	
Falkner, W. ..	Upper Bulatgam ..	"	
Farrance, R. ..	Colombo ..	W	
Fell, A. M. ..	Matelle ..	C	
Ferguson, A. M. ..	Colombo ..	W	Ed. Observer Newspaper
Fincham, P. ..	Matelle ..	C	
Findlay, A. ..	Colombo ..	W	
Findlay, D. ..	" ..	"	
Firth, J. R. ..	Ballepitty ..	S	
Fisher, W. ..	Rambodde ..	C	
Fisher, G. ..	Kaddogannawe ..	"	
Fletcher, H. G. ..	Dodandoowe ..	S	
Forbes, C. W. ..	Caderhend ..	C	
Forbes, J. A. ..	Hewehette ..	"	
Forbes, J. ..	Selewakande ..	"	
Forbes, W. G. ..	Matura ..	S	Asst. Govt. Agent
Forbes, R. ..	Colombo ..	N	
Forbes, G. E. ..	Patchelapalle ..	"	Planter
Ford, J. ..	Colombo ..	W	Sexton
Fowler, W. ..	" ..	"	
Fowler, J. ..	Newera Ellia ..	C	
Francis, E. ..	Udepalate ..	"	
Francis, G. ..	Warriagalle ..	"	
Francis, R. ..	Galle ..	S	Asst. Civil Engineer
Fraser, G. L. ..	Kotmalie ..	C	
Fraser, J. ..	Matelle ..	"	
Fraser, J. ..	Colombo ..	W	Keeper of Records
Fraser, J. ..	" ..	"	Dep. Post Master General
Freckleton, T. ..	Kandy ..	"	
Gallie, J. L. ..	Kotmalie ..	"	

Name.	Place of abode.	Province.	Employment or Firm.
Gardine, J.	Colombo ..	W	
Gardithe, C.	Hambantotte ..	S	Planter
Garrow, W.	Patchelapalle ..	N	Planter
Garstin, Rev. N. D. D.	Galle ..	S	Colonial Chaplain
Gay, J.	Parredoowa, Matara ..	"	
Geddis, A.	Dimboola ..	C	
Gerard, R. D.	Kandy ..	"	
Gibson, T. L.	Kurnegalle ..	N.W	District Judge
Gibson, The Hon W. C.	Slave Island ..	W	Acting Auditor General
Gidlow, ..	Dimboola ..	C	
Gishorne, F. W.	Jaffna ..	N	Asst. Government Agent
Godliar, ..	Negombo ..	W	
Gogerly, Rev. D. J.	Colpetty ..	"	Wesleyan Missionary
Gogerly, D. J.	Matara ..	S	
Gordon, J.	Munasingira ..	C	
Gordon, J. L.	Pusselawa ..	"	
Gordon, A. N.	Dimboola ..	"	
Gordon, T.	Patchelapalle ..	"	Planter
Gordon, Rev. A. D.	Cotta ..	N	Church Missionary
Gore, A. F.	Upper Bulatgam ..	C	
Grace, E.	Galle ..	S	Surgeon, &c.
Graham, A.	Colgram ..	C	
Grant, F. W.	Matelle ..	"	
Grant, W.	Ambegamowe ..	"	
Grant, J.	Upper Bulatgam ..	"	
Gray, A.	Kadoganawe ..	"	
Gray, F.	Colombo ..	"	
Green, A. G.	Wellicadde ..	W	Governor of Prison
Green, J. P.	Colombo ..	"	
Greig, A.	" ..	"	
Guthrie, A.	Morankande ..	"	
Gygax, R.	Udepalate ..	C	
Hadden, C.	Matelle ..	"	
Hadden, F.	" ..	"	
Hall, W. G.	Trincomalie ..	E	Asst. Comnr. of Roads
Hall, F.	Newera Ellia ..	"	
Halliley, W. A.	Colombo ..	C	Customs Department
Halloran, J. O.	" ..	W	Parlett, O'Halloran & Co.
Hamilton, W.	Slave Island ..	"	
Hampton, J.	Hewehette ..	C	
Hardy, T.	Patchelapalle ..	N	Planter
Harper, W. P.	Udepalate ..	C	
Harper, A.	" ..	"	
Hart, T.	Kandy ..	"	Painter
Hartley, J.	Colombo ..	W	
Hatcherson, J.	Peradenia ..	C	
Haultain, R.	Upper Bulatgam ..	"	
Haultain, ..	" ..	"	
Hayes, W.	Pusselawa ..	"	
Haze, J.	Udepalate ..	"	
Heale, A. W.	Colombo ..	W	
Henendree, N.	Batevelepategamo ..	S	Planter
Higgs, J.	Trincomalie ..	E	Master Attendant
Hill, Rev. W.	Colombo ..	W	Wesleyan Missionary
Hood, A.	Kotmalie ..	C	
Hording, G.	Colombo ..	W	
Houston, R.	Upper Bulatgam ..	C	
Howie, W. A.	Matelle ..	"	
Hudson, T.	Colombo ..	W	
Hudson, F.	Kandy ..	C	

Name.	Place of Abode.	Province.	Employment or Firm.
Hume, J. A.	Galle	S	
Hume, W. W.	Kandy	C	Deputy Fiscal
Hunter, T.	"	"	
Hunter, A.	"	"	
Hutchison, S.	Colombo	W	
Huxam, J.	Matelle	C	
Huxam, B.	Hewehette	"	
Impy,	Patchelapalle	N	Pianter
Imray, R.	Badulla	C	
Ingleton, J.	Lower Doombura	"	
Ingram, G.	Colombo	W	
Jackson, J.	Ranne	S	
Jellicoe, J. R.	Colombo	W	
Jellicoe, S. J. G.	Galle	S	Agent Pen. & Or. Steam
Jolly, J. K.	Yattinowere	C	[Company]
Jolly, S.	"	"	
Joseph, A. J.	Marandahn	W	Joseph and Worms
Jones, J. C.	Pusselawe	C	
Jöpp, A.	Anbeganowe	"	
Ker, J. A.	Putlam	N.W	
Keir, A.	Habragalle	C	
Keir, S.	"	"	
Keir,	Kotmalie	"	
Keir, J. L.	Slave Island	W	Swan and Keir
Kellaw, M.	Newera Ellia	C	
Kellaw, W.	"	"	
Kelson, Dr. F.	Ranibodde	"	
Kennedy, J.	Hantane	"	
Kennedy, J. R.	Yattinowere	"	
Kershaw, D.	Slave Island	W	Asst. Civil Engineer
Kessen, Rev. A. L. L. D.	Colombo	"	Prinl. Normal Institution
Kettle,	Newera Ellia	C	
Kidd, B.	Batticaloa	E	
King, R.	Slave Island	W	
King, W.	Upper Bulatgam	C	
Knowles, L.	Colombo	W	
Kydd, S.	"	"	
Lakeman, S.	Kandy	C	
Lambe, F.	Colombo	W	Lambe, Rainals & Co.
Lambe, J.	Kadogannawe	C	
Lambe, C. M.	Dimboola	"	
Lambert, J.	Dewette	"	
Laing, J.	Dolosbagey	"	
Lavalliere, T.	Slave Island	W	Acting District Judge
Lawson, W.	Matelle	C	
Lawson, T.	Newera Ellia	"	
Lawson, G.	Kandy	"	
Layard, C. P.	Bantelepittia	W	Acting Government Agent
Layard, E. L.	Point Pedro	N	Police Magistrate
Layard, F.	Kandy	C	Asst. Government Agent
Lee, G.	Colombo	W	Post Master General
Lemarchand, M. J.	Jaffna	N	
Lewis, R. E.	Colombo	W	Ed. Examiner Newspaper
Liesching, L. F.	"	"	Writer
Lindsay, A.	Kadogannawe	C	
Lindsay, W. F.	Parirade	"	
Little, J. W.	Gampola	"	
Littlejohn, C.	Badulla	"	

Name.	Place of Abode	Province.	Employment or Firm.
MacCarthy, Hon. C. J.	Colombo ..	W	Colonial Secretary
MacCarthy, E.	Matura ..	S	Surveyor
MacCarthy, C.	Kotmalie ..	C	
Macartney, W.	Colombo ..	W	Superintendent of Police
McCulloch, ..	Upper Bulatgam ..	C	
McCulloch, E.	Patchelapalle ..	N	Planter
McDonald, T.	Kotmalie ..	C	
MacDonald, A.	Slave Island ..	W	
MacDonald, D.	Pusselawa ..	C	
MacDonald, A.	Gampola ..	W	
MacDonald, J.	Colombo ..	W	
MacFarlane, A.	Caborseltee ..	C	
MacGoun, R. A.	..	..	
MacGregor, G.	Horegalle ..	..	
Mackay, R.	Matelle ..	..	
Mackelvie, J. F. A.	..	..	
Mackellan, K.	Kotmalie ..	..	
Mackellan, J.	..	..	
Mackellan, E.	Newera Ellia ..	..	
Mackenzie, K.	Badulla ..	..	Asst. Government Agent
Mackenzie, G. A.	Colombo ..	W	
Mackenzie,	Itallepi ty ..	S	Planter
Mackauley, J.	Gampola ..	C	
Mackland, J.	Hewdette ..	..	
Mackinlay, G. F.	Matelle ..	..	
Macintire,	Udopolate ..	..	
MacLocklen, J.	..	..	
Mackwood, F.	Marandahn ..	W	Mackwood & Co.
Mackwood, W.	..	..	
Maclean,	Patchelapalle ..	N	Planter
MacNeil, R.	Colombo ..	W	
MacNeil, F.	Slave Island ..	..	
MacOmerick, T.	Newera Ellia ..	C	
Macpherson, J.	Matelle ..	..	
Macpherson, R.	..	..	
Macpherson,	Kotmalie ..	..	
MacVicar, Rev. J. G.	olpetty ..	W	Colonial Chaplain
Maitby, E. H.	Colombo ..	..	
Maluolland,	Gampola ..	C	
Mallay,	Kotmalie ..	..	
Manzie, D.	Newera Ellia ..	..	
Marshall, J.	Yattinowera ..	..	
Marshall, J. W.	Colombo ..	W	
Matheson, R.	Upper Bulatgam ..	C	
Maunder, W.	Dinibodla ..	..	
Meaden, D.	Kandy ..	..	
Meaden, J.	..	..	
Meaden, D. jr.	..	..	
Meaden,	Kotmalie ..	..	
Middleton, J. E.	Colombo ..	W	
Middleton,	Kotmalie ..	C	
Miller, H.	Trincomalie ..	E	
Millar,	Pusselawa ..	C	
Millington, R.	Kotmalie ..	..	
Milne, W.	Slave Island ..	W	Milne, Cargill & Co.
Milne, W.	..	..	
Mitchell,	Matelle ..	..	
Mitchell, D.	Safragam ..	W	
Mitford, E. L.	Ratnapoora ..	..	Asst. Government Agent

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place of Abode.</i>	<i>Province.</i>	<i>Employment or Firm.</i>
Moir, P.	.. Matela ..	.. C ..	
Moir, J. F.	.. Kandy ..	.. ..	
Mola, Rev. J. C.	.. Trincomalee ..	.. E ..	Catholic Missionary
Mooyart, J. N.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Mooyart, Rev. E.	.. " ..	.. " ..	Colonial Chaplain
Morgan, E. H.	.. Hewchette ..	.. C ..	
Morice, G.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	
Morphew, J.	.. Hambantotte ..	.. S ..	Asst. Government Agent
Morris, W.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	
Morris, W.	.. Putlam ..	.. N.W ..	
Morris,	.. Udepalate ..	.. C ..	
Morrison, C.	.. Lower Doonbera ..	.. " ..	
Morri-on, G.	.. Ambegamowe ..	.. " ..	
Mortimer, A.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. " ..	
Mortimer, E.	.. Udepalate ..	.. " ..	
Mules, A.	.. Matela ..	.. " ..	
Munro, S. C.	.. Batticaloa ..	.. E ..	
Munro, M.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. C ..	
Murdoch, J.	.. Kandy ..	.. " ..	
Murray, C.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. " ..	
Murray, A.	.. Jaffna ..	.. N ..	Deputy Queen's Advocate
Murze, G.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. C ..	
Mustard, J.	.. Raygam Corle ..	.. W ..	
Nelson, J. B.	.. Slave Island ..	.. " ..	Engineer
Nelson, W.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Ness, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. " ..	
Newbould,	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. C ..	
Newman, W.	.. Hewchette ..	.. " ..	
Nichol, A.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	
Norris, F. B.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Northmore, J.	.. Udepalate ..	.. C ..	
Northmore, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	Deputy Fiscal
Northway, J.	.. Yattinowere ..	.. C ..	
Oakley, Rev. W.	.. Kandy ..	.. " ..	Church Missionary
O'Brien, C.	.. " ..	.. " ..	Assistant Surveyor
O'Connor, H.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. " ..	
O'Grady, H. E.	.. Colpetty ..	.. W ..	Asst. Colonial Secretary
O'Grady, W.	.. Batticaloa ..	.. E ..	
Oliphant, Hon. Sir A.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	Chief Justice
O'Neill, Rev. J.	.. Nelloor ..	.. N ..	Church Missionary
Orr, A.	.. Goneliegodde ..	.. S ..	Planter
Orr,	.. Nagodde ..	.. " ..	
Orrell, W.	.. Slave Island ..	.. W ..	
Owen, J.	.. Morewac Corle ..	.. S ..	Tracing Officer
Palliser, F. H.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C ..	
Palliser, E.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Palm, Rev. J. D.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	Colonial Chaplain
Palmer, G.	.. Watereke ..	.. S ..	Planter
Pargiter, Rev. R.	.. Sandipooly ..	.. N ..	Church Missionary
Park, G. W.	.. Matelagodde ..	.. W ..	
Parker, R.	.. Colombo ..	.. " ..	
Parker, W.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Parsons, G. M.	.. Slave Island ..	.. " ..	Comnr. of Loan Board
Parsons, J.	.. Watura ..	.. S ..	Police Magistrate
Parsons, Rev. G.	.. Baddegam ..	.. " ..	Church Missionary
Parting, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	
Paterson, G.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. C ..	
Patten, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	
Paul, J. A.	.. Kotmalie ..	.. C ..	
Percival, Rev. P.	.. Jaffna ..	.. N ..	Wesleyan Missionary
Perkes, H. F.	.. Colombo ..	.. W ..	

Name.	Place of Abode.	Province	Employment or Firm.
Pitts, C.	Kandy	C	
Plumb, T.	Slave Island	W	
Plunkett, W.	Peradenia	C	
Plunkett, J.	Kotmalie	"	
Pole, H.	Jaffna	N	Police Magistrate &c.
Pooley, F.	Matelle	C	
Potter, W.	Upper Bulatgam	"	
Power, E. R.	Kaigalle	W	Asst. Government Agent
Power, T. C.	"	"	Acting do. do.
Price, H.	Upper Bulatgam	C	
Price, J.	Jaffna	N	District Judge
Price, W. N.	Slave Island	W	
Pride, G.	Matelle	C	
Pride, T.	"	"	
Prophet, W.	Upper Bulatgam	"	
Quinton, D.		N	
Quinton, W. G.	Pellene	S	
Reddie, J. G.	Kotmalie	C	
Reed, C. Y.	Kaderane	W	
Reid, A.	Colombo	"	
Reid, W.	Doombera	C	
Reid, J.	Gampola	"	
Rennie, J. A.	Kotmalie	"	
Renaud, Rev. A. D. D.	Kandy	"	Catholic Missionary
Retclife.	Kotmalie	"	
Reynolds, G. N.	"	"	
Richmond,	"	"	
Rippon, Rev. J.	Gallopeadde	S	Wesleyan Missionary
Ritchie, H.	Slave Island	W	Wilson Ritchie & Co.
Ritchie, T. K.	"	"	
Robb, A.	Matelle	C	
Robb, W. H.	Colombo	W	
Robert, D.	Matelle	C	
Robertson, H.	Toonipone	"	
Robertson, J. M.	Slave Island	"	
Robertson, W.	Colombo	"	
Robertson, J.	Kandy	"	
Robertson, W. F.	Kotmalie	"	
Robertson, W. N.	Awi-awelle	W	Police Magistrate
Robinson, Rev. E. J.	Batticaloa	E	Wesleyan Missionary
Robinson, J.	Slave Island	W	
Roanayne, D. J.	Galle	S	Collector of Customs
Rose, J.	Yattinowere	C	
Rose, D.	Hewehette	"	
Rose, W.	Matelle	"	
Rose, J.	Kotmalie	"	
Roosmalecocq, R. C.	Colombo	W	
Rossiter, T.	Galle	S	Inspector of Police
Rudd, H.	Slave Island	W	
Rudd, H. Jun.	"	"	
Rudd, G. W.	Hewehette	C	
Sabonadiere, F.	Udepalate	"	
Sabonadiere, W.	Hewehette	"	
Sambrooks, S.	Colombo	W	
Saunders, F.	"	"	Collector of Customs
Scarlett,	Dimboola	C	
Scott, B.	Colombo	W	Armitage Scott & Co.
Scovell, F.	Gona Adika	C	
Sears, R. H.	Slave Island	W	
Selwood, J. T.	Udepalate	C	

Name.	Place of Abode.	Province.	Employment or Firm.
Sinneti, J.	Kotmalie ..	C	
Shand, C.	Slave Island ..	W	
Shand, T. L. R.	" ..	"	
Shand, J. R.	Uddepalate ..	C	
Shand, W. P.	Badulla ..	"	
Shaw, J.	Slave Island ..	W	
Shaw, R. St. John	Deltotte ..	C	
Sheriff, G.	Uddepalate ..	"	
Shipton, J.	Campola ..	"	Surgeon
Silwood, J. T.	Colombo ..	"	
Sim, J.	Saffragum ..	W	
Sim, W.	Slave Island ..	"	
Sims, W.	Galle ..	S	Police Magistrate
Simms, W. H.	Slave Island ..	W	Surveyor General
Simons, Rev. W. D. D.	Pusselawa ..	C	Missionary
Simpson, J. P.	Colombo ..	W	J. P. Simpson & Co.
Simpson, J.	" ..	"	
Simpson, G.	Saffragum ..	"	
Skeen, W.	Slave Island ..	"	Government Printer
Skinner, T.	Marandalin ..	"	Civil Engineer & Commis-
Sland, E. W.	Hewehette ..	C	sioner of Roads
Smedley, E. H.	Galle ..	S	District Judge
Smith,	Uddepalate ..	C	
Smith,	Paragolle ..	"	
Smith, F.	Marandalin ..	W	
Smith, J.	Colombo ..	"	J. G. Smith & Co.
Smith, W.	vegonbo ..	"	
Sonnenkalb, H.	Stapellegame ..	S	
Sortain, J. G.	Batticaloa ..	E	
Sparkes, S.	Pusselawe ..	"	
Spyer, E. G.	Colpety ..	W	
Stacy, C.	Uddepalate ..	C	
Stanton, J.	Kandy ..	"	
Stephens, A.	Ambergamowe ..	"	
Stephens, J.	Kaderane ..	W	
Stephens, T. B.	Galle ..	S	Customs Department
Sterling, R. S.	Ambergamowe ..	C	Assistant Surveyor
Stewart, G.	Uddepalate ..	"	
Stewart, G.	Colombo ..	W	G. Stewart & Co.
Stewart, J.	" ..	"	Master Attendant
Stewart, H.	" ..	"	Editor, Ceylon Times
Stewart, G.	" ..	"	
Stoddart, R. R.	Upper Bulatgam ..	"	
Stone, J.	Kanihodde ..	C	
Strachan, J. I.	Colombo ..	"	
Straube, F.	" ..	W	
Styons, W.	Hewehette ..	C	
Sutherland, J. M.	Upper Bulatgam ..	"	
Swan, W. A.	Matelle ..	"	
Swan, J.	Colombo ..	W	Swan, Keir & Co.
Tait, J.	" ..	"	
Talbot, Hon. G. C.	Galle ..	S	Acting Government Agent
Tatham, R.	Slave Island ..	W	
Taylor, J.	Matelle ..	C	
Taylor, J. G.	Batticaloa ..	E	
Teddy, R. A. W.	Badulla ..	C	
Temple, Hon. C.	Colombo ..	"	Acting Puisne Justice
Templer, Hon. F. J.	" ..	"	Treasurer

Name,	Place of Abode.	Province.	Employment or Firm.
Templer, F. B.	.. Newera Ellia ..	.. C	Police Magistrate
Thompson, J.	.. Slave Island ..	.. W	
Thompson, J.	.. Putlam ..	.. N.W	
Thomson, W.	.. Ude Bulatgam ..	.. C	
Thompson,	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Thompson, W.	.. Wellewatte, Salpitty Korle ..	.. W	
Thurston, Rev. J.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Thwaites, J. M. D.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Titley, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Torrance, P.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Tranchell, J. T.	.. Trincomalie ..	.. E	Asst. Government Agent
Tranchell, C. A.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Tranchell, G. A.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Trowel, R.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Turner, J.	.. Belligam ..	.. S	
Turnour, W.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Twynam, T. H.	.. Galle ..	.. S	Master Attendant
Twynam, E.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Twynam, W. C.	.. Jaffna ..	.. N	Asst. Government Agent
Tyler, R. B.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Unwin, D. M. D.	.. Upper Bulatgam ..	.. " ..	
Urquhart, G.	.. Kormalie ..	.. " ..	
Vallance, A.	.. Galle ..	.. S	
Vane, G.	.. Slave Island ..	.. W	Controller of Customs
Varney, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. " ..	
Venn, J. W.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Venn, F.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Viner, T.	.. Matelle ..	.. C	
Viscardi, J.	.. Peradenia ..	.. " ..	
VonDadelszen, Rev. H. H.	.. Kandy ..	.. " ..	Colonial Chaplain
Wabb, J.	.. Hewchette ..	.. " ..	
Wadington, P.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Wait, G.	.. Matelle ..	.. C	
Walker, C. P.	.. Manar ..	.. N	Asst. Government Agent
Walker, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Walker, Monteith & Co.
Walker, J.	.. Ragam Corle ..	.. " ..	
Walker, J.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Walters, W. H.	.. Doombera ..	.. " ..	
Walton, Rev. J.	.. Trincomalie ..	.. E	Wesleyan Missionary
Ward, J.	.. Saffragam ..	.. W	
Waring, E. S.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
Warrington, H.	.. Trincomalie ..	.. E	Naval Storekeeper
Warrington, C.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Waters, J.	.. Parre-doowa, ..	.. S	
Watson, J.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	
Watson, H. G.	.. Kormalie ..	.. C	
Watt, G.	.. Walepone ..	.. " ..	
Webster, W.	.. Saffragam ..	.. W	
Webster, A.	.. Lower Doombera ..	.. C	
Wells, T.	.. Cultura ..	.. W	
Wells, J.	.. Kandy ..	.. C	
White, W.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Whitehouse, E. S.	.. Patchelapalle ..	.. N	Planter
Whiting, W. H.	.. Trincomalie ..	.. E	Government Agent
Whiting, G. W.	.. " ..	.. " ..	
Williamson, N. R.	.. Hambodde ..	.. C	
Willisford, F. L.	.. Colombo ..	.. W	Medical Department
Wilmot,	.. " ..	.. " ..	

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Place of Abode.</i>	<i>Profession.</i>	<i>Employment or Firm.</i>
Wilmot, J. G.	Kotmalie	C	
Wilson, J.	Ahangama	S	
Wilson, A.	Matelle	C	
Wilson, D.	Colombo	W	Wilson Ritchie & Co.
Winter, G.	Baddegam	S	Planter
Wise, Rev. J.	Newera Ellia	C	Colonial Chaplain
Wood, G. F.	Badulla	"	
Wood, T.	"	"	
Wood, Rev. J.	Cotta	W	Church Missionary
Workus.	Waregodde	S	Planter
Worms, G.	Pusselawa	C	
Worms, M.	"	"	
Worms.	"	"	
Worms, S. L.	Colombo	W	Joseph & Worms
Wright, J. H.	Kotmalie	C	
Wright, G.	Colombo	W	
Wright, J.	Toompone	C	
Wright, J. W.	Kotmalie	"	
Wright, J.	Trincomalie	E	Storekeeper
Wyllie, N.	Matelle	C	
Wyllie, J.	Saffragam	W	
Wynn, W. W.	Ancoomhoore	C	
Young, J.	Wellicade	W	
Young, H. E. A.	Hewellette	C	
Young, J. D.	Doonbera	"	
Young, W. M.	Hewellette	"	

European Mercantile Firms, Agents and Traders.

COLOMBO.

Alston, Scott & Co.
 Armitage, Scott & Co.
 Bell, J. L.
 Clarke, James.
 Clarke, R. C.
 Cowasjee Eduljee.
 Crowe, A. & R. & Co.
 Darley, E. J.
 Dawson, & Co.
 Dowdall, Cargill & Co.
 Fernando, P. B. & Son.
 Green, J. P.
 Heale, A. W. & Co.
 Hormanjee Espondearjee,
 Lambe, Rainals & Co.

Mackwoods & Co.
 Parlett O'Halloran & Co.
 Robertson, J. M.
 Reid, A.
 Smith, J. & G. & Co.
 Strachan, J. I.
 Straube, F.
 Stuart, George & Co.
 Simpson, J. P. & Co.
 Swan & Keir.
 Stand, Charles
 Thomson, William
 Walker Monteith & Co.
 Wilson, Ritchie & Co.

Brodie, Bogue & Co.
 Clarke, Romer & Co.
 Dodsworth B.

Middleton, & Co.
 Milne, Cargill & Co.

GALLE.

Vanderspaar, J. J. & Sons
 B. Armitage & Co.
 John Black.

A. De Zilva.
 J. Austin.

J. Hume,

Rositer & Palmer.

KANDY.

Pitts & Gavin
 Gerard, Brown & Co.
 Thomas Hunter
 A. C. White & Co.

Freckleton, Keir & Co.
 George Wall
 Fras. Hudson
 R. B. Tytler.

J. B. Bell & Co.

James Affleck.

Affleck & Co. Engineers.

Turner late Reid & Turner, do.

JAFFNA.

Lemarchand & Co.

Stores at Outstations.

Walker & Prophet	..	..	..	..	..	Gampola.
C. Coats	..	..	..	..	..	Pusselawa.
I. Sparkes	..	..	..	..	..	Do.
H. Buckley	..	..	..	..	..	{ Navellapittia.
						{ Kotmalie.
						{ Hambodde.
F. Stone	..	..	..	..	..	{ Vatteantotte.
						{ Kittulgalle.
						{ Ambegammoe.
William Cawthorne	..	..	..	..	..	{ Navellapittia.
						{ Kotmalie.
C. J. & J. N. Barbor	..	..	..	..	..	{ Koimalie.
—Carrothers	..	..	..	..	..	{ Nnwera Ellia.
J. Wright	..	..	..	..	..	{ Triacomalie.

Coffee Estates.

WESTERN PROVINCE.

<i>District.</i>	<i>Estate.</i>	<i>District.</i>	<i>Estate.</i>
Four Korles.			
Parnecoor Korle.	.. Amhulowawewatte	Galbodde Korle ..	Vekketiatenne watee
"	.. Gudadessa	"	.. Kekkonegalle
"	.. Waketia	"	.. Kalogalcheenne
"	.. Hunugalkanda	"	.. Pahetkadogannawe
"	.. Abartgey	"	.. Mittipala welgoile
"	.. Honogalle	"	.. Ballana
"	.. Kottegalle	Three Korles	.. Ehellechbo watee
"	.. Tambewette	"	.. Pahalechbo
"	.. Parekande	"	.. Pittekanda
"	.. Jambugastenne	"	.. Halmokolane
"	.. Morotawatte	"	.. Weweyetalawe
"	.. Pinchy Capalawelle	Lower Bulatgam	.. Mahabagey
Galbodde Korle ..	Hatyala	"	.. Keerewellatenne
"	.. Oerakande	"	.. Raddatotte
"	.. Kooவில்kande	"	.. Kaberegalle
"	.. Hunugalekanda	"	.. Narenwele watee

SAFFRAGAM.

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietor or Agent.</i>	<i>Resident Manager.</i>
Massene	.. Baron Delmar	.. Ward
Pitie Tenne	..	
Kondurugalle	..	
Springwood	.. C. Shand	.. W. Webster
Everton	.. Do.	.. Do.
Udewckeda	..	
Morehela	..	
Dampitie Mukalane	..	
Ugulely Kandure	..	
Dampitia	..	
Pettigalle	..	
Hopewell	.. S. J. Butcher	.. Resident
Reule	..	
Meddekande	.. W. Stewart	.. Resident
Ballangodde	.. E. J. Darley	.. J. Wylie
Willewalle	.. R. Dawson	.. S. J. Butcher
Tjomal	..	
Waleway doye	..	
Haterabage	.. W. Moir	.. J. Sim
Ratmalevine	.. D. Bartholomeuz	.. Resident

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.—KURNEGALLE.

Greenwood	..	.. Robertson
Hundoorookande	.. Messrs. Swan & Scott	.. Resident
Woodlands	.. G. Perera	..
Tempane	.. Do.	.. Resident

CENTRAL PROVINCE.

UPPER AND LOWER HEWEHETTA AND DELTOTE.

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietors or Agents.</i>	<i>Resident Managers.</i>
Allakollaweweh ..	.. Webb ..	Clements.
	Bartholomeuz ..	
	F. Rose, Resident ..	
Yakabendekelle ..	.. Cairns and Adams ..	A. Y. Adams.
Rathongodde ..	.. C. H. Cameron ..	W. Clerihew.
Mooloya ..	.. D. Campbell ..	Husham.
Hope ..	.. Heirs of the late J. Pattle ..	Archbald.
Gonady ..	.. J. J. Mackenzie ..	Stivers.
Naranghene ..	.. Pride and Gaskill ..	Stanley.
	H. Young. ..	Resident.
Pattigamme ..	..	
Great Valley ..	.. Mackay and Freckleton ..	Freckleton, Resident.
Bowpettia ..	.. Captain Galie ..	Resident.
Rowiane ..	.. H. Rudd. ..	Richard Rudd.
Mowasakelle ..	.. Emerson. ..	Gray.
Little Valley ..	.. Wilson Ritchie & Co. ..	A. Grant.
Galantenue ..	.. Col. Braybrooke ..	Brown.
Deltote ..	.. Captain Meaden ..	J. Meaden.
Colegrain ..	.. Findley and Campbell ..	Graham.
Vedele Hette ..	.. Colonel Cheape ..	Lister.
Bellwood ..	.. Robert St John Shaw ..	Resident.
Gallaha ..	.. Colonel Cheap and Bell ..	Whitaker.
Dunally ..	.. Dobree and Bird ..	W. Sabonadiere.
Madagamma Kele ..	.. H. Young. ..	Resident.
Mount Pleasant ..	.. Fager and Northway ..	Eager.
Charlemont ..	.. Caulfield and Dodsworth ..	E. H. Morgan.
Amblumana ..	.. Francis. ..	Shaw.
Ingroowatte ..	.. Grant. ..	Ryan.

HANTANNE.

Wariagalla ..	.. C. R. Arbuthnot ..	G. Francis.
Do ..	.. Fulton. ..	Do.
Nilambe ..	.. Sir John Wilson, ..	Northway.
Wattegodde ..	..	H. Ackland.
Galova ..	..	Do.
Hindo Galla ..	.. H. Rudd. ..	W. Rudd.
Shrubs Hill ..	.. The Heirs of the late Lieut. Christopher. ..	Do
Dodangwelle ..	.. Kersteman ..	Viscardie.
Govinda ..	.. Baring, Brothers & Co. ..	Do.
Espiranza ..	.. Do ..	Do.
Peradinea Sugar Estate ..	.. Do ..	Viscardie.
Horagalla ..	.. Capt. Holworthy ..	Ryan.
Ourugalle ..	.. Henry Staples ..	Do.
Oodawelle 2 Estates ..	.. Baring Brothers & Co. ..	Newman.
Hantanne ..	.. Jefferson and Aitchison ..	Kennedy.
Fairyland ..	.. Jolly. ..	Jolly.
Gangarua ..	.. Lady Barnes, ..	Northway.

UPPER AND LOWER DUMBERA AND KNUCKLES.

Yagahahene ..	.. C. Morrison, ..	
Galmadua ..	..	Don Hendrick.
Talwatty ..	.. Assignees of Acland Boyd & Co. ..	

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietors or Agents.</i>	<i>Resident Managers.</i>
Kondesalle ..	Assignees of Ackland Boyd & Co. ..	
Pallikele ..		
Deegalle ..		
Rajawelle ..	Oriental Bank ..	Ingleton
Do. ..	Porton & Tytler ..	Willox
Mahaberre Tenne ..	Gerard & Co. ..	Hutchison
Teldenia ..	Lord Eiphinstone ..	
Ballywhindle ..	Assignees of Ackland Boyd & Co. ..	
Harragamma ..	Mrs. Brook ..	
Goodlands ..		
Hangragamma ..	Normby ..	Resident
Rangalla ..	Thomas Pride ..	D. Stewart
Do. ..	Andrew Nicol ..	Resident
Do. ..	Dr. Duncan ..	W. L. Hampton
Goomera Tenne ..	Daniells ..	W. Boyd
Ketooloya Tenne ..	Do. ..	Walters
Pambrelle ..	D'Arroyave ..	Burrell
Moorugahagalle ..	Captain Langford ..	
Middleton ..	Villiers ..	Harper
Kandekettia ..	Stanton & Walker ..	Littlejohn
Alukolle ..	Bank of Ceylon ..	
Hatelle ..	Staples ..	
Madookelle ..		Webster
Oonoogalla ..	-Tyrel ..	D. Stewart
Mowasakelle ..	A. Reid ..	Forbes
Kallabokko ..		J. D. Young
Galheria ..		J. Lambert
Devanella ..	Harding & Hamilton ..	G. H. Dundas
Nelloomalle ..	Do. Do. ..	G. Stewart
Hulung Kanda ..	Tytler & Arbuthnot ..	G. Tytler
Ralugas ..	Mackilligan & Co. ..	Fraser
Cabragalla ..	Do. Do. ..	S. Keir
Poengalla ..		
Dambootgalla ..		Howie
Pettia Kanda ..		Adie
Silon Kanda ..	Douglas & Kinnear ..	Forbes
Kinraa ..	Simon Keir ..	Mackay
Kandenewera ..		McPherson
Godapola ..	-Fraser ..	
Warriapolla ..	Do ..	
Galgawatte ..	Park & Wymers ..	

HUNISGIRIA.

Happawadde ..	Ceylon Estate Co. ..	Adam
Dotullagalla ..	Do. ..	Dr. Barter
	Kennedy and Co. ..	Martin
Elcadua ..	Ceylon Estate Co. ..	
Halgalla ..	F. & C. Hadden ..	P. Moir
Waygalla ..	Do. ..	Resident
Goorallekelle ..	Price & Boustead ..	
Hunisgiria ..	William Tindall ..	Duncan
Huna Galla ..	F. & C. Hadden ..	Resident
Watte kette kelle ..	A. Reid ..	W. Turner
Nenga Haine ..	Armitage & Stewart ..	Do.

DOLASBAGIE.

Paragalla ..	Gerard ..	
Raxava ..	Hartley ..	Coxen
Barnegalle ..	Wilson Ritchie & Co. ..	

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietors or Agents.</i>	<i>Resident Managers.</i>
Dorset ..	.. Wilson Ritchie & Co. ..	Cuthbert
Windsor Forest ..	.. Do. ..	J. Leslie
Kelvin ..	.. Pitts & Gavin ..	J. Brodie
Madoollhera ..	.. J. Laing ..	Resident
Pennylands ..	.. Llewellyn ..	J. Hay
Kellie ..	.. J. Ouchterlony ..	Alexander Stephens
Hormasjee ..	.. Gerard Brown & Co. ..	Archibald
Moorootie ..	.. Bank of Ceylon ..	
Doteloya ..	.. Colonel Ovens ..	A. Wilson
Lapallagalla ..	.. Alexander Stephens ..	
Allecadiuea ..	.. Ayrton & Howard ..	
Orn Kanda ..	.. C. R. Buller ..	
Nantakanda ..	.. C. Elliott ..	
Allugalla ..	.. Wilson ..	

MATELLE.

Pollagalla ..	.. McKilligan & Co. ..	White
Nicolaoya ..	.. Fairie & Robert Smith ..	Sinclair
Oodlamana ..	.. Leslie ..	MacFarlane
Bullacadu ..	.. Ayrton & Leech ..	L. Lakeman
Cabroosa Ella ..	.. Dowdall Cargill & Co. ..	Adie
Midlands ..	} Sir H. Maddock ..	Fell
Bombragalle ..		Crocknell
Dangkanda ..	.. Strachan & Tytler ..	G. Tytler
Kataratene ..	.. Pride & Gaskill ..	
Amboka ..	..	Gordon
Kent ..	..	Do.
Sellagama ..	.. Mearawanjee Jejeebhoy & Co. ..	Fincham
	.. Pereira ..	Resident
Lallogohella ..	.. A. C. Whyte ..	
Ancoombra ..	.. Pride & Gaskell ..	Watkins William Wynne
Vicarton ..	.. Jolly ..	Swan
Madawella ..	.. Arbuthnot ..	— Pooley
Berkshire ..	.. Viner & Pooley ..	Resident
Madua ..	.. Hay ..	
Morangkanda ..	.. Swan & Keir ..	Cavenagh
Oodehainey ..	.. Do. ..	Guthrie
Gongmanava ..	.. The late W. C. Domett ..	
Dodangtalava ..	.. Nicol & Co. ..	
Gallegedde ..	.. Villiers ..	
Rock Hill ..	.. Wilson Ritchie & Co. ..	Robertson
Duniva ..	..	
	.. Lady Barnes ..	Swan
Yahalatenne ..	.. Strachan ..	
Hatbowa ..	.. Morris ..	Rennie

KADUGANAVA AND GAMPOLA.

Eirimatte ..	.. Crowe & Co. ..	Dr. Marshall
Allagalla ..	.. Do. ..	Do.
Peak Estate ..	.. Do. ..	A. Lindsay
2 Estates ..	.. De Alwis, Bank of Ceylon ..	
	.. De Alwis. & Dias ..	
Dekanda ..	.. Crowe & Co. ..	A. Lindsay
Warley grove ..	.. Dr. Kelaart formerly Dr. McTavish ..	Dr. Kelaart
Maha Palangah ..	.. Wilson Ritchie & Co. formerly Hillebrand ..	Bannerman

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietors or Agents.</i>	<i>Resident Managers.</i>
Amanapora ..	Lakeman ..	Middleton
Providence ..	Evans ..	
Coampitia Kanda ..	F. Solomons ..	F. Solomons
Alpitia Kanda ..	J. & G. Smith & Co. ..	Berry
Franklands ..	W. Simson ..	J. Lamb
Church Hill ..	Do. ..	Do.
Cackingalla ..	Ferwerda ..	
Wakatesia ..	Kelaart ..	C. Kelaart
Mount Prospect ..	A. Brown ..	
Burriegodde ..	Mackwood ..	
Gona Addike ..	Scovell ..	F. Scovell
Gadadessa ..	Crowe & Co. ..	E. Mortime
Honnigalla ..	Vanderspar & Co. ..	H. Price
Amblewava ..	Ceylon Estate Co. ..	W. P. Harper
Gampola Estate ..	Bird ..	
Hatgalla ..	Kershaw & Bird ..	
Kehelwatte ..	Hunter ..	Gygax
	Prins ..	Prins

PUSILAVA DISTRICT.

Gampola Farm ..		
Galloway Knowe ..	Dr. Miller ..	James Miller
Kanna Galla ..	Bremner ..	A. Geddes
Kandelewewa ..	Grey & Co. ..	E. Francis
Do. ..	Do. ..	Do.
Do. ..	Captain Reddie ..	
Delta ..	Baron Delmar ..	T. K. Sabonadiere
Black Forest ..	Captain Bird ..	L. Bird
Glenlock ..	W. Simson ..	A. Adie
Meiford ..	Frith & Co. ..	J. McIntyre
Kattukelle ..	T. Weedon ..	J. Barker
Dawatagas Madditte ..	Whyte & Gerard ..	H. D. Baird
Doragalla ..	Do. ..	Do.
Peacock ..	Wright & Barings ..	A. H. Cleland
Gowra Koodie ..	Sir J. Wilson ..	J. L. Gordon.
	Captain Lillie ..	Hayes
	Capt. Bird & Sabonadiere ..	L. Bird
Moneragalla ..	J. Emerson ..	Hartley
Rotlschild Estate ..	Worms ..	Worms
Heibodde ..	Colonel McPherson ..	Sheriff
Huntly Lodge ..	Captain Reddie ..	Resident
Wavendon ..	Captain Fisher ..	Resident
Petchegodde ..	Do. ..	Williamson
	Lock ..	Alexander
	Captain Keir ..	Lionel Fraser
	Sheriff & Fraser ..	do.
	Captain Reddie ..	Lennit
	Do. ..	Mellie

RAMBODDE.

Rambodde ..	Colonel Fraser ..	Barnes
Palleagalle ..	Kelson & Garstin ..	Dr. Kelson
Condagalla ..	Evatt & Power ..	F. Auchmuty

UDA PUSILAVA.

St. Margarets ..	Preston & Ouchterlony ..	G. Watt
Tulloch ..	Preston & Pugh ..	Watt
Kirkles ..	Armitage J. B. & Co. ..	C. Armitage
Alnwick ..	Baron Delmar ..	

Estates.	Proprietors or Agents.	Resident Managers.
BADULLA.		
Dickbedde ..	A. Davidson ..	A. Davidson.
Ridipanie ..	G. Tyler ..	..
Passera ..	Allan ..	..
Debedde ..	Do. ..	..
Oodowelle or Spring Valley ..	Bannertyne ..	.. Wood,
Gowra Kelle east ..	Cowen ..	.. Bogue.
..	Braine ..	.. McDowal.
Hoppatella two estates ..	Lowdall, White & Gerard ..	..
Gowra Kelle west ..	..	..
Canavarella ..	..	..

DISTRICT OF UDA BULATGAMME.

Muestonne Wette Valley.

Holnicot ..	.. Lambe & Co. ..	.. Hood.
Imboolpitiya ..	.. George Bird ..	.. Thomas.
Hyndford ..	.. P. Anstruther ..	.. J. Falkner.
Mookelane lower ..	.. B. R. Stoddart ..	.. Stoddart.
Hangranoya, Mookelane Upper ..	.. William King ..	.. Resident.
Dahanoytre ..	.. C. R. Buller ..	.. Do.
Barcaple ..	} — Maitland ..	{ George Patterson.
Dundrennan ..		
Hannewelle ..	.. Munro ..	.. M. W. Munro.
Gilston ..	.. Wyld & Burns Mc Donald ..	.. A. B. Macdonald.
Atherton ..	.. J. K. Jolly ..	.. W. B. Lamont.
Lorookody ..	.. P. E. Wodehouse ..	.. John Grant.
Woodstock ..	.. Tristram & Gore ..	.. Resident.
Saunders Court ..	.. Gore ..	.. Do.
Templestowe ..	.. F. Templer ..	.. William Thompson.
Galbodde Upper ..	.. Mackwood ..	..
Do. Middle ..	.. Do. ..	..
Do. Lower ..	..	..
Werelogastenny ..	.. P. Anstruther ..	.. — Haultain.
Kintail ..	.. Do. ..	.. R. Matheson.

WATTY WELLE VALLEY.

Ganga Watte ..	..	A. Daniper
Inchyra ..	.. — Anderson ..	.. A. Davidson
Mount Jean ..	.. Captain Martin ..	.. Dr. Unwin
Watte Welle ..	..	.. — Morrison
Agra Watte ..	..	.. William Grant
Wadesks ..	..	.. Alex. Jopp.
Trafalgar ..	.. Dr. Unwin ..	.. Resident
Carolina ..	.. Shaw & Co. ..	..
Waveltalava ..	.. Taylor, Porter & Co. ..	.. James McLachlan
..	.. Major Skinner ..	..
Parreweny ..	.. F. B. Norris ..	..
The Burn ..	.. J. K. Jolly ..	.. J. M. Sutherland.
Galle mudenny ..	.. Major Blackhall ..	.. William McCulloch.
Horrogalla ..	.. Stewart McKenzie ..	.. R. McGregor.
Tebbe Watte ..	.. Ceylon Estate Co. ..	.. A. Harper.
Yacdesa Ella ..	..	.. A. Harper.
Tahande Mooklane ..	.. — Temple ..	..
Ingoya ..	.. Mrs. Albrecht ..	..
..	.. H. D. Gerard ..	.. — Morrison.
Holgas ..	.. Conte de Saptieul ..	..
Wewettalawa ..	.. Mackwoods & Co. ..	..
Dotalla ..	.. Baron Delmar ..	.. Crawford.
Pitte Cande ..	.. Grimshaw & Co. ..	.. T. Grimshaw.

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietors or Agents.</i>	<i>Resident Managers.</i>
KOTMALIE.		
Baharandradryn	.. Sir J. F. Dalrymple	.. A. Cushney.
Belgalla ..	.. do.	.. A. Mortimer.
Kadeanlenca	.. Charles Forbes	.. C. & J. Forbes.
Egter Cairn	.. do.	.. — Paull.
Pitshigo ..	.. do.	.. — Buchanan.
Kattabulla ..	.. Gallway ..	.. McClelland.
Kooroowaka	.. P. P. Gallway	.. F. Berwick.
Koie Pattene	.. Hays ..	.. C. Urquhart.
Hoonacotua	.. Lambe & Co.	.. — Wilmot.
Gigiranoya ..	.. Frederick Lambe	.. — Millington.
Doomallagaltalava	.. do.	.. — Reynolds.
Congalla ..	.. R. F. Corbett	.. Resident.
Tailisangalla	.. Duff & Colonel Brown	.. — Crossbie.
Yallabenda Oya	.. Mollitt & Simpson	.. J. C. Campbell.
Henevelle ..	.. — Watson ..	.. G. H. Watson.
Hunnugaloya	.. Honble D. Fortescue	.. William Sadler.
Kotmalie Estat	.. — Fletcher	.. — Duff.
Tyspany ..	.. — Murray	.. Resident.
Happogastelava	.. Charles Lambe	.. — Hood.

DIMBOOLA.

	Hudson & Wright	.. J. Wright.
	Gordon & Hudson	.. J. W. Wright.
	William Thomson	.. J. W. Wright.
Boga Pattene	.. Bannister & Hanna	.. — Banister.
Kitul Wallie	.. Windham & Stewart	.. — Stewart.
	— Charter	.. — Corbett.
Union	.. Wright	.. J. W. Wright.
Hunagalla	.. Fairholme	.. S. Barry.
Scalpa	.. W. F. Robertson	..
Ratmoellekelle	.. Captain O'Brien	.. A. M. Gordon.
Palladaelle	.. — Palliser	.. Resident
Oudaraduelle	.. T. Hunter	.. J. Baker
Stony Cliff	.. William Thompson	.. J. W. Wright
Niagara	.. Murray Robertson	.. J. W. Wright

The total No. of acres planted with Coffee in the Central Province amounts to 39,086; of these however 1223½ have been abandoned. There are also 50 acres under Sugar cultivation.

Sugar Estates.

WESTERN PROVINCE.

<i>Situation.</i>	<i>Estate.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>
Salpitty, corle	.. Matagodde	.. Messrs. A. R. Crowe & Co.
Raygam corle	.. Etgalle	.. J. Dedeboy, Sons & Co.
do.	.. Kulupahane	.. do.

CENTRAL PROVINCE.

Yattinowere	.. Peradenia	.. Baring, Brothers & Co.
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SOUTHERN PROVINCE.

GALLE.

Ahangame	.. Indoroowaywille	.. Mr. Wilson
Ginnemellegahia	.. Shandon	.. " Faulkner
Baddegam	.. Baddegam Okwatte	.. " G. Winter
Tellicadde	.. Pinnegodde	.. P. Madduma Appoe
Gonellegodde	.. Ekeilegodde	.. Mr. A. Orr
Nagodde	.. Nagodde Okwatte	.. " — Orr

MATURA.

Parredoovey	.. Okwatte	.. Lord Elphinstone
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Number of acres under Sugar cultivation—Western Province, (Sugar and Cooanut) 1,900 ;—Central, 50 ;—Southern 350 ;—total 2,500.

Cinnamon Estates.

WESTERN PROVINCE.

ALOOTTOOR CORLE (NORTHERN DIVISION)

<i>Estate.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>	<i>Estate.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>
Colpetty	.. G. Stewart	Ewariawatte	.. L. de Soya Aratchy
Pallanchena	.. Me-srs. G. W. & W. Stork	Kattooneka	.. Mr. Ritchie
Nelonpittia	.. J. Stewart	do.	.. Don Juan Vidahn
Imboolgaswardia	.. Mr. Daniels	Damboowa	.. Aratchy
Demanhandia	.. " Ouchterlony		.. Messrs. F. J. de Sa-
Caloodiawala	.. " Mitchell	do.	.. ram & A. Andree
Oolooambalam	.. " Daniels		.. Don Juan Vidahn
Bambalapitia	.. " H. Bessell	do.	.. Aratchy
Goluwapocoone	.. " A. Smith		.. A. De Abrew Rajepakse Modliar
Kandettia	.. Lieut. Margesson	Mookalangamoo-	
Mootowadia	.. Elias Aratchy	wa	.. G. de Soya Modliar
do.	.. A. de Abrew Rajepakse Modliar	do.	.. Mr. Vanderstraaten
Ewariawatte	.. G. de Soya Modliar	do.	.. S. Mendis Mohandiram
do.	.. Sadris Mendis Mohandiram	do.	.. Gabriel Appoo
Ewariawatte	.. Gabriel Appoo	Cadirane	.. Johannes Perera
do.	.. A. de Abrew, Interpreter Modliar	do.	.. Don Juan Appoo hamy
		Mahahoonoopitia	.. Mr. Martensz

ALOOTCOOR CORLE (SOUTHERN DIVISION.)

<i>Estates.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>	<i>Estates</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Ekele	Messrs. Arbuthnot & Co.	Kanoowene	Mr. Brayard
do.	„ Simson & Co.	Anikande (nutmeg)	P. Anstruther
do.	J. Armitage	Welisere (do. and cloves)	do.
do.	A. Raymond	do.	M. Davidson
do.	W. Taylor	do.	Don Andris Vidahn
do.	Mr. Martins		Aratchy & others
do.	A. W. Fernando	do.	Don Juan Vidahn
	Aratchy		Aratchy
do.	Several inhabitants of Oedonmitte	Magammene	Mr. Stork & others
do.	Hettirewele of Lansiawadia	Kandene	M. M. A. Jaweyardene Vidahn
do.	D. de Abrew Rajepakse Modliar	Weligampitiaweley	Aratchy & others
Raddoloowe	do. do.	Kapoowatte	Cawaljie
			Mr. Marshall

SALPITTY CORLE.

Ratmalane	.. Hon. F. J. Temp-ler, Esq.	Oedahamulle	.. Messrs. J. and H. Raffel, and J. L. Alwis
Morottoo	.. Messrs. R. Dawson & A. Gun	Boralley	.. W. R. Ritchie
do.	.. Hormanjie Espondarjie	Paregahia	.. Dr. J. B. Miso
do.	.. C. P. A. de Silva	Kappetia	.. do.
do.	.. H. L. Pinto	Boralley	.. D. M. Tillekaratne Aratchy
do.	.. W. J. Soysa	Rajegitia	.. P. Coomaresamy
do.	.. Hoa. W. C. Gibson, Esq.	Boralley	.. A. Punnambalam
do.	.. J. S. Fernando	Kappetia	.. S. Markan
do.	.. H. Joseph & another	do	.. J. G. Fernando
do.	.. G. Stewart	Pelengaha	.. Don J. De Silva
do.	.. W. J. Soysa		Aratchy
do.	.. W. L. Soysa and others	Wellitudia	.. B. Silva Aratchy
do.	.. B. M. S. Mendis	Punche	.. Rev. J. Thurston
do.	.. G. B. Fonseka and others	do.	.. W. Taylor
Dawetegaha	.. Messrs. J. W. Schokman & J. J. Van Geyzel	do.	.. J. de Franz
Karpindegaha	.. W. Taylor	Walauwe	.. do.
		Mapitia	.. do.
		Marandahn	.. C. E. Breard
		do.	.. W. Ritchie
		do.	.. D. M. Silva Aratchy
		Pelengaha	.. D. Coorey Aratchy

The total number of acres under Cinnamon cultivation in the Western Province, is about 12,230.

Cocoanut Estates.

WESTERN PROVINCE.

<i>Situation:</i>	<i>Estate.</i>	<i>Proprietor.</i>
Alootcoor Corle (Northern Division.)	Angoonewelcatoowa Etgala.	
"	.. Cosgahalaude	.. J. Arnitage
"	.. Catookende Mookelane	.. Dr. C. Elliott
"	.. Badalgama	.. M. De Croos
"	.. Pallanchena	.. Messrs. Wilson & Co.
"	.. Walgapala	.. do.
"	.. Naivala	.. do.
Hewegam Corle	.. Hatduewa	.. T. Skinner & E. Power
"	.. Kattaboddy	.. J. Atmitage
"	.. Salawey	.. do.
"	.. Nawegomoowe	.. Dr. Prius
"	.. Wanepitoo Mookelane	.. L. De Lewera, Modliar
"	.. Gallewille Mookelane	.. do.
"	.. Battelemulle	.. do.
Cina Corle.	.. Tennekoonwatte	.. do.
"	.. Kallegediheene	.. J. A. Perera, Modliar
Alootcoor Corle (Southern Division)	.. Kanoowene	.. Messrs. Lambe & Co.
Raygam Corle.	.. Ratmaigodde	.. D. Pieries
"	.. Iuzina	.. do.
"	.. Medde Mookelane	.. Jejeboy Dedeboy Son & Co.
Three Corles	.. Fillegamewatte	.. do.
Lower Bulatgame.	.. Muregahawolewatte	.. Mr. Harris
"	.. Hamandakelay	.. C. R. Power
Salpitty Corle.	.. Luamawatte	.. W. Thompson
"	.. do.	.. Don B. Fonseka Aratchy
"	.. Koedawillewatte	.. C. Gomis
"	.. do.	.. L. Gomis
"	.. Mahawallewatte	.. L. D. S. Wieresinha
"	.. Ailotwatte	.. K. F. Perera, &c.
"	.. Apattekaryawatte	.. do.
"	.. do.	.. K. D. Fernando
"	.. Ketooleywillewatte	.. Estate of the late A. Perera
"	.. do.	.. Aratchy
"	.. do.	.. W. J. De Mell, &c.

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCE.

Yagampattoo	.. Horrekelle	.. Wilson Ritchie & Co.
Madampe	.. Pepper Garden	.. Don A. W. Jayewardene
do.	.. Allotwalawewatte	.. do. and D. B.
		.. H. Seneweratne, Modliar
Mahawewe	.. Malegawatte	.. J. Appoo, alias J. Fer-
Marawelle	.. Bandarrewatte	.. nando of Morottoo
Kattoneria Medepallatte.	.. Ihillekattooneriawatte	.. D. Juan Aratchy
		.. M. R. D. Fernando

SOUTHERN PROVINCE.

Situation.	Estates.	Proprietor.
Galle.		
Wackwelle	.. Dollegodde Hene	.. N. Austin
"	.. Austin's hill	.. W. Austin
"	.. Hume's hill	.. Mr. Hume
"	.. Black's hill	.. " Black
"	.. Sonnencal's hill	.. H. Sonnencal
"	.. Armitage's hill	.. B. Armitage
Mapelgame	.. Goodamookelane	.. H. Sonnencal
Madampay	.. Galegoddewatte	.. W. Tomson
Waregodde	.. Yahalgodde bedde	.. Mr. Workus
Gonapenuwelle	.. Wawoolagalle	.. G. Vintner
Karendenia	.. Borakandel	.. J. R. Firth
do.	.. do.	.. do.
do.	.. Kohillervagoore	.. Mr. Mackenzie
Natura		
Kapehangodde	.. Walpollegaywatte	.. D. J. Gogerly
Batevelepategame	.. Batevelewatte	.. G. Brooks and N. Hendree
Koodelumojle	.. Rabinelgaywatte	.. G. Poulier
	.. Bellicolpeate Bandare-	
Capperetotte	.. watte	.. S. P. D. T. De Silva
Pittedoowey	.. Deneawatte	.. do.

The number of acres under Cocoanut cultivation in the above estates amounts to, in the Western Province, about 4,836; in the North-western 1,435; and in the Southern 2,791:—total 8,692.

EASTERN PROVINCE.

TRINCOMALEE.

Situation.	Estate.
Tamblegam Pattoo ..	.. Ootoo Ody

BATTICALOA.

Eraorpattoo ..	..	{ Sandivelly Chittandy Maylambavelly Tannarnone Ajmere Hydrabad Calmone Carnoeppenkeny Goorkelunadam Inveragy Spring Field Tetativoe Cattocolom Caldavalle Roslin Easter Seaton Caretivoe Nindoor Olovil
Maninonepattoo ..	..	
Erovilpattoo ..	..	
Carrewaw ..	..	
Nindoor ..	..	
Ackrepattoo ..	..	

NORTHERN PROVINCE.

Division and Village.	Name of the Estate.
JAFFNA.	
Siviatevor	Sippy ode &c.
TENMORATCHIE.	
Navatcolly	Manel kadoo
Elothomattoval N. & S. ..	Ayanc kadoo
Vedattalpally	Sumpalle
Carambegum	Karandee kadoo
PATCHELAPALLE.	
Tanmekany and Sorompattoo ..	Tanmekeny kadoo
Tanmekany	Canagarayenit Aladyet kadoo
Mohomale Claaly	Mohomale kadoo
Masar. Mugavil. and Malvil. ..	Cotteadyet kadoo
Sorampattoo, Malvil	do.
Vempodookany	Marappanampoo
Claaly	Oorallarreetta Naveladet kadoo
Veembodokany Periapalle Plopalle ..	Calvalavit kadoo
Plopalle	Natchamakunjet kadoo
Ditto	Taliovankolliyet kadoo
Ditto	do.
Periapalle	Santiyekolliyet kadoo Pooliva lantam kadoo &c.
Mogomale	Ayananke kadoo
Malvil Kolandorecolom &c. ..	Mavil kadoo Eyatkatchy kadoo
Malvil. Eyatcatchy	ditto
Tanmakany	Tatchen kadoo
Nonkovil, Naventan Ayentalvo ..	Novekovil kadoo
Tanmekany	Karichattiyet kadoo Kana kadoo
Plopalle	Manel kadoo
Ditto	Maddattyady
Mogomale	Vally panyet kadoo
Mogomale Ittavil	Velly kadoo Karonkaly kadoo
Tambogamam	Navantankadoo Coleyit kadoo Too-poo kadoo
Ittavil	Koil kadoo Kokomavadyet kadoo
Plopalle	Seema kadoo
Vembodokany	Koorodyit Pauneil kadoo Sadia kadoo
Oodootorre	Manel kadoo
Oodootorre Aliavalle	ditto
Vatterayeh Oodootorre	ditto
Sorampattoo	Koopetche kadoo
Mogomale	Ayananke kadoo
Ditto	Kattayaroolan kadoo

Total No. of acres under Cocoanut cultivation in the Northern Province 8,768½.

VARIATIONS OF TEMPERATURE CORRESPONDING TO ALTITUDE,

As we ascend, the air becomes thin or rare, and as it becomes rare it also grows cold. No fact is better established than this, though, the rate of this cooling of the air as we ascend in it does not appear to be uniform, but to vary in different countries and even in the same country at different seasons. Were we to go by local data we might calculate it thus. The annual temperature of Colombo is probably about $80^{\circ} 5$; that of Kandy is about $74^{\circ} 5$; and that of Nuwera Ellia at an elevation of 6,210 ft. is about 59° ; giving a fall of one degree for every 280 ft. in the former case, and for every 295 in the latter results which accord very well with observations made elsewhere, and particularly with those which may be deduced from the other sanatoria of India.

ELEVATION above the Level of the Sea of the following Stations in the Island of Ceylon, determined from simultaneous Observations with the Mountain Barometer.

<i>Names of Places.</i>	<i>Elevation English</i>
The Rest House at Sitnake	
The Rest House at Ruanwelle.	
The Rest House at Kitulgalle	224
The highest point of the Road over the Guino-get-heina Pass	2,164
Mr. Norris' Bungalow at Ambegamowe	2,145
Highest Point of the road to Harungalle per Passage	3,678
Bambregaha, Mr. Kelson's new Bungalow	4,002
Rest House at Nuwera Ellia.	6,222
Wilson's Bungalow	4,107
Dehiwena, Mr. Layard's Bungalow	4,110
Badulla, the Assistant Government Agent's House.	2,240

SANATARIA IN HINDOSTAN.

Mahableshwur hills, in the western ghats 69 miles from Bombay altitude, 4,500 feet, mean annual temperature $66^{\circ} 20$, rain on 127 days in the year.

Neilgharries, on the table land of the Mysore, altitude of Octacamund the best station 7,400 feet, mean temperature $58^{\circ} 68$, rain on 100 days in the year.

Nuwera Ellia, in the centre of the mountain zone of Ceylon, altitude 6,222 feet.

Royal Family.

	DATE OF BIRTH, AND AGE IN 1851.	AGE.
Queen Victoria	May 24, 1819	32 years.
Prince of Wales.....	Nov. 9, 1841	10 "
Prince Alfred Ernest Albert	Aug. 6, 1844	7 "
Princess Royal.....	Nov. 21, 1840	11 "
Princess Alice Maud Mary.....	April 25, 1843	8 "
Princess Helena Augusta Victoria.....	May 25, 1846	5 "
Princess Louisa Catherine Alberta.....	March 18, 1848	3 "
Prince Arthur William Patrick Albert.....	May 1, 1851	1 "
Prince Albert	Aug. 26, 1819	32 "
Ernest Augustus, King of Hanover	June 5, 1771	80 "
Geo. Fredk. Crown Prince of Hanover.....	May 27, 1819	32 "
His Son Ernest Augustus.....	Sept. 21, 1845	6 "
Geo. William Fred. Charles Duke of Cambridge....	Mar. 26, 1819	32 "
His Sister Duchess of Mecklenburgh	July 19, 1822	29 "
His Sister Mary Adelaide.....	Nov. 27, 1833	18 "
Princess Mary, Duchess of Glo'ster,	April 25, 1776	75 "
Victoria, Duchess of Kent.....	Aug. 17, 1786	65 "

Her Majesty's Officers of State.

AND PRINCIPAL DEPARTMENTS OF GOVERNMENT.

First Lord of the Treasury, Lord John Russell
Lord High Chancellor, Lord Truro
Chancellor of the Exchequer, Right Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bart.
Lord President of the Council, Marquis of Lansdowne
Lord Privy Seal, Earl of Minto
Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, Viscount Palmerston
Secretary of State for the Colonies, Earl Grey
Secretary of State for the Home Dept., Right Hon. Sir G. Grey, Bart.
First Lord of the Admiralty, Right Hon. Sir F. T. Baring, Bart.
President of Board of Control, Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Hobhouse, Bart.
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, Earl of Carlisle.
Postmaster General Marquis of Clanricarde
President of the Board of Trade, Rt. Hon. H. Labouchere
Secretary at War, Right Hon. Fox Maule

THE ABOVE FORM THE CABINET.

Commander in Chief, Duke of Wellington
Master of the Mint,
Lord Great Chamberlain, Lord Wiltoughby d'Eresby
Lord Chamberlain, Marquis of Breadalbane

Lord Steward, Marquis of Westminster.
Master of the Horse, Duke of Norfolk
Vice President of the Board of Trade, Earl Granville
Mistress of the Robes, Duchess of Sutherland
Earl Marshal, Duke of Norfolk

HOME OFFICE.

Secretary of State, Rt. Hon. Sir George Grey, Bart.
Under Secretaries—H. Waddington Esq., Hon. E. Bouverie.
Chief Clerk, J. H. Kynnett, Esq.
Private Secretary, Henry Brand, Esq.

FOREIGN OFFICE.

Secretary of State, Visc. Palmerston.
Under Secretaries—Lord Stanley of Alderley, H. U. Addington, Esq.,
Chief Clerk, G. L. Conyngham, Esq.
Private Secretary, Hon. Spencer Ponsonby

COLONIAL OFFICE.

Secretary of State, Earl Grey
Under Secretaries—B. Hawes, Esq.; H. Merivale, Esq.; T. F. Elliott, Esq.
Chief Clerk, Peter Smith, Esq.
Private Secretary, Hon. H. C. Grey

TREASURY.

Lords Commissioners—Lord John Russell; Right Hon. Sir Chas. Wood, Bart.; Earl of Shelburne; W. Gibson Craig, Esq.; Henry Rich, Esq.; R. M. Bellew, Esq.
Joint Secretaries—Right Hon. W. G. Hayter, G. C. Lewis, Esq.
Assistant Secretary, Sir C. E. Trevelyan
Principal Clerk, S. R. M. Leake, Esq.
Do. for Colonial Business, G. W. Brande, Esq.
Private Secretaries to First Lord of the Treasury—R. W. Grey, Esq.; W. Law, Esq.

PRIVY COUNCIL OFFICE.

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Clerks in Ordinary—C. C. F. Greville, Esq., Hon. W. L. Bathurst
Chief Clerk, J. B. Lennard, Esq.
Appeal Clerk, H. Reeve, Esq.

IRISH OFFICE.

Chief Secretary for Ireland, Sir Wm. M. Somerville, Bart.
Chief Clerk, T. McKenna, Esq.

EXCHEQUER.

Chancellor, Right Hon. Sir Charles Wood, Bart.
Comptroller, Lord Monteagle
Assistant, A. Eden, Esq.
Chief Clerk, F. F. Ottey, Esq.

PRIVY SEAL OFFICE.

Lord Privy Seal, Earl of Minto
Chief Clerks—J. G. Donne, Esq.
 R. Eden, Esq.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF'S OFFICE.

Commander in Chief, Duke of Wellington
Military Secretary, Lord Fitzroy Somerset
Private Secretary, A. Greville, Esq.

WAR OFFICE.

Secretary-at-War, Right Hon. Fox Maule
Chief Examiner, Edward Marshall, Esq.
First Clerk, J. Borrow, Esq.

ORDNANCE.

Master-General, Marquis of Anglesey
Surveyor-General, Major Gen. C. R. Fox
Principal Storekeeper, Sir Thomas Hastings
Clerk, Lt.-Col. Hon. G. Anson
Secretary, G. Butler, Esq.

Secretary to Master-General, Lord C. Paget

ADMIRALTY.

Lords Commissioners—Right Hon. Sir F. T. Baring, Bart.; Rear Admiral J. W. D. Dundas; Rear Admiral M. F. Fitzhardinge Berkeley; Capt. H. Stewart; Capt. Alex. Milne; Hon. Wm. F. Cowper.
Secretaries—John Parker, Esq.; Capt. W. Hamilton
Chief Clerk, J. H. Hay, Esq.
Private Sec. to First Lord, Capt. H. Eden

PAYMASTER-GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Paymaster-General, Earl Granville
Assistant Paymaster General and Accountant, W. G. Anderson, Esq.
Chief Clerk, T. Morris, Esq.

WOODS AND FORESTS.

Commissioners—Lord Seymour; Hon. C. A. Gore; Hon. T. F. Kennedy.
Chief Clerk,
Secretary, T. W. Phillips, Esq.

BOARD OF TRADE.

President, Right Hon. Henry Labouchere
Vice-President, Earl Granville
Secretaries, G. R. Porter, Esq.; T. Booth, Esq.

RAILWAY BOARD.

Commissioners—Right Hon. H. Labouchere, *Chairman*; Earl Granville; Right Hon. Sir Edward Ryan.
Secretary, Capt. J. L. A. Simmons, R. E.
Registrar, D. McGregor, Esq.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

President, Right Hon. Sir John Cam Hobhouse, Bt.
Secretaries—James Wilson, Esq.; Hon. J. E. Elliott

POST OFFICE.

Postmaster-General, Marquis of Clanricarde
Secretary, Lt.-Col. W. L. Maberly
Assistant Secretary, John Tilley, Esq.

CUSTOM HOUSE.

Chairman, Right Hon. Sir Thos. F. Fremantle, Bt.
Deputy, Right Hon. George R. Dawson
Secretary, W. Maclean, Esq.

INLAND REVENUE OFFICE.

Chairman, John Wood, Esq.
Deputy, J. Thornton, Esq.
Secretary, J. C. Freeling, Esq.
Assistant Secretary, Thos. Keogh, Esq.

THE LAW COURTS.
CHANCERY.

Lord High Chancellor, Lord Truro.
Master of the Rolls, Lord Langdale
Vice-Chancellor of England, Rt. Hon. Sir L. Shadwell
First Vice-Chancellor, Rt. Hon. Sir J. L. K. Bruce
Second ditto, Right Hon. Sir R. M. Rolfe.

QUEEN'S BENCH.

Lord Chief Justice, Lord Campbell.
Judges—Sir John Patteson; Sir John T. Coleridge; Sir William Wightman; Sir William Erle

COMMON PLEAS.

Lord Chief Justice, Right Hon. Sir John Jervis.
Judges, Sir Thomas Noon Talfourd; Sir William Henry Maule; Sir W. C. Cresswell; Sir Edw. V. Williams

EXCHEQUER.

Lord Chief Baron, Right Hon. Sir Frederick Pollock
Barons, Right Hon. Sir James Parke; Sir E. H. Alderson; Sir Thomas J. Platt; S. Martin.

Judge Adv. General, Right Hon. Sir David Dundas

Attorney-General, Sir J. Romilly.
Solicitor-General, Sir A. J. E. Cockburn.
Lord Adv. Scotland, Right Hon. A. Rutherford
Solicitor-General do. Jas. Moncrieff, Esq.

IRELAND.

Lord Lieutenant, Earl of Clarendon
Lord Chancellor, Right Hon. Maziere Brady
Master of the Rolls, Right Hon. T. B. C. Smith
Attorney-General, Right Hon. J. Hatchell.
Solicitor-General, H. G. Hughes, Esq.
Com. of Forces, Major-Gen. Sir E. Bickney
Chief Secretary, Sir W. M. Somerville, Bart.
Under Secretary, Thomas Nicholas Redington, Esq.

EAST INDIA HOUSE.

Chairman, John Shepherd, Esq.
Deputy Chairman, Sir J. W. Hogg, Bart.
Secretary, J. C. Melvill, Esq.
Deputy Secretary, J. D. Dickinson, Esq.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

Governor, Henry James Prescott, Esq.
Deputy Governor, Thomson Hankey, jun. Esq.
Secretary, J. Bentley, Esq.
Deputy, T. Stewart, Esq.

British Isles and Colonies.

BRITISH ISLES.

Isle of Man.—Lieutenant Governor—Hon. Charles Hope.
Bishop—The Rt. Hon. Baron Auckland.
Judges—J. J. Heywood; and W. L. Drinkwater, Esq.
Jersey—Governor—Vist. Pere-ford.
Lieut. Governor and Commander in Chief—Major General Sir J. H. Reynett.
Secretary—J. Gardner, Esq.
Guernsey—Lieut. Governor and Commander in Chief—Major General John Bell.
Secretary—Lieutenant Colonel W. T. Broun.

BRITISH COLONIES—EUROPEAN.

Gibraltar—Governor—Major General Sir R. W. Gardiner.
Bishop—Rt. Rev. G. Tomlinson.

Colonial Secretary—G. Adderley, Esq.
Chief Justice—Sir J. Cochrane.
Malta—Governor—Rt. Hon. R. More O'Ferrall.
Chief Secretary—H. Lushington, Esq.
Judge—Dr. Santarico.
United States of the Ionian Islands (consisting of Corfu, Cephalonia, Zante, St. Maura, Ithaca, Cerigo and Paxos)
Lord High Commissioner—Sir H. G. Ward, G. C. V. G.
Secretary—J. Fraser, Esq.
Commander of the Forces—Major General Conyers.
Heligoland—Lieutenant Governor—Capt. J. Hindmarsh, R. N.

AMERICAN.

Canada—Governor General of all the Provinces on the Continent of

North America and Island of
 Prince Edward—Earl of Elgin.
 Civil Secretary—Major Campbell,
 Commander of the Forces—Major
 General W. Rowan.
Eastern Division—Chief Justice of
 Quebec—Sir J. Stuart, Bt.
 Chief Justice of Montreal—J. H.
 Valliere de St. Real.
 Bishop of Quebec—Rt. Rev. G. J.
 Mountain.
 Bishop of Montreal—Rt. Rev. F.
 Falford.
Western Division—Chief Justice—J.
 B. Robinson, Esq.
 Bishop of Toronto—Rt. Rev. J.
 Strachan.
Nova Scotia—Lieut. Governor—Lt.
 General Sir A. Harvey.
 Secretary—J. Howe, Esq.
 Bishop—
 Chief Justice—B. Halliburton, Esq.
New Brunswick—Lieut. Governor—
 Sir E. W. Head, Bt.
 Secretary—J. R. Partelow, Esq.
 Bishop of Fredericton—Rt. Rev.
 J. Medley.
 Chief Justice—W. Chipman, Esq.
Prince Edward's Island—Lieut. Go-
 vernor—H. Bannetman, Esq.
 Colonial Secretary—J. P. Collins,
 Esq.
 Chief Justice—E. J. Jarvis, Esq.
Newfoundland—Governor—Lieut. Co-
 lonel Sir J. G. Le Marchant
 Secretary—J. Crowdy, Esq.
 Chief Justice—F. Brady, Esq.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. E. Feild.
Vancouver's Island—Governor—R.
 Blanshard, Esq.
Jamaica—Governor—Rt. Hon. Sir
 C. E. Grey, kt.
 Secretary—W. G. Stewart, Esq.
 Commander of the Forces—Major
 General F. Bunbury.
 Bishop of Jamaica and the Ba-
 hamas—Rt. Rev. A. T. Spencer.
 Chief Justice—Sir J. Rowe, kt.
Bahama Islands—Governor—J. Gre-
 gory, Esq.
 Secretary—C. R. Nesbitt, Esq.
 Chief Justice—J. C. Lees, Esq.
Turks and Caicos Islands—President
 of the Council—F. H. A. Forth, Esq.
 Secretary—J. McIntosh, Esq.
Honduras—Superintendent—P. E.
 Wodhouse, Esq.
 Secretary—Berkeley, Esq.
 Chief Justice—R. Temple, Esq.
 WINDWARD AND LEEWARD ISLANDS.
Barbadoes—Governor General of Ba-
 badoes, St. Vincent, Grenada, To-
 bago and St. Lucia—Colonel Sir
 W. M. G. Colebrooke.
 Commander of the Forces—Lieut.
 General Sir J. F. Fitzgerald.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. T. Parry.

Chief Justice—Sir R. B. Clarke.
St. Vincent—Lieut. Governor—Sir J.
 Campbell, Bt.
 Secretary—J. Boreford, Esq.
 Chief Justice—H. F. Sharpe, Esq.
Grenada—Lieut. Governor—Ker B.
 Hamilton, Esq.
 Secretary—O. Rowley, Esq.
 Chief Justice—W. D. Davis, Esq.
Tobago—Lieut. Governor—L. Gwynne,
 Esq.
 Secretary—J. Thornton, Esq.
 Chief Justice—E. D. Sanderson, Esq.
Trinidad—Governor—Lord Harris.
 Colonial Secretary—T. F. Johnston,
 Esq. (Acting.)
 Chief Justice—W. G. Knox, Esq.
St. Lucia—Lieut. Governor—C. H.
 Darling, Esq.
 Secretary—
 Chief Justice—Sir R. B. Clarke.
Antigua—Governor General of Antigua
 Montserrat, Barbuda, St. Chris-
 topher, Nevis, Anguilla, Virgin
 Islands, and Dominica—R. J. Mac-
 intosh, Esq.
 Secretary—T. Lane, Esq.
 Chief Justice—Sir R. Horsford.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. D. G. Harris.
Montserrat—President of the Council,
 E. D. Baynes, Esq.
 Chief Justice—Sir R. Horsford.
St. Christopher's—Lieut. Governor—
 E. H. Drummond Hay, Esq.
 Secretary—R. M. Rumsey, Esq.
 Chief Justice—J. Scotland, Esq.
Aeris—President of the Council—W.
 Shortland, Esq.
 Secretary—R. M. Rumsey, Esq.
 Chief Justice—G. S. W. Wattle, Esq.
Virgin Islands—President of the
 Council—W. R. Isaacs, Esq.
 Secretary—G. H. A. Porter, Esq.
 Chief Justice—D. H. O. Gordon, Esq.
Dominica—Lieut. Governor—Lieut.
 Colonel G. Macdonald.
 Secretary—W. H. McCoy, Esq.
 Chief Justice—H. J. Woodcock, Esq.
British Guiana, (consisting of the
 United Colonies of Demerara,
 Essequibo, and Berbice)—Governor,
 H. Barkly, Esq.
 Secretary—W. Walker, Esq.
 Chief Justice—J. H. Bent, Esq.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. W. P. Austin.
Bermuda—Governor—Capt. C. El-
 liott, R. N.
 Secretary—R. Kennedy, Esq.
 Chief Justice—T. Butterfield, Esq.

ASIATIC.

Ceylon—Governor—Sir G. W. Ander-
 son, K. C. B.
 Colonial Secretary—C. J. MacCarthy,
 Esq.
 Commander of the Forces—Major
 General W. Smelt, C. B.
 Chief Justice—Sir A. Oliphant.

Bishop—Right Rev. J. Chapman.
Hongkong—Governor—S. G. Bonham, Esq.
 Secretary—Major W. Caine.
 Chief Justice—J. W. Hulme, Esq.
 Bishop—Right Rev. G. Smith.
 EAST INDIAN.
Directors of the East India Company.
 Chairman—J. Shepherd, Esq.
 Deputy Chairman—Sir J. Weir Hogz. Bt.
 H. Alexander, Esq.—Sir R. Campbell, bt—W. B. Bayley, Esq.—Major General J. Caulfield—W. J. Eastwick, Esq.—R. Ellice, Esq.—Sir R. Jenkins.—Lieut. General Sir J. Law Lushington.—G. Lyall, Esq.—E. Macnaghten, Esq.—R. D. Mangles, Esq.—J. Masterman, Esq.—Hon. W. H. L. Melville—J. A. Moore, Esq.—J. P. Muspratt, Esq.—Major J. Oiphant.—H. S. Prinsepp, Esq.—M. T. Smith, Esq.—Lieut. Colonel W. H. Sykes.—J. C. Whitman, Esq.—W. Wigram, Esq.—Sir H. Willock.
 Secretary—J. C. Melvill, Esq.
 Deputy Secretary—J. D. Dickinson Esq.
Calcutta—Supreme Council.
 Marquis of Dalhousie, Governor General—Lieut. General Sir W. Gomm, Commander in Chief—Major General Sir J. H. Little—Sir F. Currie, Bt.—J. Lewis, Esq.—J. E. D. Beilune, Esq.
 Provisional Member of Council—Major General Sir W. R. Gilbert.
 Secretaries: Home Department—F. J. Halliday, Esq.—Finance Department: J. A. Dorin, Esq.—Foreign Department: Sir H. M. Elliott—Military Department: Colonel J. Stuart.
 Secretary to Government of Bengal—J. P. Grant, Esq.
 Chief Justice—Sir L. Peel.
 Bishop of Calcutta—Right Rev. D. Wilson.
Madras—Council—Major General Sir H. Pottinger, Governor—Lieut. General Sir G. H. Berkeley, Commander in Chief—D. Elliott, Esq.—F. J. Thomas, Esq.
 Provisional Member of Council—Sir T. V. Stonehouse Bt.
 Secretaries: Political, Public and Financial Departments: Sir H. C. Montgomery, Bt.—Judicial and Revenue Department: T. Pycroft, Esq.—Military Department: Lieut. Colonel C. A. Browne.
 Chief Justice—Sir C. Rawlinson, Bt.
 Bishop of Madras—Right Rev. T. Dealtry.
Bombay—Council—Viscount Falkland, Governor—Lieut. General Sir J. Grey, Commander in Chief—J. P.

Willoughby, Esq.—D. A. Blane, Esq.
 Provisional Member of Council—A. Bell, Esq.

Secretaries: Secret and Political: A. Mallet, Esq.—Judicial, General, and Persian Departments: J. G. Lumsden, Esq.—Revenue and Finance Departments: H. G. Goldsmid, Esq.—Military and Naval Lieut. Colonel P. M. Melvill.
 Chief Justice—Sir T. E. Perry.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. T. Carr.

AUSTRALIAN.

New South Wales—Captain General and Governor in Chief—Sir C. A. Fitzroy.
 Commander of the Forces—Major General Wynyard.
 Colonial Secretary—E. D. Thompson, Esq.
 Chief Justice—Sir A. Stephen.
 Bishop of Sydney—Rt. Rev. W. G. Broughton.
 Bishop of Newcastle—Rt. Rev. W. Tyrell.
Port Phillip—Superintendent—C. J. La Trobe, Esq.
 Puisne Judge—W. A'Beckett, Esq.
 Bishop of Melbourne—Rt. Rev. C. Perry.
Van Diemen's Land—Lieut. Governor—Sir W. T. Denison.
 Colonial Secretary—J. E. Bicheno, Esq.
 Chief Justice—Sir J. L. Pedder.
 Bishop of Tasmania—Rt. Rev. F. R. Nixon.
Western Australia—Governor—C. Fitzgerald, Esq. Commander, R. N. Commandant of the Troops—Lieut. Colonel Irwin K. H.
 Secretary—C. A. J. Piessé, Esq.
 Judge—W. H. Mackie, Esq.
South Australia—Lieut. Governor—Sir H. E. Fox Young.
 Colonial Secretary—C. Sturt, Esq.
 Puisne Judges—C. Cooper, Esq.—G. F. Crawford, Esq.
 Bishop of Adelaide—Right Rev. A. Short.
New Zealand—Governor in Chief—Sir G. Grey.
 Lieut. Governor of New Ulster and New Munster—E. J. Eyre, Esq.
 Superintendent at Nelson—Major M. Richmond.
 Colonial Secretary—Dr. Sinclair.
 Chief Justice—W. Martin, Esq.
 Bishop of New Zealand—Rt. Rev. G. A. Selwyn.
 Bishop (Designate) of Lyttleton—Rev. T. Jackson.

AFRICAN.

Cape of Good Hope—Governor—Lieut. General, Sir H. G. W. Smith, kt.

Secretary—John Montague, Esq.
 Chief Justice—Sir J. Wylde, D.C.L.
 Bishop of Cape Town—Rt. Rev.
 R. Gray.
Port Natal—Lieut. Governor—B. C.
 Pine, Esq.
 Secretary—D. Moodie, Esq.
St. Helena—Governor—Sir J. E.
 Tennent.
 Secretary—R. C. Pennell, Esq.
 Chief Justice—W. Wilde, Esq.
Mauritius—Governor—J. M. Higgin-
 son, Esq.
 Colonial Secretary—C. J. Bayley,
 Esq.
 Chief Judge—J. Wilson, Esq.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. E. Hawkins.

Sierra Leone—Governor—N. W.
 Macdonald, Esq.
 Colonial Secretary—F. J. Smith, Esq.
 Chief Justice—J. Carr, Esq.
 Bishop—Rt. Rev. T. W. Weeks.
Gambia—Governor—R. G. Macdon-
 nell, Esq.
 Colonial Secretary—J. Robertson Esq.
 Chief Justice—J. Mantell, Esq.
Gold Coast—Governor—Sir W. Win-
 niatt, Commander, R.N.
 Colonial Secretary—W. W. Firth, Esq.
Fathand Islands—Governor—G. Ren-
 nie, Esq.
Labuan—Governor—Sir J. Brooke,
 Lieutenant Governor—J. Scott, Esq.
 Secretary—H. Low, Esq.